

Experiment No. 2.2

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1. Aim/Overview of the practical:

Weather Report POC-Map Reduce Program to analyse time-temperature statistics and generate report with max/min temperature.

2. Code/Steps for practical:

Step-1. Write a Mapper

A Mapper overrides the `map()` function from the Class "org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper" which provides <key, value> pairs as the input. A Mapper implementation may output <key,value> pairs using the provided Context .

Input value of the WordCount Map task will be a line of text from the input data file and the key would be the line number <line_number, line_of_text> . Map task outputs <word, one> for each word in the line of text.

Pseudo-code

```
void Map (key, value){  
    for each max_temp x in value: output.collect(x, 1);  
}  
void Map (key, value){  
    for each min_temp x in value: output.collect(x, 1); }
```

Step-2 Write a Reducer

A Reducer collects the intermediate <key,value> output from multiple map tasks and assemble a single result. Here, the WordCount program will sum up the occurrence of each word to pairs as <word, occurrence>.

```
Pseudo-code void Reduce (max_temp, <list of value>){ for each x in  
<list of value>: sum+=x; final_output.collect(max_temp, sum);  
} void Reduce (min_temp, <list of value>){ for each x in <list of  
value>: sum+=x; final_output.collect(min_temp, sum); }
```

Step- 3 Write Driver

The Driver program configures and run the MapReduce job. We use the main program to perform basic configurations such as: Job Name: name of this Job

Executable (Jar) Class: the main executable class. For here, WordCount. Mapper Class: class which overrides the "map" function. For here, Map. Reducer: class which override the "reduce" function. For here, Reduce. Output Key: type of output key. For here, Text. Output Value: type of output value. For here, IntWritable.

File Input Path File Output Path

Here is the java code for map reduce:

```
import java.io.IOException;

import java.util.StringTokenizer;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.MultipleOutputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.TextOutputFormat;

    /**
     * @author devinline
     */

    public class CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureWithTime {        public
static String calOutputName = "California";        public static String
nyOutputName = "Newyork";    public static String njOutputName = "Newjersy";
    public static String ausOutputName = "Austin";    public static
String bosOutputName = "Boston";    public static String balOutputName =
"Baltimore";        public static class WhetherForcastMapper extends
Mapper<Object, Text, Text, Text> {

    public void map(Object keyOffset, Text dayReport, Context con)        throws
IOException, InterruptedException {        StringTokenizer strTokens = new
StringTokenizer(        dayReport.toString(), "\t");        int counter = 0;
        Float currnetTemp = null;
        Float minTemp = Float.MAX_VALUE;
        Float maxTemp = Float.MIN_VALUE;
        String date = null;
        String currentTime = null;
        String minTempANDTime = null;
        String maxTempANDTime = null;
```

```

        while (strTokens.hasMoreElements()) {            if
(counter == 0) {            date = strTokens.nextToken();
            } else {
                if (counter % 2 == 1) {            currentTime =
strTokens.nextToken();
                    } else {
                        currnetTemp = Float.parseFloat(strTokens.nextToken());            if
(minTemp > currnetTemp) {            minTemp = currnetTemp;
                            minTempANDTime = minTemp + "AND" + currentTime;
                        }
                    if (maxTemp < currnetTemp) {            maxTemp =
currnetTemp;
                        maxTempANDTime = maxTemp + "AND" + currentTime;
                    }
                }
            }
            counter++;
        }

        // Write to context - MinTemp, MaxTemp and corresponding time
        Text temp = new Text();
        temp.set(maxTempANDTime);
        Text dateText = new Text();
        dateText.set(date);    try {
            con.write(dateText, temp);
        } catch (Exception e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        temp.set(minTempANDTime);    dateText.set(date);
        con.write(dateText, temp);

    }

}

```

```

        public static class WhetherForecastReducer extends
        Reducer<Text, Text, Text, Text> {            MultipleOutputs<Text, Text>
mos;

        public void setup(Context context) {            mos = new
MultipleOutputs<Text, Text>(context);
        }

        public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<Text> values, Context context)            throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
            int counter = 0;
            String reducerInputStr[] = null;
            String f1Time = "";

```

```

        String f2Time = "";
        String f1 = "", f2 = "";        Text result = new
Text();        for (Text value : values) {

                if (counter == 0) {
                        reducerInputStr = value.toString().split("AND");        f1 =
reducerInputStr[0];        f1Time = reducerInputStr[1];
                }

                else {
                        reducerInputStr =
value.toString().split("AND");        f2 =
reducerInputStr[0];        f2Time =
reducerInputStr[1];
                }

                counter = counter + 1;
        }
        if (Float.parseFloat(f1) > Float.parseFloat(f2)) {

                result = new Text("Time: " + f2Time + " MinTemp: " + f2 + "\t"
+ "Time: " + f1Time + " MaxTemp: " + f1);
        } else {

                result = new Text("Time: " + f1Time + " MinTemp: " + f1 + "\t"
+ "Time: " + f2Time + " MaxTemp: " + f2);
        }

        String fileName = "";
        if (key.toString().substring(0, 2).equals("CA")) {        fileName =
CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureTime.calOutputName;        } else if
(key.toString().substring(0, 2).equals("NY")) {        fileName =
CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureTime.nyOutputName;        } else if
(key.toString().substring(0, 2).equals("NJ")) {        fileName =
CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureTime.njOutputName;        } else if
(key.toString().substring(0, 3).equals("AUS")) {        fileName =
CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureTime.ausOutputName;        } else if
(key.toString().substring(0, 3).equals("BOS")) {        fileName =
CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureTime.bosOutputName;        } else if
(key.toString().substring(0, 3).equals("BAL")) {        fileName =
CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureTime.balOutputName;
        }

        String strArr[] = key.toString().split("_");        key.set(strArr[1]); //Key
is date value        mos.write(fileName, key, result);
        }

@Override

        public void cleanup(Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {        mos.close();

```

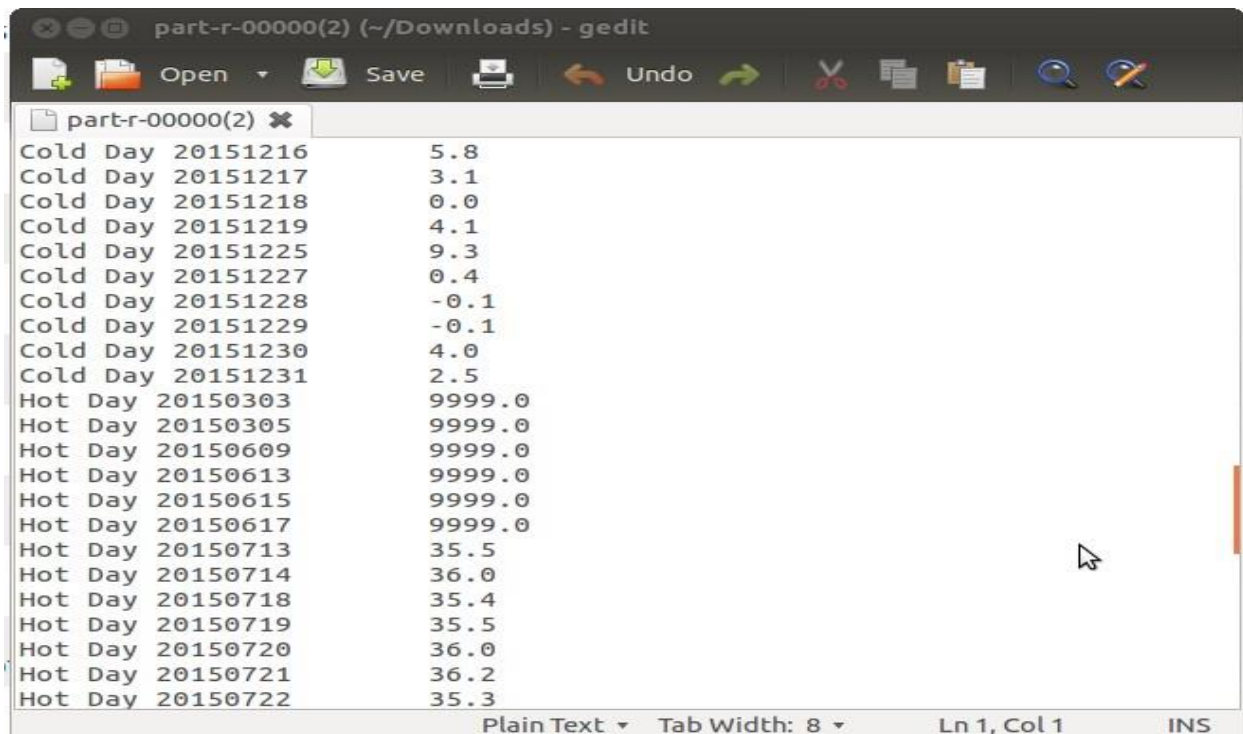
```
    }  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException,  
        ClassNotFoundException, InterruptedException {  
        Configuration conf = new Configuration();  
        Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "Weather Statistics of USA");  
        job.setJarByClass(CalculateMaxAndMinTemperatureWithTime.class);  
        job.setMapperClass(WhetherForecastMapper.class);    job.setReducerClass(WhetherForecastReducer.class);  
  
        job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);    job.setMapOutputValueClass(Text.class);  
  
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);    job.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);  
  
        MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(job, calOutputName,  
            TextOutputFormat.class, Text.class, Text.class);  
        MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(job, nyOutputName,  
            TextOutputFormat.class, Text.class, Text.class);  
        MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(job, njOutputName,  
            TextOutputFormat.class, Text.class, Text.class);  
        MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(job, bosOutputName,  
            TextOutputFormat.class, Text.class, Text.class);  
        MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(job, ausOutputName,  
            TextOutputFormat.class, Text.class, Text.class);  
        MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(job, balOutputName,    TextOutputFormat.class,  
            Text.class, Text.class);  
  
        // FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));  
        // FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));  
        Path pathInput = new Path(  
            "hdfs://192.168.213.133:54310/weatherInputData/input_temp.txt");  
        Path pathOutputDir = new Path(  
            "hdfs://192.168.213.133:54310/user/hduser1/testfs/output_mapred3");  
        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, pathInput);  
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, pathOutputDir);  
  
        try {  
            System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

}

INPUT: -

Set of Weather Data over the years

3. Result/Output/Writing Summary:



```
part-r-00000(2) x
Cold Day 20151216      5.8
Cold Day 20151217      3.1
Cold Day 20151218      0.0
Cold Day 20151219      4.1
Cold Day 20151225      9.3
Cold Day 20151227      0.4
Cold Day 20151228     -0.1
Cold Day 20151229     -0.1
Cold Day 20151230      4.0
Cold Day 20151231      2.5
Hot Day 20150303      9999.0
Hot Day 20150305      9999.0
Hot Day 20150609      9999.0
Hot Day 20150613      9999.0
Hot Day 20150615      9999.0
Hot Day 20150617      9999.0
Hot Day 20150713      35.5
Hot Day 20150714      36.0
Hot Day 20150718      35.4
Hot Day 20150719      35.5
Hot Day 20150720      36.0
Hot Day 20150721      36.2
Hot Day 20150722      35.3
Plain Text  Tab Width: 8  Ln 1, Col 1  INS
```

4. Learning outcomes (What I have learned):

- a) Learned about working of the map reduce to extract & mines data.
- b) Learned to generate map reduce program that mines weather data.