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[1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

data = load_iris()
X = pd.DataFrame(data.data)
y = data.target

scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)

n_components = 2
pca = PCA(n_components=n_components)
X_pca = pca.fit_transform(X_scaled)

explained_variance = pca.explained_variance_ratio_
print("Explained Variance Ratio: ", explained_variance)
print("Cumulative Explained Variance: ", explained_variance.cumsum())
```

Explained Variance Ratio: [0.72962445 0.22850762]  
Cumulative Explained Variance: [0.72962445 0.95813207]

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[3]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
for target, color, label in zip(np.unique(y), ['r', 'g', 'b'], data.target_names):
    plt.scatter(X_pca[y == target, 0],
                X_pca[y == target, 1],
                color=color, label=label, alpha=0.7)
```