

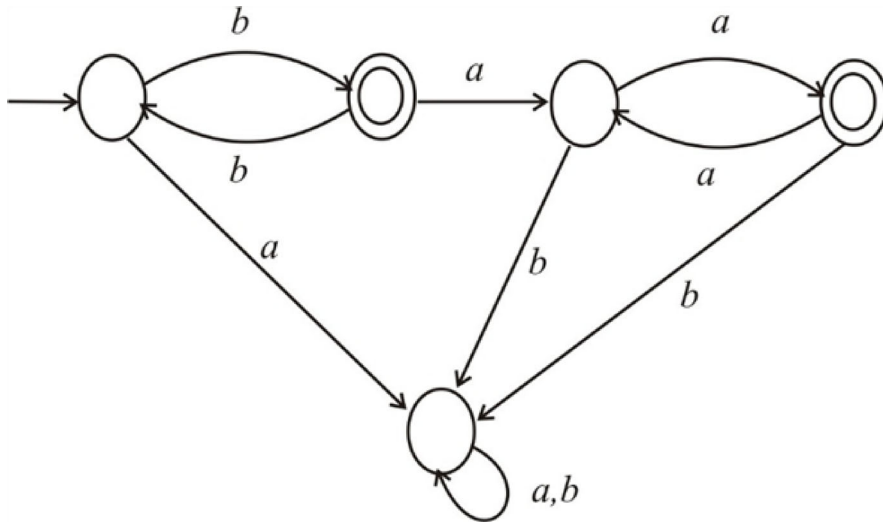
## 获得的答案

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Consider the language  $D = \{w \mid w \text{ contains an even number of } a\text{'s and an odd number of } b\text{'s and does not contain the substring } ab\}$ .

The language  $D$  can be described simply as follows  $D = \{w \mid w \text{ contains an odd number of } b\text{'s followed by even number of } a\text{'s}\}$ .

Let  $M$  be the DFA with five states that recognizes the language  $D$ . The state diagram of  $M$  is as follows:



The language accepts the strings like  $\{b, baa, bbbaaaa, \dots\}$ . The string  $b$  is accepted by the language because, it contains the odd number of  $b$ 's (1) followed by even number of  $a$ 's (0).

Now, the language  $D$  can be expressed as combination of following two languages  $D_1$  and  $D_2$ .

$$D_1 = \{w \mid w \text{ contain odd number of } b\text{'s}\}$$

$$D_2 = \{w \mid w \text{ contains even number of } a\text{'s}\}$$

$$D = D_1 o D_2$$

$R_1$  be the regular expression that generates  $D_1$

$R_2$  be the regular expression that generates  $D_2$

$R$  be the regular expression that generates  $D$

$$R = R_1 o R_2$$

$$R_1 = b(bb)^*$$

$$R_2 = (aa)^*$$

$$R = b(bb)^* o (aa)^*$$

$$R = b(bb)^*(aa)^*$$

Therefore, the regular expression that generates the language  $D$  is  $b(bb)^*(aa)^*$ .