

CHAPTER-0: BASIC CONCEPT

Subject: The person or thing doing the action. Who? => Verb = Word

Object: The person or thing that is receiving the action. What / whom? => verb = Word

Introductory There / Here:

There is a book (sub) on the table. There are many books (sub) on the table.

Here is he (sub). Here are they (sub).

OBJECT vs COMPLEMENT:

Complement বলতে বুঝায় যা বাক্যের অসম্পূর্ণ অর্থকে সম্পূর্ণ করার জন্য sub. /obj. সম্প্রকে “কী/what” প্রশ্নের উত্তর প্রদান করে।

Complement: Subject = Object (same person, thing, concept etc.)

- We made him **captain**. [subjective complement]
- Beauty is **truth**. [objective complement]
- Heath is **wealth**. [objective complement]

Object: Subject = Object (Different...)

- I helped him.

Object → Noun / Pronoun	Object → Noun / Adjective .
Object এবং Subject দুটি ভিন্ন সত্ত্বা।	i. Subject এবং subjective complement এবং ii. Object এবং objective complement একই সত্ত্বা।
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ He helped him. ❖ “Reflexive Pronoun” is the same thing of subject but => pronoun => object. Ex: He killed himself. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. He is a fool. ii. Honey testes sweet. iii. I called him a fool. iv. He was made captain.