English Short Book

# CHAPTER-0: BASIC CONCEPT

**Subject:** The person or thing doing the action. Who? => Verb = Word

**Object:** The person or thing that is receiving the action. What / whom? => verb = Word

Introductory There / Here:

There is a book (sub) on the table. There are many books (sub) on the table.

Here is he (sub). Here are they (sub).

## OBJECT vs COMPLEMENT:

Complement বলতে বুঝায় যা বাক্যের অসম্পূর্ন অর্থকে সম্পূর্ন করার জন্য sub. /obj. সম্প্রর্কে “কী/what” প্রশ্নের উত্তর প্রদান করে।

**Complement**: Subject = Object (same person, thing, concept etc.)

* We made him **captain**. [subjective complement]
* Beauty is **truth**. [objective complement]
* Heath is **wealth**. [objective complement]

**Object**: Subject = Object (Different...)

* I helped him.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Object 🡪 Noun / Pronoun | Object 🡪 Noun / **Adjective**. |
| Object এবং Subject দুটি ভিন্ন সত্ত্বা। | 1. Subject এবং subjective complement এবং 2. Object এবং objective complement একই সত্ত্বা । |
| * He helped **him**. * “Reflexive Pronoun” is the same thing of subject but => pronoun => object.   Ex: He killed **himself**. | 1. He is **a fool**. 2. Honey testes **sweet**. 3. I called him a **fool**. 4. He was made **captain**. |