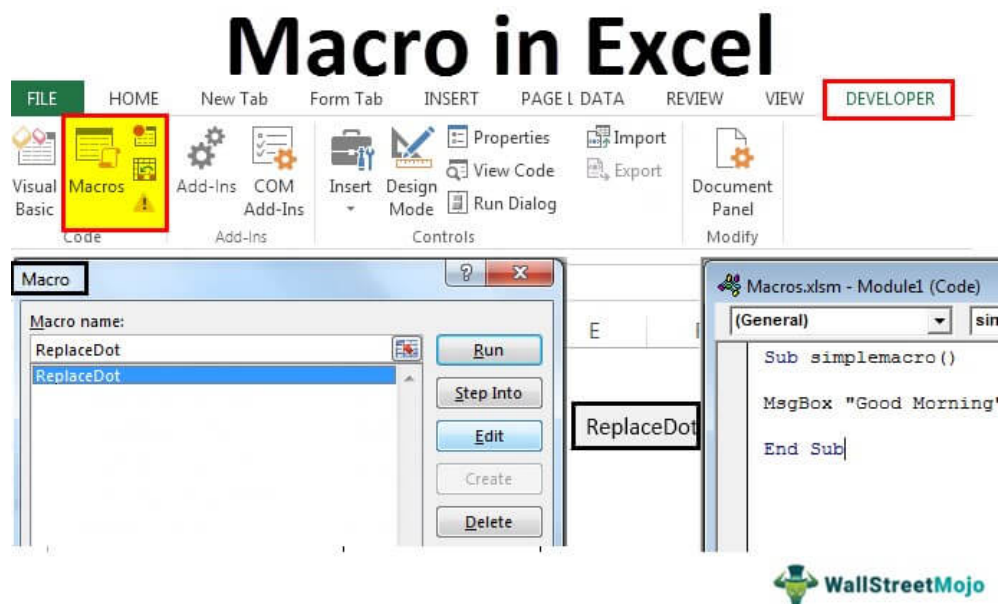


## Excel Assignment - 16

1. What is a Macro? How is it useful in excel or in your daily work?

**Ans-** Macro in excel is a recorded set of actions that can be played back to automate repetitive tasks. Macros are written in the programming language VBA.



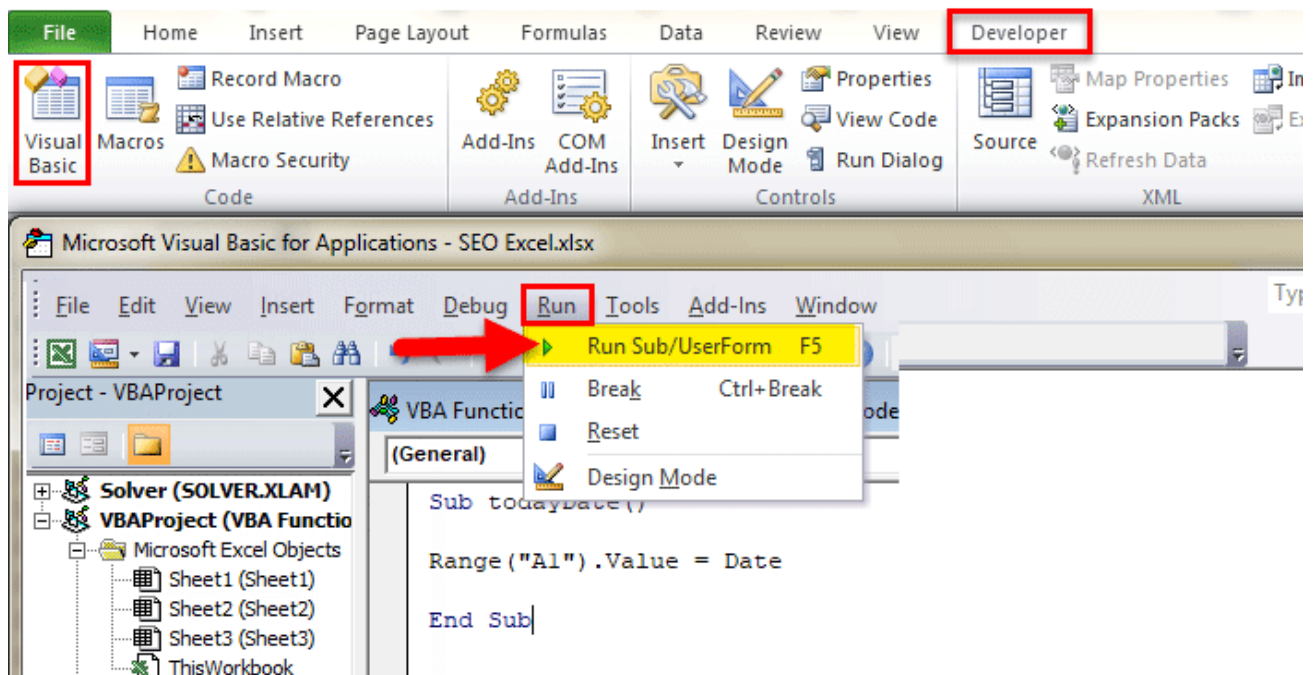
## Uses of Macros

- a) Automation of repetitive tasks
- b) Increased productivity through pre stored functions
- c) Consistency and accuracy in data analysis and calculations
- d) Streamlining complex tasks through automation of processes.
- e) Customization and tailored solutions

2. What is VBA? Write its full form and briefly explain why VBA is used in excel?

**Ans-** VBA refers to Visual Basic for Applications. It is a programming language integrated with MS Excel. VBA allows users to automate tasks and customize functionality of various applications in excel.

# VBA Function in Excel



## Purpose of VBA in Excel

- a) Automation of repetitive tasks through Macros
- b) Customization to suit specific needs
- c) Data Manipulation through recording of steps in Macros
- d) User Interaction by allowing users to create user friendly interfaces in excel.

3. How do you record a macro? Write detailed steps to create a macro to automatically make the following table in bold and to create borders for it in excel.

hi	78
hello	69
ineuron	45

**Ans-** Macros is a feature in Excel which allows to automate tasks by recording steps.

Steps to record a Macro

>Developer Tab>Record Macro>Write Formula>Stop recording Macro

Excel Assignment Dataset (1) - Excel

File Home New Tab Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Developer Help Analyze Design Tell me what you want to do

Record Macro Use Relative References Macro Security Code Add-ins Excel Add-ins COM Add-ins Insert Design Mode Run Dialog Source Map Properties Expansion Packs Refresh Data XML Import Export

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Record Macro

Macro name: Macro2

Shortcut key: Ctrl+

Store macro in: This Workbook

Description:

OK Cancel

City	Amount Spent for each product
Compass	104438
Pen	57079
Pencil	191257
Scale	340295
Shoe	136945
Socks	57281
Grand Total	887295

Sheet2 Sheet1

Average: 340295 Count: 2 Sum: 340295

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Recording Macros to make Content Bold and create borders

Excel Assignment Dataset (1) - Excel

File Home New Tab Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Developer Help Tell me what you want to do

Visual Basic Macros Record Macro Use Relative References Macro Security Code Add-ins Excel Add-ins COM Add-ins Insert Design Mode Properties View Code Run Dialog Source Map Properties Expansion Packs Import Export Refresh Data XML

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	hi	78																	
2	hello	69																	
3	ineuron	45																	
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
8																			
9																			
10																			
11																			
12																			
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16																			
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20																			

Record Macro

Macro name: Bold\_Letters

Shortcut key: Ctrl+Shift+B

Store macro in: This Workbook

Description:

OK Cancel

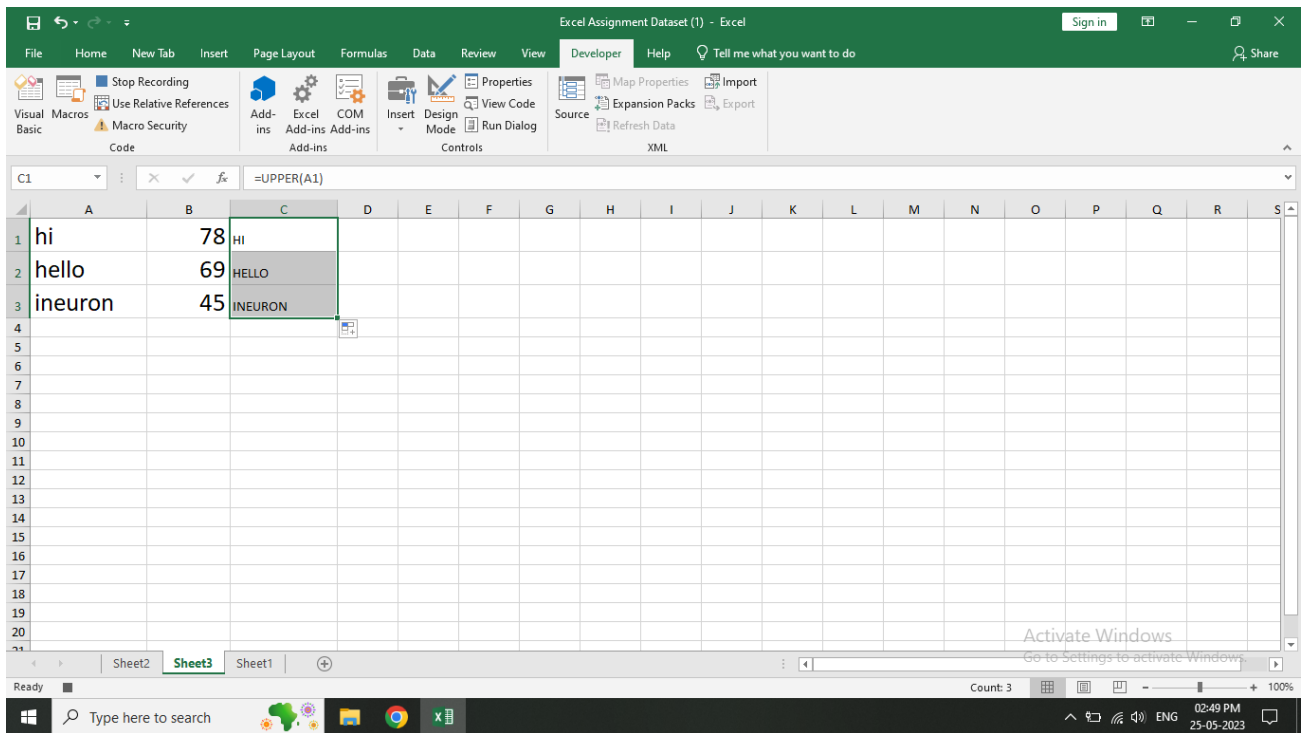
Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Sheet2 Sheet3 Sheet1

Ready

Type here to search

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Excel Assignment Dataset (1) - Excel

File Home New Tab Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Developer Help Tell me what you want to do

Visual Basic Macros Record Macro Use Relative References Macro Security Code Add-ins Excel Add-ins COM Add-ins Insert Design Mode Properties View Code Run Dialog Source Map Properties Expansion Packs Import Export XML

C1 : X ✓ fx =UPPER(A1)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	hi	78	HI																
2	hello	69	HELLO																
3	ineuron	45	INEURON																
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
8																			
9																			
10																			
11																			
12																			
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16																			
17																			
18																			
19																			
20																			
21																			

Record Macro ? X

Macro name: Border\_Creation

Shortcut key: Ctrl+ B

Store macro in: This Workbook

Description:

OK Cancel

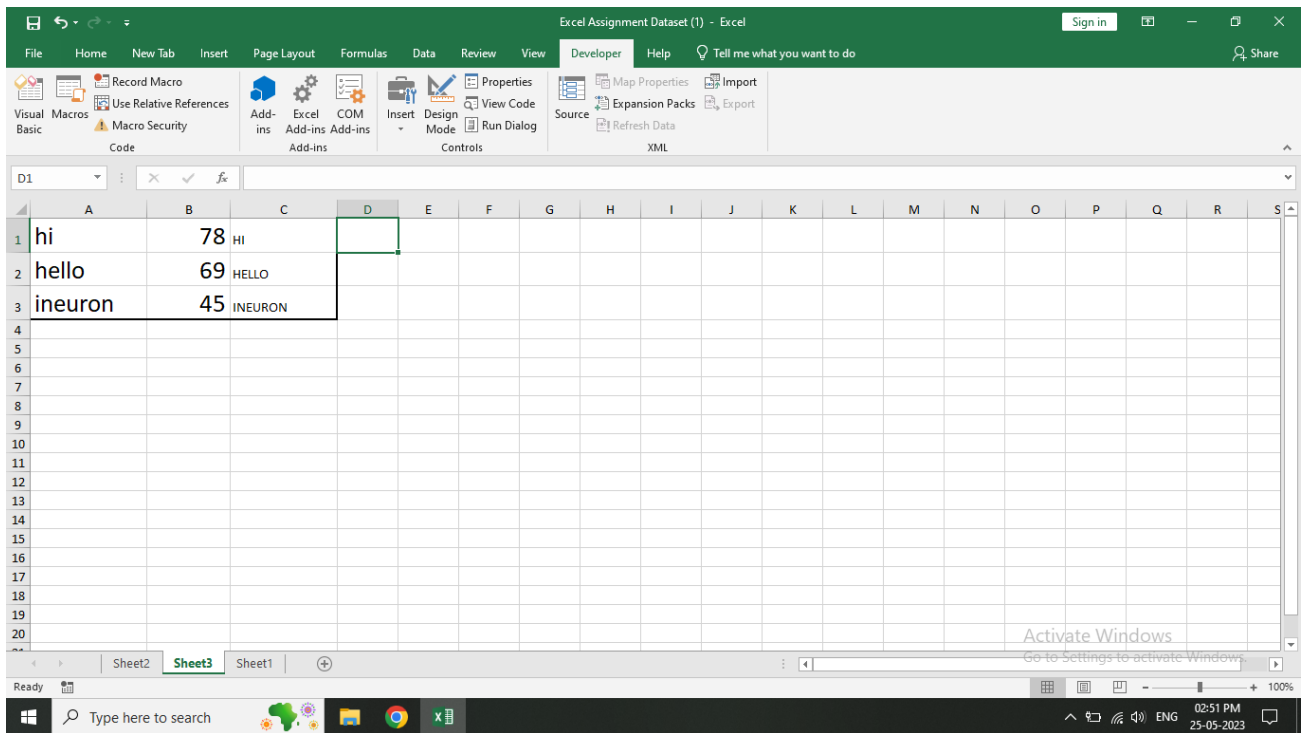
Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Sheet2 Sheet3 Sheet1

Ready Count: 3 100%

Type here to search

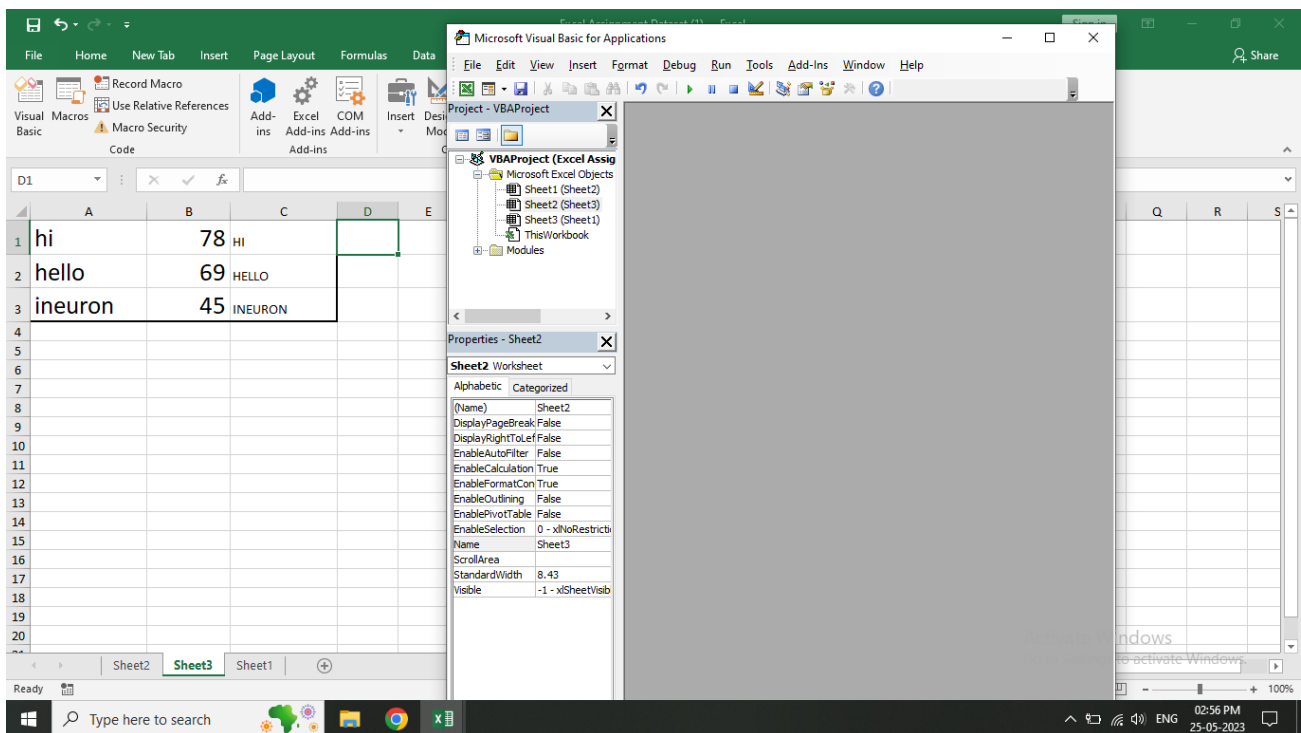
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#### 4. What do you mean when we say VBA Editor?

**Ans-** Visual Basic for Application editor is an Integrated Development Environment(IDE) in excel which allows to write , manage and edit VBA code.

It includes Project Explorer, Code Window, Property window etc.

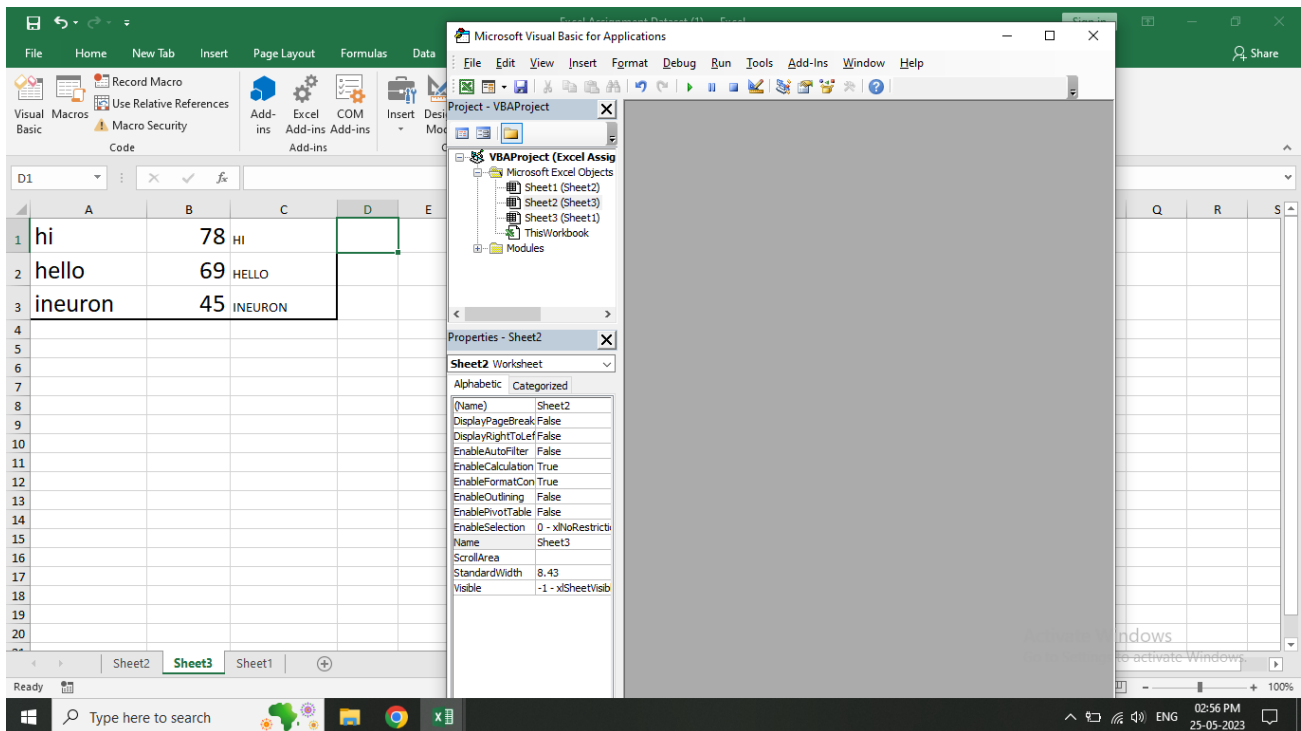


5. Briefly describe the interface of a VBA editor? What is properties window? And what is watch window? How do you display these windows?

**Ans-** VBA editor is an IDE tool which allows us to write and manage automation codes through VBA language.

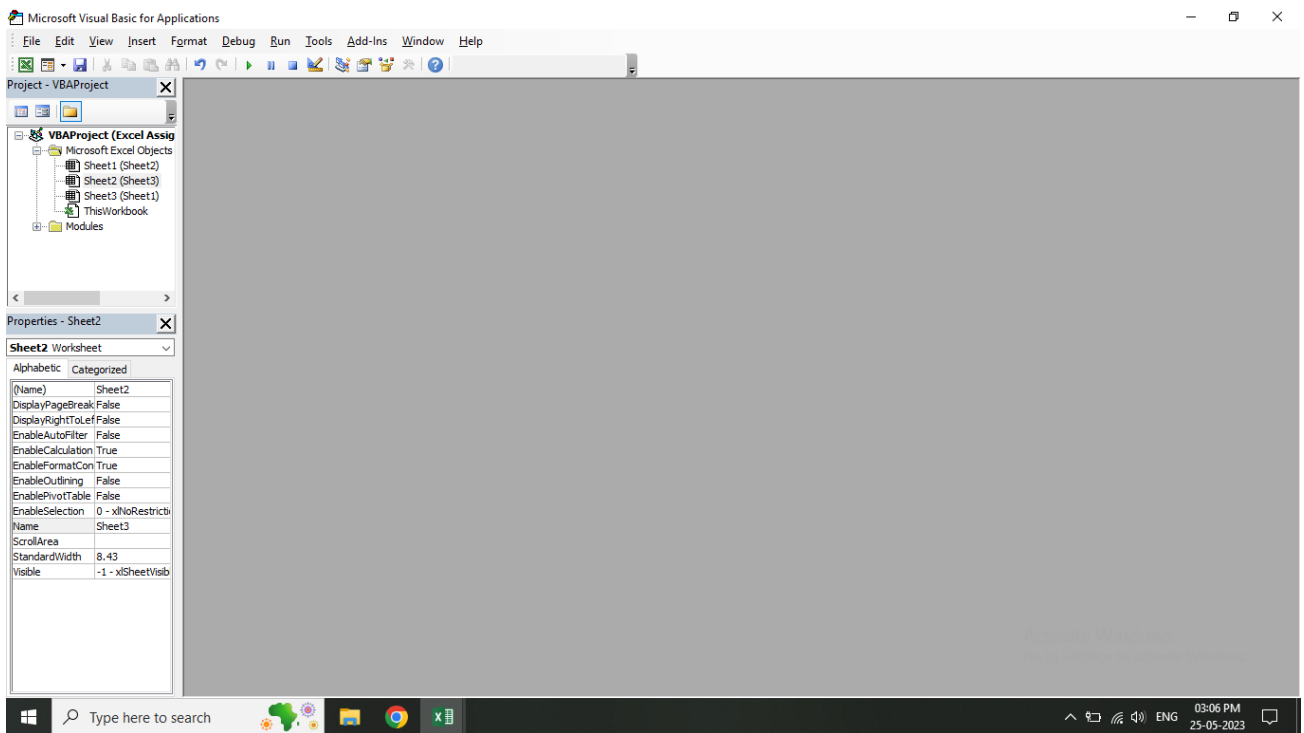
#### Interface of VBA Editor

- a)Project Explorer- displays hierarchical structure of VBA projects
- b)Code Window- space for writing and editing VBA code
- c)Properties Window- provides a list of properties and attributes associated with VBA
- d)Immediate Window- allows to interactively execute VBA code
- e)Watch Window- to monitor values of specific variable

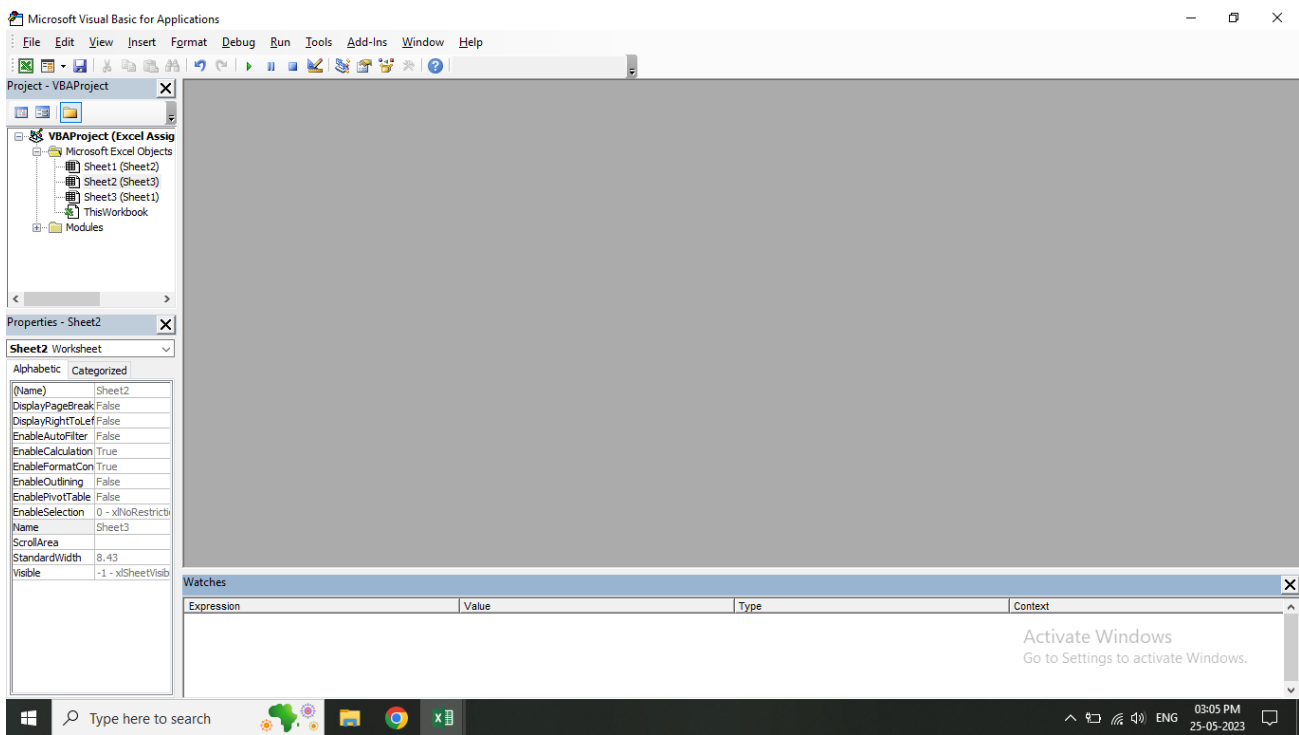


## Property Window

Provides a list of properties and attributes associated with the selected object. Allows to view and modify various settings



Watch Window-to monitor values of specif variables , expressions ,objects during run time



6. What is an immediate Window and what is it used for?

**Ans-** The Immediate Window is a feature in the Excel VBA Editor that provides an interactive environment for executing VBA code and obtaining immediate results. It is primarily used for debugging and testing purposes during the development of VBA macros.

Here are some key aspects and uses of the Immediate Window:

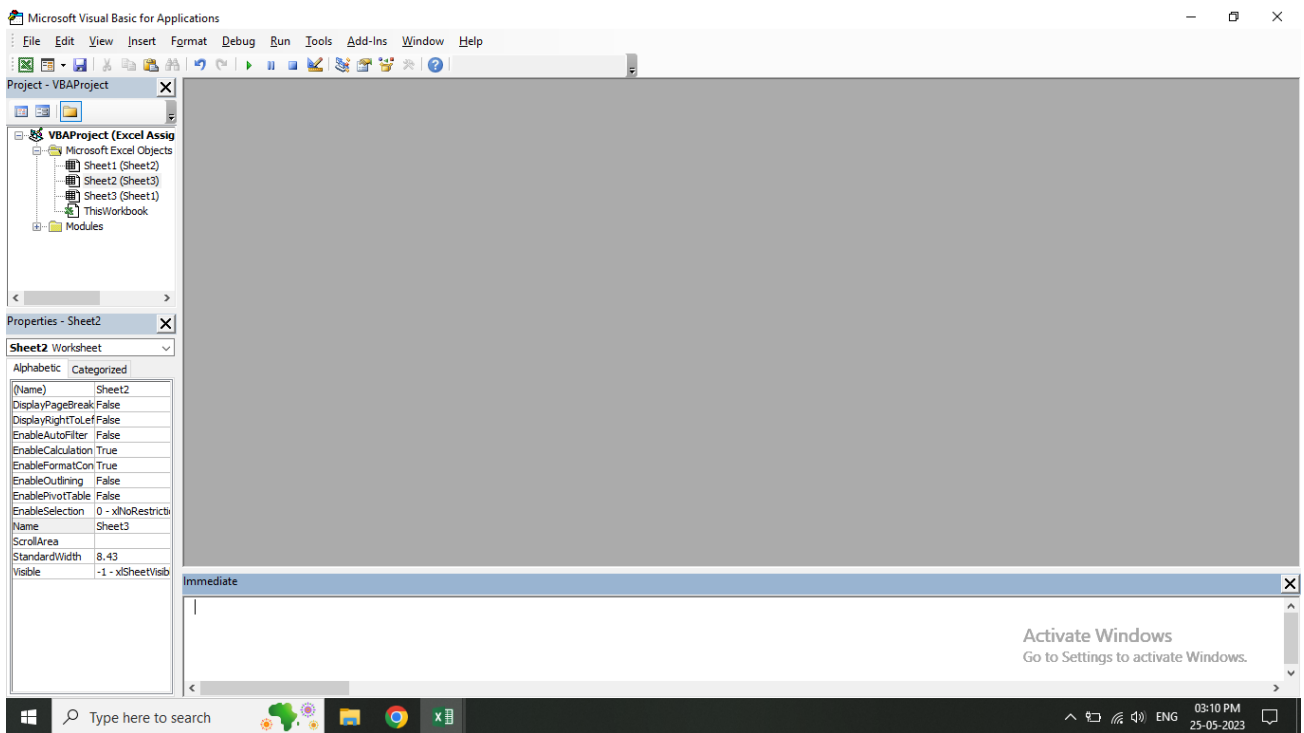
a)Execution of Code: The Immediate Window allows you to directly enter and execute VBA code statements or expressions. You can type and execute commands line by line or as a block of code.

b)Instant Feedback: As you enter code in the Immediate Window and press Enter, the code is immediately executed, and you can see the results or any error messages displayed in the window. This provides instant feedback on the correctness and behavior of the code.

c)Debugging and Troubleshooting: The Immediate Window is particularly useful for debugging code. You can use it to test and verify specific lines or sections of code, check the values of variables at different points, and troubleshoot issues by running code interactively.

d)Execution Control: In addition to executing code line by line, you can also set breakpoints in your code and pause the execution at those points. This allows you to examine the program state, step through the code, and interact





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