

SQL
PROJECT

SALES ANALYSIS

Mastering the Art of Persuasion

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STORE BACKGROUND

A RETAIL STORE CHAIN TRACKS DAILY SALES TRANSACTIONS, INCLUDING ORDER DETAILS, CUSTOMER INFO, PRODUCT CATEGORIES, ORDER DETAIL AND ORDER STATUS.



THE BUSINESS WANTS TO OPTIMIZE OPERATIONS, IMPROVE CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE AND INCREASE PROFITABILITY USING DATA DRIVEN DECISIONS

PROBLEM STATEMENT

BECAUSE OF THIS, THEY ARE MISSING CHANCES TO EARN MORE, LOOSING CUSTOMER AND MAKING POOR BUSINESS DECISIONS

PROBLEM

THE STORE DOESN'T HAVE A CLEAR IDEA ABOUT

- *which products sell the most
- *customer preference
- *which items bring in the profit
- *where things are going wrong in delivery or operations

SOLUTION

- *They need proper reports and simple insights to understand their sales, customers and product performance

WHY IT NEED TO BE SOLVED

WITHOUT PROPER INSIGHTS:



SOLVING THIS WILL HELP INCREASE REVENUE, IMPROVE
SERVICE QUALITY, OPTIMIZE OPERATIONS

***MISSED SALES OPPURTUNITY**

***POOR INVENTORY AND
STAFFING DECISIONS**

***INCREASED OPERATIONAL
COSTS**

***LOW CUSTOMER SATISFACTION**

***INACCURATE BUSINESS FORECATSA**

BUSINESS PROBLEMS?

WHAT ARE THE TOP 5 MOST SELLING PRODUCTS BY QUANTITY?

```
select sum(quantity) as total_quantity_sold,product_name from sales  
where status = "delivered"  
group by product_name  
order by total_quantity_sold desc  
limit 5;
```

	total_quantity_sold	product_name
▶	70	Wardrobe
	69	Vegetables
	66	Sofa
	65	Dining Table
	60	Fruits

WHICH PRODUCT ARE MOST FREQUENTLY CANCELLED?

```
select count(status) as total_cancelled, product_name from sales  
where status = "cancelled"  
group by product_name  
order by total_cancelled desc  
limit 5;
```

	total_cancelled	product_name
▶	24	Comics
	23	Sweater
	21	Chair
	21	Vegetables
	20	Smartphone

WHAT TIME OF A DAY HAS A HIGHEST NUMBER OF PURCHASES?

```
select
  case
    when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 0 and 5 then 'night'
    when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 6 and 11 then 'morning'
    when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 12 and 17 then 'afternoon'
    when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 18 and 23 then 'evening'
  end as time_of_day,
  count(*) as purchase_count
from sales
group by case
when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 0 and 5 then 'night'
when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 6 and 11 then 'morning'
when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 12 and 17 then 'afternoon'
when extract(HOUR from time_of_purchase) between 18 and 23 then 'evening'
end
order by purchase_count desc
;
```

	time_of_day	purchase_count
▶	evening	516
	morning	516
	night	496
	afternoon	476

WHO ARE THE TOP 5 HIGHEST SPENDING CUSTOMERS?

```
select customer_name, sum(price*quantity) as total_spend  
from sales  
group by customer_name  
order by total_spend desc  
limit 5;
```

	customer_name	total_spend
	Darshit Mann	507530
	Anahita Shenoy	455637
	Saira Ahluwalia	447933
	Gatik Khare	386156
	Samaira Subramaniam	357388

WHICH PRODUCT CATEGORIES GENERATE THE HIGHEST REVENUE?

```
select product_category, sum(price*quantity) as revenue  
from sales  
group by product_category  
order by revenue desc  
limit 4;
```

	product_category	revenue
▶	Accessories	10365306
	Clothing	10258731
	Books	9932469
	Furniture	9659478

WHAT IS THE MOST PREFERRED PAYMENT MODE?

```
select payment_mode, count(payment_mode) as total_count from sales  
group by payment_mode  
order by total_count desc;
```

	payment_mode	total_count
▶	EMI	351
	Debit Card	344
	CC	338
	Cash	334
	UPI	327
	Credit Card	310

HOW DOES AGE GROUP AFFECT PURCHASING BEHAVIOUR?

```
select  
case  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 18 and 25 then '18-25'  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 26 and 35 then '26-35'  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 36 and 45 then '36-45'  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 46 and 55 then '46-55'  
else '55+'  
end as customer_age,  
sum(price*quantity) as total_purchase  
from sales  
group by case  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 18 and 25 then '18-25'  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 26 and 35 then '26-35'  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 36 and 45 then '36-45'  
when (customer_age )BETWEEN 46 and 55 then '46-55'  
else'55+'  
end  
order by total_purchase desc;
```

	customer_age	total_purchase
▶	26-35	13688989
	36-45	13395090
	46-55	12008479
	18-25	11558780
	55+	8582949

WHAT IS THE CANCELLATION RATE PER PRODUCT CATEGORY?

```
select product_category,  
       count(case when status = 'cancelled' then 1 end)*100.0/count(*) as cancelled_percent  
  from sales  
 group by product_category
```

	product_category	cancelled_percent
▶	Books	26.42643
	Clothing	25.49020
	Electronics	24.59547
	Accessories	23.54740
	Furniture	22.83237
	Groceries	22.52252

Measuring Sales Success

Track key performance indicators (KPIs),
Analyze sales data to identify areas for,
improvement Celebrate achievements
and learn from setbacks

