```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
            import seaborn as sns
            from sklearn.feature selection import SelectKBest, chi2
            from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
  In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\DELL\Documents\7th sem\PA\titanic.csv')
            df.head()
               PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                              Name
                                                                                  Ticket
  Out[ ]:
                                                       Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                                                            Fare Cabi
                                             Braund,
                                                                                    A/5
            0
                        1
                                           Mr. Owen
                                                            22.0
                                                                            0
                                                                                          7.2500
                                                       male
                                                                                                  Na
                                                                                  21171
                                               Harris
                                            Cumings,
                                            Mrs. John
                                             Bradley
                        2
                                 1
                                                     female 38.0
                                                                               PC 17599 71.2833
                                                                                                   C8
                                            (Florence
                                              Briggs
                                                Th...
                                           Heikkinen,
                                                                               STON/O2.
            2
                        3
                                 1
                                        3
                                               Miss.
                                                    female 26.0
                                                                                          7.9250
                                                                                                  Na
                                                                                3101282
                                               Laina
                                             Futrelle,
                                                Mrs.
                                             Jacques
            3
                                 1
                                                     female 35.0
                                                                            0
                                                                                 113803 53.1000
                                                                                                  C12
                                               Heath
                                            (Lily May
                                               Peel)
                                            Allen, Mr.
                        5
                                        3
                                             William
                                                       male 35.0
                                                                      0
                                                                                 373450
                                                                                          8.0500
                                                                                                  Na
                                              Henry
<
  In [ ]: df.info()
            <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
            RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
            Data columns (total 12 columns):
            #
                 Column
                               Non-Null Count
                                                Dtype
                               -----
                                                ----
            0
                 PassengerId 891 non-null
                                                int64
             1
                 Survived
                               891 non-null
                                                int64
             2
                 Pclass
                               891 non-null
                                                int64
                 Name
             3
                               891 non-null
                                                object
             4
                               891 non-null
                                                object
                 Sex
                                                float64
             5
                 Age
                               714 non-null
             6
                 SibSp
                               891 non-null
                                                int64
             7
                               891 non-null
                                                int64
                 Parch
             8
                 Ticket
                               891 non-null
                                                object
                               891 non-null
                                                float64
             9
                 Fare
             10
                 Cabin
                               204 non-null
                                                object
                 Embarked
                               889 non-null
                                                object
            dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
            memory usage: 83.7+ KB
  In [ ]: df.Sex.value counts()
```

```
Out[]: male
                       577
            female
                       314
            Name: Sex, dtype: int64
   In [ ]: df.Embarked.value_counts()
   Out[]: S
                 644
            C
                 168
                  77
            Q
            Name: Embarked, dtype: int64
   In [ ]: df1 = pd.get_dummies(df['Sex'])
            df1.head()
   Out[]:
               female male
            0
                    0
                          1
            1
                    1
                          0
            2
                    1
                          0
            3
                    1
                          0
            4
                    0
                          1
   In [ ]: df = pd.concat([df, df1], axis=1).reindex(df.index)
            df.drop('Sex', axis=1, inplace=True)
            df.head()
               PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                               Name Age SibSp Parch
                                                                            Ticket
                                                                                      Fare Cabin Emba
  Out[]:
                                              Braund,
                                                                              A/5
            0
                        1
                                  0
                                                                                    7.2500
                                            Mr. Owen 22.0
                                                               1
                                                                      0
                                                                                             NaN
                                                                            21171
                                               Harris
                                             Cumings,
                                            Mrs. John
                                              Bradley
                        2
                                  1
                                                      38.0
                                                                      0 PC 17599 71.2833
                                                                                             C85
                                             (Florence
                                               Briggs
                                                 Th...
                                            Heikkinen,
                                                                         STON/O2.
            2
                        3
                                  1
                                         3
                                                               0
                                                                                    7.9250
                                                Miss.
                                                      26.0
                                                                                            NaN
                                                                          3101282
                                                Laina
                                              Futrelle,
                                                 Mrs.
                                              Jacques
            3
                                                      35.0
                                                                           113803 53.1000
                                                                                            C123
                                               Heath
                                             (Lily May
                                                Peel)
                                             Allen, Mr.
            4
                        5
                                  0
                                         3
                                              William 35.0
                                                               0
                                                                      0
                                                                           373450
                                                                                    8.0500
                                                                                            NaN
                                               Henry
<
   In [ ]: df['Embarked'].unique()
   Out[]: array(['S', 'C', 'Q', nan], dtype=object)
```

```
In [ ]: df.dropna(inplace=True)
    le = LabelEncoder()
    df['Embarked'] = le.fit_transform(df['Embarked'])
    df.head()
```

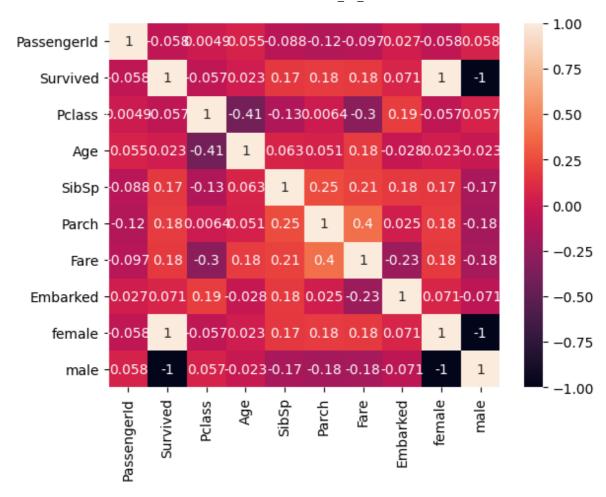
Out[]:		PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Emba
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	
	6	7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	54.0	0	0	17463	51.8625	E46	
	10	11	1	3	Sandstrom, Miss. Marguerite Rut	4.0	1	1	PP 9549	16.7000	G6	
	11	12	1	1	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	58.0	0	0	113783	26.5500	C103	

In []: df.drop(['Cabin', 'Name', 'Ticket'], axis=1, inplace=True)
 df.head(3)

Out[]:		PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	female	male
	1	2	1	1	38.0	1	0	71.2833	0	1	0
	3	4	1	1	35.0	1	0	53.1000	2	1	0
	6	7	0	1	54.0	0	0	51.8625	2	0	1

In []: sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True)

Out[]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [ ]: X = df.drop(['Survived', 'Name', 'Ticket', 'Cabin'], axis=1)
y = df['Survived']

In [ ]: bestfeatures = SelectKBest(score_func=chi2, k=5)
fit = bestfeatures.fit(X, y)

In [ ]: scores = pd.DataFrame(fit.scores_)
columns = pd.DataFrame(X.columns)
featurescores = pd.concat([columns, scores], axis=1)
featurescores.columns = ['Specs', 'Score']
featurescores.nlargest(5, 'Score')
```

Out[]:		Specs	Score
	5	Fare	218.493185
	8	male	44.000000
	7	female	43.000000
	4	Parch	4.350951
	0	Passengerld	4.252916