## **Appendix**

This table is the appendix for paper Modeling Brain Aging with Explainable Triamese ViT: Towards Deeper Insights into Autism Disorder published on the IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics, it shows the details of sensitive values of various brain regions in healthy individuals, ASD patients, and normal aging during brain age estimation is highlighted through two interpretative method.

Table 1: The sensitivity of various brain regions in healthy individuals, ASD patients, and normal aging during brain age estimation is highlighted through two interpretative methods. BMI (Built-in Model Interpretation) refers to the average attention values derived from Triamese-ViT, indicating the importance of each region in the model's predictions. OSA (Occlusion Sensitivity Analysis) reflects the impact of masking specific regions on brain age estimation, showing how predictions change when certain areas are occluded. The values of Normal Aging are from Built-in Model Interpretation.

	Healthy People   ASD Patients						Normal Aging								
Brain Region	BMI	OSA	BMI	OSA	0s	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s	70s			
Precentral_L	0.30	1.47	0.08	0.42	0.34	0.07	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.25	0.09			
Precentral_R	0.26	1.15	0.07	0.48	0.41	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.26	0.10			
Frontal_Sup_L	0.40	1.43	0.02	0.45	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.14	0.05			
Frontal_Sup_R	0.43	0.97	0.03	0.34	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.15	0.07			
Frontal_Sup_Orb_L	0	0.56	0.00	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Frontal_Sup_Orb_R	ŏ	0.52	ŏ	0.23	ő	ŏ	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ			
Frontal_Mid_L	0.69	1.06	0.05	0.36	0.18	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.25	0.09			
Frontal_Mid_R	0.54	0.75	0.03	0.40	0.13	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.19	0.07			
Frontal_Mid_Orb_L	0.01	0.83	0.00	0.32	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.01			
Frontal_Mid_Orb_R	ő	0.39	ő	0.19	ő	ő	ő	ő	ő	ő	ő	ŏ			
Frontal_Inf_Oper_L	2.15	1.93	0.22	0.60	0.81	0.16	0.50	0.36	0.38	0.24	1.04	0.40			
Frontal_Inf_Oper_R	0.82	1.83	0.07	0.69	0.21	$0.10 \\ 0.05$	$0.30 \\ 0.17$	0.30	$0.30 \\ 0.12$	0.24	0.36	0.14			
Frontal_Inf_Tri_L	1.15	1.05 $1.07$	0.09	0.03	0.36	0.06	$0.17 \\ 0.21$	$0.11 \\ 0.15$	$0.12 \\ 0.16$	0.09	$0.30 \\ 0.47$	0.14			
Frontal_Inf_Tri_R	0.75	1.19	0.05	$0.32 \\ 0.42$	$0.30 \\ 0.18$	0.04	$0.21 \\ 0.13$	$0.19 \\ 0.09$	$0.10 \\ 0.10$	0.06	0.47 $0.30$	$0.13 \\ 0.11$			
Frontal_Inf_Orb_L	0.75	1.19 $1.26$	0.03	$0.42 \\ 0.43$	0.13	0.04	0.13	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.30	0.11			
Frontal_Inf_Orb_R		1.20 $1.03$	0	$0.43 \\ 0.38$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Rolandic_Oper_L	$\frac{0}{4.31}$	5.09	0.63	1.79	2.23	0.58	1.33	1.02	1.04	0.65	2.35	1.02			
Rolandic_Oper_R	$\frac{4.31}{3.94}$	$\frac{3.09}{2.57}$	$0.05 \\ 0.55$	1.79	$\frac{2.23}{2.08}$	0.53	$1.35 \\ 1.25$	0.91	0.98	$0.65 \\ 0.57$	$\frac{2.35}{2.41}$	1.02 $1.00$			
Supp_Motor_Area_L	0.25	$\frac{2.37}{2.28}$	$0.35 \\ 0.11$	0.68	0.34	0.08	0.34	$0.91 \\ 0.30$	$0.98 \\ 0.34$	$0.37 \\ 0.17$	0.68	0.32			
		$\frac{2.28}{2.18}$	_		$0.34 \\ 0.23$					$0.17 \\ 0.03$					
Supp_Motor_Area_R	$\begin{vmatrix} 0.05 \\ 0.29 \end{vmatrix}$	$\frac{2.18}{2.93}$	0.05	$0.51 \\ 1.02$	$0.23 \\ 0.17$	0.05	$0.11 \\ 0.23$	$0.05 \\ 0.24$	$0.06 \\ 0.22$	$0.03 \\ 0.13$	0.13	0.05			
Olfactory L			0.06			0.06					0.50	0.15			
Olfactory_R	$\begin{vmatrix} 0\\0.89 \end{vmatrix}$	2.62	0	0.98	$0 \\ 0.39$	0	$0 \\ 0.43$	$0 \\ 0.33$	$0 \\ 0.36$	$0 \\ 0.20$	0	$0 \\ 0.36$			
Frontal_Sup_Medial_L		1.69	0.10	0.53		0.10					0.85				
Frontal_Sup_Medial_R	0.69	0.78	0.05	0.28	0.19	0.04	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.28	0.11			
Frontal_Med_Orb_L	0.20	0.85	0.08	0.27	0.29	0.08	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.16	0.74	0.31			
Frontal_Med_Orb_R	0.04	0.94	0.02	0.32	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.21	0.06			
Rectus_L	0.22	1.15	0.07	0.39	0.25	0.07	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.12	0.62	0.25			
Rectus_R	0.01	1.09	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0.42	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.02	0.01			
Insula_L	1.19	5.24	0.26	1.85	0.71	0.24	0.50	0.35	0.38	0.22	0.48	0.35			
Insula_R	0.97	5.02	0.26	2.13	0.72	0.27	0.41	0.27	0.28	0.16	0.53	0.25			
Cingulum_Ant_L	1.81	4.47	0.29	1.57	1.01	0.32	1.03	0.87	0.88	0.48	2.20	0.79			
Cingulum_Ant_R	2.02	4.20	0.20	1.54	0.69	0.18	0.47	0.35	0.40	0.22	1.09	0.41			
Cingulum_Mid_L	1.47	2.30	0.53	1.41	1.42	0.45	1.23	1.13	1.19	0.66	2.02	1.09			
Cingulum_Mid_R	0.20	2.40	0.09	1.09	0.28	0.08	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.23	0.11			
Cingulum_Post_L	3.79	1.86	0.99	1.65	1.71	0.85	1.94	1.72	1.78	1.05	3.11	1.71			
Cingulum_Post_R	2.36	1.52	1.01	1.61	0.97	0.85	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.85			
Hippocampus_L	0.07	1.96	0.07	1.19	0.33	0.08	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.16	0.06			
$Hippocampus_R$	0.07	1.22	0.07	0.81	0.35	0.08	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.16	0.06			
ParaHippocampal_L	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.51	0.23	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.04			
ParaHippocampal_R	0.06	0.82	0.06	0.45	0.30	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.04			
$Amygdala\_L$	0	0.52	0	0.41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
$Amygdala_R$	0	0.83	0	0.49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Calcarine_L	1.31	0.85	0.24	1.35	0.64	0.19	0.59	0.48	0.51	0.30	1.22	0.47			
$Calcarine_R$	2.29	0.46	0.36	1.44	0.92	0.27	0.68	0.57	0.61	0.37	0.77	0.59			
$Cuneus_L$	2.16	0.30	0.30	1.00	0.79	0.25	0.69	0.56	0.58	0.34	1.57	0.59			
Cuneus_R	1.40	0.42	0.16	1.01	0.49	0.14	0.31	0.24	0.28	0.16	0.67	0.26			
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D . D .	Healthy	People	ASD 1	Patients				Norma	l Aging	ŗ		
Brain Region	BMI	OSA	BMI	OSA	0s	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s	70s
Lingual_L	0.06	1.87	0.04	1.54	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.20	0.08
Lingual_R	0	0.99	0	1.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Occipital_Sup_L	1.00	0.17	0.08	0.42	0.27	0.07	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.39	0.14
Occipital_Sup_R	1.95	0.41	0.22	$0.58 \\ 0.28$	0.71	0.18	$0.43 \\ 0.23$	0.34	0.36	$0.22 \\ 0.12$	$0.93 \\ 0.51$	0.35
Occipital_Mid_L Occipital_Mid_R	$\begin{array}{ c c c } 1.16 \\ 1.22 \end{array}$	$0.15 \\ 0.20$	$0.11 \\ 0.10$	$0.28 \\ 0.37$	$0.40 \\ 0.35$	$0.09 \\ 0.09$	$0.25 \\ 0.25$	$0.16 \\ 0.18$	$0.18 \\ 0.20$	$0.12 \\ 0.12$	$0.51 \\ 0.55$	$0.19 \\ 0.20$
Occipital_Inf_L	0	$0.20 \\ 0.19$	0.10	$0.37 \\ 0.20$	0.55	0.09	0.25	0.18	0.20	0.12	0.55	0.20
Occipital_Inf_R	0	0.13	0	$0.26 \\ 0.16$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fusiform_L	0.02	0.78	0.02	0.59	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01
Fusiform_R	0.02	0.54	0.02	0.50	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01
Postcentral_L	0.79	0.81	0.13	0.37	0.61	0.13	0.31	0.18	0.19	0.10	0.53	0.20
Postcentral_R	0.33	1.05	0.05	0.51	0.27	0.05	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.23	0.09
Parietal_Sup_L	0	0.31	0	0.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parietal_Sup_R	0	0.37	0	0.22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parietal_Inf_L	0	0.40	0	0.37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parietal_Inf_R	$\begin{vmatrix} 0\\0.58\end{vmatrix}$	$0.74 \\ 0.68$	$\begin{vmatrix} 0\\0.05 \end{vmatrix}$	$0.66 \\ 0.37$	$0 \\ 0.19$	$0 \\ 0.05$	$0 \\ 0.12$	$0 \\ 0.09$	$0 \\ 0.10$	$0 \\ 0.05$	$0 \\ 0.30$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.10 \end{bmatrix}$
SupraMarginal_L SupraMarginal_R	$0.38 \\ 0.43$	0.59	0.05	$0.37 \\ 0.47$	$0.19 \\ 0.24$	0.06	$0.12 \\ 0.14$	0.09	$0.10 \\ 0.10$	$0.05 \\ 0.05$	$0.30 \\ 0.26$	0.10
Angular_L	0.45	$0.39 \\ 0.29$	0.05	$0.47 \\ 0.26$	0.24	0.00	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.20	0.08
Angular_R	0	$0.23 \\ 0.37$	0	$0.20 \\ 0.39$	0	ő	ő	0	ő	ő	ő	0
Precuneus_L	0.87	0.97	0.21	0.81	0.46	0.17	0.49	0.43	0.45	0.25	0.86	0.46
Precuneus_R	0.72	0.98	0.29	0.96	0.31	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.30
Paracentral_Lobule_L	0.11	1.78	0.07	0.51	0.26	0.05	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.06	0.31	0.13
Paracentral_Lobule_R	0.03	1.77	0.01	0.41	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.04
Caudate_L	2.66	7.27	0.41	3.19	1.22	0.43	0.83	0.59	0.62	0.39	1.02	0.60
Caudate_R Putamen_L	2.96 0.05	$6.60 \\ 6.42$	$0.50 \\ 0.05$	$\frac{2.83}{2.34}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.24 \\ 0.22 \end{array}$	0.51	$0.94 \\ 0.09$	$0.70 \\ 0.05$	$0.77 \\ 0.05$	0.46	1.05	0.76
Putamen_L Putamen_R	$0.05 \\ 0.04$	$6.42 \\ 6.69$	$0.05 \\ 0.04$	$\frac{2.34}{2.78}$	$0.22 \\ 0.12$	$0.05 \\ 0.04$	$0.09 \\ 0.07$	0.03	0.03	$0.02 \\ 0.01$	$0.08 \\ 0.06$	$0.03 \\ 0.02$
Pallidum_L	0.04	5.40	0.04	1.87	0.12	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02
Pallidum_R	0	5.88	0	2.42	0	0	ő	0	ő	ő	ő	ő
Thalamus_L	2.60	8.09	0.76	3.60	2.39	1.06	1.97	1.11	1.13	0.66	1.62	0.87
$Thalamus_R$	3.50	6.18	1.85	3.09	2.24	1.83	2.37	2.07	2.17	1.56	2.19	2.04
Heschl_L	0.08	7.43	0.08	2.57	0.46	0.11	0.25	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.25	0.10
Heschl_R	0.09	5.52	0.09	2.97	0.52	0.12	0.24	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.27	0.09
Temporal_Sup_L	1.74	2.23	0.21	0.81	0.75	0.18	0.47	0.32	0.35	0.20	0.94	0.35
Temporal_Sup_R	1.18	1.63	0.15	0.90	0.63	0.13	0.34	0.23	0.25	0.14	0.66	0.27
Temporal_Pole_Sup_L Temporal_Pole_Sup_R	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	$0.43 \\ 0.74$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	$0.20 \\ 0.30$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	$0 \\ 0$	$0 \\ 0$	$0 \\ 0$	$0 \\ 0$	$0 \\ 0$	$0 \\ 0$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$
Temporal_Mid_L	0.82	$0.74 \\ 0.50$	0.10	$0.30 \\ 0.31$	0.45	0.09	0.23	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.43	0.16
Temporal_Mid_R	0.02	0.26	0.10	$0.31 \\ 0.25$	0.49	0.03	0.23	$0.13 \\ 0.18$	$0.14 \\ 0.20$	0.03	$0.43 \\ 0.44$	0.10
Temporal_Pole_Mid_L	0.55	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.21	0.10	0.20	0	0	0.21
Temporal_Pole_Mid_R	0	0.08	0	0.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Temporal_Inf_L	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.17	0.18	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02
Temporal_Inf_R	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.10	0.19	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02
Cerebelum_Crus1_L	0	0.31	0	0.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_Crus1_R	0	0.34	0	0.21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_Crus2_L Cerebelum_Crus2_R	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.03 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	$0.21 \\ 0.18$	0.01	$0.16 \\ 0.10$	$0.02 \\ 0$	$0 \\ 0$	$0.03 \\ 0$	$0.02 \\ 0$	$0.03 \\ 0$	$0.01 \\ 0$	$0.07 \\ 0$	$0.03 \\ 0$
Cerebelum_3_L	0	1.64	0	1.18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_3_R	0	1.04 $1.32$	0	0.89	0	0	0	0	0	U	0	0
Cerebelum_4_5_L	0	1.88	0	1.49	0	ő	ő	0	ő	0	ő	0
Cerebelum_4_5_R	ő	1.36	ő	1.33	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
$Cerebelum_6_L$	0	0.94	0	0.76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_6_R	0	0.89	0	0.83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_7b_L	0	0.15	0	0.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_7b_R	0	0.13	0	0.08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_8_L	0	0.32	0	0.25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_8_R	$\begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 0.02 \end{vmatrix}$	$0.33 \\ 0.85$	0 01	0.20	$0 \\ 0.02$	$0 \\ 0.01$	$0 \\ 0.03$	$0 \\ 0.03$	$0 \\ 0.03$	$0 \\ 0.02$	0	0 04
Cerebelum_9_L Cerebelum_9_R	0.02	$0.85 \\ 0.84$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.01 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	$0.01 \\ 0.55$	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	$0.10 \\ 0$	$0.04 \\ 0$
Cerebelum_10_L		$0.84 \\ 0.48$	0	$0.35 \\ 0.31$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cerebelum_10_R		$0.48 \\ 0.38$	0	$0.31 \\ 0.21$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermis_1_2	2.04	1.74	0.53	1.01	0.95	0.28	1.19	1.11	1.16	0.67	2.96	1.45
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Brain Region	Healthy People		ASD Patients		Normal Aging								
	BMI	OSA	BMI	OSA	0s	10s	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s	70s	
Vermis_3	3.22	1.83	0.70	1.52	1.54	0.55	1.68	1.64	1.83	0.99	4.09	1.87	
Vermis_4_5	1.56	2.11	0.45	1.89	0.84	0.28	1.03	1.01	1.10	0.58	2.63	1.18	
Vermis_6	0.61	1.54	0.27	1.51	0.57	0.19	0.70	0.66	0.68	0.37	1.78	0.71	
Vermis_7	0.43	1.24	0.26	0.93	0.50	0.19	0.64	0.58	0.64	0.34	1.76	0.67	
Vermis_8	0.58	1.24	0.38	1.00	0.77	0.26	0.85	0.77	0.96	0.53	2.81	1.10	
Vermis_9	0.80	1.74	0.56	1.04	1.00	0.36	1.26	1.21	1.39	0.80	4.56	1.77	
Vermis_10	0.74	1.83	0.39	1.05	0.74	0.21	1.01	0.93	0.91	0.54	2.73	1.16	