

## 获得的答案

Incompressible strings:

Let  $w_i$  be a string. If  $w_i$  doesn't have any description shorter than itself then  $w_i$  is incompressible.

Now we have to show that set of incompressible strings is un-decidable.

Let  $A$  be the set of incompressible strings and assume the contradiction  $A$  is decidable.

We construct a machine  $M$  which enumerates  $A$ .

**Enumeration:**  $f: A \rightarrow N$  such that  $f(w1)=1, f(w2)=2, f(w3)=3...$  where first, second, and third shortest strings are respectively  $w1, w2$ , &  $w3$ .

Since  $A$  reaches infinite there is a string  $w_i \in A$ .

Define a Turing machine  $T$  which computes  $w_i$  incompressible string of length  $n$

$T = "$  on input  $n$

1. Returns the first string  $w_i$  that  $M$  enumerates of length  $n$ .

2. If  $K(\langle T, n \rangle) = c + \log(n)$ . For any constant  $c$

Then we find  $n$  such that

$$|w_i| = n > c + \log(n)$$

The string  $w_i$  is shorter description on  $\langle M', f(w_i) \rangle$ . Where  $M'$  is a machine,  $f(w_i)$  is input and output as  $w_i$ .

Run machine  $M'$  each string in lexicographic order from and output the same from  $M$ .

It contradicts that  $w_i$  is compressible. Therefore our assumption that " $A$  is decidable" is wrong. So for  $A$  set of incompressible strings  $A$  is un-decidable.