

# DAY 4 HackerRank solved problem

## Array Manipulation

The screenshot shows the HackerRank 'Array Manipulation' problem page. The problem description states: 'Starting with a 1-indexed array of zeros and a list of operations, for each operation add a value to each the array element between two given indices, inclusive. Once all operations have been performed, return the maximum value in the array.' An example is provided with  $n = 10$  and queries  $[[1, 5, 3], [4, 8, 7], [6, 9, 1]]$ . The queries are interpreted as follows:

a	b	k
1	5	3
4	8	7
6	9	1

Add the values of  $k$  between the indices  $a$  and  $b$  inclusive:

index	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]										
[3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]										
[3, 3, 3, 10, 10, 7, 7, 7, 0, 0]										
[3, 3, 3, 10, 10, 8, 8, 8, 1, 0]										

The largest value is 10 after all operations are performed.

**Function Description**  
Complete the function `arrayManipulation` in the editor below.  
`arrayManipulation` has the following parameters:  
• `int n` - the number of elements in the array

The Java solution code is as follows:

```
for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
    int a=in.nextInt(),b=in.nextInt();
    long k=in.nextLong();
    A[a]+=k;
    A[b+1]-=k;
}
long ans=0,cur=0;
for (int i = 0; i <= n+1; i++) {
    cur+=A[i];
    ans=Math.max(cur,ans);
}
out.println(ans);

class FastScanner extends BufferedReader {
```

The code is submitted and the output shows 'Congratulations! You have passed the sample test cases. Click the submit button to run your code against all the test cases.' The sample test cases are:

Sample Test case 0	Input (stdin)
1	5 3
2	1 2 100

code:

```
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import java.util.InputMismatchException;
```

```
import java.io.PrintStream;
```

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
```

```
import java.io.OutputStream;
```

```
import java.io.PrintWriter;
```

```
import java.io.Reader;
```

```

import java.io.Writer;
import java.io.InputStream;

/**
 * Built using CHelper plug-in
 * Actual solution is at the top
 * @author Nipuna Samarasekara
 */
public class Solution {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        InputStream inputStream = System.in;
        OutputStream outputStream = System.out;
        FastScanner in = new FastScanner(inputStream);
        FastPrinter out = new FastPrinter(outputStream);
        Task2 solver = new Task2();
        solver.solve(1, in, out);
        out.close();
    }
}

class Task2 {
    //////////////////////////////////////

```

```

    public void solve(int testNumber, FastScanner in, FastPrinter
out) {
        int n=in.nextInt(),m=in.nextInt();
        long[] A= new long[n+2];
        for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
            int a=in.nextInt(),b=in.nextInt();
            long k=in.nextLong();
            A[a]+=k;
            A[b+1]-=k;
        }
        long ans=0,cur=0;
        for (int i = 0; i <= n+1 ; i++) {
            cur+=A[i];
            ans=Math.max(cur,ans);
        }
        out.println(ans);
    }
}

```

```

class FastScanner extends BufferedReader {

    public FastScanner(InputStream is) {
        super(new InputStreamReader(is));
    }
}

```

```
public int read() {  
    try {  
        int ret = super.read();  
        //      if (isEOF && ret < 0) {  
        //          throw new InputMismatchException();  
        //      }  
        //      isEOF = ret == -1;  
        return ret;  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        throw new InputMismatchException();  
    }  
}
```

```
public String next() {  
    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();  
    int c = read();  
    while (isWhiteSpace(c)) {  
        c = read();  
    }  
    if (c < 0) {  
        return null;  
    }  
    while (c >= 0 && !isWhiteSpace(c)) {
```

```
        sb.appendCodePoint(c);
        c = read();
    }
    return sb.toString();
}
```

```
static boolean isWhiteSpace(int c) {
    return c >= 0 && c <= 32;
}
```

```
public int nextInt() {
    int c = read();
    while (isWhiteSpace(c)) {
        c = read();
    }
    int sgn = 1;
    if (c == '-') {
        sgn = -1;
        c = read();
    }
    int ret = 0;
    while (c >= 0 && !isWhiteSpace(c)) {
        if (c < '0' || c > '9') {
```

```
        throw new NumberFormatException("digit expected " +
(char) c
        + " found");
    }
    ret = ret * 10 + c - '0';
    c = read();
}
return ret * sgn;
}
```

```
public long nextLong() {
    return Long.parseLong(next());
}
```

```
public String readLine() {
    try {
        return super.readLine();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        return null;
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
class FastPrinter extends PrintWriter {  
  
    public FastPrinter(OutputStream out) {  
        super(out);  
    }  
  
    public FastPrinter(Writer out) {  
        super(out);  
    }  
  
}
```