

Documentation:

To approach this task, I first sourced the required indicators, GDP (constant prices, % change) and Inflation (average consumer prices, % change), for the specified countries from the IMF World Economic Outlook dataset for the years 2015–2024. I cleaned and transformed the data using Power Query, ensuring it was structured to support year-wise and country-wise filtering. I then created key visuals: a line chart to show GDP growth trends over time, a bar chart to compare inflation rates for the latest year, and a KPI card for average GDP growth. I also added country-level slicers and created a calculated measure for 3-year moving average GDP using DAX. Additionally, I introduced an “Economic Zone” column to enable a region-based drill-through analysis.

A key challenge was dealing with the year column as a numeric field, which required using custom logic in DAX for time-based calculations like the moving average, since time intelligence functions expect date formats. Another consideration was ensuring the visuals remained interpretable and relevant across all filter combinations. To support non-technical users, I focused on intuitive design, using clear titles, consistent colors, and slicers. I would also offer a brief walkthrough or tooltip text to explain each visual's purpose and how filters affect the insights shown.

I have attached pictures of various steps that were done while solving the questions, additionally a .pbix file can be found in github repo

Untitled - Power Query Editor

File Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Queries [1]

WEO

= Excel.Workbook(File.Contents)

	APC Name	Data	APC Item	APC Kind
1	WEO_Data	Table	WEO_Data	Sheet

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

WEO

All Properties

APPLIED STEPS

- Source
- Navigation
- FilterNullAndWhitespace
- Removed Bottom Rows
- Changed Type
- Promoted Headers
- Changed Type1
- Removed Columns
- Unpivoted Only Selected Colu...
- Renamed Columns
- Pivoted Column
- Changed Type2
- Added Custom

- Source
- X Navigation**
- FilterNullAndWhitespace
- Removed Bottom Rows
- Changed Type
- Promoted Headers
- Changed Type1
- Removed Columns
- Unpivoted Only Selected Colu...
- Renamed Columns
- Pivoted Column
- Changed Type2
- Added Custom

= Table.AddColumn("#Changed Type2", "EconomicZone", each if [Country] = "United"			
	1.2 Gross domestic product, constant prices	1.2 Inflation, average consumer prices	ABC 123 EconomicZone
5	1.221	3.733	Latin America
6	-3.277	3.212	Latin America
7	4.763	8.302	Latin America
8	3.017	9.28	Latin America
9	3.242	4.594	Latin America
10	3.396	4.367	Latin America
11	1.656	0.68	Europe
12	2.289	0.367	Europe
13	2.713	1.702	Europe
14	1.116	1.935	Europe
15	0.993	1.354	Europe
16	-4.1	0.371	Europe
17	3.67	3.212	Europe
18	1.367	8.666	Europe
19	-0.264	6.03	Europe
20	-0.232	2.489	Europe
21	7.996	4.908	Asia-Pacific
22	8.256	4.525	Asia-Pacific
23	6.795	3.587	Asia-Pacific
24	6.454	3.414	Asia-Pacific
25	3.871	4.769	Asia-Pacific
26	-5.778	6.165	Asia-Pacific
27	9.69	5.506	Asia-Pacific
28	7.609	6.653	Asia-Pacific
29	9.191	5.361	Asia-Pacific
30	6.46	4.668	Asia-Pacific
31	1.322	4.589	Saharan
32	0.665	6.32	Saharan

Query Settings

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WEO

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Changed Type

Promoted Headers

Changed Type1

Removed Columns

Unpivoted Only Selected Colu...

Renamed Columns

Pivoted Column

Changed Type2

Added Custom

Country

All

Year

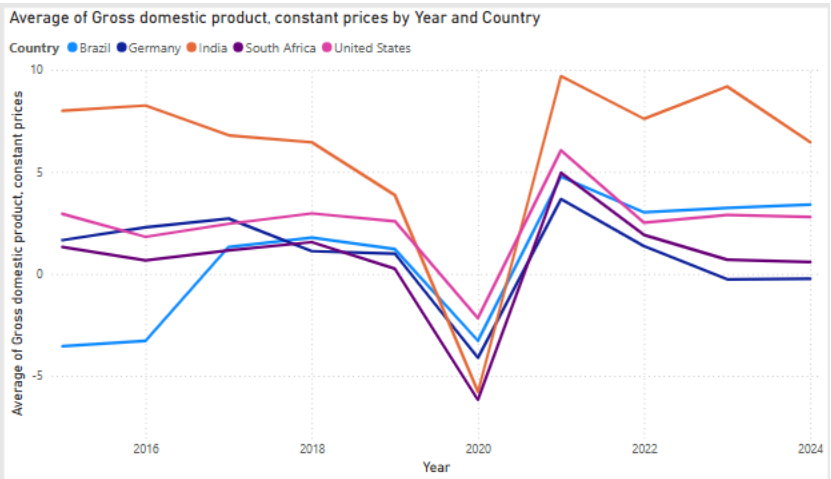
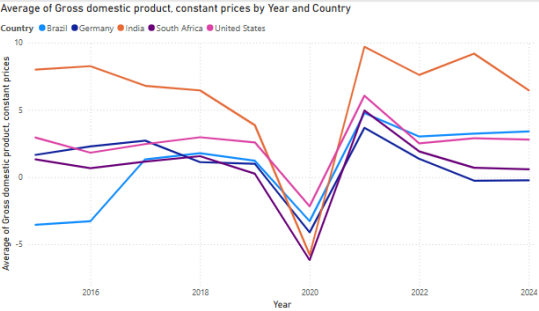
All

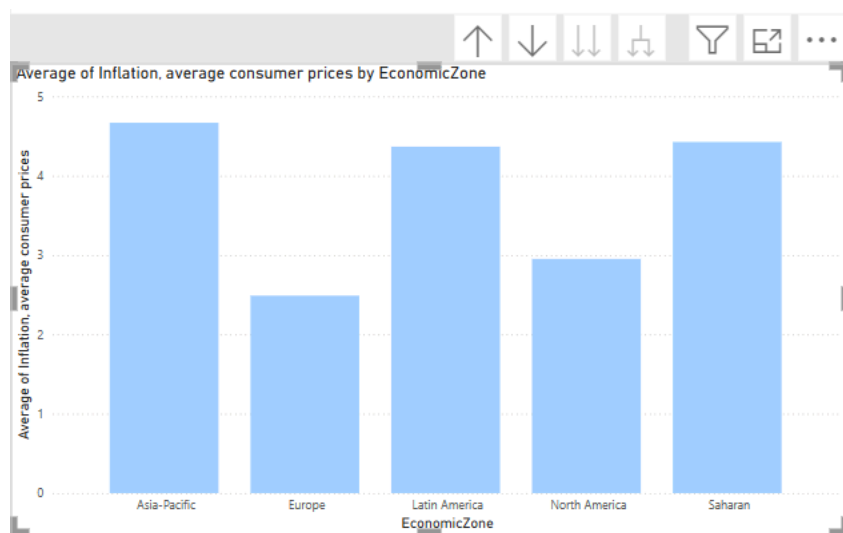
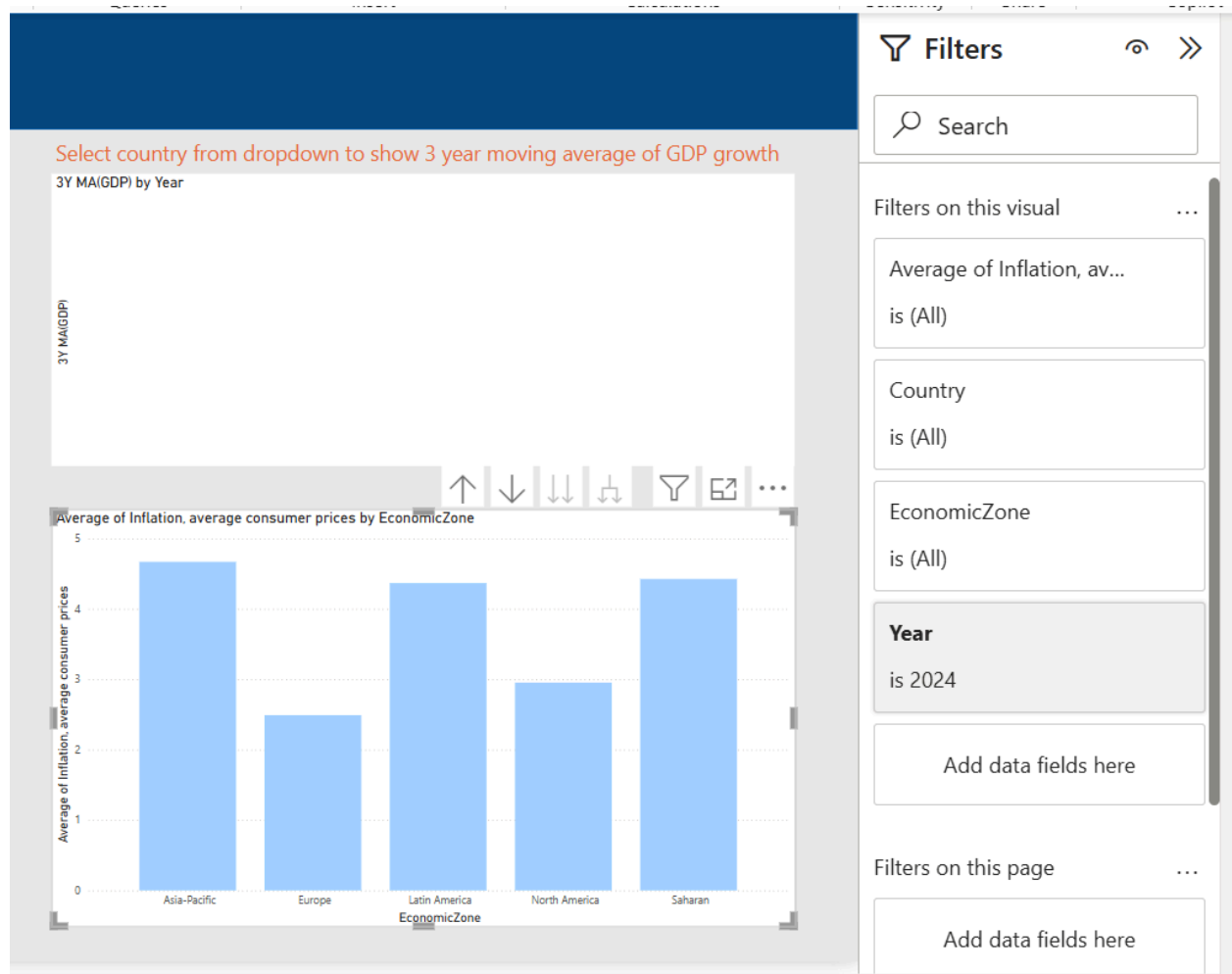
2.20

Average of Gross domestic product, constant prices

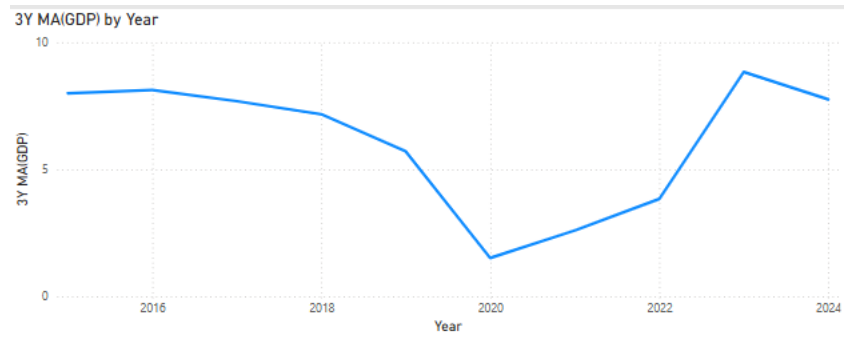
Select country from dropdown to show 3 year moving average of GDP growth

3Y MA(GDP) by Year





*Drill through page with zonal context



Country

All

- ☐ Brazil
- ☐ Germany
- ☐ India
- ☐ South Africa
- ☐ United States

Year

All

- ☐ 2015
- ☐ 2016
- ☐ 2017
- ☐ 2018
- ☐ 2019
- ☐ 2020
- ☐ 2021

2.20

Average of Gross domestic product, constant prices

```
1 3Y MA(GDP) = Calculate(AVERAGE(WEO[Gross domestic product, constant prices])),
2 FILTER(
3 ALL(WEO),
4 WEO[Country] = SELECTEDVALUE(WEO[Country]) && WEO[Year]>=MAX(WEO[Year])-2
5 && WEO[Year]<=MAX(WEO[Year])
6 )
7 )
```

