```
%matplotlib inline
import numpy as np
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.m
from pathlib import Path
path = Path('/content/drive/My Drive/assignment_2/exp_train.csv')
path_test = Path('/content/drive/My Drive/assignment_2/exp_test.csv')
import pandas as pd
names =[
't', # Time (secs)
'q1', 'q2', 'q3', # Joint angle
'dq1', 'dq2', 'dq3', # Joint velocity
'I1', 'I2', 'I3', # Motor current (A)
'eps21', 'eps22', 'eps31', 'eps32', # Strain measurements
'ddq1', 'ddq2', 'ddq3' # Joint accelerations
]
df = pd.read_csv(path, header=None, sep=',',
names=names, index_col=0)
df.head(6)
 C→
                  q1
                                              dq1
                                                             dq2
                                                                           dq3
                                                                                      I1
                         q2
                                 q3
         t
      0.00 -0.000007 2.4958 -1.1345 -7.882100e-21 -4.940656e-321
                                                                   3.913100e-29 -0.081623
      0.01 -0.000007 2.4958 -1.1345 -2.258200e-21 -4.940656e-321
                                                                   2.626200e-31
                                                                                -0.037411
                                                                                          -0
      0.02 -0.000007 2.4958 -1.1345 -6.469800e-22 -4.940656e-321
                                                                   1.762500e-33 -0.066319 -0
      0.03 -0.000007 2.4958 -1.1345 -1.853600e-22 -4.940656e-321
                                                                   1.182800e-35 -0.068020 -0
           -0.000007 2.4958 -1.1345 -5.310600e-23 -4.940656e-321
                                                                  -5.270900e-03
                                                                               -0.052715
      0.05 -0.000007 2.4958 -1.1345 -1.521500e-23 -4.940656e-321
                                                                   3.252600e-04 -0.088425 -0
y = df['I2'];y.shape
    (8000,)
X = df[['q2', 'dq2', 'eps21', 'eps22', 'eps31', 'eps32', 'ddq2']];X.shape
 Г→
     (8000, 7)
from sklearn import metrics, linear_model
regr = linear model.LinearRegression()
```

```
regr.fit(X, y)

    LinearRegression(copy_X=True, fit_intercept=True, n_jobs=None, normalize=False)

names =[
't', # Time (secs)
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'dq1', 'dq2', 'dq3', # Joint velocity
'I1', 'I2', 'I3', # Motor current (A)
'eps21', 'eps22', 'eps31', 'eps32', # Strain measurements
'ddq1', 'ddq2', 'ddq3' # Joint accelerations
df_test = pd.read_csv(path_test, header=None,sep=',',
names=names, index col=0)
df_test.head(6)
 Гэ
                 q1
                                         dq1
                                                                dq3
                                                                          I1
                                                                                   12
                        q2
                                q3
                                                      dq2
        t
     0.00 -0.000007 1.9024 0.26063 -0.000364 4.940656e-321 0.012596 -0.096928 -0.15134
     0.01
           0.000013 1.9024 0.26073
                                   0.000739  4.940656e-321  0.012095  -0.028908  -0.11903
     0.02 -0.000007 1.9024 0.26086 -0.000580 4.940656e-321 0.011596 -0.059517 -0.13944
     0.03
           0.000013 1.9024 0.26099 0.001409 4.940656e-321 0.013933 -0.079923 -0.15304
     0.04 -0.000007 1.9024 0.26110 -0.001273 4.940656e-321 0.010793 -0.025507 -0.12924
     0.05 -0.000007 1.9024 0.26124 0.001928 4.940656e-321 0.011915 -0.083324 -0.14964
y test = df test['I2']
X_test = df_test[['q2', 'dq2', 'eps21', 'eps22', 'eps31', 'eps32', 'ddq2']]
y_pred = regr.predict(X_test)
from sklearn.metrics import mean squared error, r2 score
print('Coefficients: \n', regr.coef_)
print('\n')
print('Mean squared error for testing dataset: %.2f'% mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
print('\n')
print('R-Squared value: %.2f'% r2_score(y_test, y_pred))
   Coefficients:
 Гэ
      0.00603298
      0.054870971
    Mean squared error for testing dataset: 0.01
     R-Squared value: 0.87
```