Kernel Pwn Cheat Sheet

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Kernel version

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Author: Linus Torvalds <torvalds@linux-foundation.org>

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Linux 5.17-rc8

Kernel config

| config | memo |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| CONFIG_KALLSYMS | /proc/sys/kernel/kptr_restrict |
| CONFIG_USERFAULTFD | /proc/sys/vm/unprivileged_userfaultfd |

| CONFIG_STATIC_USERMODEHELPER | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| CONFIG_SLUB | default allocator |
| CONFIG_SLAB | |
| CONFIG_SLAB_FREELIST_RANDOM | |
| CONFIG_SLAB_FREELIST_HARDENED | |
| CONFIG_FG_KASLR | |
| CONFIG_BPF | /proc/sys/kernel/unprivileged_bpf_disabled |
| CONFIG_SMP | multi-processor |
| CONFIG_HAVE_STACKPROTECTOR | cannary |
| CONFIG_RANDOMIZE_BASE | kasir |
| CONFIG_HARDENED_USERCOPY | prevent copying beyond the size of object |

Process management

task_struct

- task struct
 - thread info
 - syscall_work
 - cred
 - tasks
 - init task
 - init cred
 - COMM
 - prctl(PR_SET_NAME, name);

current

- current
 - get current
 - current task
 - DECLARE PER CPU
 - DECLARE PER CPU SECTION
 - PCPU ATTRS
 - case CONFIG_SMP
 - PER CPU BASE SECTION
 - this cpu read stable
 - pcpu size call return
 - this cpu read stable 8
 - percpu stable op
 - case CONFIG_SMP

```
movq %%gs:%P[var], %[val] where
var = &current_task
```

- start_kernel
 - setup per cpu areas
 - case CONFIG SMP
 - per cpu offset
 - per_cpu_offset[cpu] = pcpu_base_addr __per_cpu_start + pcpu_unit_offsets[cpu]
 - switch to new gdt
 - load percpu segment
 - cpu kernelmode gs base
 - fixed percpu data
 - DECLARE PER CPU FIRST
 - fixed percpu data
 - per cpu
 - case CONFIG SMP
 - per cpu ptr
 - SHIFT PERCPU PTR
 - RELOC HIDE
 - case CONFIG_SMP
 - gs = &fixed_percpu_data.gs_base +
 __per_cpu_offset[cpu]

Syscall

- entry SYSCALL 64
 - pt regs
 - pt_regs may be use for stack pivoting
 - do syscall 64
 - add_random_kstack_offset();
 - syscall enter from user mode
 - syscall enter from user work
 - syscall trace enter
 - SYSCALL_WORK_SECCOMP
 - do syscall x64
 - <u>swapgs restore regs and return to usermode</u>

Memory allocator

kmem_cache

- case CONFIG_SLUB
 - kmem cache
 - kmem cache cpu

- freelist
- slab
 - slab_cache
 - freelist
- offset
- random
- kmem cache node
- case CONFIG SLAB
 - kmem_cache
 - array cache
 - entry
 - kmem cache node
 - shared

kmalloc

- kmalloc
 - kmalloc index
 - kmalloc index
 - case CONFIG_SLUB
 - #define KMALLOC_MIN_SIZE 8
 - case CONFIG SLAB
 - #define KMALLOC_MIN_SIZE 32
 - kmalloc caches
 - kmalloc type
 - #define GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT (GFP_KERNEL | __GFP_ACCOUNT)
 - GFP_KERNEL → KMALLOC_NORMAL
 - GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT → KMALLOC_CGROUP
 - case CONFIG_SLUB
 - kmem cache alloc trace
 - slab alloc
 - slab alloc node
 - slab alloc
 - slab alloc
 - slab = c->slab =
 slub_percpu_partial(c);
 - new slab
 - allocate slab
 - shuffle freelist
 - get freepointer safe
 - freelist ptr
 - get_freepointer_safe(cache, object) =
 (object + cache->offset) ^ *(object +
 cache->offset) ^ cache->random

- case CONFIG_SLAB
 - kmem cache alloc trace
 - slab alloc
 - do cache alloc
 - cache alloc
 - cache alloc refill
 - cache alloc node
 - cache grow begin
 - cache init objs
 - shuffle freelist

kfree

- case CONFIG SLUB
 - kfree
 - slab free
 - do slab free
 - likely(slab == c->slab) → likely(slab == slab->slab_cache->cpu_slab->slab)
 - slab free
 - set freepointer
 - BUG_ON(object == fp);
 - put_cpu_partial(s, slab, 1);
- case CONFIG SLAB
 - kfree
 - cache free
 - cache flusharray
 - <u>free one</u>
 - WARN_ON_ONCE(ac->avail > 0 && ac->entry[ac->avail 1] == objp)

Physmem

- page tables
 - page_offset_base
 - heap base address (by kmalloc) and it is mapped to /dev/mem
 - secondary_startup_64 can be found at page_offset_base + offset
 - vmalloc_base
 - vmemmap_base

Paging

- CR3 , Page Global Directory , Page Upper Directory , Page Middle Directory , Page Table Entry are used
- each register or variable holds an encoded pointer, not a raw pointer

- the 12~51 bits of each register or valiable indicates the base address of the next directory
- see <u>5.3.3 4-Kbyte Page Translation / AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 2</u> for details
- last byte of Page Global Directory(PML4E) often be 0x67(0b01100111)

Copy from/to user

- · copy from user
 - check copy size
 - case CONFIG_HARDENED_USERCOPY
 - check object size
 - check object size
 - check heap object
 - case CONFIG_HARDENED_USERCOPY
 - case CONFIG SLUB
 - check heap object
 - case CONFIG SLAB
 - check heap object
 - otherwise
 - check heap object
 - check page span
 - otherwise
 - check object size
- · copy to user

Snippet

- · gain root privileges
 - (kernel) commit_creds(prepare_kernel_cred(NULL));
- break out of namespaces
 - (kernel) switch_task_namespaces(find_task_by_vpid(1), init_nsproxy);
 - (user) setns(open("/proc/1/ns/mnt", O_RDONLY), 0);
 - o (user) setns(open("/proc/1/ns/pid", 0_RDONLY), 0);
 - (user) setns(open("/proc/1/ns/net", O_RDONLY), 0);

Structures

| structure | size | flag (v5.14+) | memo |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|
| ldt_struct | 16 | GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT | |
| shm_file_data | 32 | GFP_KERNEL | |
| seq_operations | 32 | GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT | /proc/self/stat |
| msg_msg | 48 ~ 4096 | GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT | |
| msg_msgseg | 8 ~ 4096 | GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT | |
| | | | |

| subprocess_info | 96 | GFP_KERNEL | socket(22, AF_INET, 0); |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| timerfd_ctx | 216 | GFP_KERNEL | |
| pipe_buffer | 640 = 40 x 16 | GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT | |
| tty_struct | 696 | GFP_KERNEL | /dev/ptmx |
| setxattr | 0 ~ | GFP_KERNEL | |
| sk_buff | 320 ~ | GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT | |

Idt_struct

- modify_ldt
 - write ldt
 - #define LDT_ENTRIES 8192
 - #define LDT_ENTRY_SIZE 8
 - alloc ldt struct
 - read ldt
 - desc struct
 - copy_to_user
 - copy_to_user won't panic the kernel when accessing wrong address

shm file data

- shmat
 - do shmat

seq_operations

- proc stat init
 - stat proc ops
- stat open
 - single open size
 - single_open
 - start = single_start
 - next = single_next
 - stop = single_stop
 - show = show
- seq read iter
 - m->op->start

msg_msg, msg_msgseg

- msg queue
 - \circ q_messages \rightarrow msg_msg
- msgsnd
 - ksys msgsnd
 - do msgsnd
 - <u>load msg</u>
 - alloc msg

- msgrcv
 - ksys_msgrcv
 - do_msgrcv
 - #define MSG_COPY 040000

subprocess_info

- socket
 - sys socket
 - sock_create
 - sock create
 - request module
 - call modprobe
 - call_usermodehelper_setup

timerfd_ctx

- timerfd create
- timerfd release
 - kfree_rcu

pipe buffer

- pipe, pipe2
 - do pipe2
 - do pipe flags
 - create pipe files
 - get pipe inode
 - alloc pipe info
 - #define PIPE_DEF_BUFFERS 16
 - pipefifo fops
- pipe write
 - buf->ops = &anon_pipe_buf_ops;
- pipe release
 - put pipe info
 - free pipe info
 - pipe buf release
 - ops->release

tty_struct

- unix98 pty init
 - tty default fops
 - tty fops
- ptmx open
 - tty init dev

- alloc tty struct
- tty_ioctl
 - tty paranoia check
 - #define TTY_MAGIC 0x5401
 - tty pair get tty
 - tty->ops->ioctl

setxattr

- <u>setxattr</u>
 - path_setxattr
 - setxattr
 - vfs_setxattr may fail, but kvmalloc and kvfree complete successfully

sk buff

- socketpair
 - sys socketpair
 - sock create
 - sock create
 - case PF_UNIX
 - unix family ops
 - unix create
 - case SOCK DGRAM
 - unix dgram ops
 - unix create1
 - sk->sk_allocation =
 GFP_KERNEL_ACCOUNT;
- unix dgram sendmsg
 - sock alloc send pskb
 - alloc skb with frags
 - alloc skb
 - alloc skb
 - struct skb_shared_info is at the end of data

Variables

| variable | memo |
|---------------|-------------------------------|
| modprobe_path | /proc/sys/kernel/modprobe |
| core_pattern | /proc/sys/kernel/core_pattern |
| n_tty_ops | (read) scanf, (ioctl) fgets |

modprobe_path

- <u>execve</u>
 - do execve
 - do execveat common
 - bprm_execve
 - exec_binprm
 - search_binary_handler
 - request module
 - call_modprobe
 - call usermodehelper setup
 - call usermodehelper exec

core_pattern

- do coredump
 - format corename
 - <u>call_usermodehelper_setup</u>
 - call usermodehelper exec

poweroff_cmd

- orderly poweroff
 - poweroff work func
 - orderly poweroff
 - run cmd
 - <u>call_usermodehelper</u>
 - call_usermodehelper_setup
 - call_usermodehelper_exec

n tty ops

- tty_struct
 - tty_ldisc
- n tty init
 - tty_register_ldisc