

# THE SPARK FOUNDATION TASK 6

RISHAB JAIN

20/01/2021

## TASK : Prediction Using Decison Tree Algorithm

### Loading the Dataset

```
dt <- iris  
head(dt)
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species  
## 1          5.1          3.5          1.4          0.2 setosa  
## 2          4.9          3.0          1.4          0.2 setosa  
## 3          4.7          3.2          1.3          0.2 setosa  
## 4          4.6          3.1          1.5          0.2 setosa  
## 5          5.0          3.6          1.4          0.2 setosa  
## 6          5.4          3.9          1.7          0.4 setosa
```

```
dim(dt)
```

```
## [1] 150  5
```

### Basic Data insight

```
sum(is.na(dt))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

There is no null value in the data set #Creating sample train and test Data set

```
s <- sample(200,150)  
train <- dt[s,]  
test <- dt[-s,]  
dim(train)
```

```
## [1] 150  5
```

```
dim(test)
```

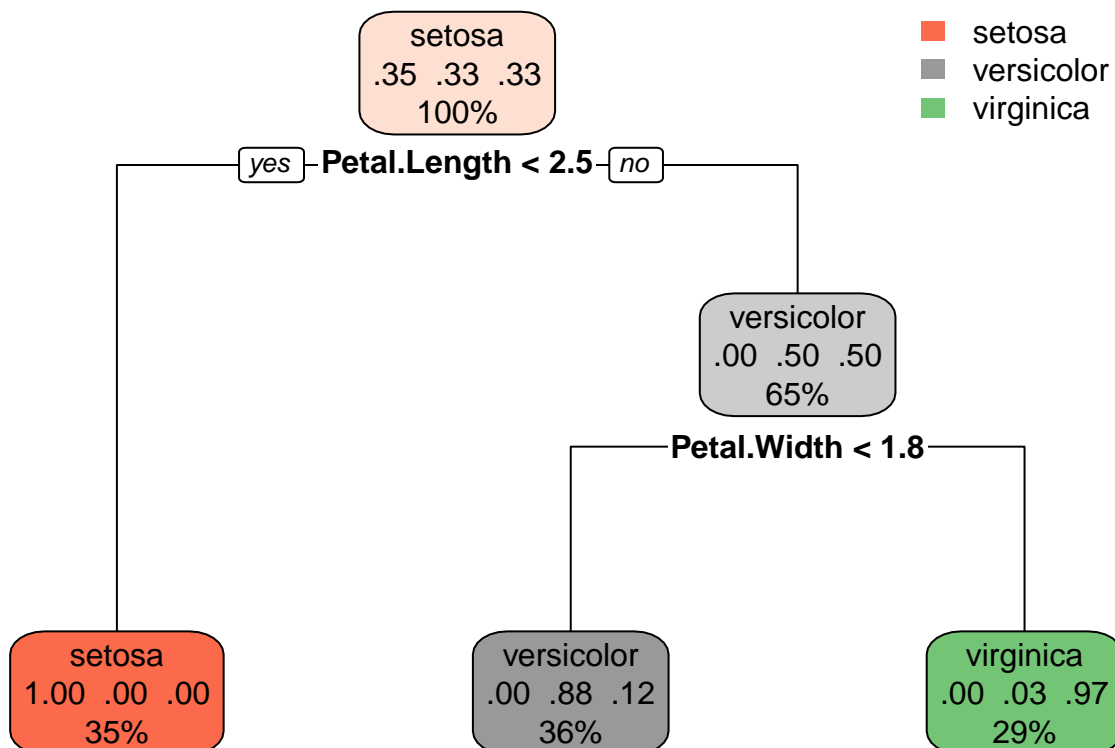
```
## [1] 37 5
```

Loading the library for decision tree data

```
library(rpart)
library(rpart.plot)
```

We will be predicting the classification of Species here utilising all the variable by the model

```
model <- rpart(Species~., train, method = "class")
rpart.plot(model)
```



We can now feed any new/test data to this classifier and it would be able to predict the right class accordingly.