

Democracy Cross-National Data Codebook September 2015

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September 9, 2015

Pippa Norris

NATIONCODE	CODING OF NATIONS
Refno	Reference number of nation
Nation	Nation name
V2	Nation in WVS - integrated coding 2005-7
CCodeCow	Glesitsch and Ward Code
Natmap	Nation (used for spss mapping)
Natlabel	Nation label for scatterplots
CCode	Country Code Polity IV
NatFH	Nation name for merging with Freedom House data
Natcode	Nation name coded numerically
IPUNation	Nation
EMB	Type of EMB (International IDEA)
fhstand2012	Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2012 (Freedom House)
PEIIndexi	PEI index of electoral integrity, imputed
ccodealp	International abbreviation for nation
OSCE	OSCE Member state
OSCECase	OSCE case-study
WVS6th	6th Wave WVS
AsiaPacific	Asia-Pacific
ISSP_RefNo	ISSP RefNo
ISSP2008v5	ISSP 2008 V5
Nationname	Nation
ESS	In European Social Survey
CSESI	In CSES 1 Nation in Comparative Study of Electoral Systems I
CSES2	In CSES 2 Nation in Comparative Study of Electoral Systems II
CountryWDI	Country World Development Indicators
Gallupcountry	Ref no Gallup Voice of the People 2007
Gallupdata	Data in 2007 survey
WVSWave5	In World Values Survey - Wave 5 2005-7
v2old	WVS nation (code for merging data with the old World values survey codes)
UNDPCode	UNDP Natcode
UNDPNat	UNDP Nation name
KEYVARS	KEY CLASSIFICATORY VARIABLES
TypeSoc2005	Type of human development, (3-cat, classified from HDI) (UNDP 2008)
TypeEcon2006	Type of economy (3-cat level of GDP per capita in PPP 2006) (World Bank 2007)
HDI2005	Human Development Index (HDI), 2005 100-pt scale (UNDP 2007)
HDI2014	Human Development Index (HDI), 2014 100-pt scale (UNDP 2014)
GDP2006	GDP per capita ppp 2006 (World Bank 2007)
ZGDP2006	Zscore: GDP per capita ppp 2006 (World bank 2007)
GDP2014	GDP per capita ppp 2014 (World Bank 2015)
EconGrowth	Growth Rate of Real GDP per Capita (Constant Prices: Chain series) 1984-2007
logCalGDPPC2007	Log Growth Rate of Real GDP per Capita (Constant Prices: Chain series) 1984-2007
GDPPC1971	Real GDP per capita (Constant Prices: Chain series) 1971 (PWT)
GDPPC1984	Real GDP per capita (Constant Prices: Chain series) 1984 (PWT)
GDPPC2007	Real GDP per capita (Constant Prices: Chain series) 2007 (PWT)
FHStand1984	Liberal Democracy standardized (Freedom House) 1984
CalFHStand2007	Liberal Democracy standardized (Freedom House) 2007
ICRGStand1984	Quality of Governance (ICRG) 1984
ICRGStand2007	Quality of Governance (ICRG) 2007
Dem_Gov1984	Democratic Governance (FH*ICRG) 1984
Dem_Gov2007	Democratic Governance (FH*ICRG) 2007
TYPEDEMO1984	Type of democracy, 1984
TYPEGOV1984	Type of government, 1984
TYPEREGIME1984	Type of regime, 1984
TYPEDEMO2007	Type of democracy, 2007
TYPEGOV2007	Type of government 2007

TYPeregime2007	Type of regime 2007
sameregime	Same regime 1984 and 2007
CBINDEX	Cosmopolitanism index (see Norris and Inglehart Cosmopolitan Communications CUP 2)
wplivedpoverty	Lived Poverty Index (Gallup World Poll 2007)
Region8a	Region 8 categories
Region8b	Region 8 categories (UNDP classification) (UNDP 2000)
Region10	Region 10 categories
Region11	Region 11 categories (UNDP classification) (UNDP 2000)
OECD	OECD member state (yes/no)
Africa	Africa dummy
Asia	Asia dummy
CEurope	Central and Eastern Europe dummy
MEast	Middle East dummy
Nam	North America dummy
Sam	South America dummy
Scan	Scandinavia dummy
WEuro	Western Europe dummy
Cultzone	Cultural zone inglehart classification
Religion	Religious culture (classified from predominant religion, CIA world factbook)
Protestant	Predominant Protestant nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Catholic	Predominant Catholic nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Muslim	Predominate Muslim nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Orthodox	predominant orthodox nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Relcat	Type of secular or religious society (Norris and Inglehart WVS)
Relfree	Religious Freedom index (20 pt scale) (Norris and Inglehart WVS)
fhrelfr	Religious Freedom scale (Freedom House)
Lang	Combined 1st and 2nd official languages
Lang1	Number of official languages (UNESCO)
Lang2	1st official language (UNESCO)
Lang3	2nd official language (UNESCO)
Lang4	Other official language (UNESCO)
Lang5	More than 50 languages spoken (UNESCO)
Colony	Colony of what country? (from CIA World Factbook)
Britcol	Previous British colony/not (from CIA Factbook)
Independence	Year of independence (from CIA World Factbook)
Peacebuild	Major UN peace building initiative
Fragile2006	Classification of fragile states (3-cat) (Recoded from Stable2006)
STAND_DEMOCRACY	STANDARDIZED DEMOCRACY INDICES
FHstand1975	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 1975 (Freedom House)
FHstand1980	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 1980 (Freedom House)
FHstand1996	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 1996 (Freedom House)
Fhstand2000	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2000 (Freedom House)
FHstand2004	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2004 (Freedom House)
FHstand2005	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2005 (Freedom House)
FHstand2006	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2006 (Freedom House)
FHstand2007	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2007 (Freedom House)
FHstand2008	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2008 (Freedom House)
FHstand2009	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2009 (Freedom House)
FHstand2010	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2010 (Freedom House)
FHstand2011	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2011 (Freedom House)
FHstand2012	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2012 (Freedom House)
FHstand2013	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2013 (Freedom House)
FHstand2014	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2014 (Freedom House)
Vanstand2000	Vanhanen standardized scale 100 pts 2000
Cheibubstand2000	Cheibub standardized scale 100 pts 2000

Cheibubstand2010	Cheibub standardized scale 100 pts 2010
Politystand1996	Polity IV Constitutional Democracy standardized to 100 pts (Polity IV) 1996
Politystand2000	Polity IV Constitutional Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2000
Politystand2006	Polity IV Constitutional Democracy standardized to 100 pts 2006 (Polity IV)
Politystand2014	Polity IV Constitutional Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2014 (Polity IV)
FREEDOM_HOUSE	CODING OF REGIMES BY FREEDOM HOUSE
fhcat72	Freedom house category of democracy 1972
fhcat73	Freedom house category of democracy 1973
fhcat74	Freedom house category of democracy 1974
fhcat75	Freedom house category of democracy 1975
fhcat76	Freedom house category of democracy 1976
fhcat77	Freedom house category of democracy 1977
fhcat78	Freedom house category of democracy 1978
fhcat79	Freedom house category of democracy 1979
fhcat80	Freedom house category of democracy 1980
fhcat81	Freedom house category of democracy 1981
fhcat82	Freedom house category of democracy 1982
fhcat83	Freedom house category of democracy 1983
fhcat84	Freedom house category of democracy 1984
fhcat85	Freedom house category of democracy 1985
fhcat86	Freedom house category of democracy 1986
fhcat87	Freedom house category of democracy 1987
fhcat88	Freedom house category of democracy 1988
fhcat89	Freedom house category of democracy 1989
fhcat90	Freedom house category of democracy 1990
fhcat91	Freedom house category of democracy 1991
fhcat92	Freedom house category of democracy 1992
fhcat93	Freedom house category of democracy 1993
fhcat94	Freedom house category of democracy 1994
fhcat95	Freedom house category of democracy 1995
fhcat96	Freedom house category of democracy 1996
fhcat97	Freedom house category of democracy 1997
fhcat98	Freedom house category of democracy 1998
fhcat99	Freedom house category of democracy 1999
fhcat00	Freedom house category of democracy 2000
fhcat01	Freedom house category of democracy 2001
fhcat02	Freedom house category of democracy 2002
fhcat03	Freedom house category of democracy 2003
fhcat04	Freedom house category of democracy 2004
fhcat05	Freedom House category of democracy 2005
fhcat06	Freedom House category of democracy 2006
fhcat07	Freedom House category of democracy 2007
fhcat08	Freedom House Category of democracy 2008
fhcat09	Freedom House Category of democracy 2009
fhcat10	Freedom House Category of democracy 2010
fhcat11	Freedom House Category of democracy 2011
fhcat12	Freedom House Category of democracy 2012
fhcat13	Freedom House Category of democracy 2013
fhcat14	Freedom House Category of democracy 2014
fhrate72	Freedom House rating of democracy 1972
fhrate73	Freedom House rating of democracy 1973
fhrate74	Freedom House rating of democracy 1974
fhrate75	Freedom House rating of democracy 1975
fhrate76	Freedom House rating of democracy 1976
fhrate77	Freedom House rating of democracy 1977
fhrate78	Freedom House rating of democracy 1978

fhrate79	Freedom House rating of democracy 1979
fhrate80	Freedom House rating of democracy 1980
fhrate81	Freedom House rating of democracy 1981
fhrate82	Freedom House rating of democracy 1982
fhrate83	Freedom House rating of democracy 1983
fhrate84	Freedom House rating of democracy 1984
fhrate85	Freedom House rating of democracy 1985
fhrate86	Freedom House rating of democracy 1986
fhrate87	Freedom House rating of democracy 1987
fhrate88	Freedom House rating of democracy 1988
fhrate89	Freedom House rating of democracy 1989
fhrate90	Freedom House rating of democracy 1990
fhrate91	Freedom House rating of democracy 1991
fhrate92	Freedom House rating of democracy 1992
fhrate93	Freedom House rating of democracy 1993
fhrate94	Freedom House rating of democracy 1994
fhrate95	Freedom House rating of democracy 1995
fhrate96	Freedom House rating of democracy 1996
fhrate97	Freedom House rating of democracy 1997
fhrate98	Freedom House rating of democracy 1998
fhrate99	Freedom House rating of democracy 1999
fhrate00	Freedom House rating of democracy 2000
fhrate01	Freedom House rating of democracy 2001
fhrate02	Freedom House rating of democracy 2002
fhrate03	Freedom House rating of democracy 2003
fhrate04	Freedom House rating of democracy 2004
fhrate05	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2005
fhrate06	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2006
fhrate07	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2007
fhrate08	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2008
fhrate09	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2009
fhrate10	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2010
fhrate11	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2011
fhrate12	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2012
fhrate13	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2013
fhrate14	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2014
meanpr	Mean political rights score 1980-2010
meancl	Mean civil liberties score 1980-2010
fhchg1970s_2000s	Change in FH ratings 1970s to 2000s
fhchg1980_2010	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts Change 1980-2010 (Freedom House)
fhchg1995_2005	Change in freedom House rating 1995-2005
fhchg1997_2008	Change in freedom House rating 1997-2008
fhchg2000_2008	Change in freedom house rating 2000-2008
fhchg2000_2010	Change in freedom house rating 2000-2010
fh75rev	Freedom house rating of democracy reversed 1975-1976
fh80rev	Freedom house rating of democracy reversed 1980
fh05rev	Freedom House Rating of Democracy reversed 2005
fh06rev	Freedom House rating of democracy reversed 2006
fh07rev	Freedom House rating of democracy reversed 2007
fh08rev	Fredom House rating of democracy reversed 2008
fhsum1972_2010	Historical experience of democracy 1972 to 2010, (Freedom House)
fhsum1972_2008	Historical experience of democracy 1972 to 2008, (Freedom House)
fhsum1972_2008stand	Historical experience of democracy 1972 to 2008, standardized (Freedom House)
fhsum1972_2010stand	Historical experience of democracy 1972 to 2010, standardized (Freedom House)
FHhistcat1972_2008	Type of historical experience of democracy 1972-2008, categorized (from FH)

fhsum1995_2008	Historical experience of democracy 1995-2008
fhsum1995_2008stand	Historical experience of democracy 1995-2008 standardized
fhsum1972_2006	Historical experience of democracy 1972 to 2006
fhsum1972_2006stand	Historical experience of democracy 1972 to 2006, standardized
FHhistcat1972_2006	Type of historical experience of democracy 1972 to 2006
Typeregime2006	Type of regime 2006 (3 cat)
fhmean1972_2010	FH rating mean 1972 to 2010 (Freedom House)
fhmean1972_1979	FH ratings mean 1970s (Freedom House)
fhmean1980_1989	FH ratings mean 1980s (Freedom House)
fhmean1990_1999	FH ratings mean 1990s (Freedom House)
fhmean2000_2008	FH rating mean 2000s (Freedom House)
fhmean2000_2010	FH rating mean 2000s (Freedom House)
fhmean1972_2005	FH ratings mean 1972-2005 (Freedom House)
fhmean1972_1979r	FH ratings mean 1970s (reversed) (Freedom House)
pr72	Political rights 1972 (Freedom House)
cl72	Civil liberties 1972 (Freedom House)
pr73	Political rights 1973 (Freedom House)
cl73	Civil liberties 1973 (Freedom House)
pr74	Political rights 1974 (Freedom House)
cl74	Civil liberties 1974 (Freedom House)
pr75	Political rights 1975 (Freedom House)
cl75	Civil liberties 1975 (Freedom House)
pr76	Political rights 1976 (Freedom House)
cl76	Civil liberties 1976 (Freedom House)
pr77	Political rights 1977 (Freedom House)
cl77	Civil liberties 1977 (Freedom House)
pr78	Political rights 1978 (Freedom House)
cl78	Civil liberties 1978 (Freedom House)
pr79	Political rights 1979 (Freedom House)
cl79	Civil liberties 1979 (Freedom House)
pr80	Political rights 1980 (Freedom House)
cl80	Civil liberties 1980 (Freedom House)
pr81	Political rights 1981 (Freedom House)
cl81	Civil liberties 1981 (Freedom House)
pr82	Political rights 1982 (Freedom House)
cl82	Civil liberties 1982 (Freedom House)
pr83	Political rights 1983 (Freedom House)
cl83	Civil liberties 1983 (Freedom House)
pr84	Political rights 1985 (Freedom House)
cl84	Civil liberties 1984 (Freedom House)
pr85	Political rights 1985 (Freedom House)
cl85	Civil liberties 1985 (Freedom House)
pr86	Political rights 1986 (Freedom House)
cl86	Civil liberties 1986 (Freedom House)
pr87	Political rights 1987 (Freedom House)
cl87	Civil liberties 1987 (Freedom House)
pr88	Political rights 1988 (Freedom House)
cl88	Civil liberties 1988 (Freedom House)
pr89	Political rights 1988 (Freedom House)
cl89	Civil liberties 1989 (Freedom House)
pr90	Political rights 1990 (Freedom House)
cl90	Civil liberties 1990 (Freedom House)
pr91	Political rights 1991 (Freedom House)
cl91	Civil liberties 1991 (Freedom House)
pr92	Political rights 1992 (Freedom House)
cl92	Civil liberties 1992 (Freedom House)

pr93	Political rights 1993 (Freedom House)
cl93	Civil liberties 1993 (Freedom House)
pr94	Political rights 1994 (Freedom House)
cl94	Civil liberties 1994 (Freedom House)
pr95	Political rights 1995 (Freedom House)
cl95	Civil liberties 1995 (Freedom House)
pr96	Political rights 1996 (Freedom House)
cl96	Civil liberties 1996 (Freedom House)
pr97	Political rights 1997 (Freedom House)
cl97	Civil liberties 1997 (Freedom House)
pr98	Political rights 1998 (Freedom House)
cl98	Civil liberties 1998 (Freedom House)
pr99	Political rights 1999 (Freedom House)
cl99	Civil liberties 1999 (Freedom House)
pr00	Political rights 2000 (Freedom House)
cl00	Civil liberties 2000 (Freedom House)
pr01	Political rights 2001 (Freedom House)
cl01	Civil liberties 2001 (Freedom House)
pr02	Political rights 2002 (Freedom House)
cl02	Civil liberties 2002 (Freedom House)
pr03	Political rights 2003 (Freedom House)
cl03	Civil liberties 2003 (Freedom House)
pr04	Political rights, 2004 Freedom house
cl04	Civil liberties, 2004 Freedom house
pr05	Political Rights 2005(Freedom House)
cl05	Civil Liberties 2005 (Freedom House)
pr06	Political Rights 2006 (Freedom House)
cl06	Civil liberties 2006 (Freedom House)
pr07	Political Rights 2007 (Freedom House)
cl07	Civil Liberties 2007 (Freedom House)
pr08	Political Rights 2008 (Freedom House)
cl08	Civil Liberties 2008 (Freedom House)
pr09	Political Rights 2009 (Freedom House)
cl09	Civil Liberties 2009 (Freedom House)
pr10	Political Rights 2010 (Freedom House)
cl10	Civil Liberties 2010 (Freedom House)
pr11	Political Rights 2011 (Freedom House)
cl11	Civil Liberties 2011 (Freedom House)
pr12	Political Rights 2012 (Freedom House)
cl12	Civil Liberties 2012 (Freedom House)
pr13	Political Rights 2013 (Freedom House)
cl13	Civil Liberties 2013 (Freedom House)
pr14	Political Rights 2014 (Freedom House)
cl14	Civil Liberties 2014 (Freedom House)
CORRUPTION	CORRUPTION PERCEPTION INDEX
CPI8085	Corruption Perception Index 1980-1985 (Transparency International)
CPI8892	Corruption Perception Index 1988-1992 (Transparency International)
CPI1996	Corruption Perception Index 1996 (Transparency International)
CPI2001	Corruption Perception Index 2001 (Transparency International)
CPI2002	Corruption Perception Index 2002 (Transparency International)
CPI2003	Corruption Perception Index 2003 (Transparency International)
CPI2004	Corruption Perception Index 2004 (Transparency International)
CPI2005	Corruption Perception Index 2005 (Transparency International)
CPI2006	Corruption Perception Index 2006 (Transparency International)
CPI2007	Corruption Perception Index 2007 (Transparency International)
CPI2014	Corruption Perception Index 2014 (Transparency International)

CPI2014SE	Corruption Perception Index 2014: Standard Error (Transparency International)
CPI2014rank	Corruption Perception Index 2014: Country Rank (Transparency International)
WORLDWIDE_GOVERNANCE_INDICATORS	WORLDWIDE GOVERNANCE INDICATORS (WORLD BANK)
WGI_country	Country - Worldwide Governance Indicators (WGI 2014)
WGI_wbcode	World Bank Country Code (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice1996	Voice and Accountability 1996 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice1998	Voice and Accountability 1998 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2000	Voice and Accountability 2000 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2002	Voice and Accountability 2002 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2003	Voice and Accountability 2003 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2004	Voice and Accountability 2004 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2005	Voice and Accountability 2005 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2006	Voice and Accountability 2006 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2007	Voice and Accountability 2007 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2008	Voice and Accountability 2008 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2009	Voice and Accountability 2009 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2010	Voice and Accountability 2010 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2011	Voice and Accountability 2011 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2012	Voice and Accountability 2012 (WGI 2014)
WGI_voice2013	Voice and Accountability 2013 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable1996	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 1996 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable1998	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 1998 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2000	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2000 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2002	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2002 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2003	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2003 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2004	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2004 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2005	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2005 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2006	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2006 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2007	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2007 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2008	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2008 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2009	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2009 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2010	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2010 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2011	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2011 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2012	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2012 (WGI 2014)
WGI_stable2013	Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism 2013 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect1996	Government Effectiveness 1996 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect1998	Government Effectiveness 1998 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2000	Government Effectiveness 2000 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2002	Government Effectiveness 2002 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2003	Government Effectiveness 2003 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2004	Government Effectiveness 2004 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2005	Government Effectiveness 2005 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2006	Government Effectiveness 2006 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2007	Government Effectiveness 2007 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2008	Government Effectiveness 2008 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2009	Government Effectiveness 2009 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2010	Government Effectiveness 2010 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2011	Government Effectiveness 2011 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2012	Government Effectiveness 2012 (WGI 2014)
WGI_effect2013	Government Effectiveness 2013 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul1996	Regulatory Quality 1996 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul1998	Regulatory Quality 1998 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2000	Regulatory Quality 2000 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2002	Regulatory Quality 2002 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2003	Regulatory Quality 2003 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2004	Regulatory Quality 2004 (WGI 2014)

WGI_regul2005	Regulatory Quality 2005 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2006	Regulatory Quality 2006 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2007	Regulatory Quality 2007 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2008	Regulatory Quality 2008 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2009	Regulatory Quality 2009 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2010	Regulatory Quality 2010 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2011	Regulatory Quality 2011 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2012	Regulatory Quality 2012 (WGI 2014)
WGI_regul2013	Regulatory Quality 2013 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law1996	Rule of Law 1996 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law1998	Rule of Law 1998 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2000	Rule of Law 2000 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2002	Rule of Law 2002 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2003	Rule of Law 2003 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2004	Rule of Law 2004 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2005	Rule of Law 2005 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2006	Rule of Law 2006 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2007	Rule of Law 2007 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2008	Rule of Law 2008 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2009	Rule of Law 2009 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2010	Rule of Law 2010 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2011	Rule of Law 2011 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2012	Rule of Law 2012 (WGI 2014)
WGI_law2013	Rule of Law 2013 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup1996	Control of Corruption 1996 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup1998	Control of Corruption 1998 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2000	Control of Corruption 2000 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2002	Control of Corruption 2002 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2003	Control of Corruption 2003 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2004	Control of Corruption 2004 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2005	Control of Corruption 2005 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2006	Control of Corruption 2006 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2007	Control of Corruption 2007 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2008	Control of Corruption 2008 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2009	Control of Corruption 2009 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2010	Control of Corruption 2010 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2011	Control of Corruption 2011 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2012	Control of Corruption 2012 (WGI 2014)
WGI_corrup2013	Control of Corruption 2013 (WGI 2014)
GLOBALIZATION	GLOBALIZATION INDEX AND CULTURAL TRADE
GlobIndex2005	Globalization index 2005 (KOF)
ZGlobIndex	Zscore: Globalization index 2005 (KOF) (standardized)
EconGlob	Economic globalization 2005 (KOF 2008)
SocGlob	Social globalization 2005 (KOF 2008)
PolGlob	Political globalization 2005 (KOF 2008)
GlobIndex1972	Globalization index 1972 (KOF)
EconGlob_mean	Economic globalization index 1972 (KOF)
SocGlob_mean	Social globalization index 1972 (KOF)
PolGlob_mean	Political globalization index 1972 (KOF)
audiotrade	Audiovisual trade (imports+exports in current \$) as % of GDP (WTO)
Flows	Trade flows 2005 (KOF 2008)
Restrict	Trade restrictions 2005 (KOF 2008)
PerContact	Personal contact 2005 (KOF 2008)
InfoFlows	Information flows 2005 (KOF 2008)
CultProx	Cultural proximity 2005 (KOF 2008)
Tele_out	Outgoing Telephone traffic 2005 (KOF 2008)

Tourism	International tourism 2005 (KOF 2008)
Trans_GDP	Transfers as % of GDP 2005 (KOF 2008)
Migration_pop	Foreign pop (as % of total pop) 2005 (KOF 2008)
Letters	International letters per capita 2005 (KOF 2008)
Internet	Internet Users per 1000 people 2005 (KOF 2008)
CableTV	Cable TV per 1000 people 2005 (KOF 2008)
NewsFlow	Trade in Newspapers 2005 (as % of GDP) (KOF 2008)
Radio	Radios per 1000 people 2005 (KOF 2008)
CulturalTrade2	Cultural trade 2002 as % of GDP
Facebook	Facebook penetration (members as a proportion of the population)
CHEIBUB	CHEIBUB DEMOCRACY AND DICTATORSHIP CLASSIFICATION
Cheibub2Type	Cheibub type of regime 2000
Cheibub2TypeRev	Cheibub type of regime with reverse coding 2000
Cheibub4Type	Type of institutions Cheibub 2000
Cheibub6Type	Six-fold classification of regimes Cheibub 2000
DD_ctype	String country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_year	Calendar year (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_acpcode	Country identifier (numeric) (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_cowcode	Correlates of war (numeric) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_cowcode2	Modified correlates of war (numeric) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ccdcodelet	Three letter country code used by the Cline Center for Democracy (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ccdcodeum	Numeric country code used by the Cline Center for Democracy (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_acpyear	Concatenation of acpcode and year (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_cowcode2year	Concatenation of cowcode2 and year (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_cowcodeyear	Concatenation of cowcode and year. (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_chgterr	Years experienced significant gains or losses of territory (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ychgterr	Year a country gained or lost significant parts of its territory (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_flagc_cowcode2	Coded 1 for the first year a country is observed in the dataset (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_flage_cowcode2	Coded 1 for the last year a country is observed in the dataset (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_entryy	Year the country is first observed in the dataset (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_exit	Year the country is last observed in the dataset (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_cid	Country ID (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_wdicode	World Development Indicators (string) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_imf_code	International Monetary Fund (numeric) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_politycode	POLITY IV (numeric) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_bankscode	Banks (numeric) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_dpicode	DPI (string) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_underscore	United Nations (numeric) country identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_un_region	United Nations (numeric) geographic region identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_un_region_name	United Nations (string) geographic region identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_un_continent	United Nations (string) continent identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_un_continent_name	United Nations (numeric) continent identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_acp_region	Alvarez et al. (1996, 2000) (numeric) region identifier (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_bornyear	Year the country is first identified as such (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_endyear	Year the country stops being identified as such (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_exselec	Mode of effective executive selection (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_legselec	Mode of legislative selection (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_closed	Status of legislature (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_dejure	Legal status of parties (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_defacto	Existence of parties (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_defacto2	Existence of parties outside of regime front (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_lparty	Parties within the legislature (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_incumb	Consolidation of incumbent advantage (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_type2	Excluded from set of democracies as violates "alternation" rule (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_collect	Effective head is characterized by collective leadership (CHEIBUB 2009)

DD_nheads	Number of changes in the nominal head of government in each year (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_nmil	Nominal head is / was a member of the military by profession (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_nhead	Name of the nominal head of government (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_npost	Political title of the nominal head of government (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ndate	Date of entrance into power of nominal head of government (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_eheads	Number of changes in the effective head of government in each yr (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ageeh	Age of the effective head's spell in office. No left censoring (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_emil	Effective head is/was a member of the military by profession (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_royal	Effective head is of hereditary royalty (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_headdiff	Coded 1 if the effective and nominal heads are different people (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ehead	Name of the effective head of government (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_epost	Title of the effective head of government. (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_edeath	Date of entrance into power of effective head of government (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_tenure08	No. of years (up to/incl. 2008) effective head of gov is in power (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_comm	Ruler is the Communist Party leader (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ecens08	Last yr of effective head's tenure due to death/lasting beyond 08 (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_edeath	Last yr of effective head's spell due to head's death (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_flageh	First year an effective head of government is first observed (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_democracy	Regime qualifies as democratic (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_assconfid	Regime a democracy and the govt is subject to assembly confidence (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_poppreselec	Regime a democracy and head of state chosen via popular election (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_regime	Six-fold regime classification (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_tt	Coded 1 when there is a transition to or from democracy (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_ttd	Coded 1 when there is a transition to democracy (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_tta	Coded 1 when there is a transition to dictatorship (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_flagc	First year a country appears in the dataset (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_flagdem	1st yr ctry observed or new regime-defined by democracy-emerges (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_flagreg	1st yr ctry observed or new regime-defined by regime-emerges (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_agedem	Age in years of the current regime as classified by democracy (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_agereg	Age in years of the current regime as classified by regime (CHEIBUB 2009)
DD_stra	Sum of past transitions to authoritarianism in a country (CHEIBUB 2009)
Van_Index	Vanhanen Index of Democratization 2000
Van_Comp	Vanhanen Competition (% seats largest party) 2000
Van_Part	Vanhanen Participation (electoral turnout) 2000
POLITY_CODINGS	POLITY CLASSIFICATIONS
PolityIV_cyear	Country Year: Unique identifier for each country year (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_ccode	Numeric Country Code (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_scode	Alpha Country Code (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_country	Country (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_year	Year Coded (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_flag	Tentative Coding: Indicator denoting coder confidence in scoring (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_fragment	Polity Fragmentation (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_democ	Institutionalized Democracy: additive eleven-point scale (0-10)(PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_autoc	Institutionalized Autocracy: additive eleven-point scale (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_polity	Combined Polity Score: autoc subtracted from democ (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_polity2	Revised Combined Polity Score: use for time-series analysis (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_durable	Regime Durability: Years since most recent regime change (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_xrreg	Regulation of Chief Executive Recruitment (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_xrcomp	Competitiveness of Executive Recruitment (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_xropen	Openness of Executive Recruitment (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_xconst	Executive Constraints (Decision Rules): (PolityIV 2014)

PolityIV_parreg	Regulation of Participation (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_parcomp	The Competitiveness of Participation (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_exrec	Executive Recruitment: Combines XRREG, XRCOMP, XROPEN (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_exconst	Executive Constraints: Concept variable is identical to XCONST (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_polcomp	Political Competition: Combines PARREG and PARCOMP (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_prior	Prior Polity Code: Regime POLITY code prior to regime change (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_emonth	Polity End Month: Denotes ending month of the previous polity (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_eday	Polity End Day: Denotes ending day of the previous polity (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_eyear	Polity End Year: Denotes ending year of the previous polity (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_eprec	End Date Precision: Precision level of end date, EDATE (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_interim	Interim Polity Code (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_bmonth	Polity Begin Month: Denotes beginning month of the next polity (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_bday	Polity Begin Day: Denotes beginning day of the next polity (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_byear	Polity Begin Year: Denotes beginning year of the next polity (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_bprec	Begin Date Precision: Precision level of begin date, BDATE (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_post	Post Polity Code: Regime POLITY code after regime change (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_change	Total change in POLITY value (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_d4	Regime Transition Completed (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_sf	State Failure (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_regtrans	Regime Transition (PolityIV 2014)
PolityIV_inc	Included in Polity IV 2014
polit0496	Number of Major Constitutional Changes (Databanks International CNTS 2007)
MEDIA_FREEDOM	MEDIA FREEDOM
RWB2004	Press Freedom 2004 (Reporters without borders)
RWB2004rev	Press Freedom 2004 (Reporters without Borders)
RWB2005	Press Freedom 2005 (Reporters without borders)
RWB2010	Press Freedom 2010 (Reporters without borders)
ZRWB2010	Zscore: Press Freedom 2010 (Reporters without borders)
RWB2005Cat	Press Freedom Category 2005 (Reporters Without Borders)
RWB2005Rev	Press Freedom 2005 reversed (Reporters without Borders)
ZRWB2005Rev	Zscore: Press Freedom 2005 reversed (Reporters without Borders) (standardized)
RWBrank2015	Rank World Press Freedom Index 2015 (Reporters Without Borders)
RWB2015	World Press Freedom Index 2015 (Reporters Without Borders)
RWBcountry	Country 2015 (Reporters Without Borders)
RWBabuses	Abuses score - World Press Freedom Index 2015 (Reporters Without Borders)
RWBunderlying	Underlying situation score - World Press Freedom Index 2015 (RWB)
FreePress1993	Press Freedom 1993 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress1994	Press Freedom 1994 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress1995	Press Freedom 1995 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress1996	Press Freedom 1996 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress1997	Press Freedom 1997 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress1998	Press Freedom 1998 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress1999	Press Freedom 1999 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2000	Press Freedom 2000 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2001	Press Freedom 2001 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2002	Press Freedom 2002 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2003	Press Freedom 2003 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2004	Press Freedom 2004 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2005	Press Freedom 2005 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2006	Press Freedom 2006 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2007	Press Freedom 2007 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2008	Press Freedom 2008 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2009	Press Freedom 2009 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2010	Press Freedom 2010 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2011	Press Freedom 2011 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2012	Press Freedom 2012 (Low = free) (Freedom House)

FreePress2013	Press Freedom 2013 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2014	Press Freedom 2014 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePresscat1993	Press Freedom Category 1993 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat1994	Press Freedom Category 1994 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat1995	Press Freedom Category 1995 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat1996	Press Freedom Category 1996 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat1997	Press Freedom Category 1997 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat1998	Press Freedom Category 1998 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat1999	Press Freedom Category 1999 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2000	Press Freedom Category 2000 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2001	Press Freedom Category 2001 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2002	Press Freedom Category 2002 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2003	Press Freedom Category 2003 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2004	Press Freedom Category 2004 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2005	Press Freedom Category 2005 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2006	Press Freedom Category 2006 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2007	Press Freedom Category 2007 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2008	Press Freedom Category 2008 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2009	Press Freedom Category 2009 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2010	Press Freedom Category 2010 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2011	Press Freedom Category 2011 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2012	Press Freedom Category 2012 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2013	Press Freedom Category 2013 (Freedom House)
FreePresscat2014	Press Freedom Category 2014 (Freedom House)
MEDIA_ACCESS	MEDIA ACCESS
ITU	INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION
ITU_Country	Country (ITU 2015)
INTERNET	INTERNET VARS
ITU_broadband2000	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2000 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2001	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2001 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2002	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2002 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2003	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2003 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2004	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2004 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2005	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2005 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2006	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2006 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2007	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2007 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2008	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2008 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2009	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2009 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2010	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2010 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2011	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2011 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2012	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2012 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2013	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2013 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadband2014	Fixed-broadband subscriptions 2014 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2000	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2001	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2001 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2002	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2002 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2003	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2003 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2004	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2004 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2005	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2005 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2006	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2006 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2007	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2007 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2008	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2008 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2009	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2009 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2010	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2010 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2011	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2011 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2012	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2012 (ITU 2015)

ITU_broadbandper2013	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2013 (ITU 2015)
ITU_broadbandper2014	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2014 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2000	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2000 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2001	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2001 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2002	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2002 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2003	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2003 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2004	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2004 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2005	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2005 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2006	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2006 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2007	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2007 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2008	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2008 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2009	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2009 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2010	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2010 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2011	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2011 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2012	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2012 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2013	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2013 (ITU 2015)
ITU_internet2014	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet 2014 (ITU 2015)
ITU_gendernetyear	Year for which ITU_m_internet and ITU_f_internet applies (ITU)
ITU_m_internet	Percentage of males using the Internet, latest year available 2010-2013 (ITU)
ITU_f_internet	Percentage of females using the Internet, latest year available 2010-2013 (ITU)
ITU_phones2000	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2000 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2001	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2001 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2002	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2002 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2003	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2003 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2004	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2004 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2005	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2005 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2006	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2006 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2007	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2007 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2008	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2008 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2009	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2009 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2010	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2010 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2011	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2011 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2012	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2012 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2013	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2013 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phones2014	Fixed-telephone subscriptions 2014 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2000	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2001	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2001 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2002	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2002 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2003	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2003 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2004	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2004 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2005	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2005 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2006	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2006 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2007	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2007 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2008	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2008 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2009	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2009 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2010	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2010 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2011	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2011 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2012	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2012 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2013	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2013 (ITU 2015)
ITU_phonesper2014	Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2014 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2000	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2000 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2001	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2001 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2002	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2002 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2003	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2003 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2004	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2004 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2005	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2005 (ITU 2015)

ITU_mobiles2006	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2006 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2007	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2007 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2008	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2008 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2009	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2009 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2010	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2010 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2011	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2011 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2012	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2012 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2013	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2013 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobiles2014	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions 2014 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2000	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2001	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2001 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2002	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2002 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2003	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2003 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2004	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2004 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2005	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2005 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2006	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2006 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2007	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2007 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2008	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2008 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2009	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2009 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2010	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2010 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2011	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2011 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2012	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2012 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2013	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2013 (ITU 2015)
ITU_mobilesper2014	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants 2014 (ITU 2015)
pc1988	Total # personal computers 1988 (ITU 2004)
pc1990	Total # Personal computers 1990 (ITU 2004)
pc1995	Total # Personal computers 1995 (ITU 2004)
pc2000	Total # Personal computers 2000 (ITU 2004)
pc2003	Total # Personal computers 2003 (ITU 2004)
PCS1998	Personal computers (per 1000 people) 1998 (ITU)
PCs2005	Personal computers (per 1000 people) 2005 (world bank 2007)
RADIOS	RADIO VARS
radioHH1991	Radio equipped households 1991 (ITU 2004)
radioHH1995	Radio equipped households 1995 (ITU 2004)
radioHH2000	Radio equipped households 2000 (ITU 2004)
radioHH2003	Radio equipped households 2003 (ITU 2004)
radio1970	#Radio sets 1970 (ITU 2004)
radio1975	#Radio sets 1975 (ITU 2004)
radio1980	#Radio sets 1980 (ITU 2004)
radio1985	#Radio sets 1985 (ITU 2004)
radio1990	#Radio sets 1990 (ITU 2004)
radio1995	#Radio sets 1995 (ITU 2004)
radio2000	#Radio sets 2000 (ITU 2004)
radio2003	#Radio sets 2003 (ITU 2004)
TVHH1989	Percent of households with a television 1989 (ITU 2004)
TVHH1990	Percent of households with a television 1990 (ITU 2004)
TVHH1995	Percent of households with a television 1995 (ITU 2004)
TVHH2000	Percent of households with a television 2000 (ITU 2004)
TVHH2002	Percent of households with a television 2002 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse_1990	Television equipment households 1990 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse_1995	Television equipment households 1995 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse_2000	Television equipment households 2000 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse_2003	Television equipment households 2003 (ITU 2004)
TVs_1970	TV Sets 1970 (ITU 2004)
TVs_1975	TV Sets 1975 (ITU 2004)
TVs_1980	TV Sets 1980 (ITU 2004)

TVs_1985	TV Sets 1985 (ITU 2004)
TVs_1990	TV Sets 1990 (ITU 2004)
TVs_1995	TV Sets 1995 (ITU 2004)
TVs_2000	TV Sets 2000 (ITU 2004)
TVs_2003	TV Sets 2003 (ITU 2004)
TV19751979	% of households with TV, average 1975-1979, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19801984	% of households with TV, average 1980-1984, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19851989	% of households with TV, average 1985-1989, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19901994	% of households with TV, average 1990-1994, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19951999	% of households with TV, average 1995-1999, 2008 (World Bank)
TV20002004	% of households with TV, average 2000-2004, 2008 (World Bank)
TELEPHONES	TELEPHONES VARS
Mobiles1989	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1989 (ITU 2004)
Mobiles1990	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1990 (ITU 2004)
Mobiles1995	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1995 (ITU 2004)
Mobiles2000	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2004)
Mobiles2005	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants, 2005 (ITU)
call_1996	International incoming telephone traffic, calls 1996 (ITU 2004)
call_2000	International incoming telephone traffic, calls 2000 (ITU 2004)
cal_1995	International outgoing telephone traffic, calls 1995 (ITU 2004)
cal_2000	International outgoing telephone traffic, calls 2000 (ITU 2004)
cal_2001	International outgoing telephone traffic, calls 2001 (ITU 2004)
Tel1970	Total telephone subscribers 1970 (ITU 2004)
Tel1975	Total telephone subscribers 1975 (ITU 2004)
Tel1980	Total telephone subscribers 1980 (ITU 2004)
Tel1985	Total telephone subscribers 1985 (ITU 2004)
Tel1990	Total telephone subscribers 1990 (ITU 2004)
Tel1995	Total telephone subscribers 1995 (ITU 2004)
Tel2000	Total telephone subscribers 2000 (ITU 2004)
Tel2007	Total telephone subscribers 2007 (ITU 2007)
Phones2000	Telephone mainlines per 1000 people, 2000 (World Bank 2008)
Phones2005	Telephone mainlines per 1000 people, 2005 (World Bank 2008)
phonesubscribersper100_1970	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1970 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100_1975	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1975 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100_1980	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1980 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100_1985	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1985 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100_1991	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1990 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100_1996	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1995 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100_2001	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100_2007	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 2007 (ITU 2007)
NEWSPAPERS	NEWSPAPERS
Papers2000	Daily newspapers: number of titles, 2000 (UNESCO 2008)
Papers2004	Daily newspapers: number of titles, 2004 (UNESCO 2008)
Papers1996	Daily newspapers: total average circulation per 1000 inhabitants, 1996 (UNESCO)
Paperratio2000	Daily newspapers: total average circulation per 1000 inhabitants, 2000 (UNESCO 2008)
Paperratio2004	Daily newspapers: total average circulation per 1000 inhabitants, 2004 (UNESCO 2008)
MEDIAOWNER	MEDIA OWNERSHIP DJANKOV
Statepressbycount	State owned newspapers by count; Djankov (2008)
Privatepressbycount	Privately owned newspaper by count; Djankov (2008)
Otherpressbycount	Other owned, press by count; Djankov (2008)
Statepressbyshare	State owned newspapers by share; Djankov (2008)
Privatepressbyshare	Privately owned newspapers by share; Djankov (2008)
Otherpressbyshare	Other owned, press by share; Djankov (2008)
StateTVbycount	State owned television by count; Djankov (2008)
PrivateTVbycount	Privately owned, television by count; Djankov (2008)
OtherTVbycount	Other owned, television by count; Djankov (2008)

StateTVbyshare	State owned, television by share; Djankov (2008)
PrivateTVbyshare	Private owned, television by share; Djankov (2008)
OtherTVbyshare	Other owned, television by share; Djankov (2008)
CULTURAL_EXPORTS	CULTURAL EXPORTS UNESCO
Heritageexport2002	Heritage goods, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Booksexport2002	Books, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Newspapersexport2002	Newspapers and periodicals, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Otherprintedexport2002	Other printed matter, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Recordedexport2002	Recorded media, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Visualartsexport2002	Visual arts, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Audiovisualmediaexport2002	Audiovisual media, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Totalcoreculturalexport2002	Total core cultural goods, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Heritageimport2002	Heritage goods, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Booksimport2002	Books, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Newspapersimport2002	Newspapers and periodicals, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Otherprintimport2002	Other printed matter, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Recordedimport2002	Recorded media, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Visualimport2002	Visual arts, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Audiovisualimport2002	Audiovisual media, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Totalcoreculturalimport2002	Total core cultural goods, import 2002, (UNESCO)
Imports	Cultural imports 2002 (UNESCO)
Exports	Cultural exports 2002 (UNESCO)
Trade	Cultural trade balance 2002 (UNESCO)
electoralsystem_N_mean	Mean number of post-war electoral systems (Golder)
enppgold_mean	Mean ENPP 1994-2004 (Golder)
GovParty_mean	Mean % of seats held by the largest party 1994-2004 (Banks)
ETHNICITY	CLASSIFICATIONS OF ETHNIC PLURALISM
frac_eth	Ethnic factionalization (combined linguistic and racial) (Alesina 2002)
frac_lan	Linguistic fractionalization (Alesina 2002)
frac_rel	Religious fractionalization (Alesina 2002)
Plural	Type of plural society (categorized from Alesina)
lingplural	Type of linguistic pluralism (categorized from Alesina)
relplural	Type of religious pluralism (categorized from Alesina)
ethnplural	Type of linguistic-racial pluralism
PREG	Ethno-Political fractionalization (Posner 2004)
ELF	Ethnolinguistic fractionalization (Posner 2004)
Fearon	Fearon (ELF weighted for linguistic similarities) (Posner 2004)
Roeder	Ethnic fractionalization in Africa Roeder (Posner 2004)
Bah	Ethnic fractionalization in Africa Bah (Posner 2004)
SDI	Social Diversity Index, primary data source 2001 (Okediji 2005)
ELECTORAL_SYSTEM	CLASSIFICATION OF ELECTORAL SYSTEM
reform	Any type of electoral reform 1993-2004
majreform	Major type of electoral reform 1993-2004
ElecFam2012	Electoral family (4-major categories) 2012 (IDEA)
ElecFam2004	Electoral family (4-major categories) (IDEA 2004)
ElecFam1997	Electoral family (4-major categories) (IDEA 1997)
Elecsyst2012	Type of electoral system (9 minor categories) (IDEA 2012)
Elecsyst2004	Type of electoral system (9-minor categories) (IDEA 2004)
Elecsyst1997	Type of electoral system (9-minor categories)(IDEA 1997)
Elecsyst10	Electoral family (4-major categories) (IDEA 2004)
Elecfam10	Type of electoral system (9-minor categories) (IDEA 2004)
ElecFamChange	Major change to the electoral family
Elecsystchange	Minor change to the electoral system
Elecfam	Electoral Family (5-major categories) 2004
Elecmaj	Majoritarian electoral system 2005 (dummy)
Eleccomb	Combined electoral system 2005 (dummy)

ComInd	Combined Independent Electoral System 2005 (dummy)
ComDep	Combined Dependent Electoral System 2005 (dummy)
Elecpr	PR electoral system 2005 (dummy)
Openlist	Open or closed party lists (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of elections, CQ Press)
Prop	Index of proportionality (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of elections, CQ Press)
Dm	Mean district magnitude (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of Elections, CQ Press)
Seats	Number of seats in the lower house of parliament (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of E
Seats2003	Number of seats in the lower house of parliament, 2003 (InterParliamentary Union
Distsize	Average population size per representative
PARLIAMENT	PARLIAMENTARY POWERS FISH-KROENIG 1999
ppi	Parliamentary Powers Index: the aggregate strength of the national legislature (
lps	The number of powers possessed by the national legislature (32-pt scale).(Fish-K
inflexec	The legislature's influence over the executive (9pt scale) (Fish-Kroenig 2009)
instaut	The legislature's institutional autonomy (9pt scale) (Fish-Kroenig 2009)
specpow	The number of specified powers possessed by the national legislature (8pt scale
instcap	The legislature's ability to do its work (6pt scale) (Fish-Kroenig 2009)
replace_ex	The legislature can impeach the president or replace the prime minister (0/1 sca
serve_min	Legislators may serve simultaneously as ministers in the government. (Fish-Kroen
interpellate	The legislature has powers of summons over executive branch officials for hearin
investigate	The legislature can conduct independent investigation of the chief executive and
oversee_pol	The legislature has effective powers of oversight over the agencies of coercion
appoint_pm	the legislature appoints the prime minister
appoint_min	The legislature approves the appointment of individual ministers
lack_pres	The country lacks a directly elected presidency
no_conf	The legislature can vote no confidence in the government
no_diss	the legislature is immune from dissolution by the executive
no_decree	the executive lacks decree power
no_veto	laws passed by the legislature are veto-proof
no_review	the legislature's laws are supreme and not subject to judicial review
no_gate	the executive lacks gatekeeping authority
no_impound	the expenditure of funds appropriated by the legislature is mandatory
cont_resor	the legislature controls the resources that finance its own internal operation
immunity	members of the legislature are immune from arrest
elected	all members of the legislature are elected
amend	the legislature alone, without the involvement of any other agencies, can change
war	the legislature's approval is necessary for the declaration of war
treaty	the legislature's approval is necessary to ratify treaties with foreign countrie
amnesty	the legislature has the power to grant amnesty
pardon	the legislature has the power of pardon
judiciary	the legislature reviews and has the right to reject appointments to the judiciar
bank	the chairman of the central bank is appointed by the legislature
media	the legislature has a substantial voice in the operation of the state-owned medi
sessions	the legislature is regularly in session
secretary	each legislator has a personal secretary
staff	each legislator has at least one non-secretarial staff member with policy expert
no_limit	legislators are eligible for re-election without any restriction
seek_reelect	a seat in the legislature is an attractive enough position that legislators are
experience	the re-election of incumbent legislators is common enough that at any given time
GENDER_POLITICS	GENDER POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
womenMEPs_mean	% Women MEPS, 2009
quotatypeEP	Type of gender quotas in European elections
listtype_mean	Open or closed list for European elections
dm_mean	Mean district magnitude
EECS2009	In European Election Candidate Study 2009
EU	EU member state (1 yes/ 0 no)

Pres2011	Sex of President, 2011
PM2011	Sex of Prime Minister, 2011
Womrank2015	Rank in % of women in parliament, 2015 (IPU)
Lseats2015	Number of seats in the lower house, 2015 (IPU)
LNWomen2015	Number of women in the lower house, 2015 (IPU)
Women2015	Percentage of women in the lower house of parliament, 2015 (IPU)
USeats2015	Number of seats in the upper house, 2015 (IPU)
UNWomen2015	Number of women in the upper house, 2015 (IPU)
Women2015U	Percentage of women in the upper house, 2015 (IPU)
Ldate2015	Election to the lower house, month/year, 2015 (IPU)
Udate2015	Election to the upper house, month/year, 2015 (IPU)
Women1990	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 1990 (IPU)
Women1995	Percentage of women in the Lower House of Parliament, 1995
Women1999	Percentage of women in the Lower House of Parliament, 1999 (IPU)
Women2003	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 2003 (IPU)
Women2004	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 2004 (IPU)
Women2005	Percentage of women in the Lower House of parliament, 2005 (IPU)
Women2008	Percentage of women in the Lower House of Parliament, 2008 (IPU)
Women2000	Percentage women in lower house of parliament, 2000 (IPU)
Women2010	Percentage of women in the Lower House of Parliament, 2010 (IPU)
women2011	Percentage of women in the lower house of parliament, 2011 (IPU)
Women2013	Percentage of women in the lower house, Dec 2013 (IPU)
USeats2011	Number of seats in the upper house, 2011 (IPU)
LSeats2011	Number of seats in the lower house, 2011 (IPU)
UNWomen2011	Number of women in the upper house, 2011 (IPU)
women2011U	Percentage of women in the upper house, 2011 (IPU)
womenchg2000_2010	Change in % of women in parliament 2000-2010 (IPU)
Ldate	Election to the lower house, month/year
Lseats2013	Number of seats in the lower house, 2013 (IPU)
NWWomen2013	Number of women in the lower house, Dec 2013 (IPU)
UDate	Election to the upper house, month/year
USeats2013	Number of seats in the upper house, 2013 (IPU)
NWWomenU	Number of women in the upper house, 2013
Women2013U	% Women in the upper house, Dec 2013
Wom9008	Change in % of women 1990 to 2008
WomLead2006	Woman president or premier, 2006
WomLead2009	Women president or prime minister 2009
Womrank2000	Rank in % of women in parliament, 2000 (IPU)
Nwomen2000	number of women in the lower house, 2000 (IPU)
Nwomen2003	number of women in lower house, 2003 (IPU)
NWWomen2011	Number of women in the lower house, 2011 (IPU)
Womvote	Year women were first enfranchised (IPU)
Womtype	Categorized length of women's enfranchisement
WVSWomPol	Support for women in politics (WVS 1995-2005)
WomGov2001	Women in government at ministerial level (as %of total) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
WomGov2005	Women in government at ministerial level (as % of total) 2005 (UNDP 2007)
Yearpostact	Year of adopting positive action for women
QUOTA_country	Country (Quota Project 2015)
QUOTA_pquota	Pquota (Quota Project 2015)
QUOTA_conquota	Constituional quota for natparl (Quota Project 2015)
QUOTA_lawquota	Election law quota regulation for natparl (Quota Project 2015)
QUOTA_reservedseats	Reserved seats (Quota Project 2015)
QUOTA_issuesreservedseats	(Quota Project 2015)
resseatdum	Reserved seats used for women (dummy yes=1, 0=no)
Resseat	Proportion of any reserved seats for women (quotasproject)
Lquotadum	Legal quotas used for women (dummy yes=1, 0=no) (quotasproject)

Lquota	Proportion of any legal gender quota for women (quotasproject)
PQuota	Voluntary quota used by at least one party
Fasttrack	Any fast-track gender policies used (4 categories)
Turnover	Legislative incumbency return rate (Matland and Studlar)
GDIRank2002	Gender-related development index (GDI) Rank 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDIValue2002	Gender-related development index (GDI) Value (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDIValue2005	Gender-related development index (GDI) value 2005 (UNDP 2007)
GEM2000	Gender empowerment measure 2000 (UNDP)
GEM2004	Gender empowerment measure (GEM) Value (UNDP 2004)
GEM2005	Gender empowerment measure (GEM) value 2005 (UNDP 2007)
State1981	Sex of head of state, 1981
State1990	Sex of head of state, 1990
State1995	Sex of head of state, 1995
State1999	Sex of head of state, 1999
State2005	Sex of head of state, 2005
Head1981	Sex of head of government, 1981
Head1990	Sex of head of government, 1990
Head1995	Sex of head of government, 1995
Head1999	Sex of head of government, 1999
Head2005	Sex of head of government, 2005
Premi95	Sex of Vice President/Deputy Prime Minister, 1995
Premi99	Sex of Vice President/Deputy Prime Minister, 1999
Premi05	Sex of Vice President/Deputy Prime Minister, 2005
Speak95	Sex of parliamentary speaker, 1995
Speak99	Sex of parliamentary speaker, 1999
Speak05	Sex of parliamentary speaker, 2005
Ministers81	% Female Ministers 1981
Ministers90	% Female Ministers 1990
Ministers95	% Female Ministers 1995
Ministers99	% Female Ministers 1999
Ministers05	% Female Ministers 2005
MinPort81	% of portfolios held by Female Ministers, 1981
MinPort90	% of portfolios held by Female Ministers, 1990
MinPort95	% of portfolios held by Female Ministers, 1995
MinPort99	% of portfolios held by Female Ministers, 1999
MinPort05	% of portfolios held by Female Ministers, 2005
Year	Year of last election
Tot_Seats	Total seats in lower house
Women	N Women in lower house, 2010
SpeakP95	Sex of parliamentary speaker in the past, 1995
SpeakP99	Sex of parliamentary speaker in the past, 1999
SpeakP05	Sex of parliamentary speaker in the past, 2005
HeadP81	Sex of head of government in past, 1981
HeadP90	Sex of head of government in past, 1990
HeadP95	Sex of head of government in past, 1995
HeadP99	Sex of head of government in past, 1999
HeadP05	Sex of head of government in past, 2005
StateP81	Sex of head of state in past, 1981
StateP90	Sex of head of state in past, 1990
StateP95	Sex of head of state in past, 1995
StateP99	Sex of head of state in past, 1999
StateP05	Sex of head of state in past, 2005
interestcat_men	% Men Very or fairly interested in politics, 2005
Interestcat_women	% Women Very or fairly interested in politics, 2005
Interestgap	Interest gender gap, 2005
votedmen	% men voted, 2005

votedwomen	% women voted, 2005
votedgap	Voting gender gap, 2005
volorgmen	% Voluntary organizations, men 2005
volorgwomen	Voluntary organization men, 2005
volorggap	Voluntary organization women, 2005
protestscalemen	Protest scale men, 2005
protestscalewomen	Protest scale women 2005
protestscalegap	Protest scale gender gap 2005
havedemomen	Have demonstrated men, 2005
havedemowomen	Have demonstrated women, 2005
havedemogap	Have demonstrated gender gap, 2005
petitionmen	% Petitioned men, 2005
Petitionwomen	% Petitioned women 2005
petitiongap	Petition gender gap 2005
volorgmenwave4_5	Vol organizational membership, men 2005
volorgwomenwave4_5	Vol organizational membership, women 2005
volorggapwave4_5	Gender gap in vol org membership, 2000-2005
protestscalemenwave4_5	Protest scale men, 2000_2005
protestscalewomenwave4_5	Protest scale women 2000-2005
protestscalegapwave4_5	Protest scale gender gap 2000-2005
votedmenwave4_5	% men voted, 2000_2005
votedwomenwave4_5	% women voted, 2000-2005
votedgapwave4_5	Gender gap in voting, 2005
havedemomenwave4_5	% men have demonstrated, 2000-2005
havedemowomenwave4_5	% women have demonstrated 2000-2005
havedemogapwave4_5	Gender gap in demonstrating 2000-2005
petitionmenwave4_5	% men have petitioned, 2000-2005
petitionwomenwave4_5	% women have petitioned, 2000-2005
petitiongapwave4_5	Gender gap in petitioning, 2000-2005
interestcatmenwave4_5	% Men Very or fairly interested in politics, 2000-2005
interestcatwomenwave4_5	% Women Very or fairly interested in politics, 2000-2005
interestgapwave4_5	Gender gap in political interest 2000 - 2005
ImpPolMenWave4_5	Importance of politics, men 2000_2005
ImpPolWomenWave4_5	Importance of politics, women 2000_2005
ImpolgapWave4_5	Gender gap importance of politics 2000-2005
womenleader1995	Women in top leadership positions 1995 (A female head of state, head of governme
Zwomenleader1995	Zscore(womenleader1995) Women in top leadership position, 1995, standardized
womchange1995_2010	%Women in lower house, change 1995-2010
womchange1999_2010	%Women in lower house, change 1999-2010
TURNOUT	TURNOUT
Turnout2000	Voter Turnout mean votre/vap 2000-2012 (International IDEA)
Votevp50	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1950s (International IDEA)
votevp70	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1970s (idea)
votevp90	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1990s (idea)
vote5090	Turnout - change vote/vap 1950s-90s (idea)
vote7090	Turnout - change vote/vap 1970s-90s (idea)
totvote	Total votes cast during 1990s (idea)
n_reg	Registered votes during 1990s (idea)
votereg	Votes cast/registered votes during 1990s (idea)
n_vap	Voter age pop during 1990s (idea)
votevap	Vote/vap during 1990s (idea)
invalid	invalid votes during 1990s (idea)
Agevote	Minimum voting age
Compulse	Compulsory voting used
Contact	% contact with elected representative (CSES Module I)

Knowcand	% know at least one candidate (CSES Module I)
ptyfirst	party first, % vote in elections during the 1990s (idea)
vtrg4599	mean vote/reg 1945-99 (idea)
vtvap459	mean vote/vap 1945-99 (idea)
nelc4599	number of elections 1945-1999 (idea)
noelec	no competitive elections 1945-1999 (idea)
eltype	Election type (IDEA 2015)
year_pres	Year - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
vt_pres	Voter turnout (%) - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
vote_pres	Total vote - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
reg_pres	Registration - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
vapvt_pres	VAP turnout (%) - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
vap_pres	Voting age population - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
pop_pres	Population - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
invot_pres	Invalid votes (%) - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
fhav_pres	Freedom House - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
fhpr_pres	Freedom House - Political Rights
fhcl_pres	Freedom House - Civil Liberties
comp_pres	Compulsory voting - most recent Presidential election (IDEA 2015)
year_parl	Year - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
vt_parl	Voter turnout (%) - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
vote_parl	Total vote Year - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
reg_parl	Registration - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
vapvt_parl	VAP turnout (%) - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
vap_parl	Voting age population - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
pop_parl	Population - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
invot_parl	Invalid votes (%) - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
comp_parl	Compulsory voting - most recent Parliamentary election (IDEA 2015)
year_EUparl	Year - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
vt_EUparl	Voter turnout (%) - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
vote_EUparl	Total vote - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
reg_EUparl	Registration - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
vapvt_EUparl	VAP turnout (%) - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
vap_EUparl	Voting age population - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
pop_EUparl	Population - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
invot_EUparl	Invalid votes (%) - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
comp_EUparl	Compulsory voting - most recent EU Parliament election (IDEA 2015)
CAMPAIGN_	CAMPAIGN SPENDING REGULATIONS
INCampSpend	Country included in IDEA Campaign Spending Database
Regulate	Is there a system for the regulation of political finance?
donatecap	Is there a ceiling on contributions to political parties?
ban	Is there a ban on certain types of donations to political parties?
disclosedonate	Are there provisions for disclosure of contributions to political parties?
spendcap	Is there a ceiling on party election expenditures?
disclospend	Are there provisions for disclosure of expenditures by political parties?
directfund	Do political parties receive direct public funding?
indirectfund	Do political parties receive indirect public funding?
summaryregulate	Summary party regulation
LIJPHART	LIJPHART CLASSIFICATIONS
Elecdem	Lijphart's category of electoral democracy 1945-1990s
Execpty	Lijphart's index executive-parties dimension (Lijphart 1999)
Fedunit	Lijphart's index for federal-unitary dimension (Lijphart 1999)
disprpop	Lijphart's index for disproportionality (Lijphart 1999)
Enpplip	Lijphart's index for enpp (Lijphart 1999)
Enpp	Effective number of parliamentary parties, june 2000 (Agora)
Totnpty	Total number of parliamentary parties, june 2000 (Agora)

Ptysyst	Type of party system (classified from ENPP June 2000)
EXECUTIVES	TYPOLOGY OF EXECUTIVES
TypeExec	Classification of executive types (Norris Driving Democracy)
parlmon	Parliamentary monarchies
presrep	Presidential republics
monarch	Ruling monarchies
milstate	Military states
Militaryrule	Type of Civilian or Military Regime (Banks)
HeadofState	Formal Head of State (Banks)
BanksExec	Type of Effective Executive (Banks)
oldexec	Type of executive - presidential or parliamentary
DECENTRALIZATION	DECENTRALIZATION
fedtype	Type of unitary-federal state (Norris 'Driving Democracy')
Watts	Type of federalism (Watts)
Watts2	Type of federalism (Watts)
Geering	Federalism index (Gerring-Thacker)
Fiscal	Fiscal decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
SubNatExp	Fiscal Decentralization (World Bank)
Brancati	Decentralization (Dawn Brancati)
Admin	Administrative decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
Political	Political decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
CONFLICT	CONFLICT
Location	Data on conflict from Oslo
Conflictups	Location of conflict (2000)
extra	Number of conflicts (2000)
interstate	Extrasystemic armed conflict (state and non-state group outside its territory eg
internal	Interstate armed conflict (between two or more states) 2000
internationalized	Internal armed conflict (civil war between state and group within its territory,
Minor	Internationalized internal armed conflict (civil war between state and grou with
Major	Minor conflict (25-999 deaths per year) 2000
lag1CONFLICT	Major conflict (1000+ deaths per year) 2000
lag1internal	Conflict lagged by one year (Banks)
HUMAN_RIGHTS	HUMAN_RIGHTS
CIRIrights1996	Internal armed conflict lagged by one year (Oslo)
CIRIrights2000	HUMAN_RIGHTS
CIRIrights2004	CIRI 1996 Human Rights movement, participation, religious freedom, association,
CIRI_Elec2010	CIRI 2000 Human Rights movement, participation, religious freedom, association,
CIRI_Elec1002010	CIRI 2004 Human Rights movement, participation, religious freedom, association,
Phyint	Electoral Self-Determination 2010, CIRI
Emplnx	Electoral self-determination 2010, CIRI
lag1psysrt	Physical Integrity Rights Index (CIRI) 2000
Dissap	Empowerment Rights Index (CIRI) 2000
Kill	Physical integrity index lagged one year (CIRI)
PolPris	Disappearance (CIRI) 2000
Torture	Extrajudicial killing (CIRI) 2000
Assoc	Political Imprisonment (CIRI) 2000
Move	Torture (CIRI) 2000
Speech	Freedom of Association (CIRI)
PolPar	Freedom of Movement (CIRI)
Relfre	Freedom of Speech (CIRI)
Worker	Political Participation Rights (CIRI)
WEcon	Freedom of Religion (CIRI)
WPol	Worker's Rights (CIRI)
WSoc	Women's Economic Rights (CIRI)
PHYSINT96	Women's Political Rights (CIRI)
POLPRIS96	Women's Social Rights (CIRI)
	Physical Integrity Rights Index (CIRI) 1996
	Political Imprisonment (CIRI) 1996

EMPINX96	Empowerment Rights Index (CIRI) 1996
WOPOL96	Women's Political Rights (CIRI) 1996
CIRI_etry	Country Name, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_year	Year Identifier, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_ciri	CIRI Country Identifier, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_cow	COW Country Identifier, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_polity	Polity Country Identifier, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_unctry	UN Country Identifier, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_unreg	UN Region Identifier, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_unsubreg	UN Subregion Identifier, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_physint	Physical Integrity Rights Index, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_disap	Disappearance, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_kill	Extrajudicial Killing, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_polpris	Political Imprisonment, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_tort	Torture, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_new_empinx	Empowerment Rights Index, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_assn	Freedom of Assembly and Association, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_formov	Freedom of Foreign Movement, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_dommov	Freedom of Domestic Movement, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_speech	Freedom of Speech, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_electsd	Electoral Self-Determination, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_new_relfre	Freedom of Religion, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_worker	Worker's Rights, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_wecon	Women's Economic Rights, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_wopol	Women's Political Rights, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
CIRI_injud	Independence of the Judiciary, 2011 (CIRI 2014)
Conflict96	Weighted Conflict Index (Banks) 1996
IDEA_CAMPAIGN_FINANCE	IDEA POLITICAL FINANCE DATABASE
NationIDEA	Nation
V1	1. Is there a ban on donations from foreign interests to political parties?
V2IDEA	2. Is there a ban on donations from foreign interests to candidates?
V3	3. Is there a ban on corporate donations to political parties?
V4	4. Is there a ban on corporate donations to candidates?
V5	5. Is there a ban on donations from corporations with government contracts or pa
V6	6. Is there a ban on donations from corporations with government contracts or pa
V7	7. Is there a ban on donations from Trade Unions to political parties?
V8	8. Is there a ban on donations from Trade Unions to candidates?
V11	11. Is there a ban on state resources being given to or received by political pa
V12	12. Is there a ban on any other form of donation?
V13	13. Is there a limit on the amount a donor can contribute to a political party o
V17	17. Is there a limit on the amount a donor can contribute to a candidate?
V23	23. Are there provisions for free or subsidized access to media for political pa
V25	25. Are there provisions for free or subsidized access to media for candidates?
V27	27. Is the provision of direct public funding to political parties related to ge
V29	29. Is there a ban on vote buying?
V30	30. Are there bans on state resources being used in favour or against a politica
V31	31. Are there limits on the amount a political party can spend?
V33	33. Are there limits on the amount a candidate can spend?
V35	35. Do political parties have to report regularly on their finances?
V36	36. Do political parties have to report on their finances in relation to electio
V37	37. Do candidates have to report on their campaigns finances?
V38	38. Is information in reports from political parties and/or candidates to be mad
V39	39. Must reports from political parties and/or candidates reveal the identity of
relig_mean	Strength of religious identities
pray_mean	Frequency of prayer
religattend_mean	Frequency of attendance at religious services

personalinsecurity_mean	Personal insecurity scale
communityinsecurity_mean	Community insecurity scale
nationalinsecurity_mean	National insecurity scale
eat_mean	Do not always have enough to eat
nomeds_mean	No medicine
nocash_mean	Lack cash
votefair_mean	How often: Votes are counted fairly
mediafair_mean	How often: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections
officialsfair_mean	How often: Election officials are fair
votechoice_mean	How often: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections
oppcand_mean	How often: Opposition candidates are prevented from running
TVnewsbalance_mean	How often: TV news favors the governing party
votebribe_mean	How often: Voters are bribed
richbuy_mean	How often: Rich people buy elections
votethreat_mean	How often: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls
votebribeR_mean	How often: Voters are not bribed
richbuyR_mean	How often: Rich people do not buy elections
oppcandR_mean	How often: Opposition candidates are not prevented from running
tvnewsbalanceR_mean	How often: TV news does not favors the governing party
votethreatR_mean	How often: Voters are not threatened with violence at the polls
impelecself_mean	Importance of election to self
impelececon_mean	Importance of election to the economy
imptelec_mean	Combined importance of the election
integrity_mean	Electoral Integrity index, WVS 6th wave
malpractice_mean	Electoral Malpractice index, WVS 6th wave
malpracticeR_mean	Electoral Malpractice index reversed, WVS 6th wave
freescor	Free score 2005-2011 (Bishop-Hoeffler).
fairscore	Fair score 2005-2011 (Bishop Hoeffler).
freecat	Free category 2005-2011 (Bishop Hoeffler)
faircat	Fair category 2005-2011 (Bishop Hoeffler)
fhsum72_10	
office	Legis.elec=0, 1=Pres, 2=both
numresponses	PEI expert responses, by country (2012-2013)
contacted	PEI experts invited, by country (2012-2013)
responserate	PEI response rate, by country (2012-2013)
COUNTRYDATA	COUNTRYDATA
PR	Freedom House Political Rights Scale
CL	Freedom House Civil Liberties Scale
fhcategory	Freedom House category (Free,Partially Free, Not Free)
development	World Bank income level (Low, lower-middle, upper-middle, high)
gdp_pc_ppp	GDP per capita, PPP,const2011intl\$
region	Geographic region (UN classification)
region9	World Bank region (1-9)
AID	AID
aid_dem_part	Aid for democratic participation & civil society (const.US\$ received in this yea
aid_dem_part_5	Aid for democratic participation & civil society (5yr ave)
aid_dem_part_10	Aid for democratic participation & civil society (10yr ave)
aid_elections	Aid for elections (const.US\$ received in this year CRS15151)
aid_elections_5	Aid for elections (5yr ave)
aid_elections_10	Aid for elections (10yr ave)
aid_leg	Aid for legis. & political parties (const.US\$ received in this year CRS15152)
aid_leg_5	Aid for legis. & political parties (5yr ave)
aid_leg_10	Aid for legis. & political parties (10yr ave)
aid_media	Aid for media and info flow (const.US\$ received in this year CRS15153)
aid_media_5	Aid for media and info flow (5yr ave)
aid_media_10	Aid for media and info flow (10yr ave)

aid_human_rights	Aid for human rights (const.US\$ received in this year CRS15160)
aid_human_rights_5	Aid for human rights (5yr ave)
aid_human_rights_10	Aid for human rights (10yr ave)
aid_womans_equality	Aid for women's equality orgs (const.US\$ received in this year CRS15170)
aid_womans_equality_5	Aid for women's equality orgs (5yr ave)
aid_womans_equality_10	Aid for women's equality orgs (10yr ave)
amount	Total aid dispersed to this year (USD constant)
POLITICAL_INSTITUTIONS	DATABASE OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS (WORLD BANK)
DPI_countryname	Country Name
DPI_ifs	Country Code
DPI_year	Year
DPI_system	Political System
DPI_yrsoffc	Chief Executive Years in Office
DPI_finittrm	Finite Term in Office
DPI_yrcurnt	Years Left in Current Term
DPI_multpl	Can Chief Executive Serve Multiple Terms
DPI_military	Is Chief Executive a Military Officer?
DPI_defmin	Is Defense Minister a Military Officer?
DPI_percent1	President Percentage of Votes, first round
DPI_percentl	President Percentage of Votes, last round
DPI_prtyin	Party of Chief Executive Length of Time in Office
DPI_execme	Name of Executive Party
DPI_execrlc	Chief Executive Party Orientation
DPI_execnat	Chief Executive Party: Nationalist
DPI_execrurl	Chief Executive Party: Rural
DPI_execreg	Chief Executive Party: Regional
DPI_execrel	Chief Executive Party: Religious
DPI_execage	Age of Chief Executive Party
DPI_allhouse	Does Party of Executive Control All Houses?
DPI_nonchief	Party affiliation of Non-Chief Executive in Systems with both President and PM
DPI_totalseats	Total Seats in Legislature
DPI_gov1me	Name of Largest Government Party
DPI_gov1seat	Number of Seats of Largest Government Party
DPI_gov1vote	Vote Share of Largest Government Party
DPI_gov1rlc	Largest Government Party Orientation
DPI_gov1nat	Largest Government Party: Nationalist
DPI_gov1rurl	Largest Government Party: Rural
DPI_gov1reg	Largest Government Party: Regional
DPI_gov1rel	Largest Government Party: Religious
DPI_gov1age	Age of Largest Government Party
DPI_gov2me	Name of 2nd Largest Government Party
DPI_gov2seat	Number of Seats of 2nd Largest Government Party
DPI_gov2vote	Vote Share of 2nd Largest Government Party
DPI_gov2rlc	2nd Largest Government Party Orientation
DPI_gov2nat	2nd Largest Government Party: Nationalist
DPI_gov2rurl	2nd Largest Government Party: Rural
DPI_gov2reg	2nd Largest Government Party: Regional
DPI_gov2rel	2nd Largest Government Party: Religious
DPI_gov2age	Age of 2nd Largest Government Party
DPI_gov3me	Name of 3rd Largest Government Party
DPI_gov3seat	Number of Seats of 3rd Largest Government Party
DPI_gov3vote	Vote Share of 3rd Largest Government Party
DPI_gov3rlc	3rd Largest Government Party Orientation
DPI_gov3nat	3rd Largest Government Party: Nationalist
DPI_gov3rurl	3rd Largest Government Party: Rural
DPI_gov3reg	3rd Largest Government Party: Regional

DPI_gov3rel	3rd Largest Government Party: Religious
DPI_gov3age	Age of 3rd Largest Government Party
DPI_govoth	Number of Other Government Parties
DPI_govothst	Number of Seats of Other Government Parties
DPI_govothvt	Vote Share of Other Government Parties
DPI_opp1me	Name of Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp1seat	Number of Seats of Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp1vote	Vote Share of Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp1rlc	Largest Opposition Party Orientation
DPI_opp1nat	Largest Opposition Party: Nationalist
DPI_opp1rurl	Largest Opposition Party: Rural
DPI_opp1reg	Largest Opposition Party: Regional
DPI_opp1rel	Largest Opposition Party: Religious
DPI_opp1age	Age of Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp2me	Name of 2nd Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp2seat	Number of Seats of 2nd Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp2vote	Vote Share of 2nd Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp3me	Name of 3rd Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp3seat	Number of Seats of 3rd Largest Opposition Party
DPI_opp3vote	Vote Share of 3rd Largest Opposition Party
DPI_oppoth	Number of Other Opposition Parties
DPI_oppothst	Number of Seats of Other Opposition Parties
DPI_oppothvt	Number of Votes of Other Opposition Parties
DPI_ulprty	Number of Non-Aligned Parties
DPI_numul	Number of Seats of Non-Aligned Parties
DPI_ulvote	Vote Share of Non-Aligned Parties
DPI_oppmajh	Does One Opposition Party have a Majority in the House?
DPI_oppmajs	Does One Opposition Party have a Majority in the Senate?
DPI_dateleg	Month Legislative Elections Held
DPI_dateexec	Month Presidential Elections Held
DPI_legelec	Legislative Election Held
DPI_exelec	Presidential Election Held
DPI_liec	Legislative Electoral Competitiveness
DPI_eiec	Executive Electoral Competitiveness
DPI_mdnh	Mean District Magnitude House
DPI_mdms	Mean District Magnitude Senate
DPI_ssh	Number of Seats in Senate/Total Seats in Both Houses
DPI_plurality	Plurality
DPI_pr	Proportional Representation
DPI_housesys	Electoral Rule House
DPI_sensys	Electoral Rule Senate
DPI_thresh	Vote Threshold
DPI_dhondt	D'Hondt System
DPI_cl	Closed List
DPI_select	Candidate Selection
DPI_fraud	Vote Fraud
DPI_auton	Autonomous Regions
DPI_muni	Municipal Government
DPI_state	State Government
DPI_author	State Government Authority over Taxing, Spending, or Legislating
DPI_stconst	Are the Constituencies of the Senators the States/Provinces?
DPI_gwno	
DPI_numgov	Number of Government Seats
DPI_numvote	Vote Share of Government Parties
DPI_numopp	Number of Opposition Seats
DPI_oppvote	Vote Share of Opposition Parties

DPI_maj	Margin of Majority
DPI_partyage	Average Age of Parties
DPI_herfgov	Herfindahl Index of Government Parties
DPI_herfopp	Herfindahl Index of Opposition Parties
DPI_herftot	Herfindahl Index Total
DPI_frac	Fractionalization Index
DPI_oppfrac	Opposition Fractionalization Index
DPI_govfrac	Government Fractionalization Index
DPI_tensys_strict	
DPI_tensys	System Tenure
DPI_checks_lax	
DPI_checks	Checks and Balances
DPI_stabs_strict	Stability (Threshold: LIEC = 6)
DPI_stabs	Stability
DPI_stabns_strict	Stability, single chamber (Threshold: LIEC = 6)
DPI_stabns	Stability, single chamber
DPI_tenlong_strict	Longest Tenure of a Veto Player (Threshold: LIEC = 6)
DPI_tenlong	Longest Tenure of a Veto Player
DPI_tenshort_strict	Shortest Tenure of a Veto Player (Threshold: LIEC = 6)
DPI_tenshort	Shortest Tenure of a Veto Player
DPI_polariz	Polarization
DPI_recentrank	rank of (-year) by countryname
UNDP	UNDP HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS
UNDP_HDIrank2014	Human Development Index Rank, 2014 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_Country	Country (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2014	Human Development Index (HDI), 2014 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_Life2014	Life expectancy at birth, 2014 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_yrsschool	Mean years of schooling (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_expschool	Expected years of schooling (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_GNI2011	Gross national income (GNI) per capita 2011 PPP \$ (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI1980	Human Development Index, 1980 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI1990	Human Development Index, 1990 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2000	Human Development Index, 2000 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2005	Human Development Index, 2005 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2008	Human Development Index, 2008 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2010	Human Development Index, 2010 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2011	Human Development Index, 2011 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2012	Human Development Index, 2012 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HDI2013	Human Development Index, 2013 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_IHDI2014	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_ineqcoef	Coefficient of human inequality (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_lifeexpi	Inequality in life expectancy (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_lifeexpia	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_ineqedu	Inequality in education (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_eduind	Inequality-adjusted education index (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_ineqinc	Inequality in income (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_ineqinci	Inequality-adjusted income index (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_Quintile2014	Quintile ratio (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_Palma2014	Palma ratio (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_Gini2014	Gini coefficient (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_gender	Gender Inequality Index (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_matmort	Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_teenbirth	Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_womparl	Share of seats in parliament (% held by women) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_GDI	Gender-related development index: female to male ratio of HDI (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_DTP2014	Infants lacking immunization - % of one year olds, DTP (UNDP 2014)

UNDP_measles2014	Infants lacking immunization - % of one year olds, Measles (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_U5mort	Under-five mortality rate (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_antenatal	Antenatal coverage (% of live births) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_schoolsec	Population with at least some secondary education (% aged 25 and above) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_enrolpreprim	Gross enrolment ratio: pre-primary (% of children of pre-school age) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_enrolprim	Gross enrolment ratio: primary (% of children of pre-school age) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_enrolsec	Gross enrolment ratio: secondary (% of children of pre-school age) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_enrolter	Gross enrolment ratio: tertiary (% of children of pre-school age) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_dropoutprim	Primary school dropout rates (% of primary school cohort) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_pupilteacher	Pupil-teacher ratio (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_educspend	Expenditure on education (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_GDP2011pppb	GDP (2011 PPP\$) (billions) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_GDPPC2014	GDP per capita (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_CPI2014	Consumer Price Index (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_foodprice	Domestic food Price level index (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_pricevol	Price level volatility index (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_employpop	Employment to population ratio (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_vulnerableemploy	Vulnerable employment (% of total employment) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_youthunemployment	Youth unemployment (% aged 15-24) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_unemployment	Unemployment rate (% aged 15 years and older) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_childlabour	Child labour (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_workpoor	Share of working poor (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_matleave	Length of mandatory paid maternity leave (days) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_birthreg	Birth registration (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_pension	Old age pension recipient (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_refugees	Refugees by country of origin (thousands) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_intrade	International Trade (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_FDIin	Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_privcapital	Private capital flows (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_ODA	Net official development assistance received (% of GNI) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_remit2014	Remittances, inflows (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_reserves2014	Total reserves minus gold (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_CO2PC	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (tonnes) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_nrdeplete2014	Natural resource depletion (% of GNI) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_forest2014	Forest area (% of total land area) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_water	Fresh water withdrawals (% of total renewable water resources) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_deglan	Population living on degraded land (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_naturaldisaster	Impact of natural disasters: number of deaths (per year per million people) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_pop	Population total (millions) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_U5pop	Population under age 5 (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_65pop	Population ages 65 and older (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_urban2014	Urban (% of population) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_medianage2014	Median age (years) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_dependyoung2014	Dependency ratio Young age (ages 0-14) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_dependold2014	Dependency ratio Old age (ages 65 and older) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_sexratio	Sex ratio at birth (male to female births) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_fsecschool2014	Population with at least some secondary education, female (% aged 25 and above) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_msecschool2014	Population with at least some secondary education, male (% aged 25 and above) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_f_work	Labour force participation rate, female (% of ages 15 and older) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_m_work	Labour force participation rate, male (% of ages 15 and older) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_f_HDI	Female HDI (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_m_HDI	Male HDI (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_mort2014	Infant mortality rate (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_f_HIVyoung	HIV prevalence (% ages 15-24), female (UNDP 2014)

UNDP_m_HIVyoung	HIV prevalence (% ages 15-24), male (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_HIV	HIV prevalence (% ages 15-49), total (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_f_mort	Adult mortality rate (per 1000), female (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_m_mort	Adult mortality rate (per 1000), male (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_obesity	Age standardized obesity rate (% of ages 20 and older) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_healthexp	Health expenditure (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_literacy15	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_GFCF2014	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_bankcred	Domestic credit provided by the banking system (% of GDP) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_externaldebt	External debt stock (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_workpoorU2	Share of working poor, below \$2 a day (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_unemployit2014	Long term unemployment rate (% of the labour force) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_homeless2014	Homeless population (% of population) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_prison2014	Prison population rate (per 100,000 population) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_homicide2014	Homicide rate (per 100,000) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_migrate2014	Net migration rate (per 1000 population) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_touristsin	International inbound tourists (thousands) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_internet	Internet users (% of population) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_intteli	International telephone traffic, incoming (minutes per person) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_inttelo	International telephone traffic, outgoing (minutes per person) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_fossilfuel	Primary energy supply, Fossil fuel (% of total) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_mdpoindex	Multidimensional poverty index (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_mdpoivint	Intensity of multidimensional poverty (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_mdpoivnr	Population near multidimensional poverty (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_mdpoivsev	Population in severe multidimensional poverty (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_below125	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNDP_mdpoiv	Population in multidimensional poverty (%) (UNDP 2014)
UNESCO	UNESCO
UNESCO_country	Country (UNESCO 2015)
UNESCO_adultliteracy2015	Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, both sexes (%) (UNESCO 2015)
UNESCO_f_literacy2015	Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, female (%) (UNESCO 2015)
UNESCO_m_literacy2015	Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, male (%) (UNESCO 2015)
UNESCO_gpi_literacy2015	Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, gender parity index (UNESCO 2015)
WORLDDEVELOPMENTINDICATORS	WORLD BANK DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS
WDI_CountryName	
WDI_CCode	
WDI_2012_1	1 Access to electricity (% of population), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2012_2	2 Access to electricity, rural (% of rural population), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2012_3	3 Access to electricity, urban (% of urban population), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2012_4	4 Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_4	4 Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_5	5 Birth rate, crude (per 1,000 people), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_5	5 Birth rate, crude (per 1,000 people), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_6	6 Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_6	6 Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_6	6 Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_12	12 Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_12	12 Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_13	13 % deaths by communicable diseases/maternal/prenatal/nutrition conditions, 201
WDI_2012_14	14 Central government debt, total (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_14	14 Central government debt, total (% of GDP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_15	15 Central government debt, total (current LCU), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_15	15 Central government debt, total (current LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_16	16 Children (0-14) living with HIV, 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_16	16 Children (0-14) living with HIV, 2013 (WDI)

WDI_2012_18	18 Electric power consumption (kWh per capita), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2012_19	19 Electricity production from coal sources (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_19	19 Electricity production from coal sources (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_20	20 Electricity production from hydroelectric sources (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_20	20 Electricity production from hydroelectric sources (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_21	21 Electricity production from natural gas sources (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_21	21 Electricity production from natural gas sources (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_22	22 Electricity production from nuclear sources (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_22	22 Electricity production from nuclear sources (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_23	23 Electricity production from oil sources (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_23	23 Electricity production from oil sources (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_24	24 Electricity production from oil, gas and coal sources (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_24	24 Electricity production from oil, gas and coal sources (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_25	25 Electricity production from renewable sources, excl. hydroelectric (% total),
WDI_2013_25	25 Electricity production from renewable sources, excl. hydroelectric (% total),
WDI_2012_26	26 Electricity production from renewable sources, excl. hydroelectric (kWh), 201
WDI_2013_26	26 Electricity production from renewable sources, excl. hydroelectric (kWh), 201
WDI_2012_27	27 Employment to population ratio, 15+, female (%) (modeled ILO estimate), 2012
WDI_2013_27	27 Employment to population ratio, 15+, female (%) (modeled ILO estimate), 2013
WDI_2012_28	28 Employment to population ratio, 15+, female (%) (national estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_28	28 Employment to population ratio, 15+, female (%) (national estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_29	29 Employment to population ratio, 15+, male (%) (modeled ILO estimate), 2012 (W
WDI_2013_29	29 Employment to population ratio, 15+, male (%) (modeled ILO estimate), 2013 (W
WDI_2012_30	30 Employment to population ratio, 15+, male (%) (national estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_30	30 Employment to population ratio, 15+, male (%) (national estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_31	31 Employment to population ratio, 15+, total (%) (modeled ILO estimate), 2012 (
WDI_2013_31	31 Employment to population ratio, 15+, total (%) (modeled ILO estimate), 2013 (
WDI_2012_32	32 Employment to population ratio, 15+, total (%) (national estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_32	32 Employment to population ratio, 15+, total (%) (national estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_33	33 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, female (%) (modeled ILO estimate)
WDI_2013_33	33 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, female (%) (modeled ILO estimate)
WDI_2012_34	34 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, female (%) (national estimate), 2012
WDI_2013_34	34 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, female (%) (national estimate), 2013
WDI_2012_35	35 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, male (%) (modeled ILO estimate),
WDI_2013_35	35 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, male (%) (modeled ILO estimate),
WDI_2012_36	36 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, male (%) (national estimate), 2012
WDI_2013_36	36 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, male (%) (national estimate), 2013
WDI_2012_37	37 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, total (%) (modeled ILO estimate),
WDI_2013_37	37 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, total (%) (modeled ILO estimate),
WDI_2012_38	38 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, total (%) (national estimate), 2012
WDI_2013_38	38 Employment to population ratio, ages 15-24, total (%) (national estimate), 2013
WDI_2012_39	39 Energy imports, net (% of energy use), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_39	39 Energy imports, net (% of energy use), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_40	40 Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_40	40 Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_41	41 Energy use (kg of oil equivalent) per \$1,000 GDP (constant 2011 PPP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_41	41 Energy use (kg of oil equivalent) per \$1,000 GDP (constant 2011 PPP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_42	42 Exports of goods and services (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_42	42 Exports of goods and services (% of GDP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_42	42 Exports of goods and services (% of GDP), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_45	45 Fertility rate, total (births per woman), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_45	45 Fertility rate, total (births per woman), 2013 (WDI)

WDI_2012_46	46 Final consumption expenditure (constant 2005 US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_46	46 Final consumption expenditure (constant 2005 US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_46	46 Final consumption expenditure (constant 2005 US\$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_49	49 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_49	49 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_49	49 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_50	50 Foreign direct investment, net outflows (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_50	50 Foreign direct investment, net outflows (% of GDP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_51	51 Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_51	51 Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_52	52 GDP (constant 2005 US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_52	52 GDP (constant 2005 US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_52	52 GDP (constant 2005 US\$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_53	53 GDP (constant LCU), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_53	53 GDP (constant LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_53	53 GDP (constant LCU), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_54	54 GDP (current LCU), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_54	54 GDP (current LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_54	54 GDP (current LCU), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_55	55 GDP (current US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_55	55 GDP (current US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_55	55 GDP (current US\$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_56	56 GDP deflator (base year varies by country), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_56	56 GDP deflator (base year varies by country), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_56	56 GDP deflator (base year varies by country), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_57	57 GDP growth (annual %), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_57	57 GDP growth (annual %), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_57	57 GDP growth (annual %), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_58	58 GDP per capita (constant 2005 US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_58	58 GDP per capita (constant 2005 US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_58	58 GDP per capita (constant 2005 US\$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_59	59 GDP per capita (constant LCU), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_59	59 GDP per capita (constant LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_59	59 GDP per capita (constant LCU), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_60	60 GDP per capita (current LCU), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_60	60 GDP per capita (current LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_60	60 GDP per capita (current LCU), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_61	61 GDP per capita (current US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_61	61 GDP per capita (current US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_61	61 GDP per capita (current US\$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_62	62 GDP per capita growth (annual %), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_62	62 GDP per capita growth (annual %), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_62	62 GDP per capita growth (annual %), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_63	63 GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_63	63 GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_63	63 GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_64	64 GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_64	64 GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_64	64 GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_65	65 GDP per person employed (constant 1990 PPP \$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2012_66	66 GDP per unit of energy use (PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_66	66 GDP per unit of energy use (PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_67	67 GDP per unit of energy use (constant 2011 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent), 20
WDI_2013_67	67 GDP per unit of energy use (constant 2011 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent), 20
WDI_2012_68	68 GDP, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_68	68 GDP, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2013 (WDI)

WDI_2014_68	68 GDP, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_69	69 GDP, PPP (current international \$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_69	69 GDP, PPP (current international \$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_69	69 GDP, PPP (current international \$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_70	70 GINI index (World Bank estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2012_71	71 GNI (constant 2005 US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_71	71 GNI (constant 2005 US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_71	71 GNI (constant 2005 US\$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_72	72 GNI (constant LCU), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_72	72 GNI (constant LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_72	72 GNI (constant LCU), 2014 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_73	73 GNI (current LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_73	73 GNI (current LCU), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_74	74 GNI (current US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_74	74 GNI (current US\$), 2013 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_76	76 GNI per capita (constant 2005 US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_76	76 GNI per capita (constant 2005 US\$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_77	77 GNI per capita (constant LCU), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_77	77 GNI per capita (constant LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_77	77 GNI per capita (constant LCU), 2014 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_78	78 GNI per capita (current LCU), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_78	78 GNI per capita (current LCU), 2014 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_79	79 GNI per capita growth (annual %), 2013 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_80	80 GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_80	80 GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$), 2014 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_81	81 GNI per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2013 (WDI)
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WDI_2012_82	82 GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_82	82 GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_82	82 GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_83	83 GNI, Atlas method (current US\$), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_83	83 GNI, Atlas method (current US\$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_83	83 GNI, Atlas method (current US\$), 2014 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_84	84 GNI, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_84	84 GNI, PPP (constant 2011 international \$), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_85	85 GNI, PPP (current international \$), 2012 (WDI)
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WDI_2012_87	87 General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth), 2012 (WDI)

WDI_2013_87	87 General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth), 2013 (WDI)
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WDI_2013_88	88 General government final consumption expenditure (constant 2005 US\$), 2013 (W
WDI_2014_88	88 General government final consumption expenditure (constant 2005 US\$), 2014 (W
WDI_2012_89	89 General government final consumption expenditure (constant LCU), 2012 (WDI)
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WDI_2014_89	89 General government final consumption expenditure (constant LCU), 2014 (WDI)
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WDI_2014_90	90 General government final consumption expenditure (current LCU), 2014 (WDI)
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WDI_2014_250	250 School enrollment, preprimary, female (% gross), 2014 (WDI)

WDI_2012_251	251 School enrollment, preprimary, male (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_251	251 School enrollment, preprimary, male (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_251	251 School enrollment, preprimary, male (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_252	252 School enrollment, primary (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_252	252 School enrollment, primary (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_252	252 School enrollment, primary (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_253	253 School enrollment, primary (% net), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_253	253 School enrollment, primary (% net), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_253	253 School enrollment, primary (% net), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_254	254 School enrollment, primary, female (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_254	254 School enrollment, primary, female (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_254	254 School enrollment, primary, female (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_255	255 School enrollment, primary, female (% net), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_255	255 School enrollment, primary, female (% net), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_255	255 School enrollment, primary, female (% net), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_256	256 School enrollment, primary, male (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_256	256 School enrollment, primary, male (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_256	256 School enrollment, primary, male (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_257	257 School enrollment, primary, male (% net), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_257	257 School enrollment, primary, male (% net), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_257	257 School enrollment, primary, male (% net), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_258	258 School enrollment, primary, private (% of total primary), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_258	258 School enrollment, primary, private (% of total primary), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_258	258 School enrollment, primary, private (% of total primary), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_259	259 School enrollment, secondary (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_259	259 School enrollment, secondary (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_259	259 School enrollment, secondary (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_260	260 School enrollment, secondary (% net), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_260	260 School enrollment, secondary (% net), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_260	260 School enrollment, secondary (% net), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_261	261 School enrollment, secondary, female (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_261	261 School enrollment, secondary, female (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_261	261 School enrollment, secondary, female (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_262	262 School enrollment, secondary, female (% net), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_262	262 School enrollment, secondary, female (% net), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_262	262 School enrollment, secondary, female (% net), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_263	263 School enrollment, secondary, male (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_263	263 School enrollment, secondary, male (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_263	263 School enrollment, secondary, male (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_264	264 School enrollment, secondary, male (% net), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_264	264 School enrollment, secondary, male (% net), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_264	264 School enrollment, secondary, male (% net), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_265	265 School enrollment, secondary, private (% of total secondary), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_265	265 School enrollment, secondary, private (% of total secondary), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_265	265 School enrollment, secondary, private (% of total secondary), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_266	266 School enrollment, tertiary (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_266	266 School enrollment, tertiary (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_266	266 School enrollment, tertiary (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_267	267 School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_267	267 School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_267	267 School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_268	268 School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_268	268 School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_272	272 Survival to age 65, female (% of cohort), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_272	272 Survival to age 65, female (% of cohort), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_273	273 Survival to age 65, male (% of cohort), 2012 (WDI)

WDI_2013_273	273 Survival to age 65, male (% of cohort), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_274	274 Tax revenue (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2012_275	275 Trade (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_275	275 Trade (% of GDP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_275	275 Trade (% of GDP), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_276	276 Trade in services (% of GDP), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_276	276 Trade in services (% of GDP), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_276	276 Trade in services (% of GDP), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_286	286 Unemployment, female (% of female labor force) (ILO estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_286	286 Unemployment, female (% of female labor force) (ILO estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_288	288 Unemployment, male (% of male labor force) (ILO estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_288	288 Unemployment, male (% of male labor force) (ILO estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_290	290 Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (ILO estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_290	290 Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (ILO estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_292	292 Unemployment, youth female (%) (ILO estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_292	292 Unemployment, youth female (%) (ILO estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_293	293 Unemployment, youth female (%) (national estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_293	293 Unemployment, youth female (%) (national estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_293	293 Unemployment, youth female (%) (national estimate), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_294	294 Unemployment, youth male (%) (ILO estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_294	294 Unemployment, youth male (%) (ILO estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_295	295 Unemployment, youth male (%) (national estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_295	295 Unemployment, youth male (%) (national estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2014_295	295 Unemployment, youth male (%) (national estimate), 2014 (WDI)
WDI_2012_296	296 Unemployment, youth total (%) (ILO estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_296	296 Unemployment, youth total (%) (ILO estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_297	297 Unemployment, youth total (%) (national estimate), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_297	297 Unemployment, youth total (%) (national estimate), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_299	299 Vulnerable employment, female (% of female employment), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_299	299 Vulnerable employment, female (% of female employment), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_300	300 Vulnerable employment, male (% of male employment), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_300	300 Vulnerable employment, male (% of male employment), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_301	301 Vulnerable employment, total (% of total employment), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_301	301 Vulnerable employment, total (% of total employment), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_302	302 Wage and salaried workers, female (% of females employed), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_302	302 Wage and salaried workers, female (% of females employed), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_303	303 Wage and salaried workers, total (% of total employed), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_303	303 Wage and salaried workers, total (% of total employed), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_304	304 Wage and salary workers, male (% of males employed), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_304	304 Wage and salary workers, male (% of males employed), 2013 (WDI)
WDI_2012_312	312 Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%), 2012 (WDI)
WDI_2013_312	312 Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%), 2013 (WDI)
ELECTORAL_INTEGRITY	ELECTORAL INTEGRITY
PEI3	PERCEPTIONS OF ELECTORAL INTEGRITY, VERSION 3.5
PEI_country	Country name (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ccode	COW country code (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_office	Legis.elec=0, 1=Pres, 2=Both (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_numresponses	(sum) numresponses (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_contacted	(sum) contacted (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_responserate	(sum) responserate (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_surveynum	# times country surveyed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_y2012	Survey year 2012 (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_y2013	Survey year 2013 (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_y2014	Survey year 2014 (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_y2015	Survey year 2015 (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_COUNTRYDATA	COUNTRYDATA (PEI3.5 2015)

PEI_PR	Freedom House Political Rights Scale (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_CL	Freedom House Civil Liberties Scale (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_fhcategory	Freedom House category (Free, Partially Free, Not Free) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_polity	Polity combined score (-10 to +10) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_polity2	Polity combined score (-10 to +10), mean substitution (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_durable	# years since last major Polity shift (+/- 3 pts) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_development	World Bank income level (Low, lower-middle, upper-middle, high) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_gdp_pc_ppp	GDP per capita on purchasing power parity 2011 (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_region9	World Bank region (1-9) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_oecd	OECD country (0/1) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_OVERALLINTEGRITY	(first) OVERALLINTEGRITY (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEIIndex	PEI index of electoral integrity, individual (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEIIndex_lci	PEI Index (individual), low ci (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEIIndex_hci	PEI Index (individual), high ci (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEIIndexi	PEI index of electoral integrity, imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEIIndexi_lci	PEI Index (imputed), low ci (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEIIndexi_hci	PEI Index (imputed), high ci (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEIIndex_rank	Rank of countries according to PEI experts (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PEItype	PEI Index type (high, medium, low) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_rating	Rate electoral integrity of the election (1=very poor to 10=very good) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_rating_lci	Individuals' rating, low ci (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_rating_hci	Individuals' rating, high ci (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_LAWS	ELECTORAL LAWS SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_lawsunfair	1-1a. Electoral laws were unfair to smaller parties (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_lawsunfair2	1-1b. Electoral laws were unfair to smaller parties (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_favoredincumbent	1-2a. Electoral laws favored the governing party or parties (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_favoredincumbent2	1-2b. Electoral laws favored the governing party or parties (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_citizens	1-3a. Elections laws restricted citizens' rights (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_citizens2	1-3b. Elections laws restricted citizens' rights (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_laws	1-4. Electoral laws index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_lawsi	1-4i. Electoral laws index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PROCEDURES	ELECTORAL PROCEDURES SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_managed	2-1. Elections were well managed (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_votinginfo	2-2. Information about voting procedures was widely available (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_fairofficials	2-3. Election officials were fair (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_legalelections	2-4. Elections were conducted in accordance with the law (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_procedures	2-5. Electoral procedures index (25-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_proceduresi	2-5i. Electoral procedures index (25-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_BOUNDARIES	BOUNDARIES FOR VOTING DISTRICTS SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_bdiscrim	3-1a. Boundaries discriminated against some parties (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_bdiscrim2	3-1b. Boundaries discriminated against some parties (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_bfavored	3-2a. Boundaries favored incumbents (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_bfavored2	3-2b. Boundaries favored incumbents (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_bimpartial	3-3. Boundaries were impartial (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_boundaries	3-4. Voting district boundaries index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_boundariesi	3-4i. Voting district boundaries index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_VOTERREGISTRATION	VOTER REGISTRATION SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_reglisted	4-1a. Some citizens were not listed in the register (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_reglisted2	4-1b. Some citizens were not listed in the register (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_reginaccurate	4-2a. The electoral register was inaccurate (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_reginaccurate2	4-2b. The electoral register was inaccurate (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ineligible	4-3a. Some ineligible electors were registered (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ineligible2	4-3b. Some ineligible electors were registered (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_votereg	4-4. Voter registration index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_voteregi	4-4i. Voter registration index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_PARTYREGISTRATION	PARTY AND CANDIDATE REGISTRATION SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)

PEI_oppprevent	5-1a. Some opposition candidates were prevented from running (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 20)
PEI_oppprevent2	5-1b. Some opposition candidates were prevented from running (Reversed coding) (
PEI_womenopp	5-2. Women had equal opportunities to run for office (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_minorityopp	5-3. Ethnic and national minorities had equal opportunities to run for office (1
PEI_leaderselect	5-4a. Only top party leaders selected candidates (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_leaderselect2	5-4b. Only top party leaders selected candidates (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_rallies	5-5a. Some parties/candidates were restricted from holding campaign rallies (1-5
PEI_rallies2	5-5b. Some parties/candidates were restricted from holding campaign rallies (Rev
PEI_partyreg	5-6. Party and candidate registration index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_partyregi	5-6i. Party and candidate registration index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_MEDIACOVERAGE	MEDIA COVERAGE SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_newspapers	6-1. Newspapers provided balanced election news (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_tv	6-2a. TV news favored the governing party (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_tv2	6-2b. TV news favored the governing party (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_fairaccess	6-3. Parties/candidates had fair access to political broadcasts and advertising
PEI_faircoverage	6-4. Journalists provided fair coverage of the elections (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_socialmedia	6-5. Social media were used to expose electoral fraud (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_media	6-6. Media coverage index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_mediai	6-6i. Media coverage index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_CAMPAIGNFINANCE	CAMPAIGN FINANCE SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_subsidies	7-1. Parties/candidates had equitable access to public political subsidies(1-5)[
PEI_donations	7-2. Parties/candidates had equitable access to political donations(1-5)[P] (PEI
PEI_accounts	7-3. Parties/candidates publish transparent financial accounts(1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2
PEI_rich	7-4a. Rich people buy elections (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_rich2	7-4b. Rich people buy elections (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_resources	7-5a. Some state resources were improperly used for campaigning (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5
PEI_resources2	7-5b. Some state resources were improperly used for campaigning (Reversed coding
PEI_finance	7-6. Campaign finance index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_financei	7-6i. Campaign finance index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_VOTINGPROCESS	VOTING PROCESS SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_violence	8-1a. Some voters were threatened with violence at the polls(1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 201
PEI_violence2	8-1b. Some voters were threatened with violence at the polls (Reversed coding) (
PEI_fraudulent	8-2a. Some fraudulent votes were cast (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_fraudulent2	8-2b. Some fraudulent votes were cast (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_easy	8-3. The process of voting was easy (1-1)[Y] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_choice	8-4. Voters were offered a genuine choice at the ballot box (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 201
PEI_postal	8-5. Postal ballots were available (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_disabled	8-6. Special voting facilities were available for the disabled (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5
PEI_expats	8-7. National citizens living abroad could vote (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_internet	8-8. Some form of internet voting was available (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_voting	8-9. Voting process index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_votingi	8-9i. Voting process index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_VOTECOUNT	THE VOTE COUNT SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_secure	9-1. Ballot boxes were secure (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_delay	9-2. The results were announced without undue delay (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_faircount	9-3. Votes were counted fairly (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_intlmonitors	9-4a. Int'l election monitors were restricted (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_intlmonitors2	9-4b. Int'l election monitors were restricted (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_domesticmonitors	9-5a. Domestic election monitors were restricted (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_domesticmonitors2	9-5b. Domestic election monitors were restricted (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_count	9-6. Vote count index (20-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_counti	9-6i. Vote count index (20-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_VOTINGRESULTS	VOTING RESULTS SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)

PEI_challenged	10-1a. Parties/candidates challenged the results (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_challenged2	10-1b. Parties/candidates challenged the results (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_protestspeace	10-2a. The election led to peaceful protests (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_protestspeace2	10-2b. The election led to peaceful protests (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_protestsviolent	10-3a. The election triggered violent protests (1-5)[N] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_protestsviolent2	10-3b. The election triggered violent protests (Reversed coding) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_disputes	10-4. Any disputes were resolved through legal channels (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_results	10-5. Results index (25-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_resultsi	10-5i. Results index (25-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ELECTIONAUTHORITIES	ELECTORAL AUTHORITIES SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_impartial	11-1. The election authorities were impartial (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_info	11-2. The authorities distributed information to citizens (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_scrutiny	11-3. The authorities allowed public scrutiny of their performance (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_performance	11-4. The election authorities performed well (1-5)[P] (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_EMBs	11-5. Electoral authorities index (25-100) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_EMBsi	11-5i. Electoral authorities index (25-100), imputed (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_GENERALQUESTIONS	GENERAL ELECTION QUESTIONS (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_familiarity	13-1. How familiar are you with elections in this country? (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_important	13-2. Which election (if more than 1) was most important (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ORGCONFIDENCE	ORGANIZATIONAL CONFIDENCE SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_courts	14-1. Confidence in the courts (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_government	14-2. Confidence in the government (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_parliament	14-3. Confidence in the parliament (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_armedforces	14-4. Confidence in the armed forces (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_police	14-5. Confidence in the police (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_electoralauth	14-6. Confidence in the elect.authorities (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_television	14-7. Confidence in television (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_press	14-8. Confidence in the press (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_parties	14-9. Confidence in political parties (1=none - 10=a great deal) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_BACKGROUND	EXPERT BACKGROUND SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_expertdomestic	International or domestic expert (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_employment	15-1. Employment type (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_public	15-2. Works (or has worked) in the government public sector (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_university	15-3. Works (or has worked) in a university (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_nonprofit	15-4. Works (or has worked) in private non-profit sector/NGOs (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_agency	15-5. Works (or has worked) in an international agency (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_private	15-6. Works (or has worked) in an private business or industry (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_occupation	15-7. Most recent occupation (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_agegroup	15-8. Expert's age group (by decade) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_sex	15-9. Sex (1=female; 0=male) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_education	15-10. Highest level of education (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_born	15-11. Were you born in this country? (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_lived	15-12. # years lived in this country (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_candidate	15-13. Expert was a candidate for elected office (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_rep	15-14. Expert was an elected representative (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_activist	15-15. Expert was an election activist (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ngo	15-16. Expert was election NGO watch personnel (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_voted	15-17. Expert voted in this election (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_norole	15-18. Expert did not participate in any role in this election (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_monitor	15-19. Expert was a national official electoral monitor (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_monitorint	15-19b. Expert was an international official electoral monitor (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_official	15-20. Expert was an election official (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_citizen	15-21. Expert is a citizen of this country (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_supported	15-22. Support the winning or losing side (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_leftrightscale	15-23. Political views on 10pt left/right scale (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_VIGNETTES	VIGNETTES SECTION (PEI3.5 2015)

PEI_vignetteA	16-1. Vignette A (Queues) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_vignetteB	16-2. Vignette B (Boycotts) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_vignetteC	16-3. Vignette C (Violence) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ELECTIONRESULT	ELECTIONRESULT (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_DatePrevious	Date of previous election (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_RegVote	Registered Voters (mean value if more than one election in year) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_ValidVote	Valid Votes(mean value if more than one election in year) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_Invalid	Invalid/Blank Votes(mean value if more than one election in year) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_Turnout	Turnout (mean value if more than one election in year) (PEI3.5 2015)
PEI_region	(PEI3.5 2015)
WVS6INTEGRITY	WORLD VALUES SURVEY 6 ELECTORAL INTEGRITY VARIABLES
INWVS	In World Values Survey, any wave 1981-2012
INWVS6	In WVS 2010 to 2014
WVS6_INWVSEB	In WVS6 with the electoral integrity battery
WVS6_INTEGRITY	Public perceptions of electoral integrity scale (vote fair, media fair, officials fair)
WVS6_MALPRACTICE	Public perceptions of electoral malpractice scale (oppcand, TVnewsbalance, votebribe)
WVS6_rulingparty	% Vote for the ruling party (WVS6)
WVS6_vote fair	How often in elections: Votes are counted fairly (WVS6)
WVS6_media fair	How often in elections: Journalists provide fair coverage (WVS6)
WVS6_officials fair	How often in elections: Election officials are fair (WVS6)
WVS6_vote choice	How often in elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice (WVS6)
WVS6_oppcand	How often in elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running (WVS6)
WVS6_TVnewsbalance	How often in elections: TV news favors the governing party (WVS6)
WVS6_vote bribe	How often in elections: Voters are bribed (WVS6)
WVS6_rich buy	How often in elections: Rich people buy elections (WVS6)
WVS6_votethreat	How often in elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls (WVS6)
WVS6_ImptHonestElec	Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in the
WVS6_ImptHonestElec2	Importance of having honest elections in whether or not this country develops ec
INTEGRITY_OTHER	OTHER ELECTORAL INTEGRITY VARIABLES
NELDA2000_2010	Electoral integrity standardized scale 2000-2010, NELDA
NELDA2005_2010	Electoral integrity standardized scale 2005-2010 (nelda11, nelda13, nelda15, nelda17)
neldaviolence_sum	Sum Was there significant election violence? (NELDA 2000-2010)
neldaviolence_mean	Mean Was there significant election violence? (NELDA 2000-2010)
neldaprotest_mean	Mean: Were there riots and protests after the election? (NELDA 2000-2010)
repression_mean	Did the government use violence against demonstrators? (NELDA 2000-2010)
counteach_sum_mean	N of elections 1945 to 2010
NELDA1997_2007	Electoral integrity standardized scale 1997-2007, NELDA
QED2000_2004	Quality of Electoral Democracy (QED) standardized score 2000-2004
Birch_2000_2006	Electoral malpractice standardized scale 2000-2006, Birch
freeandfairscore	Free and Fair Score sum (Bishop Hoefler)
FHElecDemo	Mean rating of quality of elections, FH 1994-2004
GB_trustEMB	Trust in the electoral commission (Globalbarometer 2003-2006)
GB_fair	Free and fair elections (Globalbarometer 2003-2006)
CSES_Fair	Fair elections (CSES module 1)
GallupHonest2011	Honest elections, (Gallup World Poll 2011)
GallupWomen	% Women with confidence in the honesty of elections, (Gallup World Poll 2011)
GallupMen	% Men with confidence in the honesty of elections, Gallup World Poll 2011
GallupFair2007	Free and fair elections (Gallup International VoP 2007)
ElecRiots	Total number of electoral riots, 1960-2006, NELDA1
ElecViolence	Total number of incidents of electoral violence, 1960-2006, NELDA1
NeldaCount	Total number of election rounds observed, 1960-2006, NELDA1
Prop_riots	Proportion of elections with riots, 1960-2006, NELDA1
Prop_violence	Proportion of elections with violence, 1960-2006, NELDA1
WORLD_VALUES_SURVEY_5	WORLD VALUES SURVEY 5 (2005-2014)
WVS5_natidentity100	National identity 100pt scale 1981-2005 (WVS5)
WVS5_leftright	Left-right ideological scale (WVS5)

WVS5_mediauseWVS	Media use scale (WVS5)
WVS5_soctrust	Social trust (WVS5)
WVS5_interest	Political interest (WVS5)
WVS5_globgov100	Global governance scale (WVS5)
WVS5_trustothers100	Trust others scale (WVS5)
WVS5_socconform100	Social conformity scale (WVS5)
WVS5_Success100	Success scale (WVS5)
WVS5_markets100	Markets scale (WVS5)
WVS5_livesecure	Importance of security (WVS5)
WVS5_takerisks	Importance of taking risks (WVS5)
WVS5_rel_id	Religious identity (WVS5)
WVS5_belong	Belong to religious organization (WVS5)
WVS5_imp_rel	Importance of religion (WVS5)
WVS5_vi_rel	Religion very important (WVS5)
WVS5_imp_god	Importance of God scale (WVS5)
WVS5_vi_god	God very important (WVS5)
WVS5_gochurch	Frequency of attending religious services (WVS5)
WVS5_wkchurch	Attend religious services at least weekly (WVS5)
WVS5_meaning	How often think about meaning of life (WVS5)
WVS5_pray	Take moments of prayer or meditation? (WVS5)
WVS5_intolerance	Social intolerance scale (WVS5)
WVS5_menjobs	Men should have more right to a job than women (WVS5)
WVS5_menpol	Men make better political leaders than women (WVS5)
WVS5_boyeduc	University education more important for a boy (WVS5)
WVS5_genderequal	Gender equality scale (high=egalitarian) (WVS5)
WVS5_womenpol	Men do not make better political leaders than women (WVS5)
WVS5_abortion	Justifiability abortion (WVS5)
WVS5_divorce	Justifiability divorce (WVS5)
WVS5_homosexuality	Justifiability homosexuality (WVS5)
WVS5_TradRatA_mean	Traditional-rational values scale Inglehart (WVS5)
WVS5_SurvSela_mean	Survival-self-expression values scale Inglehart (WVS5)
WVS5_petition	Have petitioned (WVS5)
WVS5_boycott	Have boycotted (WVS5)
WVS5_demo	Have demonstrated (WVS5)
WVS5_protest	Have protested scale (WVS5)
WVS5_imppol	Importance of politics (WVS5)
WVS5_voted	Have voted (WVS5)
WVS5_member	Membership in voluntary organizations (WVS5)
WVS5_citizen	Citizen scale (WVS5)
WVS5_church	Church member (WVS5)
WVS5_sport	Sports club member (WVS5)
WVS5_art	Art society member (WVS5)
WVS5_union	Union member (WVS5)
WVS5_party	Party member (WVS5)
WVS5_green	Environmental organization member (WVS5)
WVS5_prof	Professional association member (WVS5)
WVS5_charity	Charitable organization member (WVS5)
WVS5_consume	Consumer organization member (WVS5)
WVS5_volog	Number of organizational memberships (WVS5)
WVS5_Aspirations	Democratic aspirations (WVS5)
WVS5_Satisfaction	Democratic satisfaction (WVS5)
WVS5_Deficit	Democratic deficit (WVS5)
WVS_prodemo	Approve of having a democratic system for own country (WVS5)
WVS_approvedemo4	Approval of democratic regime for own country V151 (WVS 1995-2005)
WVS_approvedemo1	Democracy very good system for own country V151 (WVS 1995-2005)
WVS_approvedemo2	Democracy very or fairly good system for own country V151 (WVS 1995-2005)

WVS_approvedemo4_2005	Approval of democratic regime for own country V151 (WVS5)
WVS_approvedemo1_2005	Democracy very good system for own country V151 (WVS5)
WVS_approvedemo2_2005	Democracy very or fairly good system for own country V151 (WVS5)
WVS_impdemocat	Importance of democracy cat V162 (WVS5)
WVS_antiautocracy	Anti-autocratic regimes (WVS 1995-2005)
WVS_satdemocat	Evaluation of democratic performance of own country cat (WVS5)
WVS_satdemorev	Dissatisfaction with democratic performance of own country scale (WVS5)
WVS_humrights	Evaluation of respect for human rights in own country scale (WVS 1995-2005)
WVS_conparlt	Confidence in parliament (WVS 1981-2005)
WVS_conparties	Confidence in parties (WVS 1990-2005)
WVS_congov	Confidence in government (WVS 1990-2005)
WVS_conjustice	Confidence in the courts (WVS 1981-2005)
WVS_concivil	Confidence in civil service (WVS 1981-2005)
WVS_conpolice	Confidence in police (WVS 1981-2005)
WVS_conarmy	Confidence in armed forces (WVS 1981-2005)
WVS_confidence	Confidence in public sector institutions scale (WVS 1990-2005)
WVS_conparlt_2005	Confidence in parliament (WVS5)
WVS_conparties_2005	Confidence in parties (WVS5)
WVS_congov_2005	Confidence in government (WVS5)
WVS_conjustice_2005	Confidence in the courts (WVS5)
WVS_concivil_2005	Confidence in civil service (WVS5)
WVS_conpolice_2005	Confidence in police (WVS5)
WVS_conarmy_2005	Confidence in armed forces (WVS5)
WVS_confidence100	Confidence in public sector institutions scale (WVS5)
WVS_antiarmyrule	Anti army rule (WVS5)
WVS_antistrongman	Anti strong man rule (WVS5)
WVS_antiexperts	Anti experts take decisions (WVS5)
WVS_demovalues	Democratic values scale (antiarmyrule,antistrongman,antiexperts,approvedemo) (WV)
WVS_natid	National identity (V212r) (WVS5)
WVS_natidentity100_2005	National identity 100pt scale (natpride+fight) (WVS5)
WVS_antiautocracy100_2005	Anti-autocratic regimes (antiarmyrule,antistrongman,antiexperts) (WVS5)
WVS_DK_Demo	Don't know the characteristics of democracy (WVS5)
WVS_DK_approve	Don't know whether approve of democracy (WVS5)
WVS_DK_satdemo	Don't know whether satisfied with democracy (WVS5)
WVS_procedural	Procedural understanding of democracy (WVS5)
WVS_instrumental	Instrumental understanding of democracy (WVS5)
WVS_nondemo	Authoritarian understanding of democracy (WVS5)
WVS_Correct	Correct knowledge (WVS5)
WVS_Incorrect	Incorrect knowledge (WVS5)
WVS_Enlightened	Enlightened understanding of democracy (WVS5)
WVS_enlightenedcat	Enlightened understanding cat (WVS5)
WVS_enlightenedcat2	Enlightened understanding cat (WVS5)
WVS_critcitsscale_mean	Critical citizens 100-pt scale (satdemorev*impdemo) (WVS5)
WVS_Happy	Self-reported happiness (WVS5)
WVS_healthy	Self-reported health (WVS5)
WVS_financesat	Financial satisfaction (WVS5)
WVS_lifesat	Life satisfaction scale (WVS5)
WVS_satisfiedattitudes	Subjective well-being scale (WVS5)
WVS_benefits_mean	Disapprove of cheating on government benefits (WVS5)
WVS_taxcheat_mean	Disapprove of cheating on taxes (WVS5)
WVS_satdemo95	Satisfaction with democracy (WVS3 mid-1990s)
WVS_antistrongleader95	Anti strong leader (WVS3 mid-1990s)
WVS_antiexperts95	Anti expert rule (WVS3 mid-1990s)
WVS_antiarmy95	Anti army rule (WVS3 mid-1990s)
WVS_prodemo95	Democracy best form of governt (WVS3 mid-1990s)

WVS_demoideals95	Pro democratic values scale (WVS3 mid-1990s)
WVS_satdemo_waves1_4	Satisfaction with democracy (WVS1-4)
WVS_antistrongleader_waves1_4	Anti strong leader (WVS1-4)
WVS_antiexperts_waves1_4	Anti expert rule (WVS1-4)
WVS_antiarmy_waves1_4	Anti army rule (WVS1-4)
WVS_prodemo_waves1_4	Pro democracy (WVS1-4)
WVS_demoideals_waves1_4	Pro democratic values (WVS1-4)
WVS_demoideals1995	Demo ideals (WVS3 mid-1990s)
WVS_demoideals1995stand	Support for democratic ideals, standardized (WVS3 mid-1990s)
AB_DemoSatis4	Democratic satisfaction "On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are..(ABII)
AB_DemoAspire10	Democratic aspirations "To what extent would you want our country to be..(ABII)
AB_DemoSuit10	Democracy suitable for our country "Which would you think democracy is..(ABII)
AB_DemoRate10	Democratic rating "Where would you place our country under the present..(ABII)
AB_democharac_mean	Instrumental or intrinsic understanding of democracy (ABII)
WORLD_VALUES_SURVEY_6	WORLD VALUES SURVEY 6 (2010-2014)
WVS6_imptdemo	Importance of democracy meanV140 (WVS6)
WVS6_satdemo	Satisfaction with democracy meanV141 (WVS6)
WVS6_natvote	Votes in national elections meanV227rev (WVS6)
WVS6_localvote	Votes in local elections meanV226rev (WVS6)
WVS6_voted	Voted natvote+localvote (WVS6)
WVS6_boycott	Protest: boycotts meanV86rev (WVS6)
WVS6_demo	Protest: peaceful demonstrations meanV87rev (WVS6)
WVS6_strikes	Protest: strikes meanV88rev (WVS6)
WVS6_protest	Protest scale - boycott+demo+strikes (WVS6)
WVS6_humanrights	Respect for human rights meanV142rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conchurch	Confidence in churches (/religious org) meanV108rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conarmy	Confidence in armed forces meanV109rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conpress	Confidence in the press meanV110rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conTV	Confidence in television meanV111rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conunions	Confidence in labor unions meanV112rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conpolice	Confidence in the police meanV113rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conjustice	Confidence in the courts meanV114rev (WVS6)
WVS6_congov	Confidence in the government meanV115rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conparties	Confidence in political parties meanV116rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conparlt	Confidence in Parliament meanV117rev (WVS6)
WVS6_concivil	Confidence in the civil service meanV118rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conuniv	Confidence in Universities meanV119rev (WVS6)
WVS6_concomp	Confidence in Major Companies meanV120rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conbanks	Confidence in Banks meanV121rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conenviro	Confidence in Environmental organizations meanV122rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conwomen	Confidence in Women's organizations meanV123rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conhuman	Confidence in Charitable/humanitarian orgs meanV124rev (WVS6)
WVS6_conUN	Confidence in the United Nations meanV126rev (WVS6)
WVS6_natpride	How proud are you to be [French]? *Substitute Nationality meanv211rev (WVS6)
WVS6_personalinsecurity	Personal Insecurity V188-V191 (WVS6)
WVS6_communityinsecurity	Community Insecurity V170-175 (WVS6)
WVS6_nationalinsecurity	National Insecurity V183-185 (WVS6)
WVS6_soctrust	Social Trust meanV24rev (WVS6)
WVS6_menjob	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job V45 (WVS6)
WVS6_boyeduc	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl V52 (WVS6)
WVS6_media	Media use V217-V224 (WVS6)
RELIGION	RELIGION VARIABLES
Fox_country	Country - Religion and the State Project, Jonathan Fox 2004 (Fox)
Fox_emajrel	Majority Religion (Fox)
Fox_emajpct	% of Population from Maj. Rel (Fox)
Fox_dccathol	Percent Catholic (Fox)

Fox_dcorthod	Percent Orthodox Christian (Fox)
Fox_dctprot	Percent Protestant (total) (Fox)
Fox_dcttotal	Percent Christian (Fox)
Fox_disunni	Percent Sunni Islam (Fox)
Fox_dishii	Percent Shi'i Islam (Fox)
Fox_diother	Percent Other Islam (Fox)
Fox_ditotal	Percent Islam, Total (Fox)
Fox_dobuddhi	Percent Buddhist (Fox)
Fox_dohindu	Percent Hindu (Fox)
Fox_dojewis	Percent Jewish (Fox)
Fox_doanimis	Percent Animist (Fox)
Fox_doconfuc	Confucianism (Fox)
Fox_dosikh	Sikhs (Fox)
Fox_dnone	No Religion (Fox)
Fox_all2002	Combined RAS Score, 2002 (Fox)
Fox_emajisla	Majority Islam (Fox)
Fox_RAS2002Rev	Combined Religion and the State score 2002 (reversed) (Fox)
Rahim_regime	Regime classification (Norris 2013, in Rahim ed.)
Rahim_demo	Democracy classification (Norris 2013, in Rahim ed.)
Rahim_rel	Religion and state classification (Norris 2013, in Rahim ed.)
OLDVARS	SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL VARIABLES FROM EARLIER YEARS
SOCIAL_INDICATORS	SOCIAL INDICATORS
Pop1900	Population, 1900
Pop1970	Population, 1970
Pop2000	Population, 2000 (World Bank 2002)
Pop2002	Population, 2002 (World Bank 2002)
Pop2003	Population, 2003 (World Bank 2004)
Pop2004	Population 2004 (world bank 2007)
Pop2005	Population 2005 (world bank 2007)
Pop2006	Population 2006 (world bank 2007)
Pop1975_2002	Annual population growth Rate 1975-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Pop2000_2015	Annual population growth Rate 2002-2015 (UNDP 2004)
Urban1975	Urban population (% of total) 1975 (UNDP 2004)
Urban1998	Urban population (% of total) 1998 (UNDP 2000)
Urban2002	Urban population (% of total) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Urban2003	Urban population (% of total) 2003 (World Bank 2004)
Urban2004	Urban population (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Urban2005	Urban population (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Urban2006	Urban population (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Urban2015	Urban population (% of total) 2015 (UNDP 2004)
Rural2002	Rural population (% of total) 2002 (World Bank 2002)
Rural2003	Rural population (% of total population) 2003 (WB 2004)
Rural2004	Rural population (as % of total population) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Rural2005	Rural population (as % of total population) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Rural2006	Rural population (as % of total population) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Yng2000	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) (world bank 2002)
Yng2003	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004)
Yng2004	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Yng2005	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Yng2006	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Mid2003	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Mid2004	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Mid2005	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Mid2006	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Old2000	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) (world bank 2002)
Old2003	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004)

Old2004	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Old2005	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Old2006	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Depend1997	Dependency ratio (%), 1997
Depend2015	Dependency ratio (%), 2015
HDI1975	Human development index, 1975 (undp)
HDI1980	Human development index, 1980 (undp)
HDI1985	Human development index, 1985 (undp)
HDI1990	Human development index, 1990 (undp)
HDI1995	Human development index 1995 (UNDP)
HDI1998	Human development index, 1998 (UNDP)
HDI2000	Human development index 2000 (UNDP 2004)
HDI2001	Human development index 2001 (UNDP 2003)
HDI2002	Human development index 2002 (UNDP 2004)
HDI2004	Human development index 2004 (UNDP 2007)
Girl2000	Infant mortality rate, adult, female (per 1,000 female adults) (world bank 2002)
Girl2005	Infant mortality rate, adult, female (per 1000 female adults) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Boy2000	Infant mortality rate, adult, male (per 1,000 male adults) (world bank 2002)
Boy2005	Infant mortality rate, adult, male (per 1000 male adults) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Mort1970	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 1970 (UNDP 2004)
Mort7075	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 1970-1975
Mort1990	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 1990
Mort1995	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 1995
Mort2000	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 2000
Mort2001	infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 2000-2005
Mort2002	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Mort2003	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2003 (WB 2004)
Mort2005	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Mort2004	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 2004
Mort9004	Change in infant mortality per 1000 live birth 1990-2004
ChildMort1970	Child mortality 1970
ChildMort2000	Child mortality 2000
Life1970	Life expectancy at birth (in years) 1970 (UNDP)
Life1975	Life expectancy at birth (in years) 1975 (UNDP 2004)
Life1998	Life expectancy at birth, (in years) 1998 (UNDP)
Life2000	Life expectancy at birth, (in years) 2000 (UNDP)
Life2001	life expectancy at birth (in years) (UNDP 2003)
Life2004	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2004 (UNDP 2007)
Life2005	Life expectancy at birth (in years) 2000-2005 (UNDP 2008)
LifeF2002	Life expectancy at birth, female (years) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
LifeM2002	Life expectancy at birth, male (years) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
SurviveF2005	Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 (females % cohort) 2000-2005
SurviveM2005	Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 (males % cohort) 2000-2005
Fert1970	Total fertility rate per woman, 1970-1975
Fert2000	Total fertility rate per woman, 2000 (World Bank 2002)
Fert2005	Total fertility rate per woman, 2000-2005
Contrac9505	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) 1995-2005 (UNDP 2004)
Contrac9098	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%), 1990-98
Births	Births to mothers under 20 (%), 1991-97
Divorce1996	Divorces (as % of marriages), 1996
Doctors1993	Doctors (per 100,000 people), 1993
Schools04	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2004
AIDS	AIDS/HIV cases (per 100,000 people), 1997
HIV2003	Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15-49) 2003 (WB 2004)
f_admin	Female administrators and managers (as % of total)
f_prof	Female professional and technical workers (as % of total)

f_unpaid	Female unpaid family workers (as % of total), 1990-97
f_lit1997	Female adult literacy, rate (%), 1997 (UNESCO)
F_LIT2002	Female adult literacy rate, 2002 (UNDP 2004)
M_LIT2002	Adult literacy rate, male (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
FM_Lit2002	Adult literacy rate (female rate as % of male rate) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
F_PRIME2001	Female primary net enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_SEC2001	Female secondary net enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_TER2001	Female tertiary gross enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_Work2002	Female economic activity rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
FM_Work2002	Female economic activity rate (% of male rate, ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
f_prime1	Female primary net enrolment, as % of male ratio, 1997
f_prime3	Female primary net enrolment, ratio (as % of relevant age group), 1997
f_sec1	Female secondary net enrolment, as % of male ratio, 1997
f_sec3	Female secondary net enrolment, ratio (as % of relevant age group), 1997
f_ter1	Female tertiary students, as % of males, 1996
f_ter3	Female tertiary students, per 100,000 women, 1996
f_educ97	Combined first-, second- and third-level gross enrolment ratio (%), female, 1997
F_Educ02	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary level schools
m_educ97	Combined first-, second- and third-level gross enrolment ratio (%), male, 1997
M_Educ02	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary level schools
Read1998	Adult illiteracy rate 1998
Read2000	Adult illiteracy rate, (% of people ages 15 and above) 2000 (UNDP 2000)
Read2001	Adult literacy rate 2001 (UNDP 2003)
Read2002	Adult illiteracy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Read2004	Adult literacy rate (15+) 2004 (UNDP 2007)
Educ1970	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%)
Educ2001	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%)
Educ2002	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%)
KidsEduc1991	Children reaching grade 5 (%) 1990/91 (UNDP 2004)
KidsEduc2001	Children reaching grade 5 (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
TB2002	One-year-olds fully immunized against TB (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
LowWt02	Children underweight for age (% under age 5) 1995-2002 (UNDP 2004)
LowHt02	Children under height for age (% under age 5) 1995-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Measles2002	One-year-olds fully immunized against measles (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Sanitation1990	Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Sanitation2000	Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Water1990	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Water2000	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
ECONOMICS	ECONOMIC VARIABLES
GDP1975	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1975
GDP1980	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1980
GDP1985	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1985
GDP1990	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1990
GDP1997	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1997
GDP2000	GDP per capita ppp 2000 (world bank 2002)
GDP2002	GDP per capita (US\$) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDP2003	GDP per capita ppp 2003 (world bank 2007)
GDP2004	GDP per capita ppp 2004 (world bank 2007)
GDP2005	GDP per capita PPP 2005 (World Bank 2007)
GDP7502	GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1975-2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDP9002	GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1990-2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDPchg	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), average annual rate of change (%), 1975-97
GDP75	GDP 1975

GDP80	GDP 1980
GDP85	GDP 1985
GDP90	GDP 1990
GDP98	GDP 1998
GDP02	GDP 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDP2002Total	GDP 2002 PPP(Millions) in current US\$ (WB)
GNP2003	GNP per capita Atlas method (current US\$) 2003 (WB 2004)
GNI2004	GNI per capita Atlas method (current US\$) (world bank 2007)
GNI2005	GNI per capita Atlas method (current US\$) (world bank 2007)
GNI2006	GNI per capita Atlas method (current US\$) (world bank 2007)
Gini2002	GINI coefficient (World bank 2002)
Gini2004	GINI coefficient (UNDP 2004)
HPI5	Human poverty index (HPI-1) Value (%) (UNDP 2004)
HPI4	Human poverty index (HPI-1) Rank (UNDP 2004)
HPI2004	Human poverty index (HPI-2) Value (%) (UNDP 2004)
Inflat1985	Average annual rate of inflation (%), 1985-96
Inflat1996	Average annual rate of inflation (%), 1996
Tax2001	Tax revenue (% of GDP) 2001 (WB 2004)
Tax2002	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2002 (world bank 2007)
Tax2003	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Tax2004	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Tax2005	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Cengov1997	Central government expenditure (as % of GDP), 1997
Cengov1998	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 1998 (world bank 2007)
Cengov1999	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 1999 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2000	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2000 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2001	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2001(world bank 2007)
Cengov2002	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2002 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2003	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2004	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2005	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2006	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Public_1998	Public social expenditure as % of gdp, 1998 (OECD)
Educ_2001	Public spending on education, total (% of GDP) 2001 (WB 2004)
Health_2001	Public health expenditure (% of GDP) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
Army_1990	Military expenditure (% of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Army_2000	Military expenditure (% of GDP) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Sav2003	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2003 (WB 2004)
Sav2004	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Sav2005	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Sav2006	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Export1990	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Export1997	Export of goods and services (as % of gdp) 1997 (UNDP)
Export2000	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2000 (world bank 2007)
Export2001	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2001 (world bank 2007)
Export2002	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2002 (world bank 2007)
Export2003	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Export2004	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Export2005	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Export2006	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Aid1990	Official development assistance (ODA) received as net disbursements (as % of GDP)
Aid2002	Official development assistance (ODA) received as net disbursements (as % of GDP)
Debt1985	External debt, as % of gnp, 1985
Debt1990	Total debt service (as % of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Debt1997	External debt, as % of gnp, 1997
Debt2002	Total debt service (as % of GDP) 2002 (UNDP 2004)

GDPGrow2000	Annual growth of GDP 2000
GDPGrow2001	Annual growth of GDP 2001
GDPGrow2002	Annual growth of GDP 2002
GDPGrow2003	Annual growth of GDP 2003
GDPGrow2004	Annual growth of GDP 2004
GDPGrow2005	Annual growth of GDP 2005
GDPGrow2000_2005	Annual growth of GDP 2000-2005
CPI2004_2	Consumer Price Index 2004
Unemployment2004	Unemployment rate as % of total labor force, 2004
ENVIRONMENT	ENVIRONMENTAL VARIABLES
CO2Tot1996	CO2 emissions, share of world total (%), 1996
CO2Tot2000	CO2 emissions share of world total (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Co2_1980	CO2 emissions per capita (metric tons) 1980 (UNDP 2004)
Co2_1996	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1996
Co2_1997	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1997 (world bank 2007)
Co2_1998	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1998 (world bank 2007)
Co2_1999	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1999 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2000	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2000 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2001	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2001 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2002	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2002 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2003	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2003 (world bank 2007)
Energy1980	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms), 1980
Energy1996	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms), 1996
Energy2002	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent) per capita (kilograms) 2002 (WB 2004)
Energy2003	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms) 2003 (world bank
Energy2004	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms) 2004 (world bank
Power1980	Electricity consumption per capita (kwh) 1980 (UNDP 2004)
Power1996	Electricity consumption, per capita (kilowatt-hours), 1996
Power2001	Electricity consumption per capita (kwh) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
ISO	ISO

Sources: (see for details of coding, measurement and definitions)

ABII	Asian Barometer Survey. <i>Asian Barometer Wave 2, 2005-2008</i> . www.asianbarometer.org
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FH	Freedom House. <i>Freedom in the World</i> . Annual to latest year. www.freedomhouse.org

Fox	Jonathan Fox. 2004. <i>RAS ROUND 1 DATASET</i> . The Religion and State Project. http://www.thearda.com/ras/downloads/
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IDEA	International IDEA. 2015. <i>Political Finance Database</i> . Stockholm: International IDEA. http://www.idea.int/resources/databases.cfm International IDEA. 2015. <i>Voter Turnout</i> . Stockholm: International IDEA. http://www.idea.int/resources/databases.cfm International IDEA. 2005. <i>Electoral System Design: The New International IDEA Handbook</i> . Stockholm: International IDEA. http://www.idea.int/publications/esd/upload/Idea_ESD_full.pdf
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UNDP	UNDP. <i>Human Development Reports</i> . Annual. http://hdr.undp.org/en/data
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