2287-2-10E AID: 824

RID: 944

Given language is

$$A = \left\{ a^i b^j c^k \mid i = j \text{ or } j = k \text{ where } i, j, k \ge 0 \right\}$$

The language is union of two languages  $\left\{a^ib^ic^k\mid i,k\geq 0\right\}$  and  $\left\{a^ib^kc^k\mid i,k\geq 0\right\}$ .

Let 
$$A_1 = \left\{a^ib^ic^k \mid i,k \geq 0\right\}$$
 and  $A_2 = \left\{a^ib^kc^k \mid i,k \geq 0\right\}$ .

The informal description of the PDA that recognizes the language  $A_{\mathbf{l}}$ .

In more detail, it operates as follows:

- Read and push a's.
- Read b's, while popping a's.
- If b's finish when stack is empty, skip c's on input and accept.

The informal description of the PDA that recognizes the language  $A_2$ .

In more detail, it operates as follows:

- Skip a's on input.
- ullet Read and push b's.
- ullet Read c's, while popping b's.
- ullet If c's finish when stack is empty, accept.

The informal description of the PDA that recognizes the language A is the combinition of both the languages A and A.

In more detail, it operates as follows:

- 1. Nondeterministically branck to either step 2 or step 6.
- 2. Read and push a's.
- 3. Read b's, while popping a's.
- 4. If b's finish when stack is empty, skip c's on input and accept.
- 5. Skip a's on input.
- 6. Read and push b's.
- 7. Read c's, while popping b's.
- 8. If c's finish when stack is empty, accept.