



### OOPs 3

- Interfaces
- Packages
- Stacks and Queues

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# Multiple Inheritance



#### Interfaces



- Contracts to be honored
- Helps in distribution of work
- Enables multiple inheritance



#### Interfaces



- All methods are public and abstract
- All data members are final and static
- A non-abstract implementing class must implement all methods or remain abstract
- An interface can extend another interface
- Have no constructor Can't be "newed"



# Interfaces - Dependency Injection

) N Java CRUX

- Reuse
  - Composition vs Inheritance
  - Flexible, Runtime tweakable reuse
- Dependency Injection
  - Constructor Injection
  - Method Injection
  - Property Injection



## Packages



- Organization of code
- Managing name collision
- package and import statements



## Packages & Access Modifiers



- Public
- Protected
- Nothing (Friendly)
- Private



### Questions



- Given an expression check if brackets are balanced e.g. { a + [b+ (c + d)] + (e + f) }
- Reverse a queue
- Reverse a stack with the help of another stack



# Stack Using Queues



- Push Efficient
- Pop Efficient



## Queue Using Stacks



- Enqueue Efficient
- Dequeue Efficient







Thank you

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