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github.com/RishavMishraRM/Automated_Detection_Hazards/blob/master/fire-detection-computer-vision.py

OVERVIEW

- Image Preprocessing with OpenCV
 - Masking
 - Segmentation
 - Image Sharpening
- Transfer Learning with Keras Pretrained Model
- Feature Extraction
- Deep Learning Model to Classify the Images

```
In [1]: import datetime as dt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
plt.style.use('fivethirtyeight')
sns.set_style('whitegrid')

import os
from keras.applications import xception
from keras.preprocessing import image
from mpl_toolkits.axes_grid1 import ImageGrid
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, RandomizedSearchCV
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report

import cv2
from scipy.stats import uniform

from tqdm import tqdm
from glob import glob
```

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```
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github.com/RishavMishraRM/Automated_Detection_Hazards/blob/master/fire-detection-computer-vision.py#L100
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding, Masking
from keras.utils import np_utils, to_categorical

from IPython.core.interactiveshell import InteractiveShell
InteractiveShell.ast_node_interactivity = "all"

In [2]: #copying the pretrained models to the cache directory
cache_dir = os.path.expanduser(os.path.join('~', '.keras'))
if not os.path.exists(cache_dir):
    os.makedirs(cache_dir)
models_dir = os.path.join(cache_dir, 'models')
if not os.path.exists(models_dir):
    os.makedirs(models_dir)

#copy the Xception models
!cp ../input/keras-pretrained-models/xception* ~/.keras/models/
!ls ~/.keras/models

xception_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels.h5
xception_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop.h5

In [3]: base_folder = '../input/fire-dataset'
data_folder = '../input/fire-dataset/fire_dataset'
train_data_folder = '../input/fire-dataset/fire_dataset/fire_images'
test_data_folder = '../input/fire-dataset/fire_dataset/non_fire_images'

categories = ['fire_images', 'non_fire_images']
len_categories = len(categories)

In [4]: image_count = {}
train_data = []

for i, category in tqdm(enumerate(categories)):
    class_folder = os.path.join(data_folder, category)
    label = category
```

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```
In [4]: image_count = {}
train_data = []

for i, category in tqdm(enumerate(categories)):
    class_folder = os.path.join(data_folder, category)
    label = category
    image_count[category] = []

    for path in os.listdir(os.path.join(class_folder)):
        image_count[category].append(category)
        train_data.append(['{}/{}'.format(category, path), i, category])

21it [00:00, 49.02it/s]
```

```
In [5]: #show image count
for key, value in image_count.items():
    print('{0} -> {1}'.format(key, len(value)))

fire_images -> 755
non_fire_images -> 244
```

```
In [6]: #create a dataframe
df = pd.DataFrame(train_data, columns=['file', 'id', 'label'])
df.shape
df.head()
```

Out[6]: (999, 3)

Out[6]:

	file	id	label
0	fire_images/fire.562.png	0	fire_images
1	fire_images/fire.604.png	0	fire_images
2	fire_images/fire.251.png	0	fire_images
3	fire_images/fire.537.png	0	fire_images
4	fire_images/fire.313.png	0	fire_images

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IMAGE PREPROCESSING

```
In [7]: #masking function
def create_mask_for_plant(image):
    image_hsv = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2HSV)

    lower_hsv = np.array([0,0,250])
    upper_hsv = np.array([250,255,255])

    mask = cv2.inRange(image_hsv, lower_hsv, upper_hsv)
    kernel = cv2.getStructuringElement(cv2.MORPH_ELLIPSE, (11,11))
    mask = cv2.morphologyEx(mask, cv2.MORPH_CLOSE, kernel)

    return mask

#image segmentation function
def segment_image(image):
    mask = create_mask_for_plant(image)
    output = cv2.bitwise_and(image, image, mask = mask)
    return output/255

#sharpen the image
def sharpen_image(image):
    image_blurred = cv2.GaussianBlur(image, (0, 0), 3)
    image_sharp = cv2.addWeighted(image, 1.5, image_blurred, -0.5, 0)
    return image_sharp

# function to get an image
def read_img(filepath, size):
    img = image.load_img(os.path.join(data_folder, filepath), target_size=size)
    #convert image to array
    img = image.img_to_array(img)
    return img
```

SHOW SAMPLE IMAGES

```
In [82]: nb rows = 3
```


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github.com/RishavMishraRM/Automated_Detection_Hazards/blob/master/fire-detection-computer-vision.py#nb

SHOW SAMPLE IMAGES

```
In [82]: nb_rows = 3
nb_cols = 5
fig, axs = plt.subplots(nb_rows, nb_cols, figsize=(10, 5));
plt.suptitle('SAMPLE IMAGES');
for i in range(0, nb_rows):
    for j in range(0, nb_cols):
        axs[i, j].axis.set_ticklabels([]);
        axs[i, j].yaxis.set_ticklabels([]);
        axs[i, j].imshow((read_img(df['file'])[np.random.randint(1000)], (255,255))/255.);
plt.show();
```

SAMPLE IMAGES



SHOW SAMPLE PROCESSED IMAGE

```
In [83]: #get an image
img = read_img(df['file'][115400]) (255, 255)
```

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SHOW SAMPLE PROCESSED IMAGE

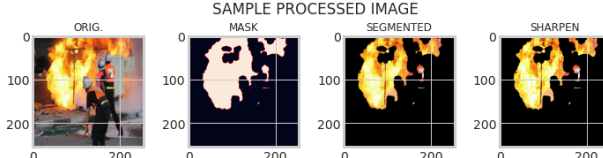
```
In [83]: #get an image
img = read_img(df['file'][102], (255, 255))
#mask
image_mask = create_mask_for_plant(img)
#segmentation
image_segmented = segment_image(img)
#sharpen the image
image_sharpen = sharpen_image(image_segmented)

fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 4, figsize=(10, 5));
plt.suptitle('SAMPLE PROCESSED IMAGE', x=0.5, y=0.8)
plt.tight_layout(1)

ax[0].set_title('ORIG.', fontsize=12)
ax[1].set_title('MASK', fontsize=12)
ax[2].set_title('SEGMENTED', fontsize=12)
ax[3].set_title('SHARPEN', fontsize=12)

ax[0].imshow(img/255);
ax[1].imshow(image_mask);
ax[2].imshow(image_segmented);
ax[3].imshow(image_sharpen);
```

SAMPLE PROCESSED IMAGE



The figure displays four subplots arranged horizontally, each showing a different stage of image processing for a fire detection task. The subplots are titled 'ORIG.', 'MASK', 'SEGMENTED', and 'SHARPEN'. The 'ORIG.' subplot shows a fire scene with a person. The 'MASK' subplot shows a binary mask where the fire is white on a black background. The 'SEGMENTED' subplot shows the fire scene with the fire area highlighted in yellow. The 'SHARPEN' subplot shows the fire scene with the fire area sharpened. Each subplot has x and y axes ranging from 0 to 200.

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