

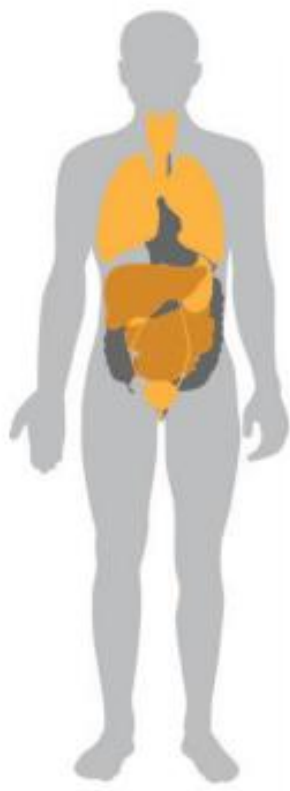
TruSight™ Oncology 500












TruSight™ Oncology 500 Assay (TSO 500)

Target Specifications	
Content	523 genes (1.94 Mb) Encompasses TruSight Tumor 170, MSK-IMPACT™ and FoundationOne®
Assay	TruSight Oncology with unique molecular identifiers (UMIs)
Target Performance	5% LOD for DNA variants >96% analytical sensitivity; >99.99% analytical specificity
Target Input	40 ng DNA from FFPE samples
Variants	Single nucleotide variants (SNVs), indels, tumor mutational burden (TMB), microsatellite instability (MSI)
Informatics	Local Docker-Based Variant Calling Software
Target Throughput	8 samples per NextSeq™ run
Output	Variant file with all passing, non-synonymous variants
Sequencing Instruments	NextSeq , NextSeq 550Dx

Some targets covered by TSO500:



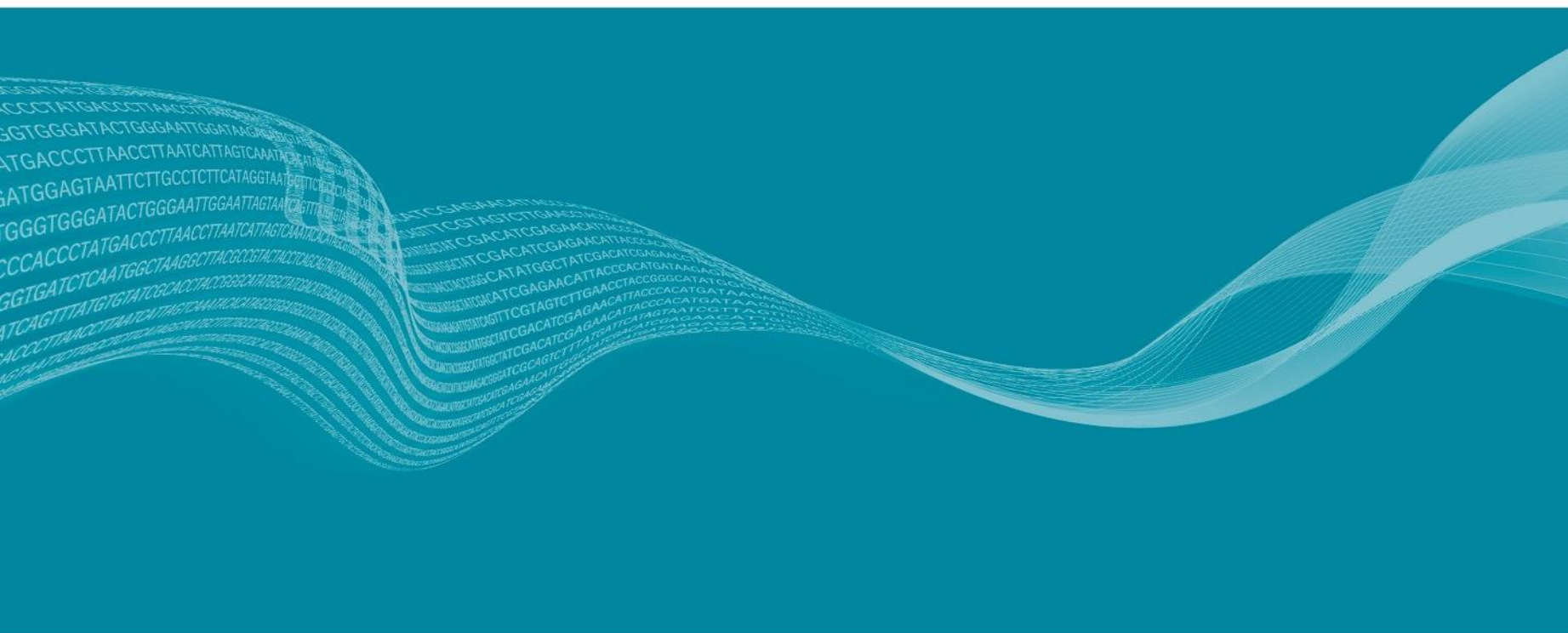
NTRK1, NTRK2, NTRK3 (pan-cancer) MSI (pan-cancer)								
 Lung	 Melanoma	 Colon	 Ovarian	 Breast	 Gastric	 Bladder	 Myeloid	 Sarcoma
AKT1 ALK BRAF DDR2 EGFR ERBB2 FGFR1 FGFR3 KRAS MAP2K1 MET NRAS PIK3CA PTEN RET TP53 TMB	BRAF CTNNB1 GNA11 GNAQ KIT MAP2K1 NF1 NRAS PDGFRA PIK3CA PTEN TP53	AKT1 BRAF HRAS KRAS MET MLH1 MSH2 MSH6 NRAS PIK3CA PMS2 PTEN SMAD4 TP53	BRAF BRCA1 BRCA2 KRAS PDGFRA FOXL2 TP53	AKT1 AR BRCA1 BRCA2 ERBB2 FGFR1 FGFR2 PIK3CA PTEN	BRAF KIT KRAS MET MLH1 PDGFRA TP53	MSH6 PMS2 TSC1	ABL1 ASXL1 CALR CEBPA ETV6 EZH2 FLT3 GATA2 IDH1 IDH2 JAK2 KIT MPL NPM1 RUNX1 SF3B1 SRSF2 TP53	ALK APC BRAF CDK4 CTNNB1 ETV6 EWSR1 FOXO1 GLI1 KIT MDM2 MYOD1 NAB2 NF1 PAX3 PAX7 PDGFRA PDGFRB SDHB SDHC SMARCB1 TFE3 WT1

TSO500: Software TS Training overview

- **TSO 500 Assay**
 - Library Prep and Enrichment Workflow
 - Overview of library construction
- **Sequencing Recommendations**
- **Analysis: TSO 500 Local App**
 - Docker, Singularity container platforms
 - Field support model
 - Output folders and data metrics
 - Tumor Mutational Burden score
 - Microsatellite Instability score
 - TST 170 Local App for RNA Analysis
- **Other options and future plans**
- **Partnership with PierianDx**



TSO 500 Library Preparation: Quick review



Library Prep Step 1: Fragment genomic DNA

1

Fragment gDNA

Hands-on: 10 minutes

Total: 120 minutes

Reagents: TEB



- Covaris focused-ultrasonicator shears genomic DNA
- Generate 90 – 250 bp dsDNA fragments with 3' and 5' overhangs

Library Prep Step 2: End Repair and A-Tailing

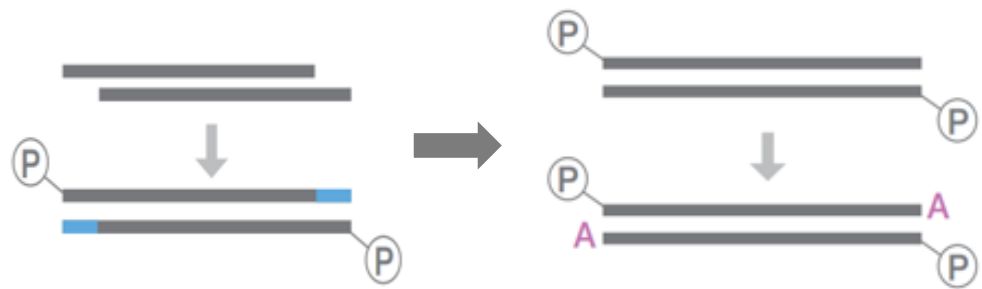
2

End Repair and A-Tailing

Hands-on: 10 minutes

Total: 70 minutes

Reagents: ERA1-A, ERA1-B



Library Prep Step 3: Ligate Adapters to DNA fragments

Unique Molecular Identifiers

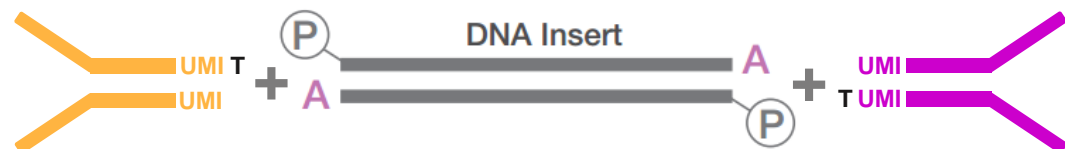
3

Ligate Adapters

Hands-on: 15 minutes

Total: 50 minutes

Reagents: ALB1, UMI v1, LIG3, STL



Library Prep Step 4: Ligation Clean Up

Purify DNA fragments with Sample Purification Beads

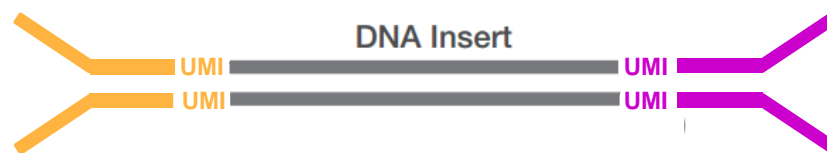
4

Ligation Clean Up

Hands-on: 40 minutes

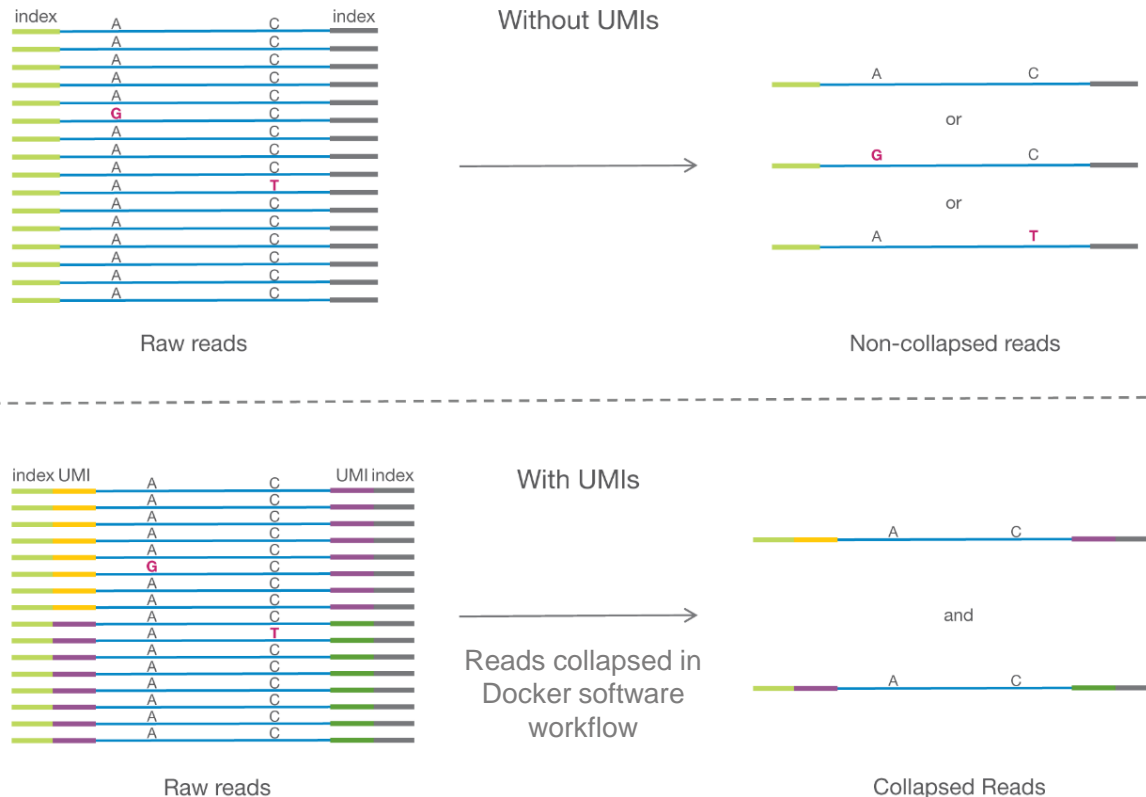
Total: 50 minutes

Reagents: SPB, RSB, 80% EtOH



Unique Molecular Identifiers (UMIs)

- Every individual fragment is tagged for identification
- Reads derived from the same fragment have the same sequence
- UMIs enable Error Correction: distinction between errors and variants
- Reduce error rate to $\leq 0.007\%$



Library Prep Step 5: Index PCR

Amplify DNA and add indexed adapters for sample multiplexing

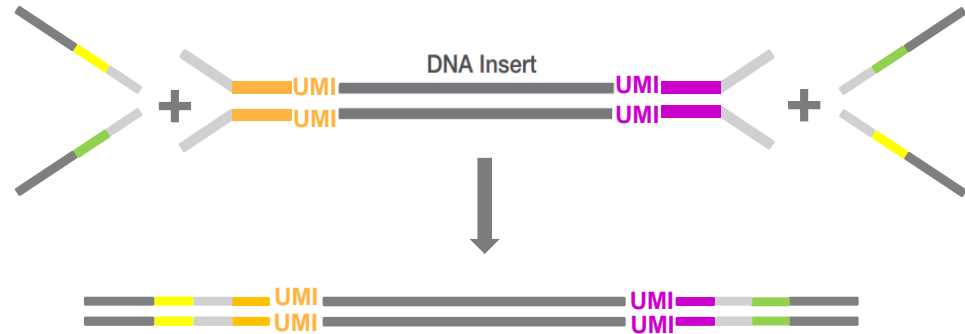
5

Index PCR

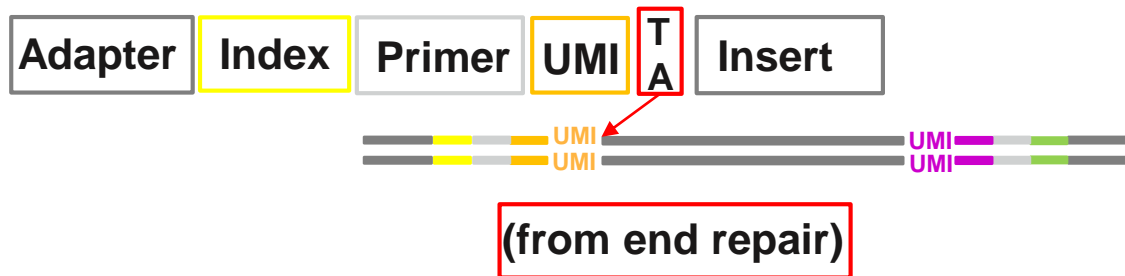
Hands-on: 15 minutes

Total: 60 minutes

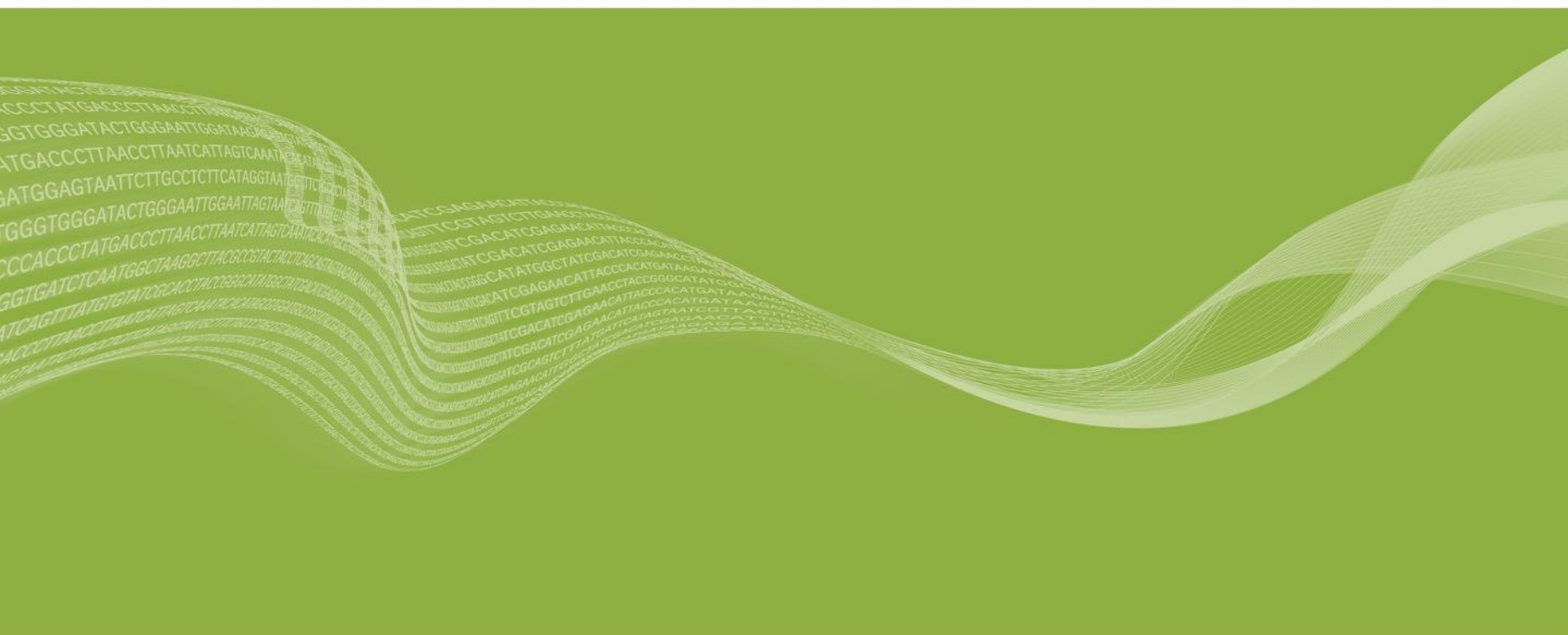
Reagents: EPM, UPXX



Library Prep Step 5: Final Library

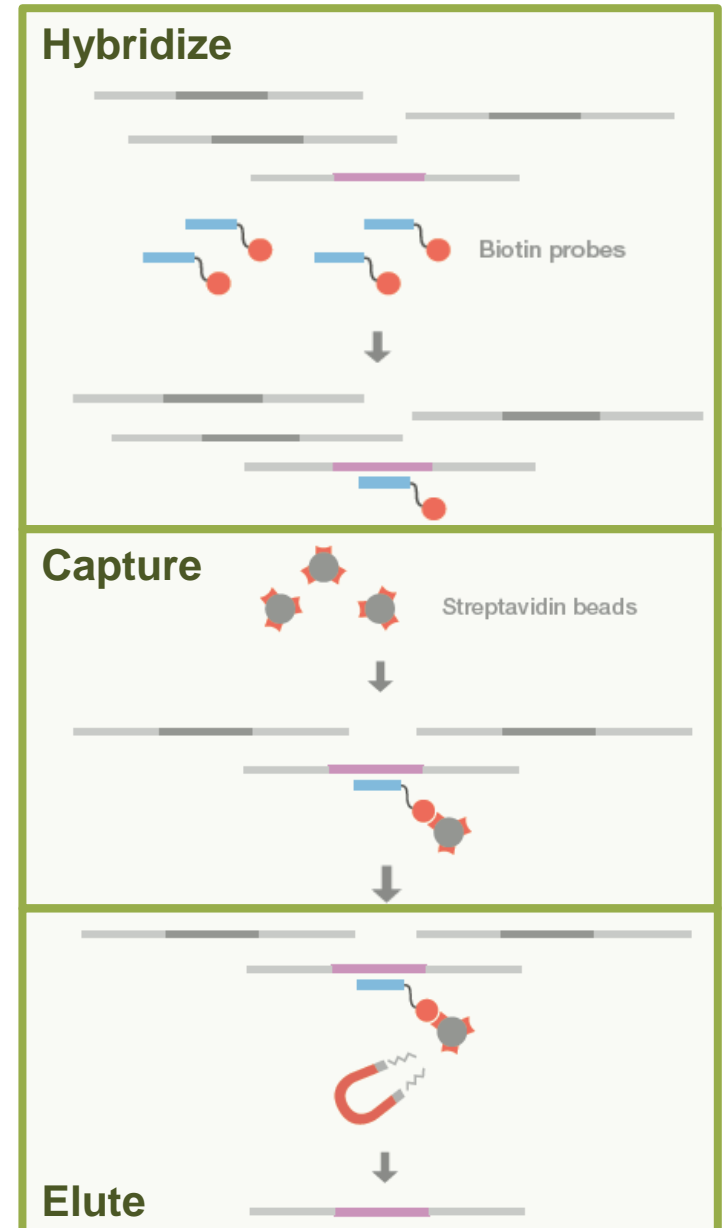
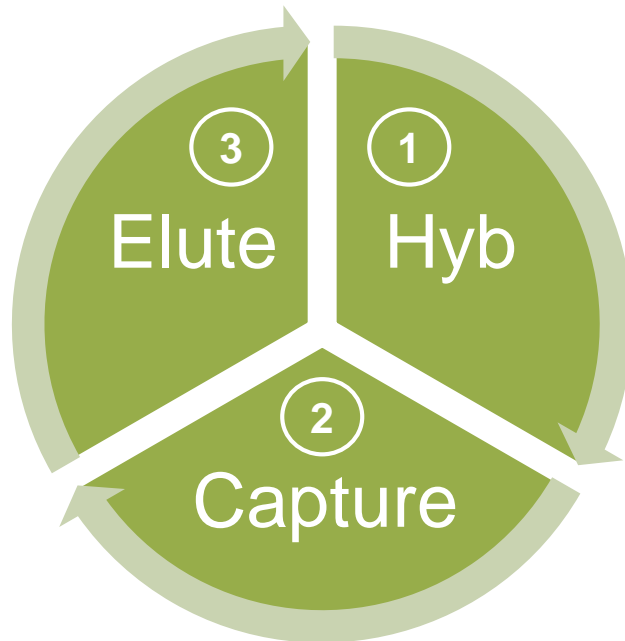


TSO 500 Enrichment



Enrichment

- TSO 500 target probes capture and enrich library fragments that contain targeted regions



TruSight Oncology 500 Kits

DNA-only or DNA+RNA reagents



- **TSO 500 DNA Kit (20028213)**

- Library Prep and Enrichment Reagents
- No NextSeq core reagents
- 16 indexes, 48 samples

- **TSO 500 DNA Kit, plus NextSeq kit (20028214)**

- Library Prep and Enrichment Reagents
- 16 indexes, 48 samples

- **TSO 500 DNA/RNA Kit (20028215)**

- Library Prep and Enrichment Reagents
- No NextSeq core reagents
- 16 indexes, 24 samples★

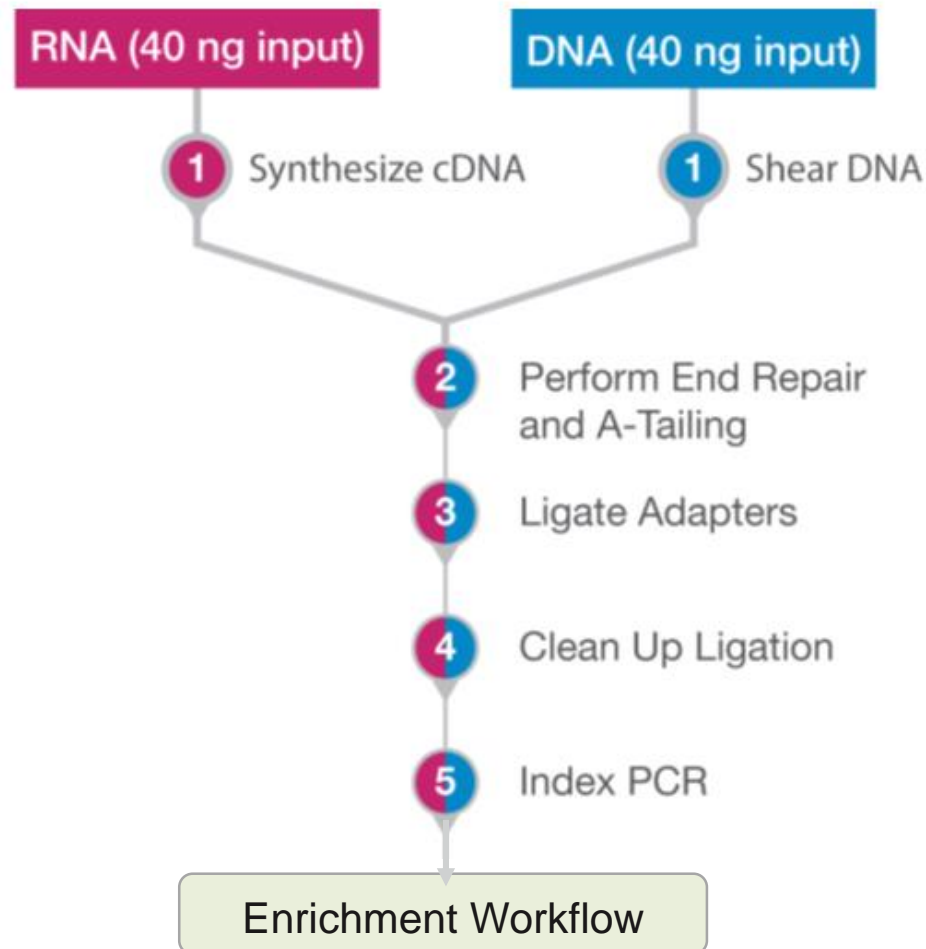
★
24 samples →
24 DNA libraries +
24 RNA libraries

- **TSO 500 DNA/RNA Kit, plus NextSeq kit (20028216)**

- Library Prep and Enrichment Reagents
- 16 indexes, 24 samples★

TSO 500 DNA + TST 170 RNA Workflow Overview

- Extract RNA and process in parallel with DNA
- Detect fusions and splice variants from 55 genes



TSO 500 Sequencing

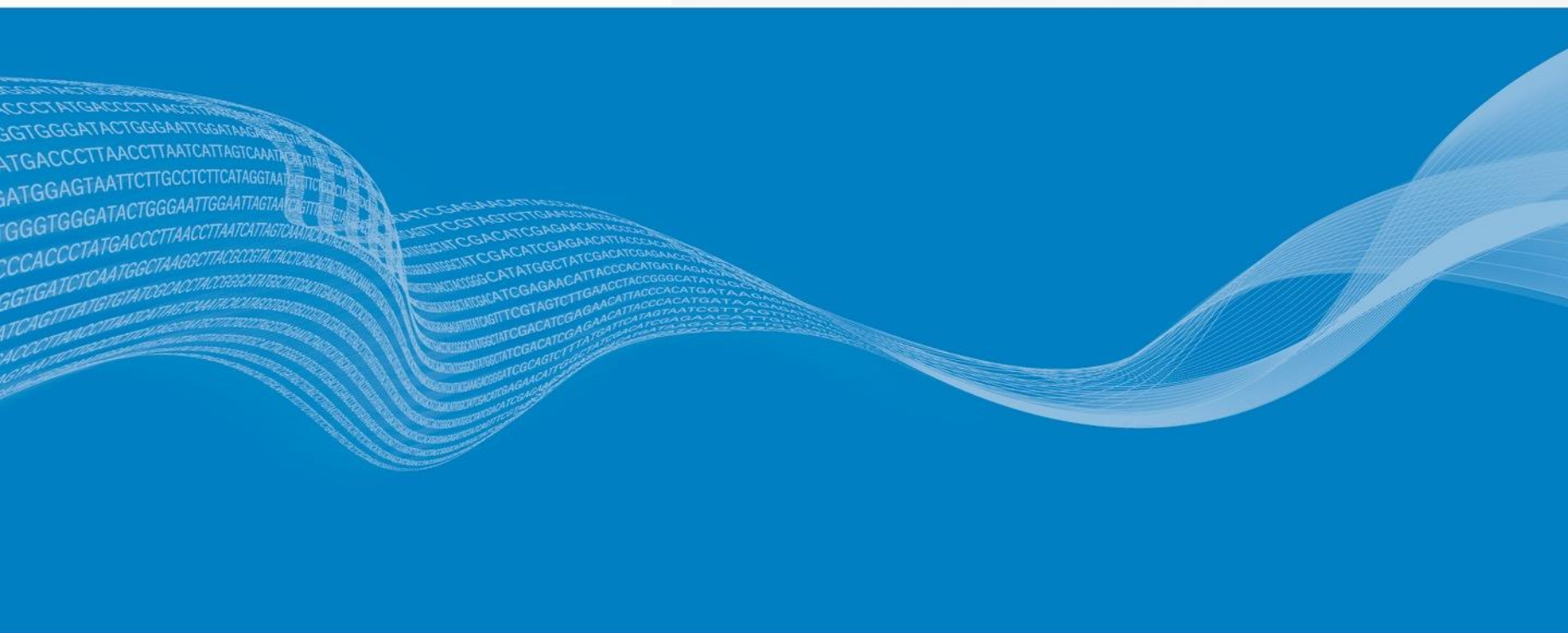


Recommended Sequencing Configuration

- Compatible platforms:
 - **NextSeq 500/550**
 - **NextSeq 550Dx (RUO Mode)**
 - *Other platforms have not been tested and are not supported*
 - *Possible NovaSeq support in future*
- 2 x 101 Run in Standalone mode
 - **BaseSpace uploads not supported**
- Paired-End (required), Dual Index (required)
- Minimum of 3 libraries for sufficient diversity
 - UPXX index primer sets for low-plexity pooling provided in TSO 500 Reference Guide
- 8 samples maximum for optimal coverage
 - 8 DNA libraries + 8 RNA libraries
 - 80M PE reads per library



TruSight Oncology 500 Analysis



TSO 500 Local App Agenda

- **TSO 500 Local App**
 - Overview
 - Installation
 - Launching analysis
- **Output folders and data metrics**
 - Tumor Mutational Burden score
 - Microsatellite Instability score
- **TST 170 RNA Analysis**

TSO 500 Local App

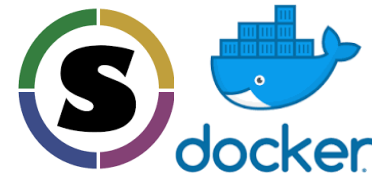
Overview



- **A software package that reports:**
 - Single Nucleotide Variants (SNVs)
 - Small Insertions and Deletions (indels)
 - Tumor Mutational Burden score (TMB)
 - Microsatellite Instability score (MSI)
- **Analyzes BCL files from a NextSeq:TSO 500 run folder**
 - NextSeq 500/550 or NextSeq 550Dx (RUO Mode)
 - Requires Sample Sheet **(on support site)**
 - FASTQ analysis workflow available
- **Output files:**
 - Variant Call Files (VCFs)
 - Metrics Report
 - Biomarker Reports with TMB score and MSI score



TSO 500 Local App: Docker or Singularity



- **What is Docker?**

An open platform for easily developing and running software

- **Docker engine** is installed on a Linux server (CentOS)
- Applications are packaged in **containers** and run on Docker
- Uses a command line interface

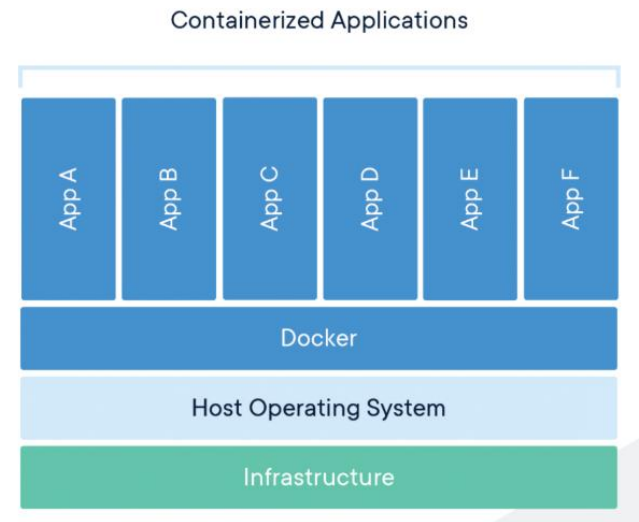
- **What is Singularity?**

Another open platform option for TSO 500

- **What is a Container?**

A standardized unit of software

- A standalone, executable software package
- Includes everything needed to run the app
- Depends on elements of the OS



Source: www.docker.com/resources/what-container

TSO 500 Local App Installation



- **How to access the TSO 500 local app?**

- Install Docker or Singularity on CentOS 7.3
- Download TSO 500 app bundle with HTTP client (Curl, Wget)
 - Container Resources folder includes manifest, sample sheet template, and hg19 genome
 - Illumina Technical Support will provide link to customer by email
- Install TSO 500 per User Guide instructions

- **User Requirements**

- Basic user knowledge of:
 - Linux operating system
 - Docker software container platform
- Confirm OS meets computing requirements in User Guide
 - ILMN can recommend server if needed

TSO 500 Local App: Launching the Analysis



- Instructions and command line entries provided in User Guide
- One analysis at a time recommended
 - Wait for any running TSO 500 container to complete before launching new analysis
- Start software with `TruSight_Oncology_500.sh` script on command line as described in User Guide

Resource:
TruSight Oncology 500 Local App User Guide

TSO 500 Local App: Required Inputs

Docker analysis from BCL files



Paths in command line must be absolute paths:

- Path to the TruSight Oncology 500 Resources folder
- Path to an empty output folder for analysis results
 - User must create this folder first
- Path to the sequencer run data folder -OR- a FASTQ folder
- Path to SampleSheet.csv file if not located in run folder
 - Example on TSO 500 Support page
 - Must be named “SampleSheet.csv”
 - Specific instructions provided in Local app User Guide

Resource:
TruSight Oncology 500 Local App User Guide

TSO 500 SampleSheet.csv



[Header]								
IEMFileVersion	4							
Investigator Name	User Name							
Experiment Name	Experiment							
Date	10/3/2018							
Workflow	GenerateFASTQ ★							
Application	NextSeq FASTQ Only							
Assay								
Description								
Chemistry	Default							
[Reads]								
	101							
	101							
[Settings]								
Adapter	AGATCGGAAGAGCACACGTCTGAACTCCAGTCA							
AdapterRead2	AGATCGGAAGAGCGTCGTGTAGGGAAAGAGTGT							
Read1UMILength	7	★						
Read2UMILength	7	★						
Read1StartFromCycle	9	★						
Read2StartFromCycle	9	★						
[Data]								
Sample_ID ★	Sample_Name	Sample_Plate	Sample_Well	Index_ID	index	I7_Index	index2	I5_Index_ID
Test_Sample_UP01	Sample_Name: Blank or identical to Sample_ID			UP01	TCCGGAGA	D702	AGGATAGG	D503
Test_Sample_UP02				UP02	CTGAAGCT	D707	TCAGAGCC	D504
Test_Sample_UP03				UP03	CGTAGCTC	D717	CATCCGAA	D509
Test_Sample_UP04				UP04	GAATTCGT	D706	TTATGAGT	D510
Test_Sample_UP05				UP05	AGCGATAG	D712	ACGAATAA	D513
Test_Sample_UP06				UP06	GCGATTAA	D724	GATCTGCT	D515
Test_Sample_UP07				UP07	ATTCAGAA	D705	AGGCTATA	D501
Test_Sample_UP08				UP08	GAATAATC	D713	GCCTCTAT	D502

Valid Sample Sheet examples:

- Included in TSO 500 local app Resources folder
- Provided on TSO 500 support page
- Name "SampleSheet.csv"
- Add to run folder or provide path

Base 8 is from end repair, skipped for analysis

Delete unused indexes from template

Valid Sample Sheet examples:

- Included in TSO 500 local app Resources folder
- Provided on TSO 500 support page
- Name "SampleSheet.csv"
- Add to run folder or provide path

Base 8 is from end repair, skipped for analysis

Delete unused indexes from template

TSO 500 Local App: Launch Analysis

Example launch from run folder with BCL files



At command prompt enter:

```
{APP_PATH}/{Version}/TruSight_Oncology_500.sh --user=$UID --remove \  
--analysisFolder /full/path/to/output/analysisFolder \  
--resourcesFolder /{RESOURCE_FOLDER}/resources \  
--runFolder /full/path/to/runFolder
```

Variables:

- APP_PATH: /scratch
- Version: 1.3.0
- /full/path/to/output/analysisFolder : /scratch/tso500_180914_NB501433_0065_AH3CVYBGX9
- RESOURCE_FOLDER: /scratch/1.3.0/
- /full/path/to/runFolder: /scratch/180914_NB501433_0065_AH3CVYBGX9

Complete example:

```
/scratch/1.3.0/TruSight_Oncology_500.sh --user=$UID --remove --analysisFolder  
/scratch/tso500_180914_NB501433_0065_AH3CVYBGX9 --resourcesFolder  
/scratch/1.3.0/resources --runFolder /scratch/180914_NB501433_0065_AH3CVYBGX9
```

TSO 500 Local App: Required Inputs

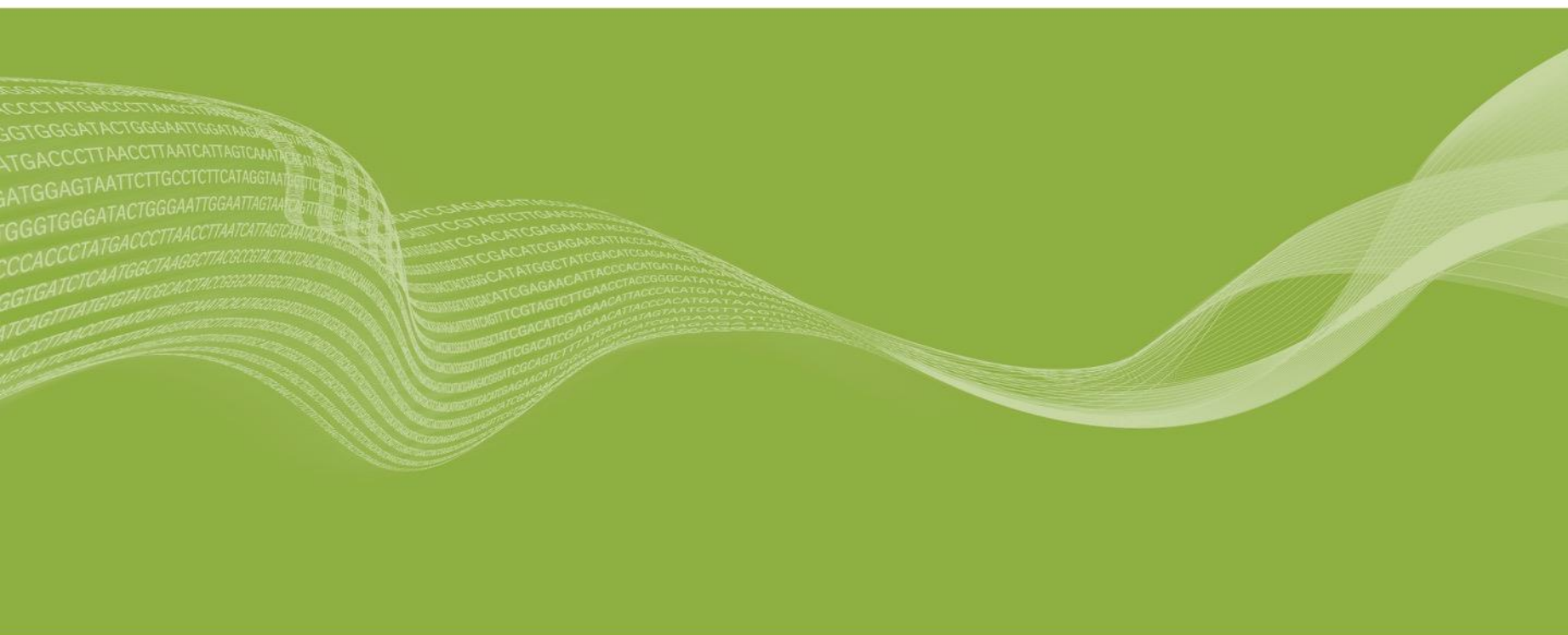
Launch analysis from BCL files



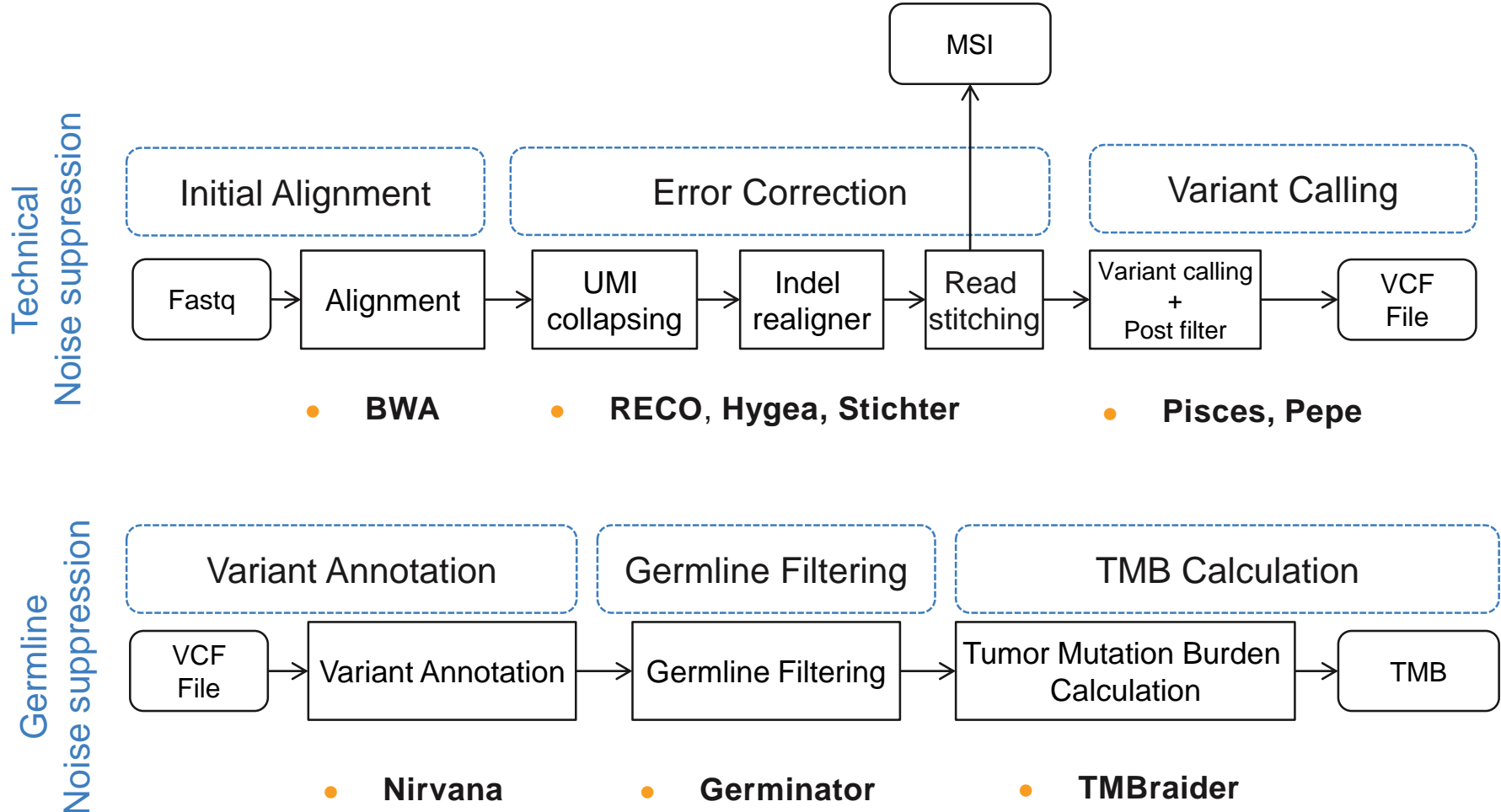
```
oncofas@EHV-docker2:~  
login as: oncofas  
oncofas@10.31.34.51's password:  
Last login: Tue Nov 27 23:14:57 2018 from ussd-olw-018537.illumina.com  
[oncofas@EHV-docker2 ~]$  
  
/scratch/1.3.0/TruSight_Oncology_500.sh --user=$UID --remove --analysisFolder  
/scratch/tso500_180914_NB501433_0065_AH3CVYBGX9 --resourcesFolder  
/scratch/1.3.0/resources --runFolder /scratch/180914_NB501433_0065_AH3CVYBGX9
```

- Analysis can also be started from FASTQs, assuming FASTQs have been generated with appropriate UMI settings (directions in user guide).

TSO 500 Local App Output












TSO500 Analysis workflow






TSO 500 Local App Analysis Output Folder



Logs_Intermediates

-  Annotation
-  CollapsedReads
-  Contamination
-  CvAnnotation
-  CvDnaAlignment
-  DnaAlignment
-  DnaQCMetrics
-  DnaRealignment
-  FastqGeneration

Sample1

-  Sample1_S1_L001_R1_001.fastq.gz
-  Sample1_S1_L001_R2_001.fastq.gz
-  Sample1_S1_L002_R1_001.fastq.gz
-  Sample1_S1_L002_R2_001.fastq.gz
-  Sample1_S1_L003_R1_001.fastq.gz
-  Sample1_S1_L003_R2_001.fastq.gz
-  Sample1_S1_L004_R1_001.fastq.gz
-  Sample1_S1_L004_R2_001.fastq.gz

FastqValidation

HypothesisCaller

IndelRealignment

MarkDuplicates

MetricsAggregation

Msi

ResourceVerification

RunQC

SampleSheetValidation

SmallVariantFilter

StitchedReads

StitchedReads


Tmb

VariantCaller

 TruSight-Oncology-500-pipeline-<datetime>.log

Results

 <sample-id>_BiomarkerReport.txt

 MetricsReport.tsv

Results Folder: Metrics Report

Metrics Report



Combined key analysis
metrics in a .tsv file

LSL and USL guidelines
provided per sample metric



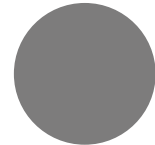
Header

Report date, time, version



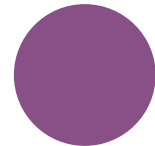
Run Metrics

% Reads Passing Filter and
% Base Calls \geq Q30



DNA Library QC Metrics

Contamination Score and P Value;
QC metrics for TMB and MSI



Expanded QC Metrics

% Read Enrichment,
Target Coverage metrics

MetricsReport.tsv



TruSight Oncology 500 - Metrics Report					
For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures					
[Header]					
Report Date	1/4/2019				
Report Time	22:22:11				
Pipeline Version	1.3.1.3				
[Run Metrics]					
Metric (UOM)	LSL Guideline	USL Guideline	Value		
PCT_PF_READS (%)	80	NA	90.2		
PCT_Q30_R1 (%)	80	NA	90.4		
PCT_Q30_R2 (%)	80	NA	87.3		
[DNA Library QC Metrics]					
Metric (UOM)	LSL Guideline	USL Guideline	CCL-DNA	FFPE-Lung-DNA	HD753-DNA
CONTAMINATION_SCORE (NA)	0	3106	223	7535	30409
CONTAMINATION_P_VALUE (NA)	0	0.049	1	0	0.416
[DNA Library QC Metrics for Small Variant Calling and TMB]					
Metric (UOM)	LSL Guideline	USL Guideline	CCL-DNA	FFPE-Lung-DNA	HD753-DNA
MEDIAN_INSERT_SIZE (bp)	70	NA	104	108	118
MEDIAN_EXON_COVERAGE (Count)	150	NA	390	483	602
PCT_EXON_50X (%)	90	100	98.6	99.3	99
[DNA Library QC Metrics for MSI]					
Metric (UOM)	LSL Guideline	USL Guideline	CCL-DNA	FFPE-Lung-DNA	HD753-DNA
USABLE_MSI_SITES (Count)	40	NA	102	120	125

MetricsReport.tsv – Contamination Detection



Contamination Detection

SNPs in VCFs analyzed to detect foreign DNA contamination.

Evaluate each sample using **both** Contamination Score and Contamination P value.

[DNA Library QC Metrics]			No Contam	CN Events	CONTAMINATED
Metric (UOM)	LSL Guideline	USL Guideline	CCL-DNA	FFPE-Lung-DNA	HD753-DNA
CONTAMINATION_SCORE (NA)	0	3106	223	7535	30409
CONTAMINATION_P_VALUE (NA)	0	0.049	1	0	0.416

CONTAMINATION_SCORE:

- Evaluate common SNPS with expected allele frequencies of 0%, 50%, or 100%
- Frequencies shift when sample is contaminated
- Score is likelihood that observed allele frequency is due to mixing DNA from different samples

CONTAMINATION_P_VALUE:

- Measures the uniformity of low frequency SNPs across the genome
- The probability that a truly contaminated sample has a non-uniform SNP distribution is very small (unless there have been copy number events)
- Measures certainty of copy number events

MetricsReport.tsv continued



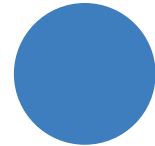
[DNA Expanded Metrics]					
Metric (UOM)	LSL Guideline	USL Guideline	CCL-DNA	FFPE-Lung-DNA	HD753-DNA
TOTAL_PF_READS (Count)	NA	NA	89277228	92653732	90620250
MEAN_FAMILY_SIZE (Count)	NA	NA	4.1	3.2	2.9
MEDIAN_TARGET_COVERAGE (Count)	NA	NA	372	425	580
PCT_CHIMERIC_READS (%)	NA	NA	0.1	0.8	0.1
PCT_EXON_100X (%)	NA	NA	96.8	98.3	98.3
PCT_READ_ENRICHMENT (%)	NA	NA	87.6	84.8	85.3
PCT_USABLE_UMI_READS (%)	NA	NA	99.7	99.8	99.8
MEAN_TARGET_COVERAGE (Count)	NA	NA	376	523.5	578
PCT_ALIGNED_READS (%)	NA	NA	95.3	95.6	95.5
PCT_CONTAMINATION_EST (%)	NA	NA	0	0.1	0.2
PCT_PF_UQ_READS (%)	NA	NA	100	100	100
PCT_TARGET_0.4X_MEAN (%)	NA	NA	91.1	82.8	93.1
PCT_TARGET_100X (%)	NA	NA	95.2	97.2	97.3
PCT_TARGET_250X (%)	NA	NA	77.1	75.1	92.4

Results Folder: Biomarker Report

Biomarker Report



Final Report per sample that reports TMB and MSI metrics in a .txt file



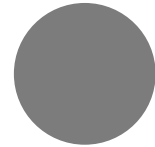
Header

Sample ID, Date, and Time of Analysis



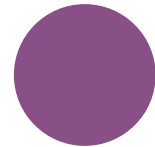
Sample Status

Analysis steps completed, failed, or skipped



Tumor Mutational Burden (TMB)

Total TMB and values used in calculation



Microsatellite Instability (MSI)

Percent Unstable Microsatellite Sites

SampleID_BiomarkerReport.txt



TruSight Oncology 500 - Biomarker Report			
For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures			
For QC Status and Information, reference the MetricsReport.tsv contained in the Results folder.			
[HEADER]			
Sample ID:	FFPE-Lung-DNA		
Report Date:	1/4/2019		
Report Time:	22:22:10		
Pipeline Version:	1.3.1.3		
[SAMPLE STATUS]			
Completed all Steps:	TRUE		
Failed Steps:	NA		
Steps not Executed:	NA		
[TMB]			
Total TMB:	4.708		
Nonsynonymous TMB:	1.569		
Coding Region Size in Megabases:	1.275		
Number of Passing Eligible Variants:	6		
Number of Passing Eligible Nonsynonymous Variants:	2		
[MSI]			
Usable MSI Sites:	108		
Total Microsatellite Sites Unstable:	5		
Percent Unstable Sites:	4.63		

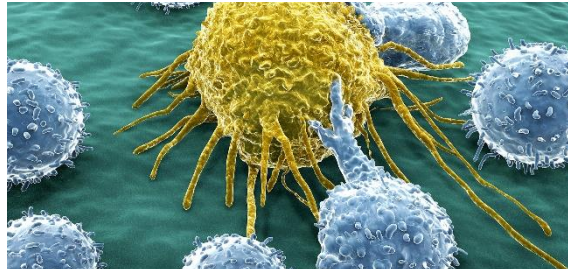
Tumor Mutational Burden (TMB)

Correlation to immunotherapy outcome

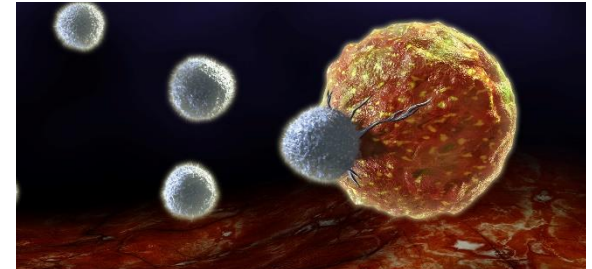
Not every tumor responds well to immunotherapy.
High *Tumor Mutational Burden* has been linked to better responses



Tumor Cells with high
TMB...^{1,2}



...may have high
neoantigen load...^{1,2}



...which can lead to increased
immunotherapy response.²⁻⁵

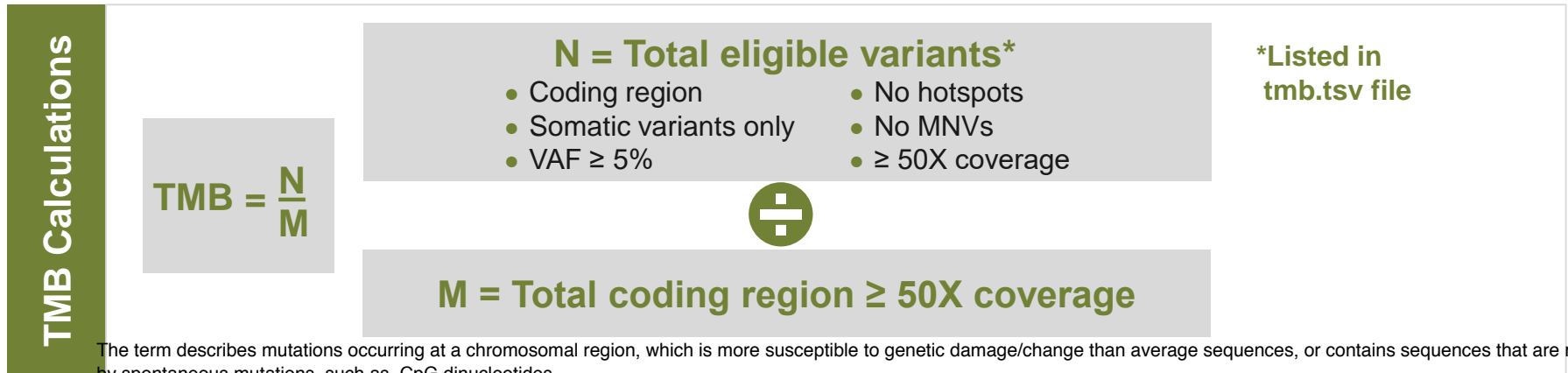
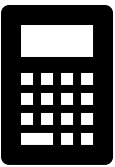
TUMOR MUTATIONAL BURDEN (TMB):

- The number of nonsynonymous mutations carried by tumor cells
- TMB is emerging as a potential predictive biomarker to better segment patient populations for immunotherapies treatment ⁶

1. Schumacher TN, Schreiber RD. Science. 2015; 348(6230): 69-74.
2. Kim JM, Chren DS. Ann.Oncol. 2016; 27(8):1492-1504.
3. Lontos M et al. Ann Transl Med. 2016; 4(14): 264.
4. Sharma P, Allison JP. Science. 2015; 348 (6230): 56-61.
5. Giannakis M et al. Cell Rep. 2016; 15(4): 857-865.
6. Chalmers ZR et al. Genome Med. 2017; 9(1):34.

TSO 500 Output: TMB Score

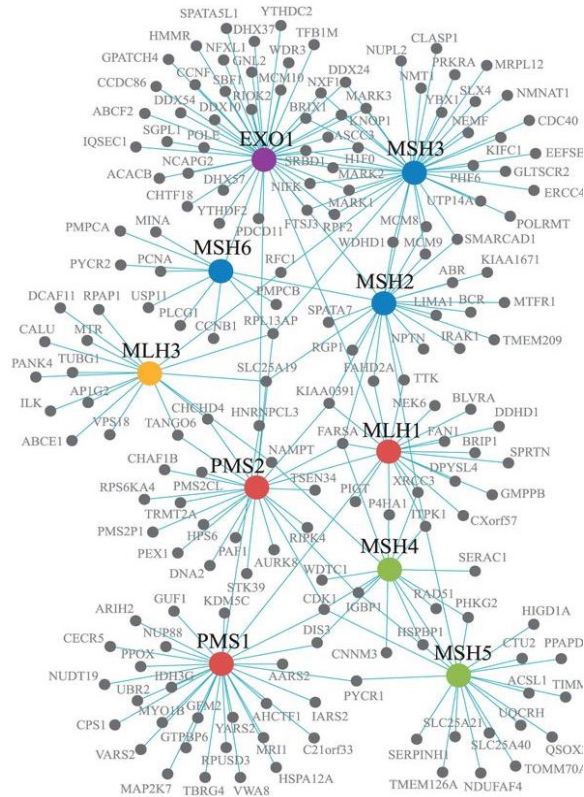
Number of eligible somatic variants per Mb



Biomarker Report	[TMB]	
	Total TMB:	298.989
	Nonsynonymous TMB:	237.618 TMB
	Coding Region Size in Megabases:	1.271 M
	Number of Passing Eligible Variants:	380
	Number of Passing Eligible Nonsynonymous Variants:	302 N

Microsatellite Instability (MSI)

FDA-approved biomarker for immunotherapy



Normal Microsatellite Allele:

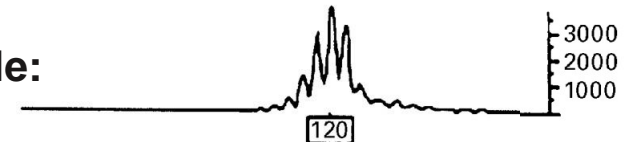
GGTA CACACACACACA TTGC

Tumor MSI Alleles:

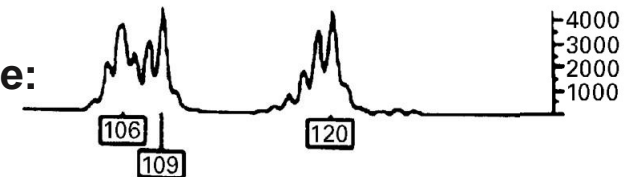
GGTA CACACACACA TTGC

GGTA CACACACACACACACACACA TTGC

Normal Microsatellite Allele:



Tumor w/ MSI Allele:



Mismatch Repair Pathways

- Mismatch Detection
- Messaging/Signaling/ Repair Activation
- Repair
- Cell cycle arrest / Apoptosis activation
- Defects drive Microsatellite Instability

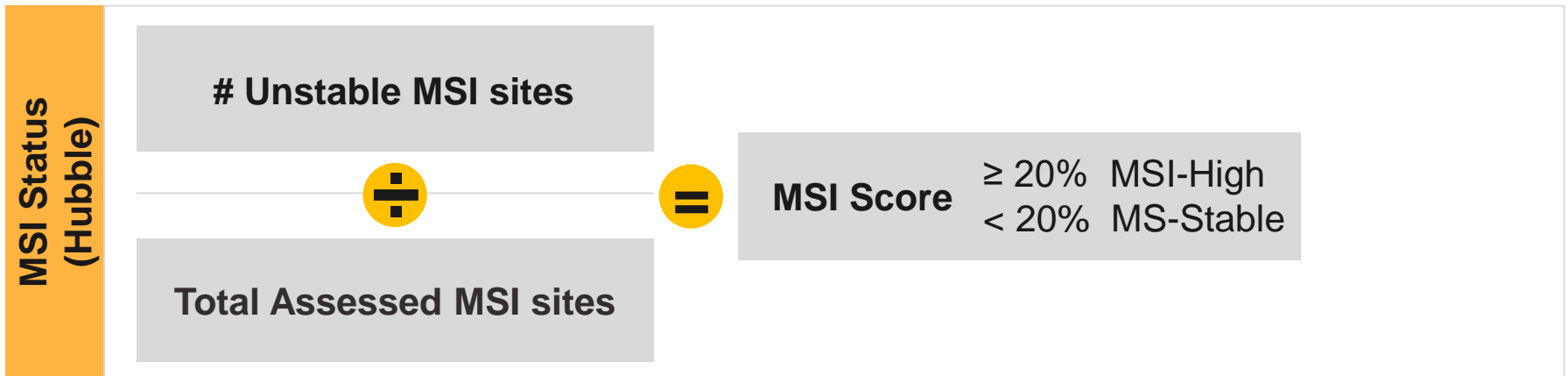
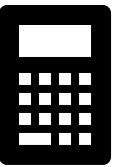
Microsatellite

- Genomic region of repeated sequence
- Repeating motifs of ~1–9 bp
- Repeat ~5–50X
- All alleles shown in green are examples of microsatellites

Microsatellite Instability

- Indicator of MMR pathway deficiency
- Traditionally analyzed by PCR or IHC
- Can analyze more loci by NGS than PCR

TSO 500 Output: MSI Score



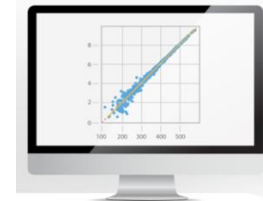
Biomarker Report

```
[MSI]
Usable MSI Sites:      102
Total Microsatellite Sites Unstable:  82
Percent Unstable Sites:    80.390
```

TST 170 RNA Analysis



TSO 170 RNA Analysis options



- **TruSight Tumor 170 Local App**

- A Docker or Singularity based software package
- Requires separate SampleSheet.csv (RNA libraries only)
- Template available on TruSight Tumor 170 support page



- **BaseSpace Sequence Hub TST 170 app**

- **Sequencing requirements for RNA analysis**

- Minimum of 16 M reads (8 M sequencing clusters) recommended
- Paired-end samples with the same read lengths required

TSO 170 RNA Analysis output



- **Fusions (Manta): {SampleID}_Fusions.csv**
 - All candidate fusions identified by the RNA analysis pipeline
- **Splice variants (STAR): {SampleID}_SpliceVariants.vcf**
 - All candidate splice variants identified by the RNA analysis pipeline
 - Annotated by Nirvana
- **High Confidence Variants: {Sample_ID}_HighConfidenceVariants.csv**
 - Fusions passing filter with at least one gene of the pair in the 55-gene target list
 - High confidence splice variants targeted by the panel (total of 3 genes) passing filter
- **Published Fusions: {SampleID}_PublishedFusions.csv**
 - List of published fusions (Mitelman Database) targeted by TST 170 panel

Resources:
TruSight Tumor 170 Local App User Guide

Questions

