

## PRACTICAL 1 (A)

AIM: Write an android program to print Welcome Message

### Steps:

- 1.Create new project
- 2.Select language as java rest everything will be as it is
- 3.all libraries/resources will be imported
- 4.modify activity\_main.xml
- 5.modify MainActivity.java
- 5.Select emulator(her pixel 4 used)
- 6.run the program

### CODE:

#### activity\_main.xml

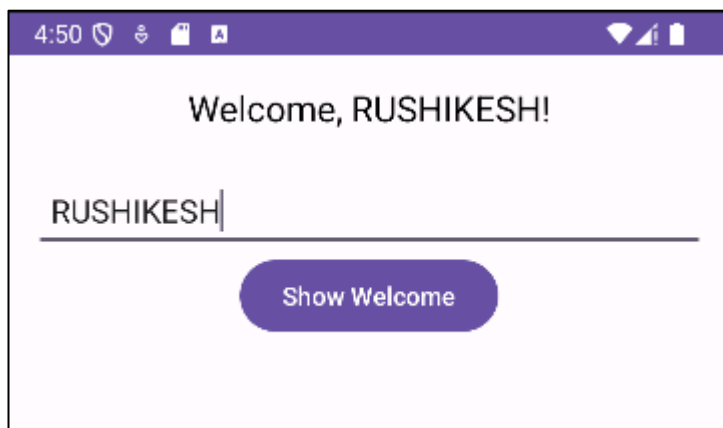
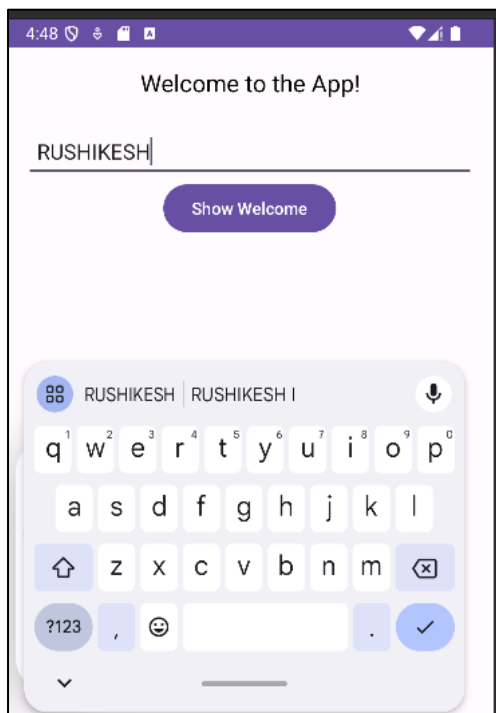
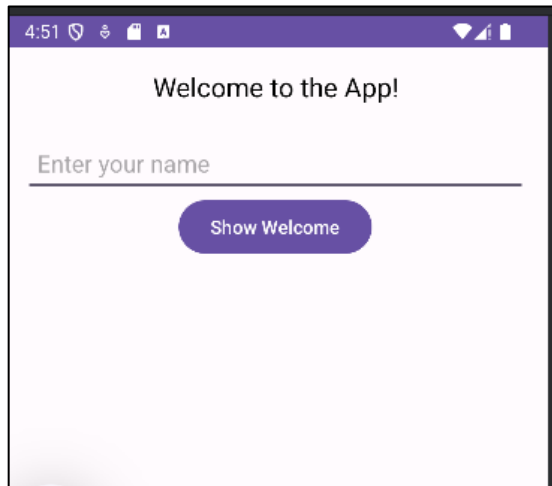
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="16dp">
    <!-- Welcome Message -->
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/welcomeMessage"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Welcome to the App!"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:textColor="#000000"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:layout_marginBottom="20dp" />
    <!-- EditText for user input -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/userInput"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Enter your name"
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
        android:minHeight="48dp"
        android:padding="10dp" />
    <!-- Button to update the message -->
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/updateButton"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Show Welcome"  
        android:layout_gravity="center"/>  
</LinearLayout>
```

### MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.pract1a;  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import android.view.View;  
import android.widget.Button;  
import android.widget.EditText;  
import android.widget.TextView;  
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;  
  
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {  
    private TextView welcomeMessage;  
    private EditText userInput;  
    private Button updateButton;  
  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
  
        welcomeMessage = findViewById(R.id.welcomeMessage);  
        userInput = findViewById(R.id.userInput);  
        updateButton = findViewById(R.id.updateButton);  
        updateButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
            @Override  
            public void onClick(View v) {  
                String userName = userInput.getText().toString().trim();  
                if (!userName.isEmpty()) {  
                    welcomeMessage.setText("Welcome, " + userName + "!");  
                } else {  
                    welcomeMessage.setText("Welcome to the App!");  
                }  
            }  
        });  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



**(B)**

AIM: Write an android program to perform additon of 2 numbers.

**CODE:**

**activity\_main.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="16dp"
    android:gravity="center">

    <!-- TextView for First Number -->
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtN1"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Enter first number"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
        android:paddingBottom="8dp" />

    <!-- EditText for First Number -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/n1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:ems="10"
        android:inputType="number"
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"
        android:padding="10dp" />

    <!-- TextView for Second Number -->
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtN2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Enter second number"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp" />

    <!-- EditText for Second Number -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/n2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:ems="10"
        android:inputType="number"
```

```
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"
        android:padding="10dp" />

<!-- Button to Calculate -->
<Button
    android:id="@+id/add"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Add"
    android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"
    android:layout_gravity="center" />
<!-- TextView to Display Result -->
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/result"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Result"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:layout_marginTop="16dp" />
</LinearLayout>

MainActivity.java

package com.example.practical1b;

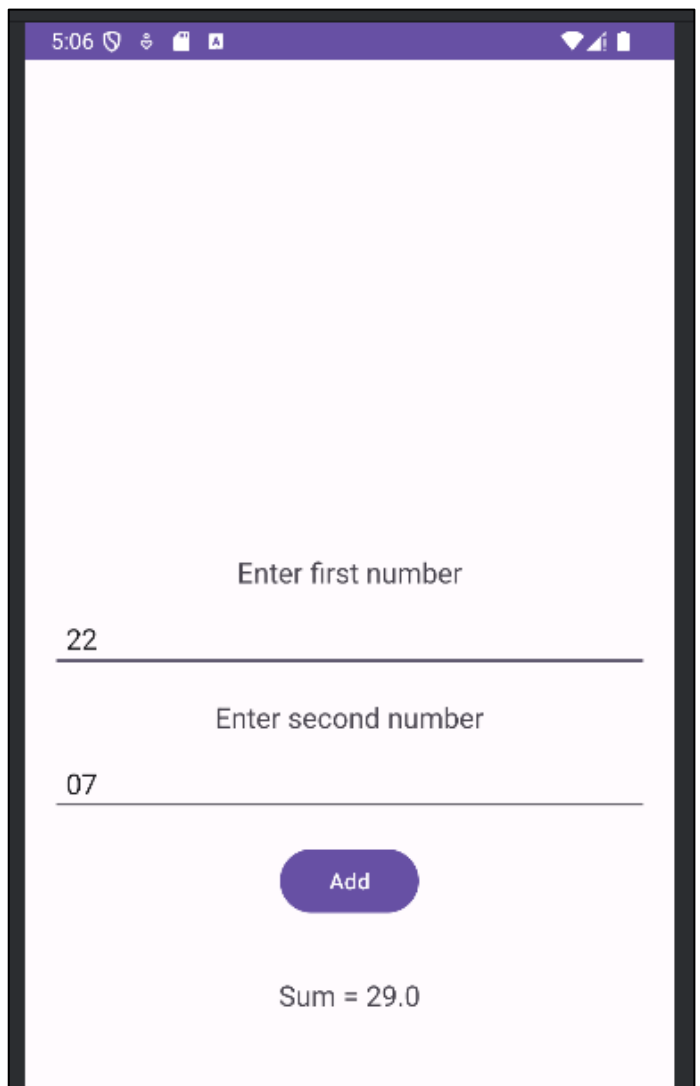
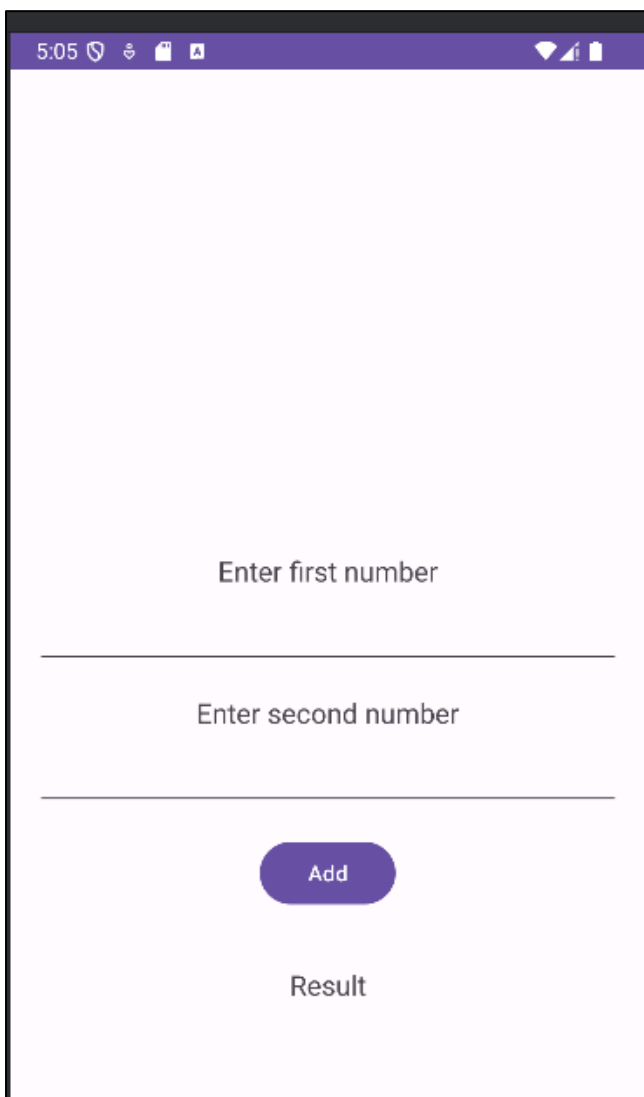
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import com.example.practical1b.R;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText n1, n2;
    Button btn;
    TextView r;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        n1 = findViewById(R.id.n1);
        n2 = findViewById(R.id.n2);
        btn = findViewById(R.id.add);
        r = findViewById(R.id.result);

        btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                // Check if inputs are not empty
```

```
if (!n1.getText().toString().isEmpty() && !n2.getText().toString().isEmpty()) {  
    // Get values from the EditText fields  
    double a = Double.parseDouble(n1.getText().toString());  
    double b = Double.parseDouble(n2.getText().toString());  
    // Calculate the sum  
    double c = a + b;  
    // Set the result text  
    r.setText("Sum = " + c);  
} else {  
    // Show error message if any field is empty  
    r.setText("Please enter valid numbers");  
}  
}  
});  
}
```

**OUTPUT**

(C)

AIM: Write an android program to create a calculator (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division)

**CODE:**

**activity\_main.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="16dp"
    android:background="#F9F9F9">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/title"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Calculator"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
        android:textSize="24sp"
        android:background="#800080"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:padding="16dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtN1"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Enter 1st No.:"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/n1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:inputType="numberDecimal"
        android:background="@android:drawable/edit_text"
        android:padding="8dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtN2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Enter 2nd No.:"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/n2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:inputType="numberDecimal"
android:background="@android:drawable/edit_text"
android:padding="8dp"
android:layout_marginBottom="16dp" />
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/add"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:background="#800080"
        android:text="Add"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
        android:padding="10dp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/subtract"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:background="#800080"
        android:text="Subtract"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
        android:padding="10dp" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/multiply"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:background="#800080"
        android:text="Multiply"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
        android:padding="10dp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/divide"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:background="#800080"
```



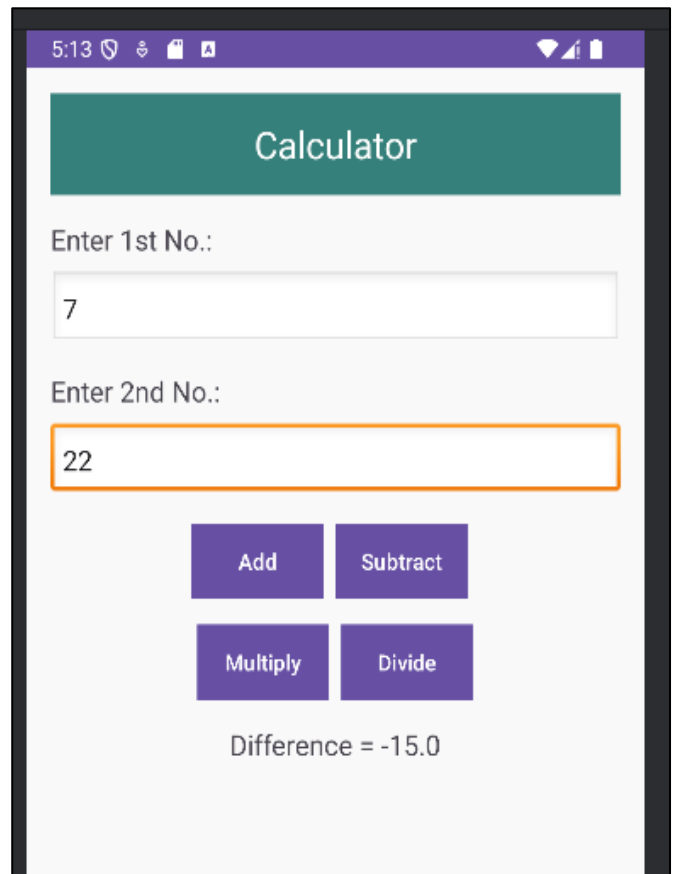
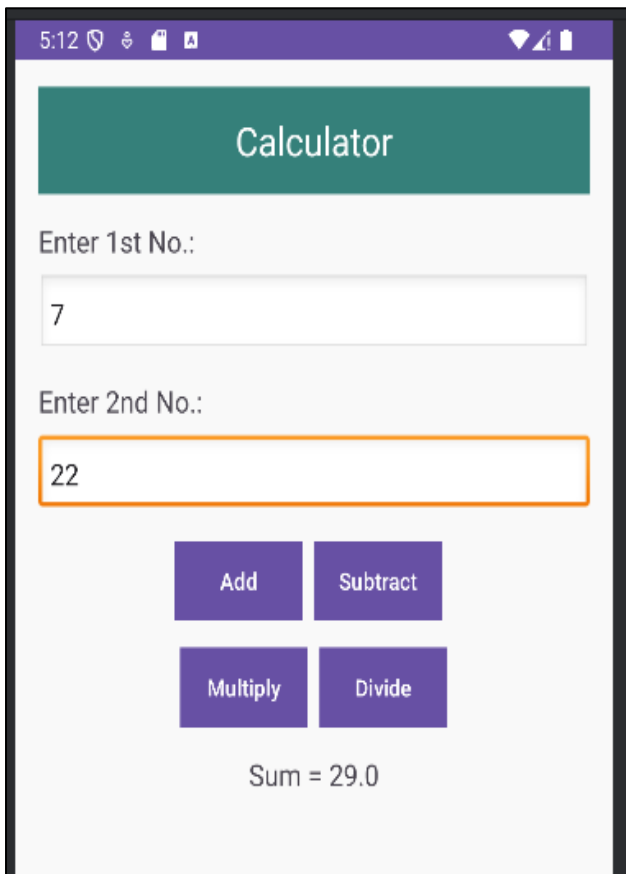
```
        android:text="Divide"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
        android:padding="10dp" />
</LinearLayout>
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/result"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Add = 17.0"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:layout_gravity="center" />
</LinearLayout>
```

### **MainActivity.java**

```
package com.example.plc;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText n1, n2;
    Button btnAdd, btnSubtract, btnMultiply, btnDivide;
    TextView r;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); // Ensure this is correctly pointing to your XML layout
        n1 = findViewById(R.id.n1);
        n2 = findViewById(R.id.n2);
        btnAdd = findViewById(R.id.add);
        btnSubtract = findViewById(R.id.subtract);
        btnMultiply = findViewById(R.id.multiply);
        btnDivide = findViewById(R.id.divide);
        r = findViewById(R.id.result);
        btnAdd.setOnClickListener(v -> performOperation("add"));
        btnSubtract.setOnClickListener(v -> performOperation("subtract"));
        btnMultiply.setOnClickListener(v -> performOperation("multiply"));
        btnDivide.setOnClickListener(v -> performOperation("divide"));
    }
    private void performOperation(String operation) {
        if (!n1.getText().toString().isEmpty() && !n2.getText().toString().isEmpty()) {
            double a = Double.parseDouble(n1.getText().toString());
            double b = Double.parseDouble(n2.getText().toString());
            double result = 0;
            String operationResult = "";
            switch (operation) {
                case "add":
                    result = a + b;
```

```
        operationResult = "Sum = " + result;
        break;
    case "subtract":
        result = a - b;
        operationResult = "Difference = " + result;
        break;
    case "multiply":
        result = a * b;
        operationResult = "Product = " + result;
        break;
    case "divide":
        if (b != 0) {
            result = a / b;
            operationResult = "Quotient = " + result;
        } else {
            operationResult = "Cannot divide by zero";
        }
        break;
    }
    r.setText(operationResult);
} else {
    r.setText("Please enter valid numbers");
}
}
```

#### OUTPUT:



A screenshot of a mobile application titled "Calculator". The app has a purple header bar with the title "Calculator" in white. Below the header, there are two input fields for numbers. The first input field is labeled "Enter 1st No.:" and contains the number "22". The second input field is labeled "Enter 2nd No.:" and contains the number "7". Below the input fields, there are four buttons arranged in a 2x2 grid: "Add", "Subtract", "Multiply", and "Divide". The "Divide" button is highlighted with an orange border. Below the buttons, the result is displayed as "Quotient = 3.142857142857143". The status bar at the top shows the time "5:14" and various icons.

## PRACTICAL 2

(A)

AIM: Write a program to create a email layout with the help of LinearLayout

### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="16dp">
    <!-- Recipient Section -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/toField"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="To"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
        android:importantForAccessibility="yes"
        android:contentDescription="Recipient's email address"/>
    <!-- CC Section -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/ccField"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="CC (optional)"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
        android:importantForAccessibility="yes"
        android:contentDescription="Carbon copy (optional)"/>
    <!-- BCC Section -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/bccField"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="BCC (optional)"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
        android:importantForAccessibility="yes"
        android:contentDescription="Blind carbon copy (optional)"/>
    <!-- Subject Field -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/subjectField"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Subject"
```

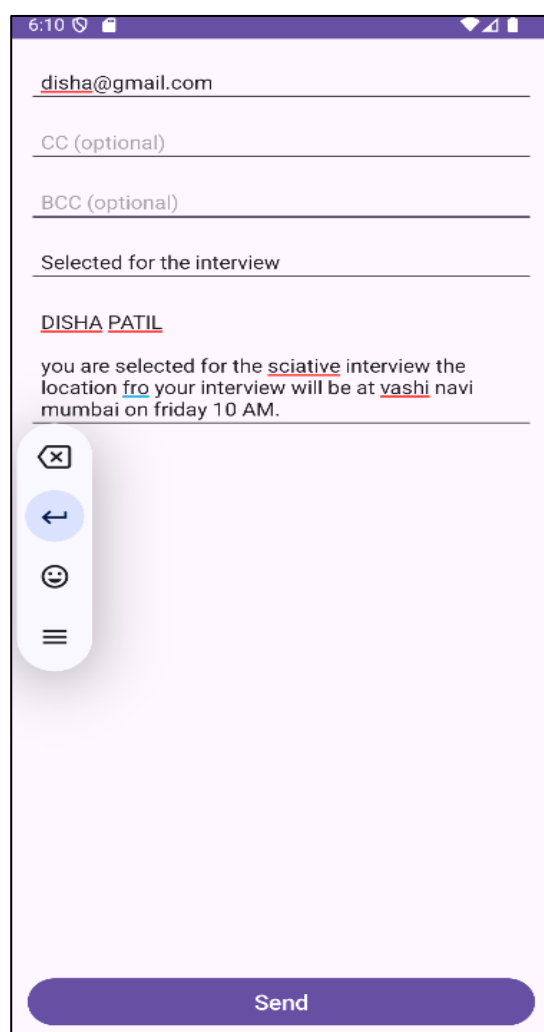
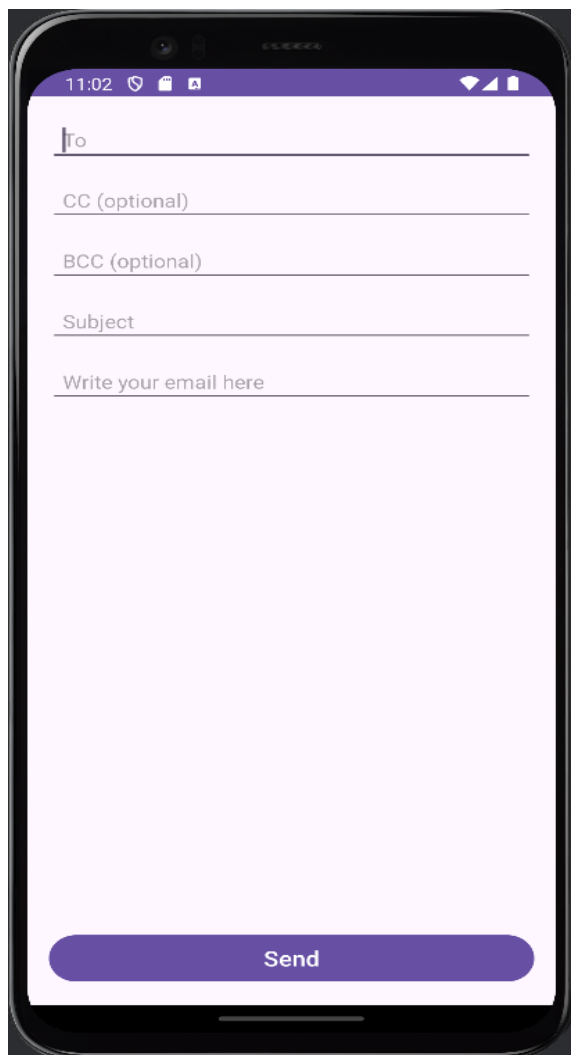
```
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
        android:importantForAccessibility="yes"
        android:contentDescription="Email subject"/>
<!-- Email Body Section (ScrollView) -->
<ScrollView
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="0dp"
    android:layout_weight="1">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/emailBodyField"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Write your email here"
        android:inputType="textMultiLine"
        android:gravity="top|start"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:importantForAccessibility="yes"
        android:contentDescription="Main email body"/>
    </ScrollView>
<!-- Send Button -->
<Button
    android:id="@+id/sendButton"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Send"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:importantForAccessibility="yes"
    android:contentDescription="Send email button"/>
</LinearLayout>

MainActivity.java
package com.example.9142;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import com.example.9142..R;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText toField, ccField, bccField, subjectField, emailBodyField;
    Button sendButton;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        // Initialize views
        toField = findViewById(R.id.toField);
```

```
ccField = findViewById(R.id.ccField);
bccField = findViewById(R.id.bccField);
subjectField = findViewById(R.id.subjectField);
emailBodyField = findViewById(R.id.emailBodyField);
sendButton = findViewById(R.id.sendButton);
// Add functionality to the Send button (for demonstration, we'll just log the input)
sendButton.setOnClickListener(v -> {
    String recipient = toField.getText().toString();
    String cc = ccField.getText().toString();
    String bcc = bccField.getText().toString();
    String subject = subjectField.getText().toString();
    String body = emailBodyField.getText().toString();
    // Here you would send the email or perform some other action
    // For demonstration, we just print the input values.
    System.out.println("To: " + recipient);
    System.out.println("CC: " + cc);
    System.out.println("BCC: " + bcc);
    System.out.println("Subject: " + subject);
    System.out.println("Body: " + body);
});
}
```

## OUTPUT:



(B)

AIM: Write a program to add the below details using TableLayout 1) UserId 2) Name 3) Location

**activity\_main.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<TableLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
    android:paddingLeft="10dp"
    android:paddingRight="10dp"
    >
    <TableRow android:background="#0079D6" android:padding="5dp">
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:text="UserId" />
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:text="User Name" />
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:text="Location" />
    </TableRow>
    <TableRow android:background="#DAE8FC" android:padding="5dp">
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:text="1" />
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:text="Manasvi Patil" />
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:text="Navi Mumbai" />
    </TableRow>
    <TableRow android:background="#DAE8FC" android:padding="5dp">
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:text="2" />
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:text="Dipti Joshi" />
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:text="Goregaon" />
</TableRow>
<TableRow android:background="#DAE8FC" android:padding="5dp">
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:text="3" />
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:text="Rahul Joshi" />
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:text="Pune" />
</TableRow>
</TableLayout>
```

### **MainActivity.java**

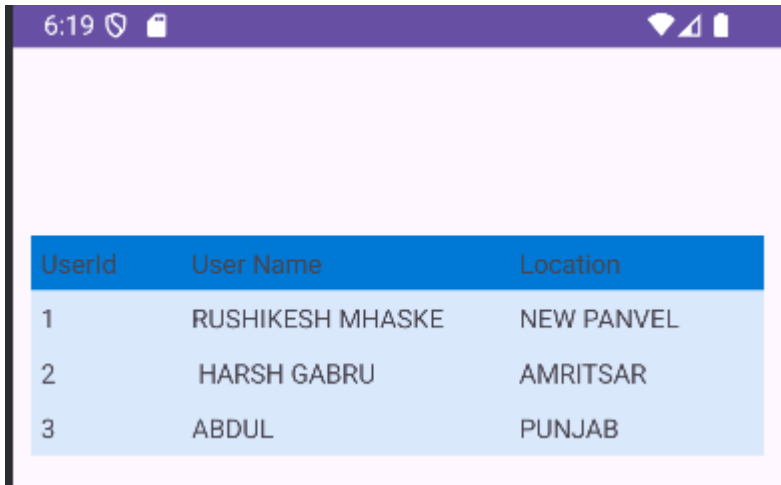
```
package com.example.9142
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }
}
```



## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows an Android application interface. At the top, there is a status bar with the time 6:19 and icons for signal, Wi-Fi, and battery. Below the status bar is a light blue header bar. The main content area is white and contains a table with three columns: Userid, User Name, and Location. The table has three rows of data.

Userid	User Name	Location
1	RUSHIKESH MHASKE	NEW PANVEL
2	HARSH GABRU	AMRITSAR
3	ABDUL	PUNJAB

(C)

AIM: Write a program to create FrameLayout

### activity\_main.xml

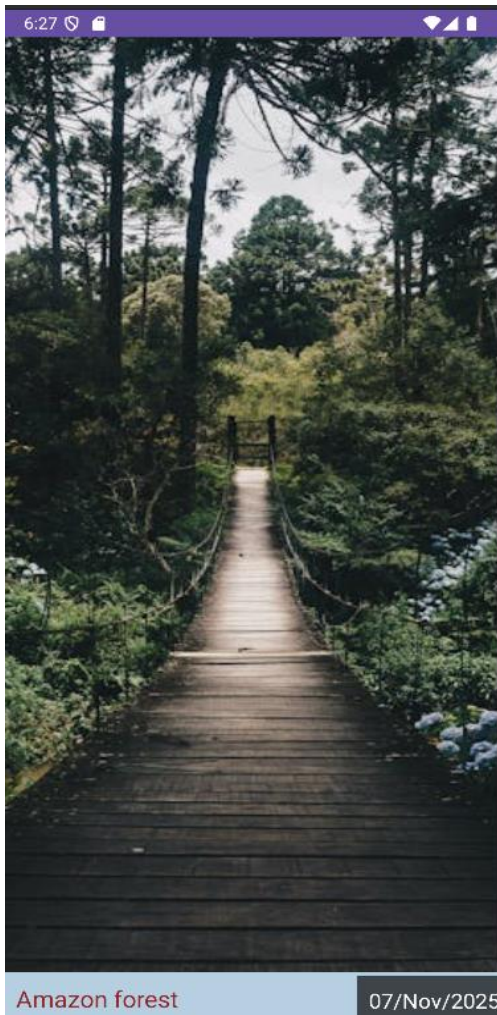
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    >
    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/imageView"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:scaleType="centerCrop"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/prac2cimage" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtvw1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="bottom"
        android:background="#B6D0E2"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:text="Eiffel Tower, Paris"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
        android:textSize="20sp" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtvw2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="right|bottom"
        android:background="#AA000000"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:text="02/Jan/2025"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
```

```
        android:textSize="18sp" />  
</FrameLayout>
```

### MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.9142;  
  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;  
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;  
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;  
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;  
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;  
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
    }  
}
```

### OUTPUT:



## PRACTICAL 3

(A)

AIM: Write an android program to demonstrate the use of TextView

### STEPS:

- 1.Create new project
- 2.Go to design>Palette >drag 5 textview
- 3.Write the activity\_main.xml code
- 4.Write java code
- 5.Run the project

### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="#ECCBF2"
    android:padding="16dp">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="ALEGRIA"
        android:textSize="40sp"
        android:textColor="#673AB7"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:layout_marginTop="10dp"/>

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView3"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="tech events"
        android:textSize="28sp"
        android:textAllCaps="true"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:layout_marginTop="10dp"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView4"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="BUG HUNTER"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:textSize="25sp"
    android:background="#E7A7BD"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView5"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:autoLink="email|web"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    android:text="For more details visit https://www.google.com and send mail to support@alegria.com " />
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

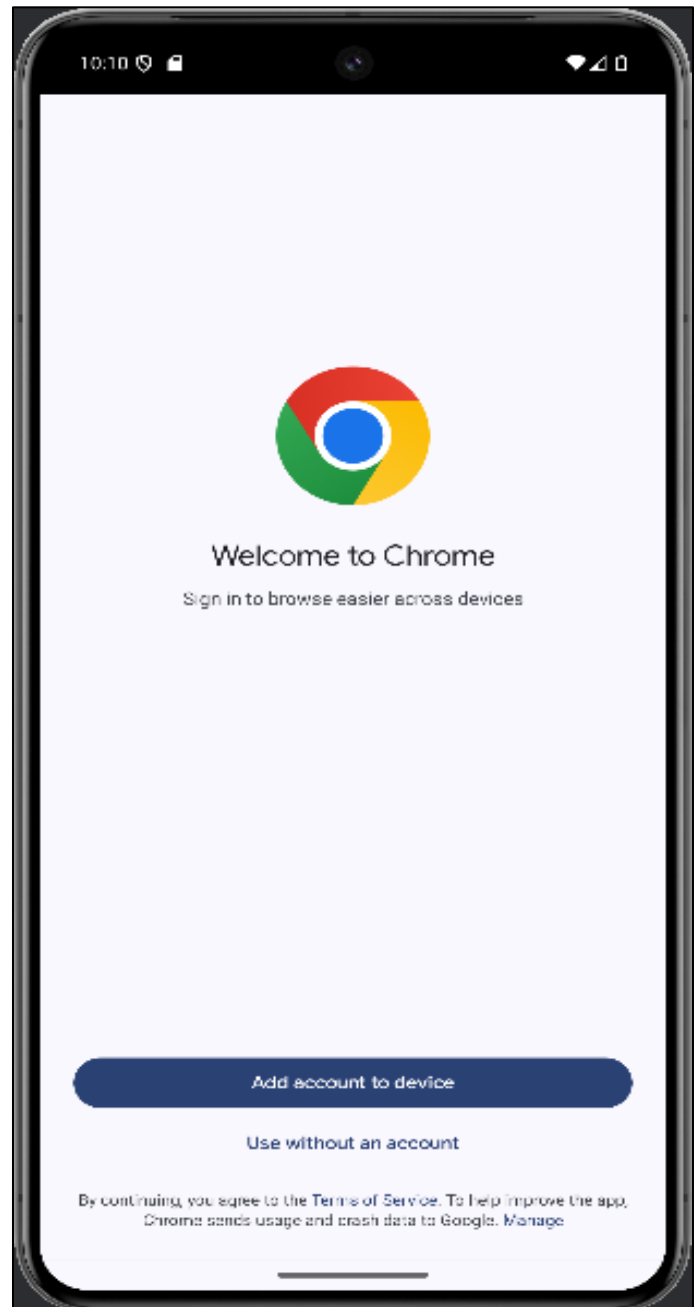
### **MainActivity.java**

```
package com.example.a3a;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    TextView txt;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        txt=findViewById(R.id.textView);
        txt.setText("WELCOME TO PILLAI COLLEGE");
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



(B)

AIM: Write an android program to demonstrate the functionality of EditText and Button

**CODE:**

**activity\_main.xml**

```
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="16dp"
    android:background="#f5f5f5">

    <!-- Name Field -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/etName"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Name"
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:background="@android:drawable/edit_text"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>

    <!-- Password Field -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/etPassword"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Password"
        android:inputType="textPassword"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>

    <!-- Email Field -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/etEmail"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Email"
        android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>

    <!-- Date of Birth Field -->
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/etDOB"
```

```
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Date of Birth"
        android:inputType="date"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>

<!-- Contact Field -->
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/etContact"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:hint="Contact"
    android:inputType="phone"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"/>

<!-- Submit Button -->
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnSubmit"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Submit"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:backgroundTint="#6200EE"
    android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
    android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>

<!-- Display Section -->
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/tvDisplay"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:paddingTop="20dp"
    android:textColor="#000000"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:text=""/>
</LinearLayout>
```

### **MainActivity.java**

```
package com.example.a3ap;

import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    // Declare the EditText and Button objects
    private EditText etName, etPassword, etEmail, etDOB, etContact;
    private Button btnSubmit;
    private TextView tvDisplay;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        // Initialize the views
        etName = findViewById(R.id.etName);
        etPassword = findViewById(R.id.etPassword);
        etEmail = findViewById(R.id.etEmail);
        etDOB = findViewById(R.id.etDOB);
        etContact = findViewById(R.id.etContact);
        btnSubmit = findViewById(R.id.btnSubmit);
        tvDisplay = findViewById(R.id.tvDisplay);

        // Set the OnClickListener for the button
        btnSubmit.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                // Get the text from EditText fields
                String name = etName.getText().toString();
                String password = etPassword.getText().toString();
                String email = etEmail.getText().toString();
                String dob = etDOB.getText().toString();
                String contact = etContact.getText().toString();

                // Check if any field is empty
                if (name.isEmpty() || password.isEmpty() || email.isEmpty() || dob.isEmpty() || contact.isEmpty())
                {
                    // Display a toast message if any field is empty
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Please fill all fields", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                } else {
                    // Display the entered details in the TextView
                    String displayText = "Name: " + name + "\nPassword: " + password + "\nEmail: " + email +
                        "\nDate of Birth: " + dob + "\nContact: " + contact;
                    tvDisplay.setText(displayText);
                }
            }
        });
    }
}
```



OUTPUT:

10:29

WELCOME TO PILLAI COLLEGE

Name

Password

Email

Date of Birth

Contact

Submit

10:35

WELCOME TO PILLAI COLLEGE

Rushikesh Mhaske

.....

rishi@123

22-04-2004

123456789

Submit

1

2 ABC

3 DEF

-

4 GHI

5 JKL

6 MNO

↩

7 PQRS

8 TUV

9 WXYZ

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✓

(C)

AIM: Develop an Android application using Java that demonstrates the implementation of basic UI components such as ToggleButton, ImageButton, Spinner, and ProgressBar, showcasing their functionalities in an interactive user interface

**CODE:**

**activity\_main.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/main"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:padding="30dp"
    android:orientation="vertical">

    <ToggleButton
        android:id="@+id/toggleButton"
        android:layout_width="360dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="ToggleButton"
        android:textOff="Show Progress"
        android:textOn="Hide Progress"
        tools:layout_editor_absoluteY="104dp" />

    <ProgressBar
        android:id="@+id/progressBar"
        style="?android:attr/progressBarStyle"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:visibility="gone"
    />

    <Spinner
        android:id="@+id/spinner"
        android:layout_width="363dp"
        android:layout_height="47dp"
        android:entries="@array/sample_items"
        tools:layout_editor_absoluteY="331dp" />

    <ImageButton
        android:id="@+id/imageButton"
```

```
    android:layout_width="44dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:background="?attr/selectableItemBackgroundBorderless"
    app:srcCompat="@android:drawable/ic_menu_send" />
</LinearLayout>
```

### **strings.xml**

```
<resources>
    <string name="app_name">p3c_9142</string>
    <string-array name="sample_items">
        <item>Android Programming</item>
        <item>Java</item>
        <item>Kotlin</item>
    </string-array>
</resources>
```

### **mainActivity.java**

```
package com.example.p3c_9142;

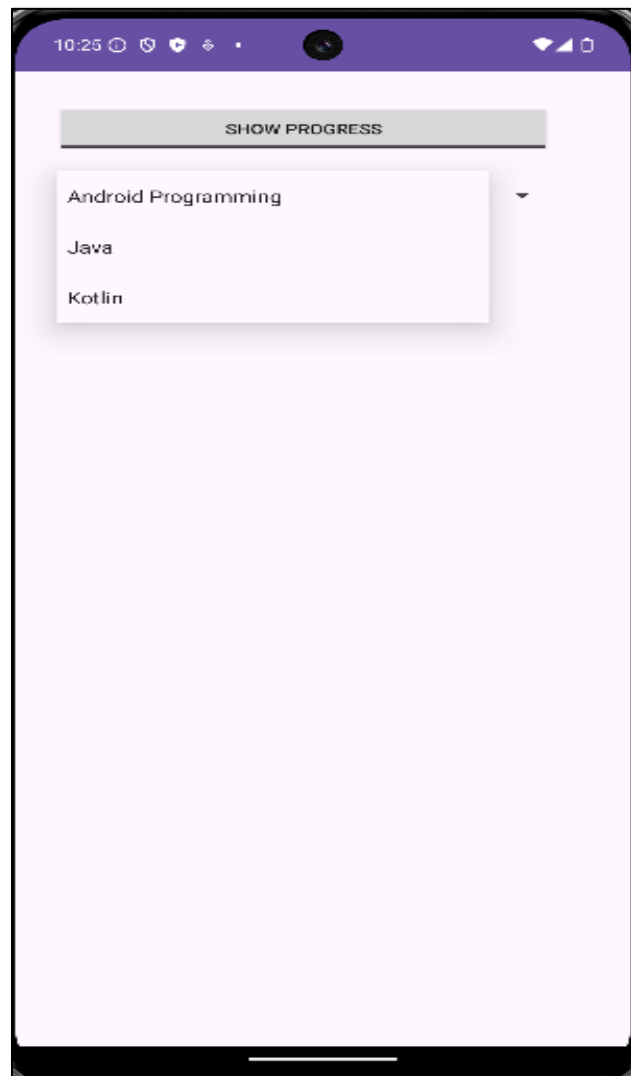
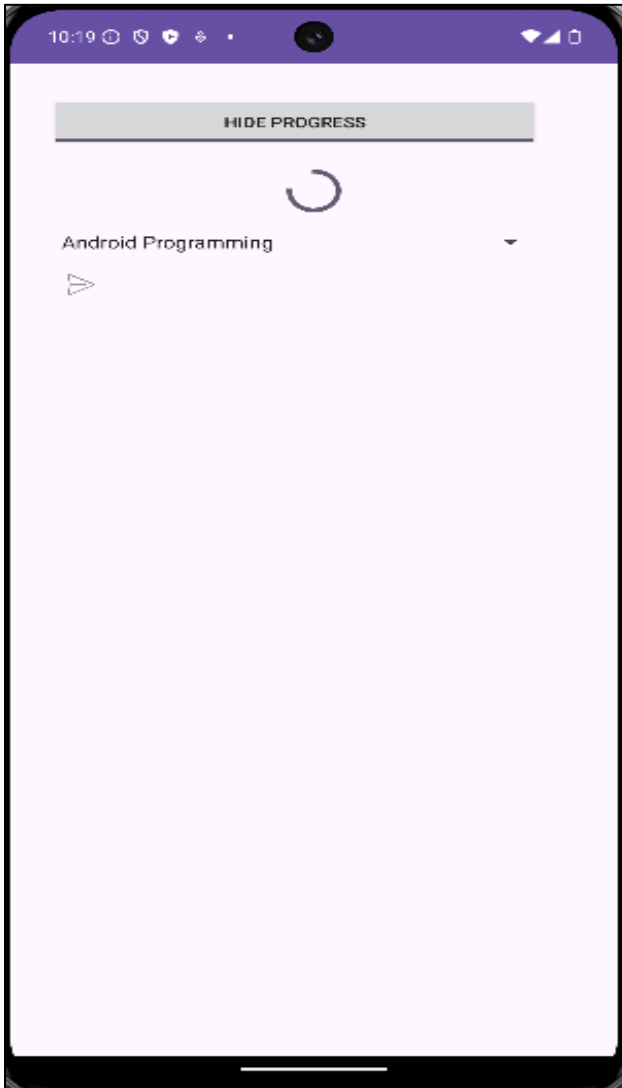
import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.ImageButton;
import android.widget.ProgressBar;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;
import android.widget.ToggleButton;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    ToggleButton toggleButton;
    ProgressBar progressBar;
    Spinner spinner;
    ImageButton imageButton;

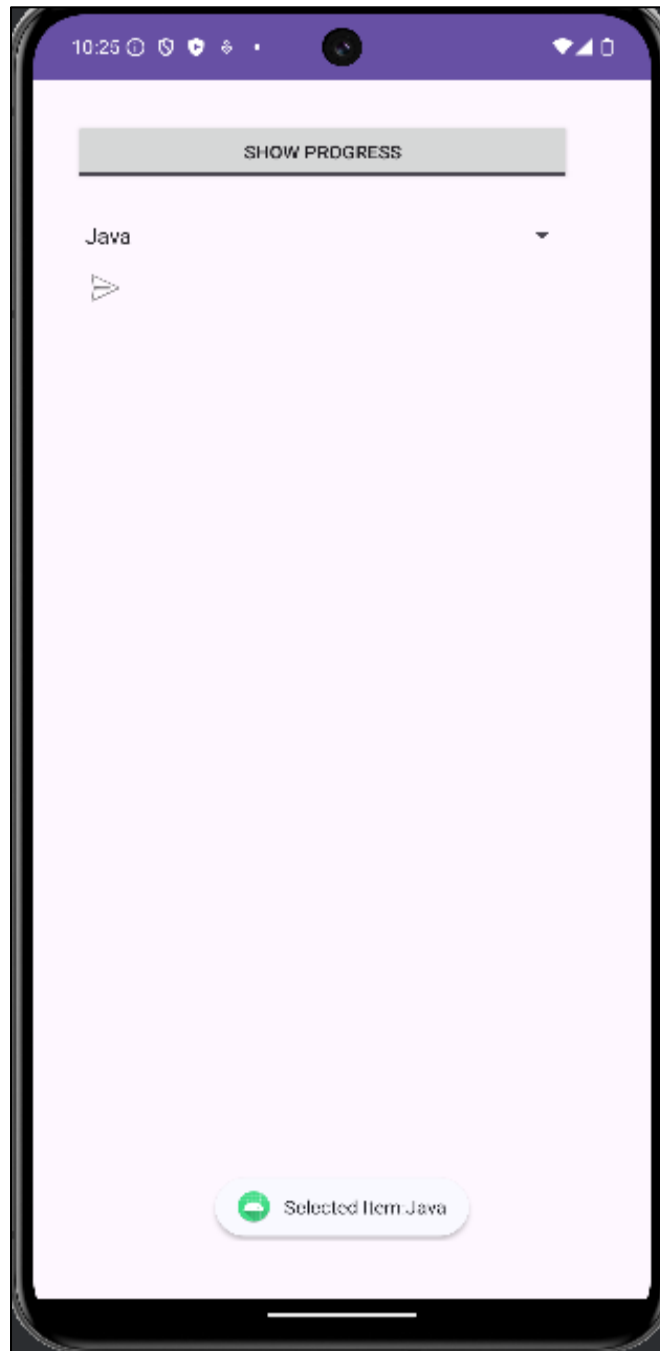
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        toggleButton=findViewById(R.id.toggleButton);
        progressBar=findViewById(R.id.progressBar);
        spinner=findViewById(R.id.spinner);
        imageButton=findViewById(R.id.imageButton);
    }
}
```

```
toggleButton.setOnCheckedChangeListener((compoundButton, isChecked) ->{
    if(isChecked)
    {
        progressBar.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
    }
    else{
        progressBar.setVisibility(View.GONE);
    } } );
ImageButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener(){
    @Override
    public void onClick(View view){
        String selectedItem=spinner.getSelectedItem().toString();
        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Selected Item:" + selectedItem,
            Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
});
}
```

#### OUTPUT:



NAME:RUSHIKESH MHASKE  
ROLL NO: 9142



## PRACTICAL 4

**AIM:** Write an Android program where MainActivity contains a RadioGroup with four RadioButtons (Excellent, Good, Okay, Poor) for lesson rating, four CheckBoxes for feedback, and a Submit button that ensures a rating is selected (showing a Toast if not) and displays the selected rating along with checkbox states in a TextView.

### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@color/material_dynamic_neutral95">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="50dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
        android:background="@color/material_dynamic_tertiary70"
        android:paddingTop="8dp"
        android:text="RadioCheckBox"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        android:textSize="25dp"
        android:textStyle="bold|italic" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView3"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
        android:text="Rate This Lesson"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textSize="16dp" />
    <RadioGroup
        android:id="@+id/rg"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="150dp"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        android:paddingLeft="30dp">
        <RadioButton
            android:id="@+id/r1"
            android:layout_width="110dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:text="Excellent" />
        <RadioButton
            android:id="@+id/r2"
            android:layout_width="85dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:text="Good" />
        <RadioButton
```

```
        android:id="@+id/r3"
        android:layout_width="90dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Okay" />
<RadioButton
    android:id="@+id/r4"
    android:layout_width="92dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Poor" />
</RadioGroup>
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView4"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="224dp"
    android:paddingTop="8dp"
    android:text="Give Your Suggestions Here"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:textSize="20dp" />
<CheckBox
    android:id="@+id/c1"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="260dp"
    android:text="I Really Enjoyed This Lesson"
    android:textSize="15dp" />
<CheckBox
    android:id="@+id/c2"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="300dp"
    android:text="I Somewhat Liked This Lesson"
    android:textSize="15dp" />
<CheckBox
    android:id="@+id/c3"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="340dp"
    android:text="The Lesson Was Okay"
    android:textSize="15dp" />
<CheckBox
    android:id="@+id/c4"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="380dp"
    android:text="I Didn't Like This Lesson"
    android:textSize="15dp" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btn"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"  
android:layout_marginTop="450dp"  
android:text="Send" />
```

</RelativeLayout>

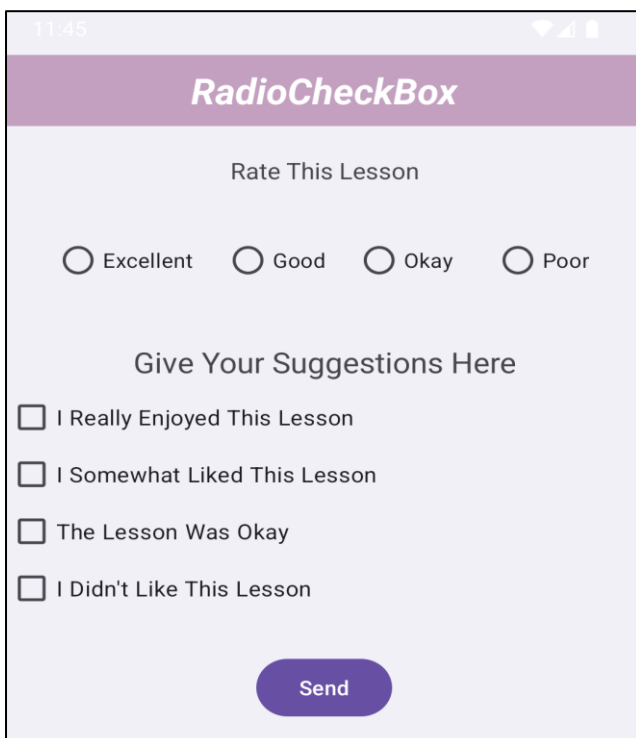
### **MainActivity.java**

```
package com.meallistlogger.practical4;  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import android.view.View;  
import android.widget.Button;  
import android.widget.CheckBox;  
import android.widget.RadioButton;  
import android.widget.RadioGroup;  
import android.widget.TextView;  
import android.widget.Toast;  
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;  
  
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {  
    private TextView txtTitle, txtRate;  
    private RadioGroup radioGroup;  
    private RadioButton radioExcellent, radioGood, radioOkay, radioPoor;  
    private CheckBox checkBox1, checkBox2, checkBox3, checkBox4;  
    private Button btnSend;  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
        txtTitle = findViewById(R.id.textView2);  
        txtRate = findViewById(R.id.textView3);  
        radioGroup = findViewById(R.id.rg);  
        radioExcellent = findViewById(R.id.r1);  
        radioGood = findViewById(R.id.r2);  
        radioOkay = findViewById(R.id.r3);  
        radioPoor = findViewById(R.id.r4);  
        checkBox1 = findViewById(R.id.c1);  
        checkBox2 = findViewById(R.id.c2);  
        checkBox3 = findViewById(R.id.c3);  
        checkBox4 = findViewById(R.id.c4);  
        btnSend = findViewById(R.id.btn);  
        radioGroup.setOnCheckedChangeListener(new RadioGroup.OnCheckedChangeListener() {  
            @Override  
            public void onCheckedChanged(RadioGroup group, int checkedId) {  
                if (checkedId == R.id.r1) {  
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Excellent selected", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();  
                } else if (checkedId == R.id.r2) {  
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Good selected", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();  
                } else if (checkedId == R.id.r3) {  
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Okay selected", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();  
                } else if (checkedId == R.id.r4) {  
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Poor selected", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();  
                }  
            }  
        });  
    }  
}
```



```
    }  
  }  
});  
View.OnClickListener checkBoxListener = new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        CheckBox checkBox = (CheckBox) v;  
        String message = "";  
        if (checkBox.getId() == R.id.c1 && checkBox.isChecked()) {  
            message = "You really enjoyed the lesson";  
        } else if (checkBox.getId() == R.id.c2 && checkBox.isChecked()) {  
            message = "You somewhat liked this lesson";  
        } else if (checkBox.getId() == R.id.c3 && checkBox.isChecked()) {  
            message = "The lesson was okay";  
        } else if (checkBox.getId() == R.id.c4 && checkBox.isChecked()) {  
            message = "You didn't like this lesson";  
        }  
        if (!message.isEmpty()) {  
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();  
        }  
    }  
};  
checkBox1.setOnClickListener(checkBoxListener);  
checkBox2.setOnClickListener(checkBoxListener);  
checkBox3.setOnClickListener(checkBoxListener);  
checkBox4.setOnClickListener(checkBoxListener);  
btnSend.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Feedback Sent!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();  
    }  
});  
}}
```

## OUTPUT



11:45

**RadioCheckBox**

Rate This Lesson

☐ Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Okay ☐ Poor

Give Your Suggestions Here

☐ I Really Enjoyed This Lesson

☐ I Somewhat Liked This Lesson

☐ The Lesson Was Okay

☐ I Didn't Like This Lesson

Send

Give Your Suggestions Here


☒ I Really Enjoyed This Lesson

☐ I Somewhat Liked This Lesson

☐ The Lesson Was Okay

☐ I Didn't Like This Lesson

Send

 You really enjoyed the lesson

Give Your Suggestions Here


☐ I Really Enjoyed This Lesson

☐ I Somewhat Liked This Lesson

☒ The Lesson Was Okay

☐ I Didn't Like This Lesson

Send

 The lesson was okay

## PRACTICAL 5

(A)

AIM:Write an android program to demonstrate the navigation from one screen to another.

### Steps:

- 1.Create new project
- 2.Java language and gardle build configuration
- 3.RC on activity\_main.xml>Refactor>SafeDelete
- 4.RC on layout>New>Layout Resource file
- 5.create new activity\_main.xml>LinearLayout
- 6.write activity\_main.xml code
- 7.write code on MainActivity.java
8. RC on layout folder>New>Activity>Empty views activity>change Layout name
- 9.Paste code of activity\_main.xml and do changes
- 10.Modify code of NavigateActivity.java

### CODE:

#### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:gravity="center">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtMsg1"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Welcome to first screen"
        android:textColor="#9C27B0"
        android:textSize="24sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnNext"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="NEXT"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

## MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.practical5a_9142;

import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    Button btn;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        //EdgeToEdge.enable(this);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        btn=findViewById(R.id.btnNext);
        btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                Intent it=new Intent(MainActivity.this,NavigateActivity.class);
                startActivity(it);
            }
        });
    }
}
```

## navigate\_activity.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:gravity="center">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txtMsg2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Welcome to Second screen"
        android:textColor="#9C27B0"
        android:textSize="24sp"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnBack"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="GO BACK "
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
/>
</LinearLayout>
```

### **NavigateActivity.java**

```
package com.example.practical5a_9142;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.content.Intent;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
```

```
public class NavigateActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```
    Button btn;
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

```
        //EdgeToEdge.enable(this);
```

```
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_navigate);
```

```
        btn=findViewById(R.id.btnBack);
```

```
        btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

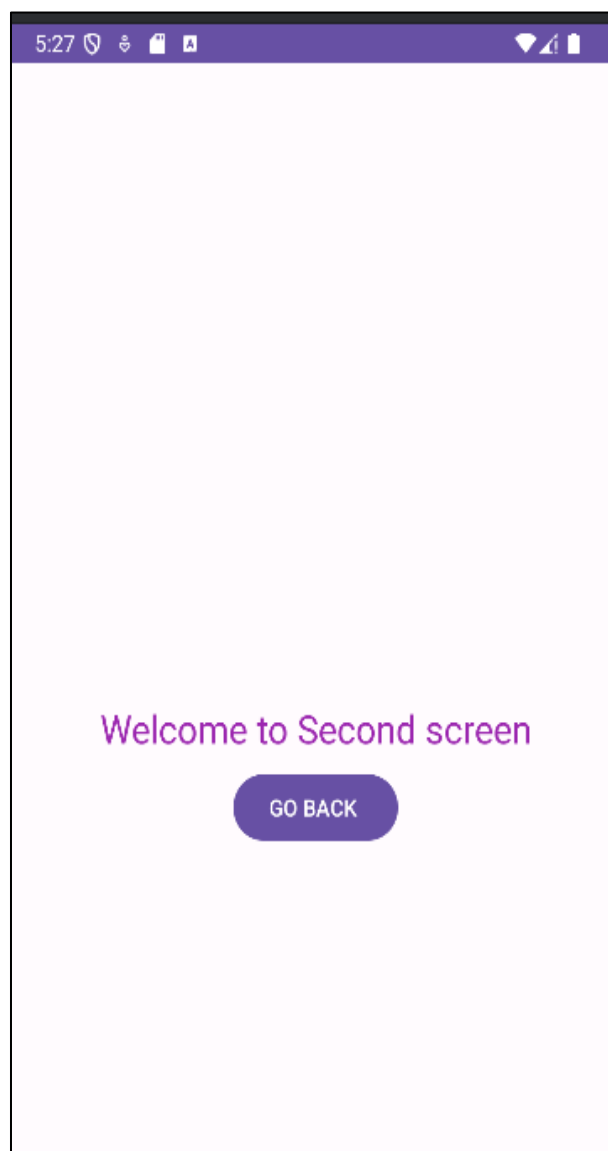
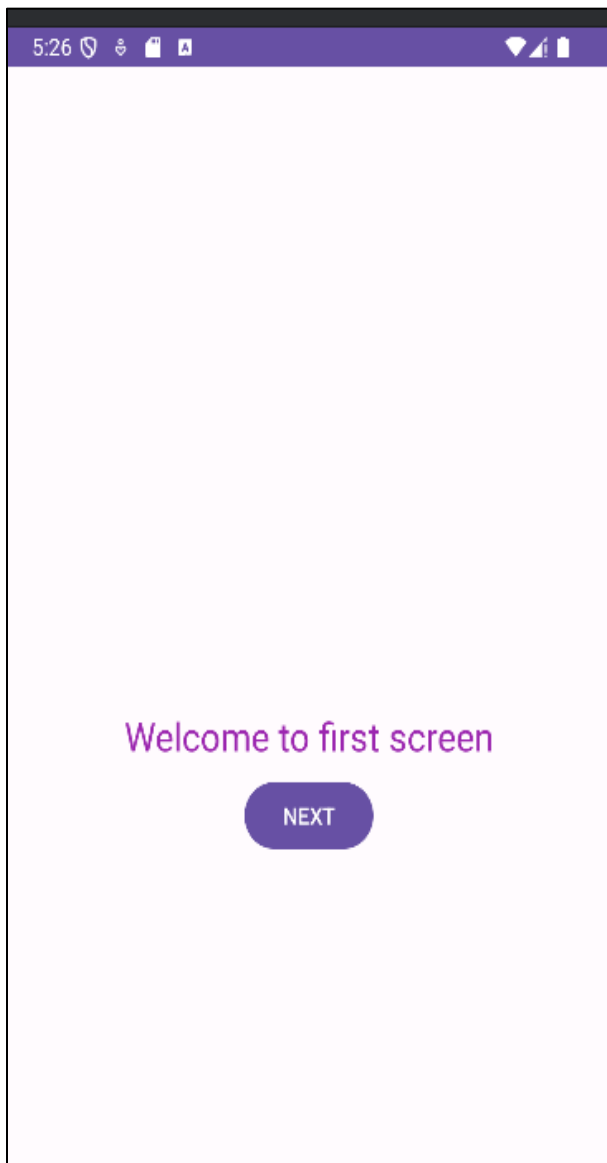
```
            @Override
```

```
            public void onClick(View view) {
```

```
                Intent it=new Intent(NavigateActivity.this,MainActivity.class);
```

```
        startActivity(it);  
    }  
});  
}  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



**(B)**

**AIM - Write an Android program to demonstrate the Options Menu**

Note - remove NoActionBar from (in both theme files) -

```
<style name="Base.Theme.Prac5B" parent="Theme.Material3.DayNight">
themes.xml
```

**activity\_main.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="16dp">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="This is a TextView"
        android:textSize="18sp" />
</LinearLayout>
```

**options.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
    <item android:id="@+id/search"
        android:title="Search"
        tools:ignore="ExtraText" />
    <item android:id="@+id/upload"
        android:title="Upload" />
    <item android:id="@+id/copy"
        android:title="Copy" />
    <item android:id="@+id/print"
        android:title="Print" />
    <item android:id="@+id/share"
        android:title="Share" />
    <item android:id="@+id/bookmark"
        android:title="BookMark" />
</menu>
```

**Activity\_Main.java**

```
package com.example.practical5b;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

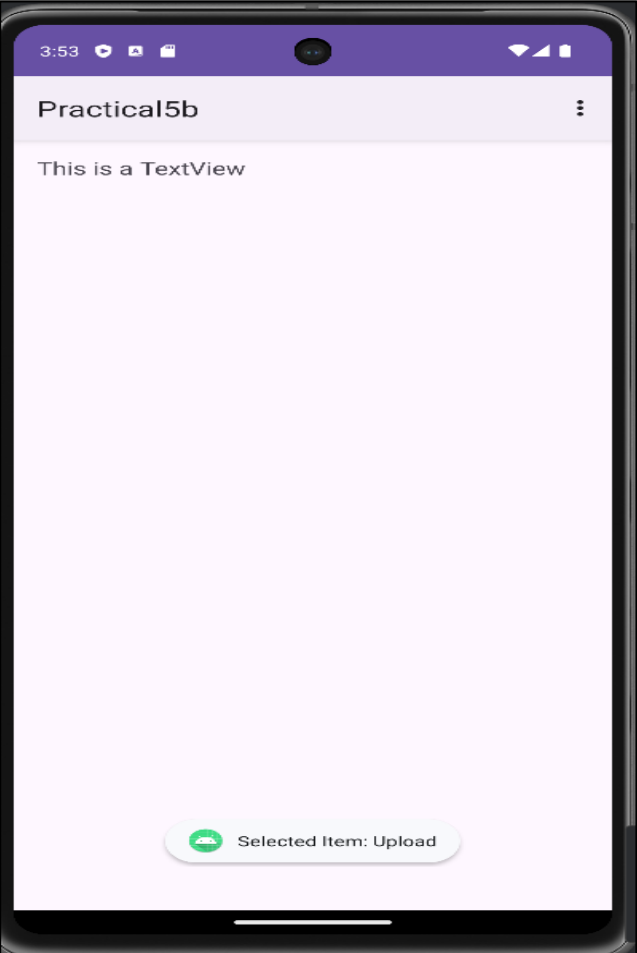
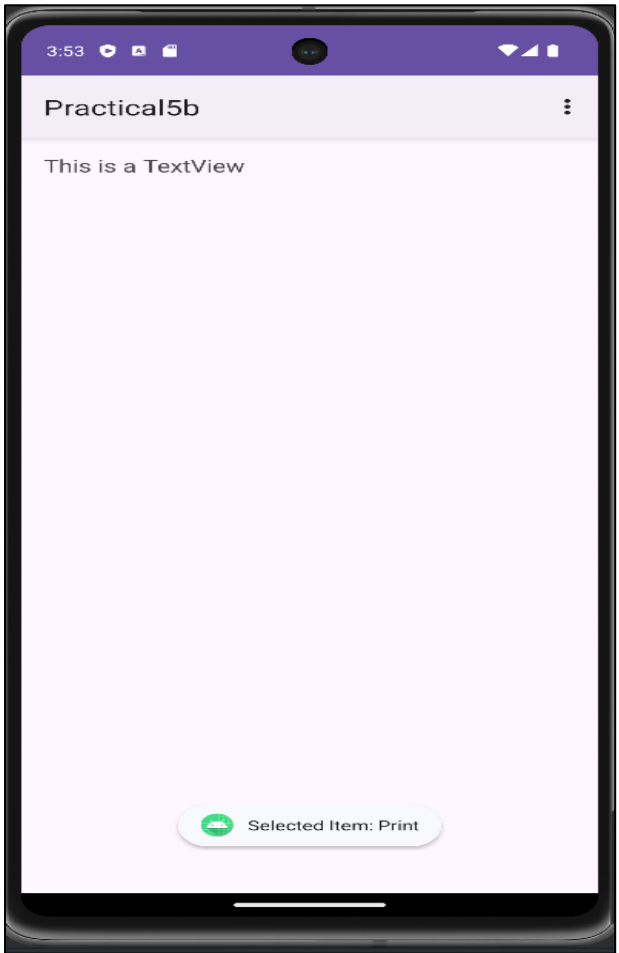
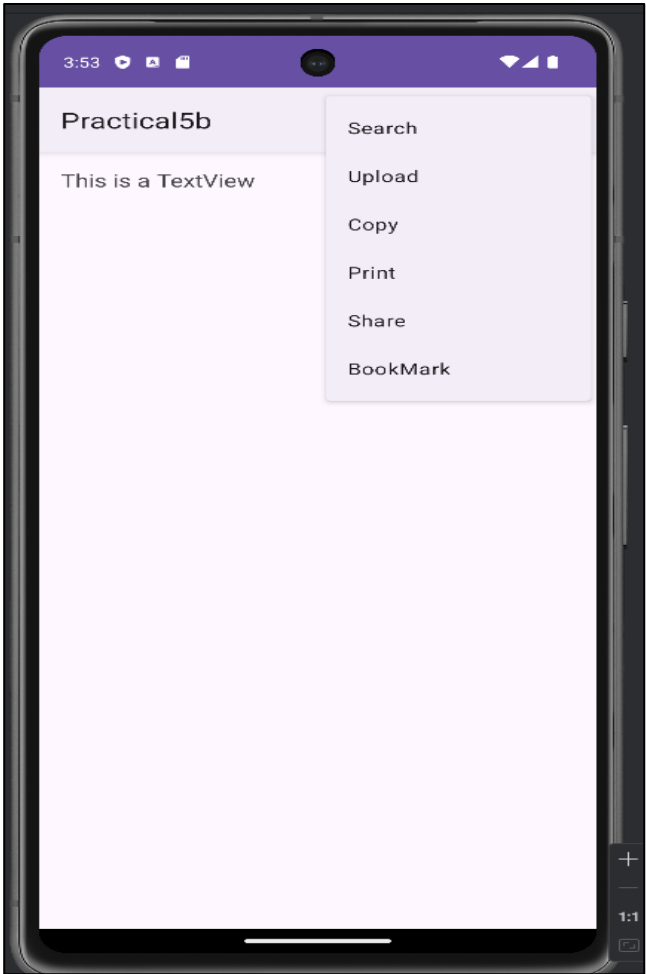
```
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
}

@Override
public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
    getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.options, menu);
    return true;
}

@Override
public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
    Toast.makeText(this, "Selected Item: " + item.getTitle(),
        Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    int num = item.getItemId();
    if (num == R.id.search){
        Toast.makeText(this, "Selected Item: " + item.getTitle(),
            Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        return true;
    }
    else if (num == R.id.upload){
        Toast.makeText(this, "Selected Item: " + item.getTitle(),
            Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        return true;
    }
    else if (num == R.id.copy){
        Toast.makeText(this, "Selected Item: " + item.getTitle(),
            Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        return true;
    }
    else if (num == R.id.print){
        Toast.makeText(this, "Selected Item: " + item.getTitle(),
            Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        return true;
    }
    else if (num == R.id.share){
        Toast.makeText(this, "Selected Item: " + item.getTitle(),
            Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        return true;
    }
    else if (num == R.id.bookmark){
        Toast.makeText(this, "Selected Item: " + item.getTitle(),
            Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        return true;
    }
    else{
        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
    }
}
```



OUTPUT:



## PRACTICAL 6

AIM: Write a program to create RecyclerView in android

### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:id="@+id/recyclerView"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

### items\_layout.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content">
    <TextView
        xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:padding="16dp"
        android:textSize="18sp" />
</LinearLayout>
```

### MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.practical6;

import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView;
import com.example.practical6.MyAdapter;
import com.example.practical6.R;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        RecyclerView recyclerView = findViewById(R.id.recyclerView);
```

```
List<String> names = Arrays.asList  
    ("Rushikesh", "Manasvi", "Vivaan", "Ishita", "Vihaan",  
     "Myra", "Aditya", "Aanya", "Aryan", "Diya",  
     "Dhruv", "Saanvi", "Kabir", "Riya", "Arjun",  
     "Sahana", "Rohan", "Kavya", "Karthik", "Tanvi",  
     "Om", "Nisha", "Sai", "Pooja", "Dev",  
     "Meera", "Manav", "Priya", "Raj", "Sneha",  
     "Nikhil", "Tanya", "Harsh", "Lakshmi", "Rishi",  
     "Aditi", "Samarth", "Shanaya", "Krishna", "Anjali",  
     "Ishan", "Rekha", "Arnav", "Neha", "Varun",  
     "Sita", "Kunal", "Bhavna", "Yash", "Gayatri");  
recyclerView.setLayoutManager(new LinearLayoutManager(this));  
recyclerView.setAdapter(new MyAdapter(names));  
}  
}
```

### **MyAdapter.java**

```
package com.example.practical6;  
  
import android.view.LayoutInflater;  
import android.view.View;  
import android.view.ViewGroup;  
import android.widget.TextView;  
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;  
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView;  
import java.util.List;  
  
public class MyAdapter extends RecyclerView.Adapter<MyAdapter.MyViewHolder> {  
    private List<String> dataList;  
    public MyAdapter(List<String> dataList) {  
        this.dataList = dataList;  
    }  
    @NonNull  
    @Override  
    public MyViewHolder onCreateViewHolder(@NonNull ViewGroup parent, int viewType) {  
        View view = LayoutInflater.from(parent.getContext())  
            .inflate(R.layout.items_layout, parent, false);  
        return new MyViewHolder(view);  
    }  
    @Override  
    public void onBindViewHolder(@NonNull MyViewHolder holder, int position) {  
        String data = dataList.get(position);  
        holder.textView.setText(data);  
    }  
    @Override  
    public int getItemCount() {  
        return dataList.size();  
    }  
    static class MyViewHolder extends RecyclerView.ViewHolder {  
        TextView textView;  
        public MyViewHolder(@NonNull View itemView) {  
            super(itemView);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        textView = itemView.findViewById(R.id.textView);  
    }  
}  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



## PRACTICAL 7

AIM: Demonstrate loading a list of books in the background using AsyncTaskLoader, displaying the results with a progress bar, and managing UI elements using LinearLayout.

### CODE:

#### Book.java

```
package com.example.practical7_9142;

public class Book {
    private String title, author;
    public Book(String title, String author) {
        this.title = title;
        this.author = author;
    }
    public String getTitle() {
        return title;
    }
    public String getAuthor() {
        return author;
    }
}
```

#### BookTaskLoader.java

```
package com.example.practical7_9142;
import android.content.Context;
import android.os.SystemClock;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.loader.content.AsyncTaskLoader;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class BookTaskLoader extends AsyncTaskLoader<List<Book>> {
    private String param1, param2;
    public BookTaskLoader(@NonNull Context context, String param1, String param2) {
        super(context);
        this.param1 = param1;
        this.param2 = param2;
    }
    @Nullable
    @Override
    public List<Book> loadInBackground() {
        List<Book> list = new ArrayList<>();
        list.add(new Book("Designing Destiny", "Daaji Patel"));
        list.add(new Book("To Kill a Mockingbird", "Harper Lee"));
        list.add(new Book("The Catcher in the Rye", "J.D. Salinger"));
        SystemClock.sleep(2000); // Simulating delay
        return list;
    }
}
```

### MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.practical7_9142;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.util.Log;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.ProgressBar;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.loader.app.LoaderManager;
import androidx.loader.content.Loader;
import java.util.List;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
    implements LoaderManager.LoaderCallbacks<List<Book>>,
    Loader.OnLoadCanceledListener<List<Book>> {
    private static final String LOG_TAG = "BookLoaderExample";
    private static final int LOADER_ID_BOOK = 30000;
    Button load, cancel;
    ProgressBar progress;
    TextView text;
    private static final String KEY_PARAM1 = "Key1", KEY_PARAM2 = "Key2";
    private LoaderManager lm;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        load = findViewById(R.id.load);
        cancel = findViewById(R.id.cancel);
        progress = findViewById(R.id.progressBar);
        text = findViewById(R.id.textView);
        progress.setVisibility(View.GONE);
        cancel.setEnabled(false);
        load.setOnClickListener(v -> clickButtonLoad());
        cancel.setOnClickListener(v -> clickButtonCancel());
        lm = LoaderManager.getInstance(this);
    }
    private void clickButtonLoad() {
        text.setText("");
        Log.i(LOG_TAG, "Loading Books");
        LoaderManager.LoaderCallbacks<List<Book>> loaderCallbacks = this;
        Bundle args = new Bundle();
        args.putString(KEY_PARAM1, "Param1 Value");
        args.putString(KEY_PARAM2, "Param2 Value");
        Loader<List<Book>> loader = lm.initLoader(LOADER_ID_BOOK, args, loaderCallbacks);
        loader.registerOnLoadCanceledListener(this);
        loader.forceLoad();
    }
}
```

```
private void clickButtonCancel() {
    Log.i(LOG_TAG, "Canceling Book Load");
    Loader<List<Book>> loader = lm.getLoader(LOADER_ID_BOOK);
    if (loader != null) {
        loader.cancelLoad();
    }
}

@NonNull
@Override
public Loader<List<Book>> onCreateLoader(int id, @Nullable Bundle args) {
    Log.i(LOG_TAG, "onCreateLoader");
    progress.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
    if (id == LOADER_ID_BOOK) {
        load.setEnabled(false);
        cancel.setEnabled(true);
        String param1 = args.getString(KEY_PARAM1);
        String param2 = args.getString(KEY_PARAM2);
        return new BookTaskLoader(MainActivity.this, param1, param2);
    }
    throw new RuntimeException("Unknown loader ID");
}

@Override
public void onLoadFinished(@NonNull Loader<List<Book>> loader, List<Book> data) {
    Log.i(LOG_TAG, "onLoadFinished");
    if (loader.getId() == LOADER_ID_BOOK) {
        lm.destroyLoader(loader.getId());
        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
        for (Book book : data) {
            sb.append("Title: ").append(book.getTitle()).append("\n")
              .append("Author: ").append(book.getAuthor()).append("\n\n");
        }
        text.setText(sb.toString());
        progress.setVisibility(View.GONE);
        load.setEnabled(true);
        cancel.setEnabled(false);
    }
}

@Override
public void onLoaderReset(@NonNull Loader<List<Book>> loader) {
    Log.i(LOG_TAG, "onLoadReset");
    text.setText("");
}

@Override
public void onLoadCanceled(@NonNull Loader<List<Book>> loader) {
    Log.i(LOG_TAG, "onLoadCancelled");
    if (loader.getId() == LOADER_ID_BOOK) {
        lm.destroyLoader(loader.getId());
        progress.setVisibility(View.GONE);
        load.setEnabled(true);
        cancel.setEnabled(false);
    }
}
```

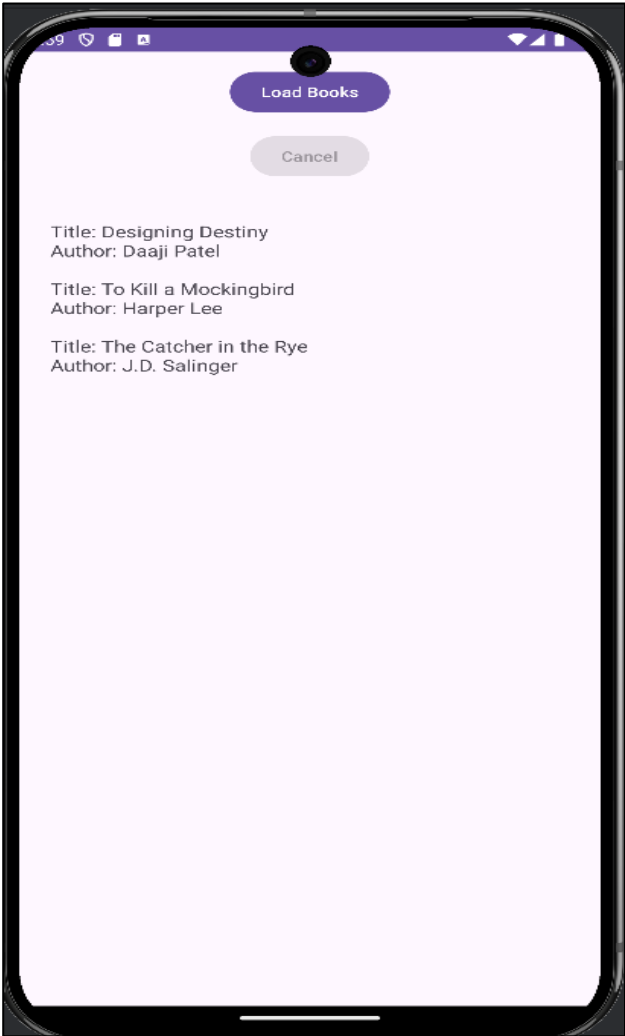
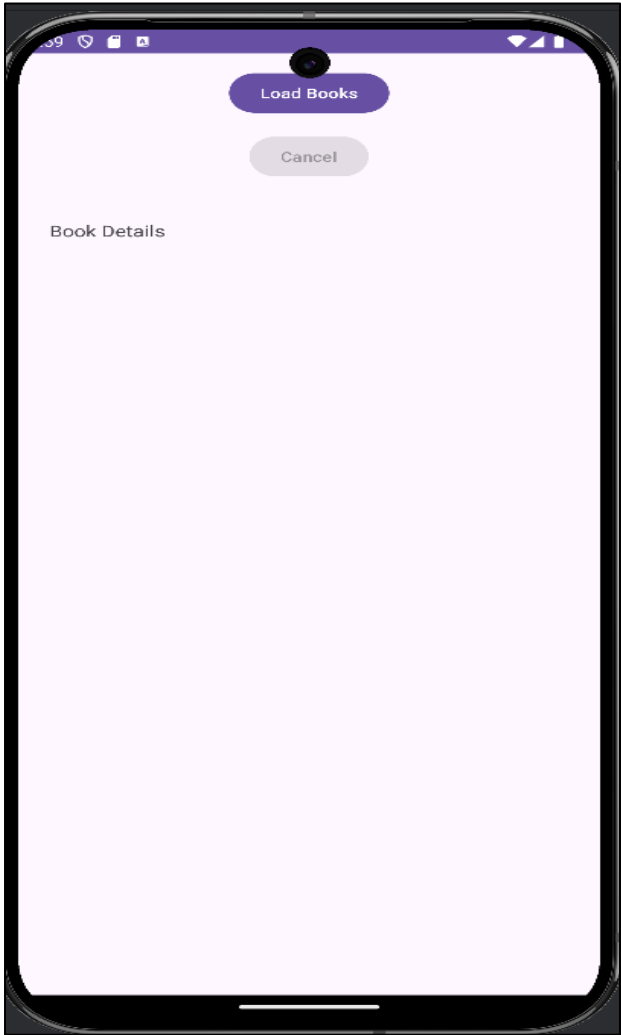
```
}  
}  
{
```

### **activity\_main.java**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"  
    android:layout_width="match_parent"  
    android:layout_height="match_parent"  
    android:orientation="vertical"  
    android:padding="16dp">  
  
    <!-- Load Button -->  
    <Button  
        android:id="@+id/load"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Load Books"  
        android:layout_gravity="center_horizontal"  
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>  
  
    <!-- Cancel Button -->  
    <Button  
        android:id="@+id/cancel"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Cancel"  
        android:enabled="false"  
        android:layout_gravity="center_horizontal"  
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>  
  
    <!-- ProgressBar -->  
    <ProgressBar  
        android:id="@+id/progressBar"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:visibility="gone"  
        android:layout_gravity="center_horizontal"  
        android:layout_marginBottom="16dp"/>  
  
    <!-- TextView to Display Book Information -->  
    <TextView  
        android:id="@+id/textView"  
        android:layout_width="match_parent"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Book Details"  
        android:textSize="16sp"  
        android:gravity="start"  
        android:layout_marginTop="16dp"  
        android:padding="8dp" />
```



</LinearLayout>  
OUTPUT:



## PRACTICAL 9

AIM: Create an android app to save user data in a database and use of different queries.

### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/edtName"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
        android:layout_marginStart="93dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="154dp"
        android:ems="10"
        android:inputType="text"
        android:hint="Enter Name" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/edtAge"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
        android:layout_marginStart="93dp"
        android:ems="10"
        android:inputType="text"
        android:hint="Enter Age" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/edtPost"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
        android:layout_marginStart="93dp"
        android:ems="10"
        android:inputType="text"
        android:hint="Enter Designation" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnAdd"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
        android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
        android:text="Add to Database" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnShow"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
        android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
```

```
android:text="Show Records" />
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="" />
</LinearLayout>
```

### MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.pract9;

import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    EditText strName, strAge, strPost;
    TextView records;
    Button show, add;
    DBHelper help = new DBHelper(this);

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        strName = findViewById(R.id.edtName);
        strAge = findViewById(R.id.edtAge);
        strPost = findViewById(R.id.edtPost);
        records = findViewById(R.id.textView); // Ensure to link the correct TextView
        add = findViewById(R.id.btnAdd);
        show = findViewById(R.id.btnShow);
        add.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String name = strName.getText().toString().trim();
                String a = strAge.getText().toString().trim();
                String designation = strPost.getText().toString().trim();
                if (!name.isEmpty() && !a.isEmpty() && !designation.isEmpty()) {
                    try {
                        int age = Integer.parseInt(a);
                        SQLiteDatabase db = help.getWritableDatabase();
```

```
ContentValues cv = new ContentValues();
cv.put("name", name);
cv.put("age", age);
cv.put("designation", designation);
db.insert("emp", null, cv); // Ensure the table name is 'emp' as in DBHelper
db.close(); // Always close the database connection
} catch (NumberFormatException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
});
show.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View view) {
        SQLiteDatabase db = help.getReadableDatabase();
        Cursor cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM emp", null); // Query the 'emp' table
        if (cursor != null && cursor.getCount() > 0) {
            StringBuilder data = new StringBuilder();
            while (cursor.moveToNext()) {
                @SuppressWarnings("Range") String name = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("name"));
                @SuppressWarnings("Range") int age = cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex("age"));
                @SuppressWarnings("Range") String designation = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("designation"));
                data.append("Name: ").append(name)
                    .append("\nAge: ").append(age)
                    .append("\nDesignation: ").append(designation)
                    .append("\n\n");
            }
            records.setText(data.toString()); // Display the records in the TextView
            cursor.close(); // Always close the cursor after use
        } else {
            records.setText("No records found");
        }
        db.close(); // Close the database connection after using it
    }
});
}
```

### **DBHelper.java**

```
package com.example.pract9;

import android.content.Context;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;

public class DBHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
    static String dbname = "employee"; // Database name
    static int version = 1;
```

```
public DBHelper(Context context) {  
    super(context, dbname, null, version);  
}  
@Override  
public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {  
    // Create the 'emp' table  
    String query = "CREATE TABLE emp (id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT, name TEXT,  
    age INTEGER, designation TEXT)";  
    db.execSQL(query);  
}  
@Override  
public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase db, int oldVersion, int newVersion) {  
    db.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS emp");  
    onCreate(db);  
}  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

