

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Fall 2025 Math 307 Sec 004 Schwitzerlett Quiz #3 november , 2025

**Work each problem thoroughly showing all work.**

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1. Consider the vectors  $\vec{a} = (5, -3, 1)$  and  $\vec{b} = (1, -1, 0)$ .

(a) Find the projection of  $\vec{b}$  onto  $\vec{a}$ .

(b) Find  $P$ , the projection matrix.

2. Find the line  $y = D + Cx$  that fits the points  $(0, 1), (1, 3), (2, 5)$ .

3. Apply the Gram-Schmidt orthonormalization process to transform the given basis for  $\mathbb{R}^3$  into an orthonormal basis. Use the vectors in the order in which they are given.

$$\vec{a} = (2, 1, -2) \quad \vec{b} = (1, 2, 2) \quad \vec{c} = (2, -2, 1)$$

4. Find the orthogonal complement ( $S^\perp$ ) of the subspace  $S$  of  $\mathbb{R}^4$  that is spanned by the column space of the matrix  $A$ .

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$