Craft a query using an INNER JOIN to combine 'orders' and 'customers' tables for **customers** in a specified region, and a LEFT JOIN to display all customers including those without orders.

INNER JOIN to combine 'orders' and 'customers' tables for customers in a specified region:

```
• Suppose we have the following tables:
```

```
o customers with columns: customer_id, customer_name, region
o
o orders with columns: order id, customer id, order date
```

Query

```
SELECT o.order_id, c.customer_name, o.order_date
FROM orders o
INNER JOIN customers c ON o.customer_id = c.customer_id
WHERE c.region = 'North';
```

LEFT JOIN to display all customers including those without orders:

• To retrieve all customers along with their orders (if any), you can use a LEFT JOIN:

. Query

SELECT c.customer_id, c.customer_name, o.order_id, o.order_date

FROM customers c

LEFT JOIN orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id