

$$3) \hat{g}_{ij}(u) = g_{ks}(u) \frac{\partial u^k}{\partial u^i} \frac{\partial u^s}{\partial u^j}$$

Риманова метрика в области евкл. пр-ва (\mathbb{R}^n)
 метр. (матр.) g -матр., задаваемая в
 кривой, имеет коор-т, удовл. т.з.а.о.

1) полнот. окр-ка $(\det g_{ij} \neq 0)$

$$2) g_{ij} = g_{ji}$$

$$3) g_{ij}(u) = g_{ks}(u) \frac{\partial u^k}{\partial u^i} \frac{\partial u^s}{\partial u^j}$$

Углов. n -го грама кривыми имеет коор-т экв.-св
 римановой метрикой

$$7) \text{Рассеи-м } \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^i}, \dots, \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^n} \right); g_{ij}(u) = \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^i}, \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^j} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^i \partial u^j} = \Gamma_{ij}^k(u) \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^k} \quad \left(\frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^i \partial u^j} \right) \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^k} = \Gamma_{ij}^k(u) \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^k}, \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^k} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^i} = g_{ij} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^j} = \Gamma_{ij}^k(u) g_{kl} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^l} = \Gamma_{ij}^k(u) g_{kl}$$

$$\frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial u^k} = \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^i}, \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^k} \right) + \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^k}, \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial u^j} \right) = \Gamma_{ik}^s g_{sj} + \Gamma_{jk}^s g_{si}$$

$$\frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial u^k} = \Gamma_{ik}^s g_{sj} - \Gamma_{jk}^s g_{si} = 0 \Rightarrow \nabla_k g_{ij} = 0$$

$$U_i(u) \Rightarrow \Gamma_{ij}^k = \Gamma_{ji}^k$$

Выводим $\Gamma_{ij}^k = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial g_{ik}}{\partial u^j} + \frac{\partial g_{jk}}{\partial u^i} - \frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial u^k} \right)$
 тензор, обратный к g_{ij}
 (т.е. метрика Лево-Ротара)

$$1) \frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial u^k} = \Gamma_{ij}^l g_{lk} + \Gamma_{jk}^l g_{li} \quad \frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial u^k} = \Gamma_{ij}^l g_{lk} + \Gamma_{jk}^l g_{li}$$

$$2) \frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial u^k} = \Gamma_{is}^l g_{lk} + \Gamma_{js}^l g_{li} \Rightarrow (1) + (2) - (3) = 2 \Gamma_{ij}^l g_{ls} / g^{sk} \Rightarrow \Gamma_{ij}^l g_{ls} g^{sk} \frac{\partial g_{ij}}{\partial u^k} = \frac{1}{2} ((1) + (2) - (3)) g^{sk}$$

Совместные системы

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial u^i}{\partial u^j} = F_i(u^1, \dots, u^n, y^1, \dots, y^k) & u \in \mathbb{R}^n, y \in \mathbb{R}^k \\ \frac{\partial y^i}{\partial u^j} = F_i(u^1, \dots, u^n, y^1, \dots, y^k) & u \in \mathbb{R}^n, y \in \mathbb{R}^k \end{cases}$$

F_i - дваного-диф-ф-матр
 $a \in U, y(a) = b$
 $b \in V, y(u^1, \dots, u^n)$

Система наг-св совм-т.о $\Leftrightarrow \forall a, b \exists$
 мажор. реш-е $y(u) : y(a) = b$ в некоторой
 окр-ти точки a

$$\text{Ван-св ур-ние: } \frac{\partial y^i}{\partial u^j} = F_i(u^1, \dots, u^n, y^1(u^1, \dots, u^n), \dots, y^k(u^1, \dots, u^n))$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 y^i}{\partial u^j \partial u^k} = \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial u^k} = \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial u^k} + \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial y^s} \frac{\partial y^s}{\partial u^k} = \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial u^k} + \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial y^s} F_s^k$$

(11) $\frac{\partial^2 y^i}{\partial u^j \partial u^k} = \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial u^k} + \frac{\partial F_i}{\partial y^s} F_s^k$