

# I N D E X

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WEEK 1		Swapping Using Pointers / D.M.A / Stack implementation	21/12/24	
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# Swapping using pointers. ~~void~~ ~~int~~ it  
 void swap(~~int~~ \*p, ~~int~~ \*q); ~~int~~ it

#include <stdio.h> // program begin

void swap(~~int~~ \*p, ~~int~~ \*q) {

(\*p = \*q); ~~int~~ temp is returned to

temp = \*p; ~~int~~ temp is returned to

\*p = \*q;

(~~int~~ \*n) setting \*q = ~~int~~ p; ~~int~~ n

printf("The no's you've entered  
 on swapping, are - %d %d", \*p, \*q);

}

void main() {

int a, b; ~~int~~ it

printf("Enter two numbers: \n");

scanf("%d %d", &a, &b); ~~int~~ it

swap(&a, &b);

}

# Dynamic Memory Allocation

(1) malloc()

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

void main(){
    int *arr_malloc;
    int n;
    pf("enter a number : \n");
    scanf(" %d", &n);
    arr_malloc = (int *) malloc(n * sizeof(int));
    free(arr_malloc);
}
```

## (2) Calloc.

```
#include <stdio.h>

void main(){
    int *arr_calloc;
    arr_calloc = (int *) calloc(r
    int n;
    pf (" enter a number ");
    sf ("%d", &n);
    arr_calloc = (int *) calloc(n, sizeof(int));
    free(arr_calloc);
    return;
}
```

(3) ~~\*arr = realloc()~~

```
# include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    int * arr ;
```

```
    int size1 = 5;
```

```
    arr = (int *) malloc (size1 * sizeof(int));
```

```
    if (arr == NULL) {
```

```
        pf ("Memory allocation failed \n");
```

```
        return 1;
```

```
}
```

```
    int size2 = 10;
```

NP  
21/12/2023

```
    int * resizedArr = (int *) realloc (arr, size2 * sizeof(int));
```

```
    if (resizedArr == NULL) {
```

```
        pf ("Memory reallocation failed \n");
```

```
        free (arr);
```

```
        return 1;
```

```
}
```

```
    free (resizedArr);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
3
```

## Stack implementation

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#define max 50;
```

```
int stack[max];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
int isFull () {
```

```
    return top == max - 1;
```

```
}
```

```
int isEmpty () {
```

```
    return top == -1;
```

```
}
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    int i, a, n;
```

```
    pf(" enter size 1 for push(), 2 for
```

```
    3 for display() \n");
```

```
    sf("%d", &n);
```

~~if (n == 1) {~~

~~pf(" enter int input: \n");~~

~~sf("%d", &a);~~

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```
void push(int a) {
    if (isFull())
        pf("stack overflow!");
    else {
        stack[++top] = a a;
        pf("pushed %d onto the stack\n", a);
    }
}

else if (n==2) {

void pop() {
    if (isEmpty())
        pf("stack underflow");
    else {
        pf("popped %d from the stack\n",
            stack[top--]);
    }
}

else if (n == 3) {

void display() {
    pf("Stack\n");
    for (int i=0; i<=top; ++i)
        pf("%d", stack[i]);
    pf("\n");
}
```

\* infix to postfix conversion

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <cctype.h>
```

```
#define size 100
```

```
char stack [size];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
void push (char element) {
```

```
if (top == size - 1) {
```

```
    printf ("error: stack overflow:\n");
```

```
    exit (EXIT_FAILURE);
```

```
    stack [++top] = element;
```

```
}
```

```
char pop() {
```

```
if (top == -1) {
```

```
    printf ("error: stack underflow\n");
```

```
    exit (EXIT_FAILURE);
```

```
}
```

```
return stack [top--];
```

```
}; // got => i ; 0 <= i <= n }
```

```

int precedence (char symbol) {
    if (symbol == '^') {
        return 3;
    } else if ((symbol == '*' || symbol == '/')) {
        return 2;
    } else if ((symbol == '+' || symbol == '-')) {
        return 1;
    } else if (symbol == '(') {
        return 0;
    }
}

```

```

void infixToPostfix (char infix[])
{
    char postfix [size];
    int i, j;
    char symbol;
    push ('#');

    for (i = 0, j = 0; infix[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        symbol = infix[i];
        if (isalnum (symbol)) {
            postfix[j++] = symbol;
        } else if (symbol == '(') {
            push (symbol);
        }
    }
}

```

```

else if (symbol == ')') {
    while ('stack [top] != '#') {
        l = '(';
        postfix [j++] = pop();
    }
    pop();
}

else {
    while (stack [top] != '#' && precedence (symbol) <= precedence (stack [top])) {
        postfix [j++] = pop();
        push (symbol);
    }
}

while (stack [top] != '#') {
    postfix [j++] = pop();
}

postfix [j] = '\0';

printf ("postfix expression is: %s\n",
       postfix);
}

```

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18/1/24

```

void main() {
    char infix[10];
    printf("Enter infix expression : ");
    scanf("%s", infix);
    infixToPostfix(infix);
}

```

## Q.2 Queue Implementation.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#define MAX 6

int Q[MAX];
int front = -1, rear = -1;

void insert() {
    if (rear == MAX - 1) {
        printf("error: queue is full\n");
        return;
    }
}

int insertElement() {
    printf("Enter element to be added");
    scanf("%d", &element);
}
```

```

if (front == -1) {
    front = 0;
    queue[++rear] = 0;
}

```

```
void delete() {
```

```
if (front == -1 || front > rear) {
```

```
    printf("queue empty\n");
}
```

```
else
```

```
    front++;
}
```

```
<N> <N>
```

```
}
```

```
3
```

```
void display() {
```

```
int i;
```

```
for (i = front, i ≤ rear; i++) {
    printf("%d", queue[i]);
}
```

```
3
```

# Singly Linked List

WEEK-4

11/11/24

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node {
    int value;
    struct node *next;
};

void displayLinkedList(struct node *p) {
    printf("printing linked list:\n");
    while (p != NULL) {
        printf("%d\n", p->value);
        p = p->next;
    }
}

int main() {
    struct node *head = NULL;
    struct node *one = NULL;
    struct node *two = NULL;
    struct node *three = NULL;

    one = malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    two = malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    three = malloc(sizeof(struct node));
}
```

one → value = 1;

two → value = 2;

three → value = 3;

one → next = two;

two → next = three;

three → next = NULL;

3(q) char head = one; tail = NULL;  
display linked list (head);

?

3

Output

printing linked list :

1

2

3

((Node \* node) \* list) \* list = one

((Node \* node) \* list) \* list = two

((Node \* node) \* list) \* list = three

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <limits.h>
#define SIZE 100
```

```
int items[SIZE];
```

```
int front = -1, rear = -1;
```

```
int isFull() {
```

```
    if (isFull()) {
```

```
        pf("overflow");
```

```
    } if ((front == rear) || front == 0)
```

```
        rear = (SIZE - 1);
```

```
    return 1;
```

```
} return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
int isEmpty() {
```

```
    if (front == -1) return 1;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void enqueue(int element) {
```

```
    if (isFull()) {
```

```
        pf("overflow");
```

```
        return;
```

```
} else {
```

```
i] (front == -1) front = 0; else if
```

```
rear = (rear + 1) % size;
```

```
items [rear] = element;
```

```
pf ("pushed", &element);
```

```
}
```

```
int dequeue () {
```

```
if (isEmpty ()) {
```

```
pf ("Can't pop, it's empty");
```

```
return;
```

```
int element = items [front];
```

```
if (front == rear) {
```

```
front = -1;
```

```
rear = -1;
```

```
else {
```

```
front = (front + 1) % size;
```

```
pf ("popped %d", element);
```

```
return (element);
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    enqueue(0);  
    enqueue(1);  
    enqueue(3);  
    enqueue(4);  
    enqueue(2);  
    dequeue();  
    display();
```

```
}
```

```
void display() {
```

```
    int i = 0;
```

```
    for (i = front; i < rear; i++) {  
        cout << queue[i];  
    }  
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
struct node {
    int data;
    struct node *next;
}
```

```
struct node *head = NULL;
```

~~void~~ ~~main~~

```
int main() {
    int choice;

    printf(" enter choice /n");
    scanf(" %d ", &choice);

    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            pop();
            break;
        case 2:
            end_deleted();
            break;
        case 3:
            {
                int position;
                printf("enter the position
from where you wanna
delete ");
                scanf(" %d ", &position);
                delete_at_pos(position);
            }
    }
}
```

```

break;           } Non finite
case 4 :        } Non finite
    display();   } Non finite
    break;       } Non finite
case 5 :        } Non finite
    printf("existing\nin the program\n");
    break;       } Non finite
default :        } Non finite
    printf("invalid choice\n");

```

```

void pop() {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("empty list");
        return;
    }
    if (head->next == NULL) {
        free(head);
        head = NULL;
    } else {
        struct node * ptr = head;
        head = head->next;
        free(ptr);
        printf("node deleted");
    }
}

```

void end - delete () {

```
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.");
        return;
    }
```

```
else if (head->next == NULL) {
    free(head);
    head = NULL;
    printf("Node deleted from end");
    return;
}
```

```
struct node *ptr = head;
struct node *ptr1 = NULL;
```

```
while (ptr->next != NULL) {
    ptr1 = ptr;
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
```

```
ptr1->next = NULL;
free(ptr);
```

```
printf("Node deleted from end");
```

```
void delete_at_pos(int position) {
```

```
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty");
        return;
    }
```

```
    struct node *ptr = head;
    struct node *ptr2 = NULL;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i < position - 1; ptr = ptr->next, i++) {
```

```
        if (ptr == NULL) break;
        ptr2 = ptr->next;
    }
```

~~if (ptr == NULL)~~

```
if (ptr == NULL) {
```

```
    printf("There are less elements");
    return;
}
```

~~if (ptr == NULL)~~

```
if (ptr == NULL) {
```

```
    head = ptr->next;
}
```

~~else {~~

```
    ptr2->next = ptr->next;
}
```

~~else {~~

```
free(ptr);
}
```

```
printf("Node deleted from position");
```

it = got from

```

void display(){
    if(xam.state == true)
        if(head == NULL) {
            printf("list is empty");
            return;
        }
    struct node * current = head;
    while(current != NULL) {
        printf("%d", current->data);
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

### Output

Node1. Deleted at pos. 2

10 30

## # LeetCode Min Stack.

```
int top = -1;
```

```
typedef struct minStack {
    int stack[MAX];
} MinStack;
```

~~MinStack \* minStackCreate() {~~

```
MinStack * obj = (MinStack *) malloc(sizeof(MinStack));
return obj;
```

~~void minStackPush(MinStack \* obj, int val) {~~

```
if (top == MAX - 1) {
    printf("stack overflow\n");
    return;
}
else { obj->stack[++top] = val; }
```

~~void minStackPop(MinStack \* obj) {~~

```
if (top == -1) { pf("underflow"); return; }
else { top = obj->stack[--top]; }
```

~~void~~

```
int main() {
    MinStack * stack = minStackCreate();
    minStackPush(stack, 5);
    minStackPush(stack, 10);
    minStackPop(stack);
    free(stack);
    return 0;
}
```

## Singly Linked List Sorting, DATE:

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node {
    int data;
    struct node * next;
};


```

// linked list structure.

```
struct LinkedList {
    struct node * head;
}
```

Node\* tail = NULL;

// creating : i Node function for new-node  
int createNode(int data) {

```
    struct node* newNode = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}
```

// appending node to list function.

```
void append(struct LinkedList* list,
           int data) {
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = createN
```

```
    if (list->head == NULL) {
```

```
        list->head = newNode;
        return;
    }
```

struct node \* lastNode;  $\leftarrow$  list  $\rightarrow$  head;

while ( $\text{lastNode} \rightarrow \text{next} \neq \text{NULL}$ ) {

$\text{lastNode} = (\text{lastNode} \rightarrow \text{next})$ ;

}

$\text{lastNode} \rightarrow \text{next} = \text{newNode};$

}

|| function to display LL.

void display (struct LinkedList \* list) {

struct Node \* current = list  $\rightarrow$  head;

while ( $\text{current} \neq \text{NULL}$ ) {

printf("%d", current  $\rightarrow$  data);

current = current  $\rightarrow$  next;

void sortList (struct LinkedList \* list)

{

int swapped, temp;

struct Node \* current;

struct Node \* last = NULL;

do {

swapped = 0;

current = list  $\rightarrow$  head;

while (last < current);

? in else

```
while (current->next != last) {
```

```
    if (current->next == last) {
```

```
        if (current->data == current->next->data) {
```

```
            // swapping data
```

```
            temp = current->data;
```

```
            current->data = current->next->data;
```

```
            current->next->data = temp;
```

```
            swapped = 1;
```

```
}
```

```
        current = current->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    last = current;
```

```
    while (swapped) {
```

```
}
```

```
void reverseList (struct LinkedList *list)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *prev = NULL, *current  
    = list->head, *nextNode;
```

```
    while (current != NULL) {
```

```
        nextNode = current->next;
```

```
        current->next = prev;
```

```
        prev = current;
```

```
        current = nextNode;
```

```
    list->head = prev;
```

```

void concatenateLists (struct sLinkedList *list1, struct sLinkedList *list2) {
    if (list1->head == NULL) {
        list1->head = list2->head;
    } else {
        struct node *current = list1->head;
        while (current->next != NULL) {
            current = current->next;
        }
        current->next = list2->head;
    }
    list2->head = NULL;
}

```

Output (Suppose) : 3 1 5 2

Original Linked List : 3 1 5 2

Sorted Linked List : 1 2 3 5

Reversed Linked List i.e. 2, 1, 3

Concatenated Linked List : 5 3 2 1 8 6 7

1. New - New - Both are

2. Old - New - New

3. New - New

4. Old - Old - Old

5. New - Old - Old

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
};

struct stack {
    struct Node *top;
};

struct Node * createNode(int data) {
    struct Node * newNode = malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}

void push(stack *stack, int data) {
    struct Node * newNod = createNode(data);
    newNod->next = stack->top;
    stack->top = newNod;
}
```

```

int pop (struct stack *stack) {
    if (stack->top == NULL) {
        printf ("overflow");
        return -1;
    }
    struct Node *temp = stack->top;
    int poppedData = temp->data;
    stack->top = temp->next;
    free (temp);
    return poppedData;
}

```

```

void displayStack (struct stack *stack) {
    struct Node *current = stack->top;
    printf ("Stack:");
    while (current != NULL) {
        printf ("\n%d", current->data);
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf ("\n");
}

```

```
int main () {
```

```
struct Stack *stack;
stack->top = NULL;
```

```
push (&stack, 3);
```

```
push (&stack, 1);
```

```
push (&stack, 5);
```

```
displayStack (&stack);
```

```
int poppedData = pop (&stack);
```

```
if (poppedData != -1) {
```

```
printf ("popped element : %d \n", poppedData);
```

```
displayStack (&stack);
```

```
return 0;
```

3

### Output

Stack : 5 1 3

Popped Element : 5

Stack : 1 3

WEEK-6  
queue implementation  
using linked list.

25/11/24.

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11 queue implementation

struct node {

int data; struct node \*next;

};

struct Node \*Queue{

struct Node \*front;

struct Node \*rear;

};

end

25/11/24

(C:\Users\1\Desktop\postgdb)

in practice

bug two

2 : 1 : 3 : 4 : 5 : 6 : 7 : 8 : 9 : 10 : 11 : 12

2 : front 1 bug 10

8 : 1 : 2 : 3 : 4 : 5 : 6 : 7 : 8 : 9 : 10 : 11 : 12

```
struct Node {  
    int data;  
    struct Node * prev;  
    struct Node * next;  
};
```

```
struct Node* createNode (int data)  
{
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = malloc (sizeof  
        (struct Node))
```

```
    newNode->data = data;  
    newNode->link = NULL;  
    newNode->next = NULL;  
    return newNode;
```

{

```
void insertLeftOfNode (struct Node**  
head, int newValue, int specificValue)  
{
```

~~```
    struct Node* newNode = createNode  
        (newValue);
```~~~~```
    struct Node* current = *head;  
  
    while (current != NULL && current->  
        data != specificValue)  
    {
```~~~~```
        current = current->next;  
    }
```~~

```

if (current == NULL) {
    printf ("Node with specific
value not found.\n");
    return;
}

if (currnt -> prev != NULL) {
    currnt -> prev -> next = newNode;
    newNode -> prev = currnt -> prev;
}
else {
    *head = newNode;
    newNode -> next = currnt;
    currnt -> prev = newNode;
}

void delete NodeByValue (struct Node** head, int deleteValue) {
    struct Node* current = *head;

    while (current != NULL && current
-> data != deleteValue)
        current = current -> next;

    if (current == NULL) {
        printf ("Node with specified
value not found");
        return;
    }
}

```

```
if (current->prev == NULL) {
```

```
    current->prev->next = current->next;
```

```
    if (current->next != NULL) {
```

```
        current->next->prev = current;
```

```
        current->next = current->next->next;
```

```
    free(current);
```

```
}
```

```
else {
```

```
    current->prev = current;
```

```
    current->next->prev = current;
```

```
    current->next = current->next->next;
```

```
    current = current->next;
```

```
    free(current);
```

```
}
```

```
void displayList (struct Node * head)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf ("%d <-> ", current->data);
```

```
    current = current->next;
```

```
    printf ("NULL\n");
```

```
}
```

```
void createList (struct Node *head)
```

{

```
    for (int i = 1, i <= 5, ++i) {
```

```
        struct Node *newNode = create  
        head = newNode; // head points to Node(i);
```

```
        if (*head != NULL) {
```

```
            newNode = head; // head is now newNode
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            (struct Node *)temp = head;
```

```
            temp = temp->next;
```

```
            while (temp->next != NULL)
```

```
                temp = temp->next;
```

```
            temp = temp->next; //
```

```
            temp->next = newNode;
```

```
            newNode->prev = temp;
```

```
}
```

int main()

```
    struct Node *head = NULL;
```

```
    createList(&head);
```

```

void insert_at_pos (struct Node** head, int newValue, int pos)
{
    struct Node* newNode = createNode(newValue);
    struct Node* current = *head;
    if (pos == 1) {
        newNode->next = current;
        if (current != NULL) {
            current->prev = newNode;
            *head = newNode;
        }
        return;
    }
    int currentPosition = 1;
    while (currentPosition < pos - 1) {
        current = current->next;
        currentPosition++;
    }
    newNode->next = current;
    current->prev = newNode;
}
int main()
{
    struct Node* head = NULL;
    createList(&head);
    insertLeftOfNode(&head, 6, 3);
    insertAtPosition(&head, 10, 2);
    deleteNodeByValue(&head, 2);
    displayList(head);
}

```

15/5/2014

F -> EECW - ~~about this~~

DATE:

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return D;

3

↳ about this type?

Output

1  $\leftrightarrow$  10  $\leftrightarrow$  6  $\leftrightarrow$  3  $\leftrightarrow$  4  $\leftrightarrow$  5  $\leftrightarrow$  NULL

```
struct ListNode {
    int val;
    struct ListNode *next;
};

void append(struct ListNode **head, int val) {
    struct ListNode *new = malloc(sizeof(ListNode));
    struct ListNode *prev = *head;

    new->val = val;
    new->next = NULL;

    if (*head == NULL) {
        *head = new;
    } else {
        while (prev->next != NULL) {
            prev = prev->next;
        }
        prev->next = new;
    }
}
```

```
int length ( struct List Node *head )
```

```
struct List Node * prev = head;  
int len = 0; } v>v ) global
```

```
(0, 0, 0) while (prev != NULL) {  
    i, (0, 0, 0)
```

$$prev = prev \rightarrow n \times 4;$$

int i = 1; } buggo

$i^3 \times y \rightarrow \text{MRC} + \text{MRC}$

return env;

struct ListNode \*\* splitListToParts

```
struct ListNode * head, int k, int *  
returnSize) { + size = 0;
```

```
struct ListNode** heads = (struct  
    ListNode**) k);
```

```
int len = length (head) ;
```

```
for( int i=0; i<k ; i++ ) {
```

```
struct ListNode * nhead = NULL;  
heads[i] = nhead;
```

3

int common = 0; // k;

int extra = len - k;

```
int *iter;
int i=0;
while( prev != NULL) {
    for(j=0; j<common + ((extra>0) ? 1: 0); j++)
        append (&heads[i], prev->val);
    prev = prev->next;
    i++;
    extra--;
}
returnSize = k;
return heads;
```

## Binary Search Tree

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```
struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node *left;
    struct Node *right;
};

struct Node *createNode(int data) {
```

```
    struct Node *newNode = malloc
        * sizeof(struct Node);

    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->left = newNode->right
        = (Node *)NULL;
    return newNode;
```

3

```
struct Node *insert(struct Node *root
    , int data) {
    if (root == NULL) {
        root = createNode(data);
    } else if (data < root->data) {
        root->left = insert(root->left,
            data);
    } else {
        root->right = insert(root->right
            , data);
    }
    return root;
}
```

```

void inorder (struct Node * root) {
    if (root != NULL) {
        inorder (root->left)
        printf ("%d", root->data)
        inorder (root->right)
    }
}

```

```

void postOrder (struct Node * root) {

```

```

    if (root != NULL) {
        postOrder (root->left)
        postOrder (root->right)
        printf ("%d", root->data)
    }
}

```

```

void display (struct Node * root) {

```

```

    printf ("in-order traversal : ")
    inorder (root)
    printf ("\npre-order traversal : ")
    preorder (root)
    printf ("\npost-order : ")
    postOrder (root)
    printf ("\n")
}

```

```
int main () {
```

```
    struct Node *root = NULL;
```

```
    root = insert (root, 10);
```

```
    root = insert (root, 5);
```

```
    root = insert (root, 15);
```

```
    cout << "Inorder Traversal : " << root->data << " ";
```

```
    cout << "Preorder Traversal : " << root->data << " ";
```

```
    cout << "Postorder Traversal : " << root->data << " ";
```

```
    display (root);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
} // Main Function
```

```
(left) void preOrder (struct Node *root)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (root != NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("%d ", root->data);
```

```
        inOrder (preOrder (root->left));
```

```
        inOrder (preOrder (root->right));
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output

NPBPU

Tree

: 10, 5, 15, 7, 3, 12

inOrder Traversal : 3 5 7 10 12 15

preOrder Traversal : 10 5 3 7 15 12

post Order Traversal : 3 7 5 12 15 10

## LeetCode

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```
int getLength (struct ListNode* head)
```

{

```
    if (head == NULL) {
```

```
        return 0; }
```

```
    return 1 + getLength(head->next); }
```

3

```
struct ListNode* rotateRight (struct
```

```
ListNode* head, int k) {
```

```
    if (head == NULL || k == 0)
```

```
        return head; }
```

```
    int length = getLength (head);
```

```
    if (length == 1) {
```

```
        return head; }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < k % length; i++)
```

{

```
        struct ListNode* p = head;
```

```
        while (p->next->next != NULL) {
```

```
            p = p->next;
```

}

```
struct ListNode* ipHead;
```

```
struct ListNode* a = malloc(sizeof
```

```
(struct ListNode))
```

```
a->val = p->next->val;
```

```
a->next = head;
```

```
head = a;
```

```
p->next = NULL; }
```

22/12/24

## WEEK-9. BFS / DFS

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```
void addEdge (int start, int end) {
```

```
adjacencyMat [start][end] = 1;
```

```
adjacencyMat [end][start] = 1;
```

}

```
int adjacencyMat [MAX_VERTICES][MAX_VERTICES];
```

```
void BFS traversal bfsTraversal (int numVertices,  
int startVertex) {
```

```
int queue [MAX_VERTICES];
```

```
int front = 0, rear = 0;
```

```
int visited [MAX_VERTICES] = {0};
```

```
int i = 0;
```

```
visited [startVertex] = 1;
```

```
queue [rear++] = startVertex;
```

```
while (front != rear) {
```

```
int currentVertex = queue [front++];
```

```
printf ("v%d", currentVertex);
```

```
for (i = 0; i < numVertices; i++) {
```

```
if (adjacencyMatrix [currentVertex][i]  
&& !visited [i]) {
```

```
visited [i] = 1;
```

```
queue [rear++] = i;
```

3 3

3

```
int isConnected (int numVertices) {
```

```
    int visited [MAX_VERTICES] = {0};  
    int i;
```

```
    void dfsUtil (int vertex) {
```

```
        if (visited[vertex] == 1)  
            return;
```

```
        visited[vertex] = 1;
```

```
        for (i=0 ; i<numVertices ; i++)  
            if (adjacencyMatrix[vertex][i] &&  
                !visited[i])
```

```
                dfsUtil (i);
```

```
    }  
    if (i == numVertices - 1) return 1;
```

```
    else return 0;
```

```
    for (i=0 ; i<numVertices ; i++)
```

```
        if (visited[i] == 1)
```

```
            return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
return 1;
```

```
3
```

```
3 (int main () {  
    int numVertices, startVertex;  
    int ijj;  
  
    printf ("enter the no. of vertices : ");  
    scanf ("%d", &numVertices);  
    printf ("enter the adjacency  
matrix : \n");  
    scanf ("%d", &numVertices);  
    for (i=0; i<numVertices; i++) {  
        for (j=0; j<numVertices; j++) {  
            scanf ("%d", &adjacencyMat[i][j]);  
        }  
    }  
  
    printf ("enter the starting vertex for  
BFS traversal : ");  
    scanf ("%d", &startVertex);  
  
    return 0;
```

Output

Enter "the" number of vertices : 2

Enter the adjacency matrix :

1

2

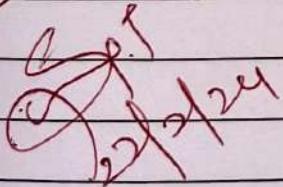
3

4

Enter the starting vertex for BFS traversal : 2

BFS traversal starting from vertex 2 : tri, low tri, tri.

The graph is (is not) connected



22/2/24  
3049

# Lab Code : Swap Nodes [Algo]

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define S(a) scanf("%d", &a)
#define SS(a,b) scanf("%d %d", &a, &b)

struct node {
    int data;
    int *left;
    int *right;
};

void swapNodes(struct node **arr,
               int i, int level, int k) {
    if (i == -1) {
        return;
    }

    else if (level == k) {
        swap(&arr[i] * left, &arr[i] * right);
        return;
    }

    else if (level < k) {
        int left = arr[i] * left;
        int right = arr[i] * right;
        level++;
        swapNodes(arr, left, level, k);
        swapNodes(arr, right, level, k);
        return;
    }
}
```

else ?

return;

?

3

Sept  
22/2024

# WEEK-10

29/2/24

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## # Hash Table 8 Prob. Linear Probing

```
# include <stdio.h>
# define TABLE_SIZE 10
int hash_table[TABLE_SIZE];
```

```
void initializeHashTable() {
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    for (i = 0, i < TABLE_SIZE, i++) {
```

```
        hash_table[i] = -1;
```

```
}
```

```
3
```

```
int hash (int key) {
```

```
    return key % TABLE_SIZE;
```

```
3
```

~~```
void insert (int key) {
```~~~~```
    int hkey = hash (key);
```~~~~```
    int index = hkey;
```~~~~```
    int i = 0;
```~~

```

while (hash_table[index] != -1) {
    i++;
    index = (hkey + i) % TABLE_SIZE;
    if (hash_table[index] == -1 || i == TABLE_SIZE)
        printf("key %d not found\n", hkey);
    else
        printf("key %d found at index %d\n", hkey, index);
}

void displayHashTable() {
    int i;
    printf("Hash Table:\n");
    for (i = 0; i < TABLE_SIZE; i++) {
        printf("%d : %d\n", i, hash_table[i]);
    }
}

```

```

int main() {
    int a, b, c, d, e;
    int s1, s2, s3;
    initializeHashTable();
}

```

```

int main () {
    int a, b, c, d;
    int s1, s2;
    initializeHashTable();
    printf("enter employee number : ");
    scanf("%d", &a);
    printf("enter emp. no. : ");
    sf("%d", &b);
    printf("enter emp no");
    sf("%d", &c);
    printf("enter emp no");
    sf("%d", &d);
    insert(a); insert(b); insert(c); insert(d);
    displayHashTable();
    printf("enter emp- no to search");
    sf("%d", &s1);
    search(s1);
}

```

3

Output

enter employee number : 12  
 enter employee number : 13  
 enter employee number : 24  
 enter employee number : 25  
 enter emp. no to search : 24

employee number 24 found at  
 index 4