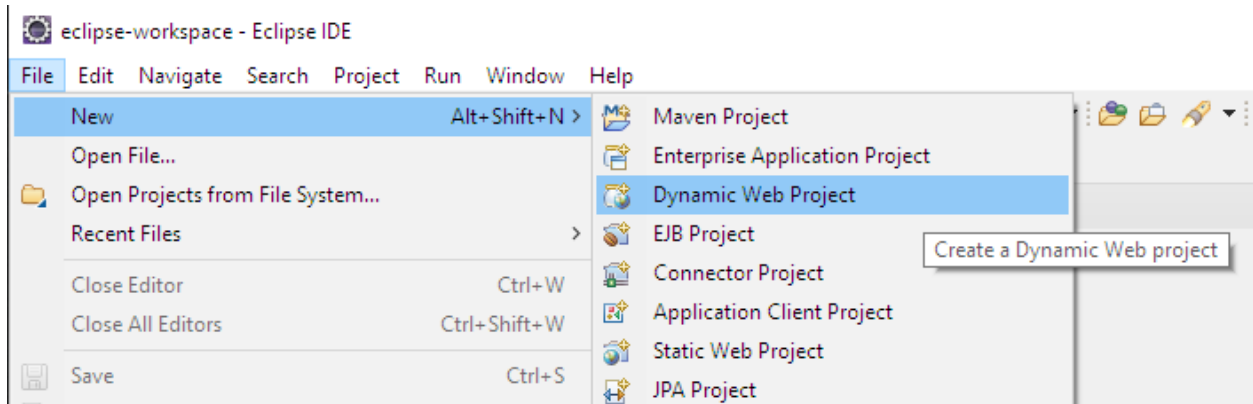


Laboratorio de Sistemas Telemáticos II

Microproyecto 2

Objetivo: Desarrollo de aplicaciones Web sobre J2EE empleando Eclipse.

1. Cree un Dynamic Web Project en Eclipse llamado TicTacToe. TicTacToe es el popular juego tres en raya.





New Dynamic Web Project



Dynamic Web Project

Create a standalone Java-based Web Application or add it to a new or existing Enterprise Application.



Project name:

Project location

☒ Use default location

Location:

[Browse...](#)

Target runtime



[New Runtime...](#)

Dynamic web module version



Configuration



[Modify...](#)

A good starting point for working with WildFly 24.0 Runtime runtime. Additional facets can later be installed to add new functionality to the project.

EAR membership

☐ Add project to an EAR

EAR project name:



[New Project...](#)

Working sets

☐ Add project to working sets

[New...](#)

Working sets:



[Select...](#)



[< Back](#)

[Next >](#)

[Finish](#)

[Cancel](#)



New Dynamic Web Project



Java

Configure project for building a Java application.



Source folders on build path:



src\main\java

Add Folder...

Edit...

Remove

Default output folder:

build\classes




< Back

Next >

Finish

Cancel


 New Dynamic Web Project

Web Module
Configure web module settings.

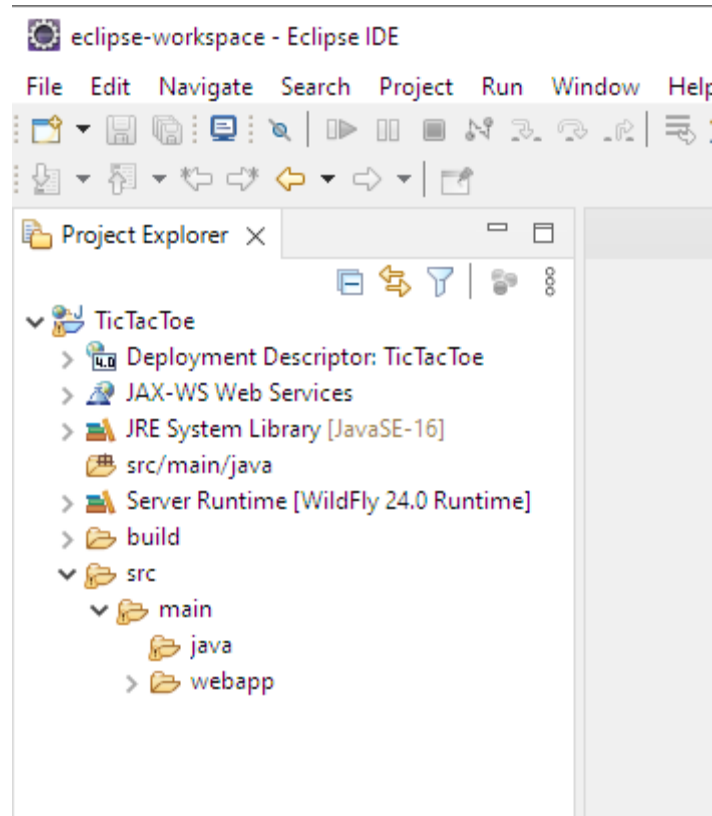
Context root:

Content directory:

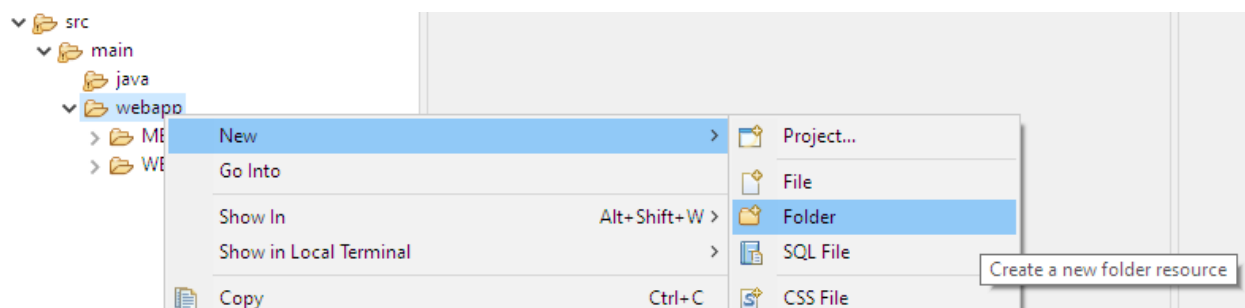
☒ Generate web.xml deployment descriptor

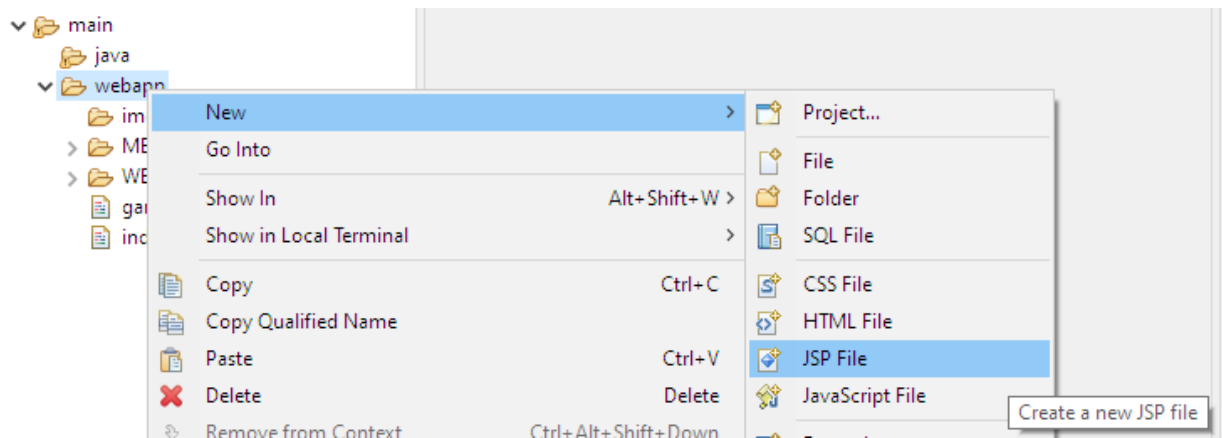


La estructura del proyecto debe ser la siguiente.

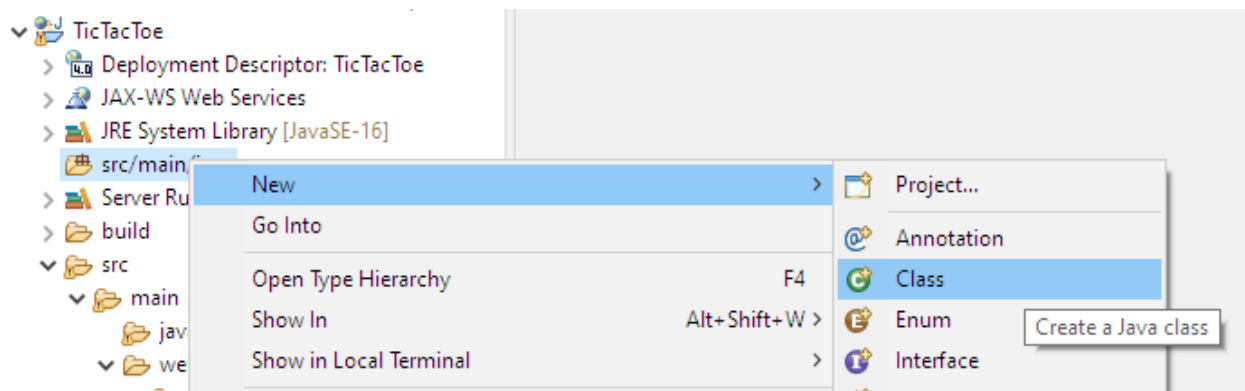



2. En la carpeta webapp, cree un folder llamado img, y dos archivos jsp llamados game.jsp e index.jsp.






- En la paquete `src/main/java`, cree las clases `Cell.java`, `GameBean.java`, `Line.java`, `EntryServlet.java` y `GameServlet.java`. Estas clases deben pertenecer al package `game`.



 **New Java Class** □ ×

Java Class
Create a new Java class.



Source folder: Browse...

Package: Browse...

☐ Enclosing type: Browse...

Name:

Modifiers: ☒ public ☐ package ☐ private ☐ protected
☐ abstract ☐ final ☐ static

Superclass: Browse...

Interfaces: Add...
Remove

Which method stubs would you like to create?


☐ public static void main(String[] args)

☐ Constructors from superclass

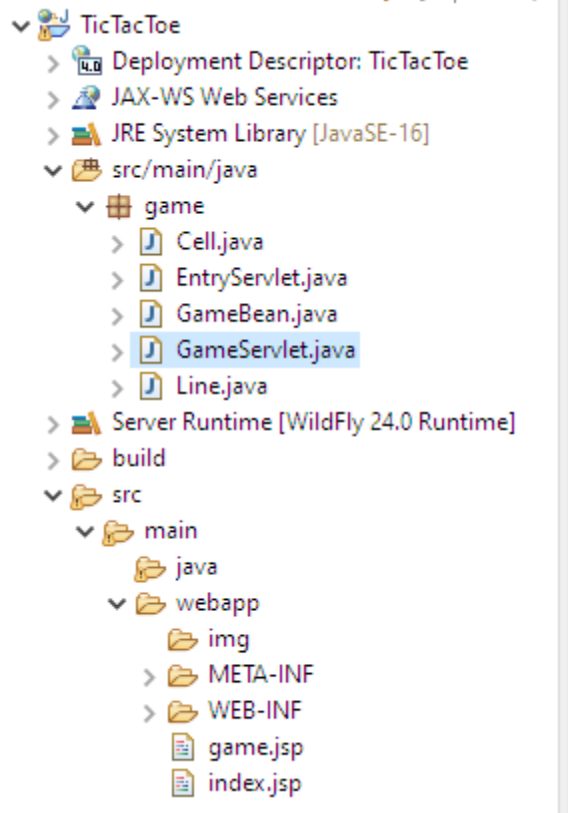
☒ Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))

☐ Generate comments

 < Back Next > Finish Cancel

La estructura del proyecto debe ser la siguiente.



4. Copie/reemplace el siguiente código en cada uno de los archivos creados.

Index.jsp

```
<jsp:useBean id="gameBean" scope="session" class="game.GameBean" />

<%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
    <title>Tic Tac Toe</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Tic Tac Toe</h1>
    <form action="entryServlet" method="post">
      <input type="submit" name="User" value="You start"><br/>
      <input type="submit" name="Computer" value="The computer
starts">
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

Game.jsp

```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
```



```

<%@page import="game.GameBean.GameState" %>
<%@page import="game.Cell" %>
<%@page import="game.Line" %>

<jsp:useBean id="gameBean" scope="session" class="game.GameBean" />

<%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
    <title>Tic Tac Toe</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Tic Tac Toe</h1>
    <table border="1">
      <c:forEach var="line" items="${gameBean.gridLines}">
        <tr>
          <c:forEach var="cell" items="${gameBean.getGridStatus(line)}">
            <td>
              <c:choose>
                <c:when test="${cell.state == 'X'}">
                  
                </c:when>
                <c:when test="${cell.state == 'O'}">
                  
                </c:when>
                <c:otherwise>
                  <c:if test="${winner == null}">
                    <a href="gameServlet?Line=${cell.line}&Col=${cell.col}">
                      
                    </c:if>
                  <c:if test="${winner == null}">
                    </a>
                  </c:if>
                </c:otherwise>
              </c:choose>
            </td>
          </c:forEach>
        </tr>
      </c:forEach>
    </table>
    <c:if test="${winner != null}">
      <h2>${winner} Won!</h1>
      <form action="index.jsp" method="post">
        <input type="submit" name="Replay" value="Play again"><br/>
      </form>
    </c:if>
  </body>
</html>

```

```
</body>
</html>
```

Cell.java

```
package game;

public class Cell{
    private int cellLine;
    private int cellCol;
    private GameBean.GameState state;

    public Cell(GameBean.GameState state, int cellLine, int cellCol) {
        this.state= state;
        this.cellLine = cellLine;
        this.cellCol = cellCol;
    }

    public GameBean.GameState getState(){
        return this.state;
    }

    public int getLine() {
        return this.cellLine;
    }

    public int getCol() {
        return this.cellCol;
    }
}
```

Line.java

```
package game;

public class Line{
    private GameBean.GameState[] lineDatas;
    private int lineIndex;

    public Line(GameBean.GameState[] lineDatas, int lineIndex){
        this.lineDatas = lineDatas;
        this.lineIndex = lineIndex;
    }

    public GameBean.GameState[] getDatas() {
        return lineDatas;
    }

    public int getIndex() {
        return lineIndex;
    }
}
```

GameBean.java

```
package game;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Random;

public class GameBean {
    private static final int GRID_SIZE = 3;

    public enum GameState{
        NULL, O, X;
    }
    public enum GamePlayer{
        USER(GameState.X),
        COMPUTER(GameState.O),
        NOBODY(GameState.NULL);

        private GameState state;
        private GamePlayer(GameState state){
            this.state = state;
        }
    }

    private boolean userFirst = true;
    private GameState[][] gameStatus;

    public GameBean(){
        this.gameStatus = new GameState[GRID_SIZE][GRID_SIZE];
    }

    public List<Line> getGridLines(){
        List<Line> lines = new ArrayList<>();
        int index = 0;
        for(GameState[] lineDatas : this.gameStatus){
            lines.add(new Line(lineDatas, index));
            index++;
        }
        return lines;
    }

    public List<Cell> getGridStatus(Line line){
        List<Cell> cells = new ArrayList<>();
        int index = 0;
        for(GameState state : line.getDatas()){
            cells.add(new Cell(state, line.getIndex(), index));
            index++;
        }
        return cells;
    }

    public void setStartByUser(boolean userFirst){
        this.userFirst = userFirst;
    }

    public void startGame(){
```

```

        for (int line = 0; line < GRID_SIZE; line++){
            for (int col = 0; col < GRID_SIZE; col++){
                this.gameStatus[line][col] = GameState.NULL;
            }
        }
        if(!this.userFirst){
            this.play(GamePlayer.COMPUTER, 1, 1);
        }
    }

    public void playPlayerTurn(int line, int col){
        this.play(GamePlayer.USER, line, col);
    }
    public void playComputerTurn(){
        int line = this.getRandomLineIndexWithEmptyCell();
        int col = this.getRandomEmptyCell(line);
        this.play(GamePlayer.COMPUTER, line, col);
    }
    private void play(GamePlayer player, int line, int col){
        if(this.gameStatus[line][col] == GameState.NULL){
            this.gameStatus[line][col] = player.state;
        }
    }

    private GamePlayer getPlayer(GameState state){
        for(GamePlayer player : GamePlayer.values()){
            if(player.state.equals(state)){
                return player;
            }
        }
        return null;
    }
    public GamePlayer getWinner(){
        //Lines
        for(int line = 0; line < GRID_SIZE; line++){
            GameState lineState = this.gameStatus[line][0];
            boolean win = true;
            for(int col = 0; col < GRID_SIZE; col++){
                if(!this.gameStatus[line][col].equals(lineState)){
                    win = false;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if(win){
                return this.getPlayer(lineState);
            }
        }
        //Cols
        for(int col = 0; col < GRID_SIZE; col++){
            GameState colState = this.gameStatus[0][col];
            boolean win = true;
            for(int line = 0; line < GRID_SIZE; line++){
                if(!this.gameStatus[line][col].equals(colState)){
                    win = false;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        if(win){
            return this.getPlayer(colState);
        }
    }
    //Cross
    GameState pCrossState = this.gameStatus[0][0];
    GameState nCrossState = this.gameStatus[0][GRID_SIZE - 1];
    boolean pWin = true;
    boolean nWin = true;
    for(int index = 0; index < GRID_SIZE; index++){
        if(!this.gameStatus[index][index].equals(pCrossState)){
            pWin = false;
        }
        if(!this.gameStatus[index][GRID_SIZE - 1 -
index].equals(nCrossState)){
            nWin = false;
        }
    }
    if(pWin){
        return this.getPlayer(pCrossState);
    }
    else if(nWin){
        return this.getPlayer(nCrossState);
    }
    else{
        return GamePlayer.NOBODY;
    }
}

private static final Random rand = new Random();
private int getRandomLineIndexWithEmptyCell(){
    if(!this.hasEmptyCell()){
        return -1;
    }
    List<Integer> indexes = new ArrayList();
    int index = 0;
    for(GameState[] line : this.gameStatus){
        boolean hasEmpty = false;
        for(GameState cell : line){
            if(cell == GameState.NULL){
                hasEmpty = true;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(hasEmpty){
            indexes.add(new Integer(index));
        }
        index++;
    }
    return indexes.get(rand.nextInt(indexes.size()));
}
private int getRandomEmptyCell(int line){
    if(!this.hasEmptyCell()){
        return -1;
    }
    List<Integer> indexes = new ArrayList();
    int index = 0;

```

```

        for(GameState cell : this.gameStatus[line]){
            if(cell == GameState.NULL){
                indexes.add(new Integer(index));
            }
            index++;
        }
        return indexes.get(rand.nextInt(indexes.size()));
    }
    public boolean hasEmptyCell(){
        for(int line = 0; line < GRID_SIZE; line++){
            for(int col = 0; col < GRID_SIZE; col++){
                if(this.gameStatus[line][col] == GameState.NULL){
                    return true;
                }
            }
        }
        return false;
    }
}

```

EntryServlet.java

```

package game;

import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import game.GameBean;

public class EntryServlet extends HttpServlet {

    /**
     * Processes requests for both HTTP GET and
     * POST
     * methods.
     *
     * @param request servlet request
     * @param response servlet response
     * @throws ServletException if a servlet-specific error occurs
     * @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
     */
    protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request,
        HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
        String user = request.getParameter("User");
        boolean userFirst = user != null;

        GameBean game = (GameBean)
request.getSession(true).getAttribute("gameBean");
        game.setStartByUser(userFirst);
        game.startGame();

        request.getRequestDispatcher("/game.jsp").forward(request,
response);
    }
}

```

```

    }

    // <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc="HttpServlet methods.
    Click on the + sign on the left to edit the code.">
    /**
     * Handles the HTTP <code>GET</code> method.
     *
     * @param request servlet request
     * @param response servlet response
     * @throws ServletException if a servlet-specific error occurs
     * @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
     */
    @Override
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
        processRequest(request, response);
    }

    /**
     * Handles the HTTP <code>POST</code> method.
     *
     * @param request servlet request
     * @param response servlet response
     * @throws ServletException if a servlet-specific error occurs
     * @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
     */
    @Override
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
        processRequest(request, response);
    }

    /**
     * Returns a short description of the servlet.
     *
     * @return a String containing servlet description
     */
    @Override
    public String getServletInfo() {
        return "Process initial form response.";
    } // </editor-fold>
}

```

GameServlet.java

```

package game;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;

```

```

import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import game.GameBean;
import game.GameBean.GamePlayer;

public class GameServlet extends HttpServlet {

    /**
     * Processes requests for both HTTP <code>GET</code> and <code>POST</code>
     * methods.
     *
     * @param request servlet request
     * @param response servlet response
     * @throws ServletException if a servlet-specific error occurs
     * @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
     */
    protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {

        GameBean game = (GameBean) request.getSession(true).getAttribute("gameBean");

        int line = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("Line"));
        int col = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("Col"));

        game.playPlayerTurn(line, col);

        GamePlayer winner = game.getWinner();
        switch(winner){
            case NOBODY:
                if(game.hasEmptyCell()){
                    game.playComputerTurn();
                    switch(game.getWinner()){
                        case NOBODY:
                            break;
                        case COMPUTER:
                            request.setAttribute("winner", "The computer");
                            break;
                        case USER:
                            request.setAttribute("winner", "You");
                            break;
                    }
                }
                break;
            case COMPUTER:
                request.setAttribute("winner", "The computer");
                break;
            case USER:
                request.setAttribute("winner", "You");
                break;
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }
    if(winner == GamePlayer.NOBODY && !game.hasEmptyCell()){
        request.setAttribute("winner", "Nobody");
    }
    request.getRequestDispatcher("/game.jsp").forward(request, response);
}

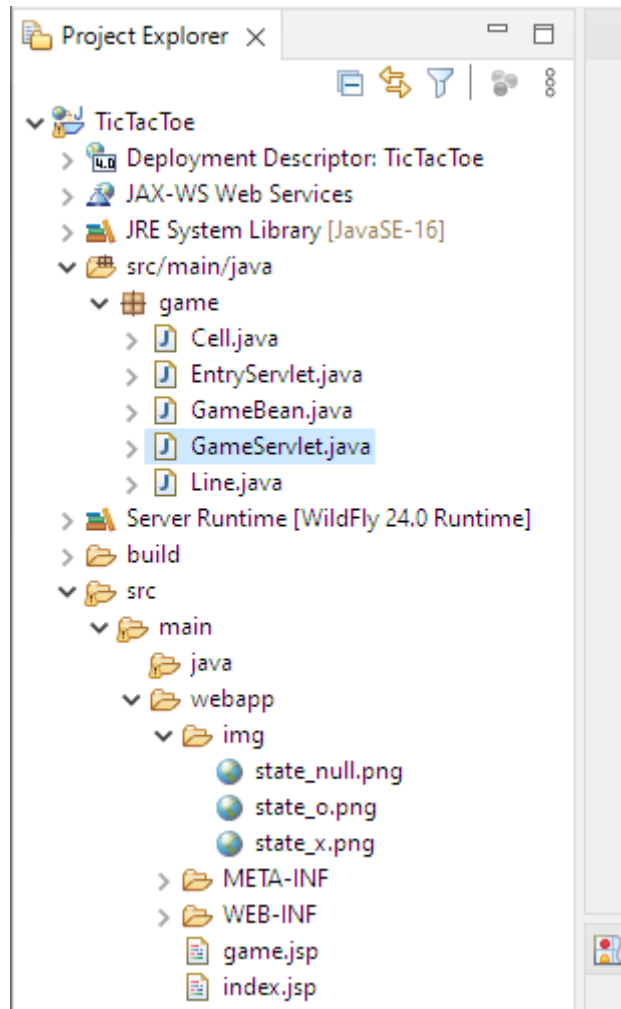
// <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc="HttpServlet methods. Click on the + sign on the left
to edit the code.">
/**
 * Handles the HTTP <code>GET</code> method.
 *
 * @param request servlet request
 * @param response servlet response
 * @throws ServletException if a servlet-specific error occurs
 * @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
 */
@Override
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    throws ServletException, IOException {
    processRequest(request, response);
}

/**
 * Handles the HTTP <code>POST</code> method.
 *
 * @param request servlet request
 * @param response servlet response
 * @throws ServletException if a servlet-specific error occurs
 * @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
 */
@Override
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    throws ServletException, IOException {
    processRequest(request, response);
}

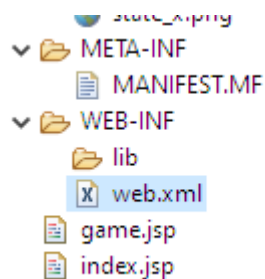
/**
 * Returns a short description of the servlet.
 *
 * @return a String containing servlet description
 */
@Override
public String getServletInfo() {
    return "Short description";
}
}

```

5. En la carpeta img, copie los archivos de imagen state_null.png, state_o.png y state_x.png.



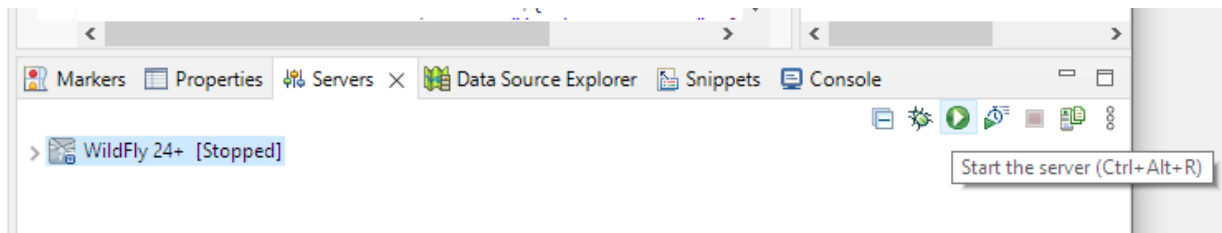
6. Copie/reemplace el siguiente descriptor de despliegue en el archivo web.xml.

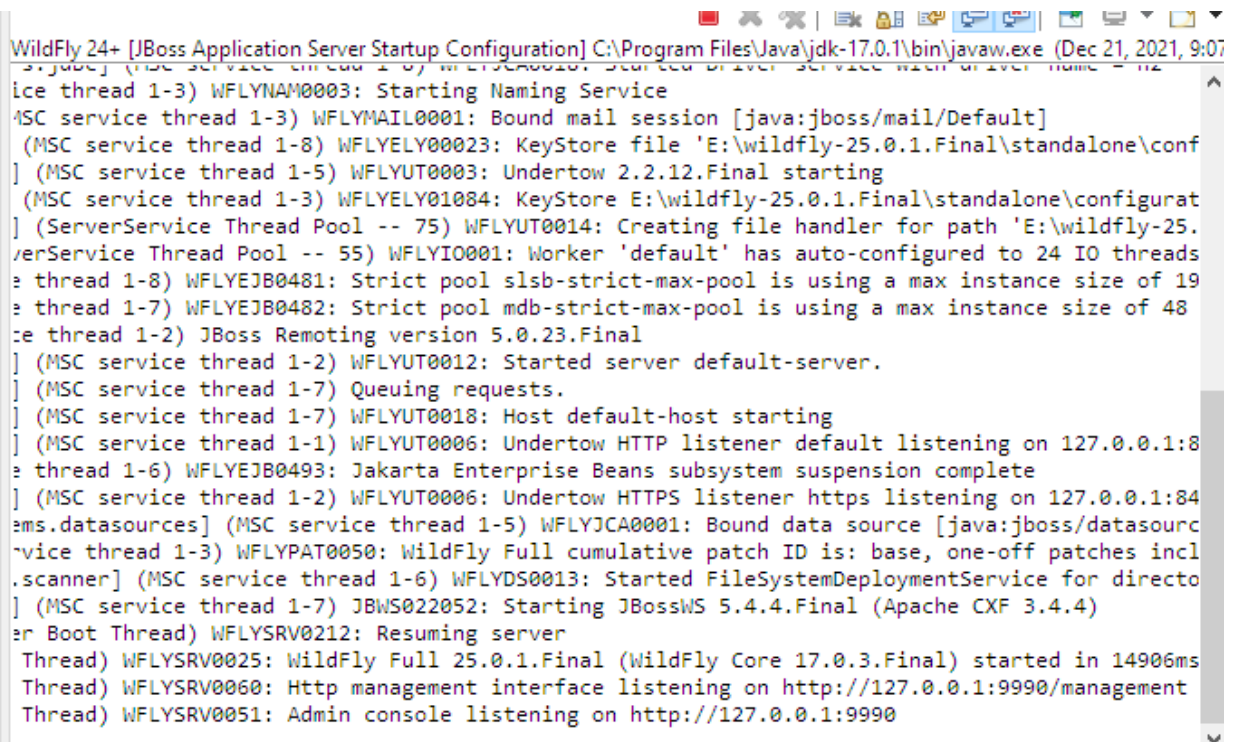


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app version="3.1" xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-  
app_3_1.xsd">  
<servlet>  
  <servlet-name>entryServlet</servlet-name>  
  <servlet-class>game.EntryServlet</servlet-class>  
</servlet>  
<servlet>  
  <servlet-name>gameServlet</servlet-name>  
  <servlet-class>game.GameServlet</servlet-class>  
</servlet>  
<servlet-mapping>  
  <servlet-name>entryServlet</servlet-name>  
  <url-pattern>/entryServlet</url-pattern>  
</servlet-mapping>  
<servlet-mapping>  
  <servlet-name>gameServlet</servlet-name>  
  <url-pattern>/gameServlet</url-pattern>  
</servlet-mapping>  
<session-config>  
  <session-timeout>  
    30  
  </session-timeout>  
</session-config>  
</web-app>
```

7. Corra el servidor WildFly integrado en Eclipse.



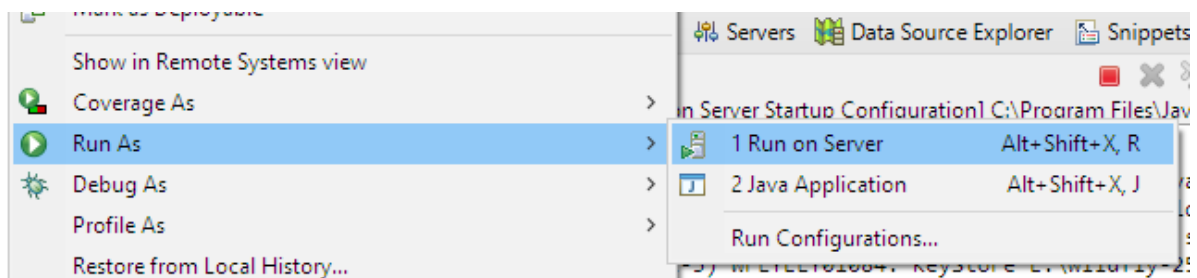


```

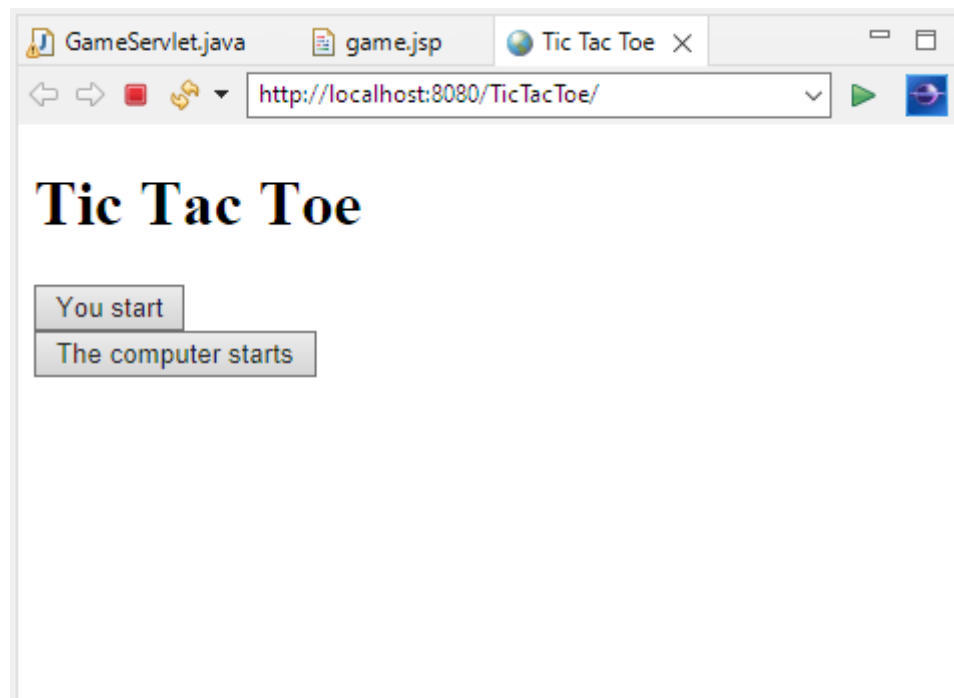
WildFly 25+ [JBoss Application Server Startup Configuration] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (Dec 21, 2021, 9:07
(MSC service thread 1-3) WFLYNAM0003: Starting Naming Service
(MSC service thread 1-3) WFLYMAIL0001: Bound mail session [java:jboss/mail/Default]
(MSC service thread 1-8) WFLYELY00023: KeyStore file 'E:\wildfly-25.0.1.Final\standalone\conf
(MSC service thread 1-5) WFLYUT0003: Undertow 2.2.12.Final starting
(MSC service thread 1-3) WFLYELY01084: KeyStore E:\wildfly-25.0.1.Final\standalone\configur
(MSC service thread 1-3) WFLYUT0014: Creating file handler for path 'E:\wildfly-25.
(MSC service thread 1-5) WFLYIO001: Worker 'default' has auto-configured to 24 IO threads
(MSC service thread 1-8) WFLYEJB0481: Strict pool slsb-strict-max-pool is using a max instance size of 19
(MSC service thread 1-7) WFLYEJB0482: Strict pool mdb-strict-max-pool is using a max instance size of 48
(MSC service thread 1-2) JBoss Remoting version 5.0.23.Final
(MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYUT0012: Started server default-server.
(MSC service thread 1-7) Queuing requests.
(MSC service thread 1-7) WFLYUT0018: Host default-host starting
(MSC service thread 1-1) WFLYUT0006: Undertow HTTP listener default listening on 127.0.0.1:8
(MSC service thread 1-6) WFLYEJB0493: Jakarta Enterprise Beans subsystem suspension complete
(MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYUT0006: Undertow HTTPS listener https listening on 127.0.0.1:84
(MSC service thread 1-5) WFLYJCA0001: Bound data source [java:jboss/datasource
(MSC service thread 1-3) WFLYPAT0050: WildFly Full cumulative patch ID is: base, one-off patches incl
(MSC service thread 1-6) WFLYDS0013: Started FileSystemDeploymentService for directo
(MSC service thread 1-7) JBWS022052: Starting JBossWS 5.4.4.Final (Apache CXF 3.4.4)
(MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYSRV0212: Resuming server
(MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYSRV0025: WildFly Full 25.0.1.Final (WildFly Core 17.0.3.Final) started in 14906ms
(MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYSRV0060: Http management interface listening on http://127.0.0.1:9990/management
(MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYSRV0051: Admin console listening on http://127.0.0.1:9990

```

8. Corra la aplicación en el servidor.



Debe ver la siguiente aplicación web.



9. Pruebe su aplicación.

