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You're enrolled in the **R Programming** track.

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Hey, Chundru Rishith Sai!

>

Portfolio 30% complete

Daily XP

10000/250

Total XP

11550

Current streak

2 days

M T W T F S S

0 Courses completed

0 Tracks completed

0 Projects completed

TRACK

ChatGPT Fundamentals

2 hours

Report an issue

datacamp

Introduction to R

Report an issue

+250 XP

1

day streak

Practice workout completed!

F S S M T W T

Go to Dashboard

PRESS ENTER TO

Practice Again

datacamp Intermediate R Report an issue


What is the difference between the logical operators `&` and `&&` ?

Select the correct answer

- ☐ `&&` performs element-wise comparisons on vectors PRESS 1
- ☒ `&` performs element-wise comparisons on vectors
- ☐ `&` only examines the first element of each vector PRESS 3

Nice work! PRESS ENTER TO Continue

datacamp Intermediate R Report an issue

 +250 XP
Practice workout completed!
1 day streak
F S S M T W T

< Go to Dashboard PRESS ENTER TO Practice Again

datacamp Intermediate R Report an issue

Which function can be used to view a list of all the packages that are loaded in your R session?

Select the correct answer

☐ loaded.packages() PRESS 1

☒ search() PRESS 2

☐ installed.packages() PRESS 3

☐ available.packages() PRESS 4

Good job! PRESS ENTER TO Continue

datacamp Intermediate R Report an issue

Complete the code to return the output

```
!(6 < 17)
```

```
[1] FALSE
```

Fill in the blanks

Reset R

Nice work! PRESS ENTER TO Continue

24Online Client

LPU Live

Practice Introduction to R

practice.datacamp.com/pi/2

datacamp

Introduction to R

Report an issue

Which of the following is not a categorical variable?

Select the correct answer

☐ Weekday

PRESS 1

☐ Gender

PRESS 2

☒ Height

☐ Season

PRESS 4

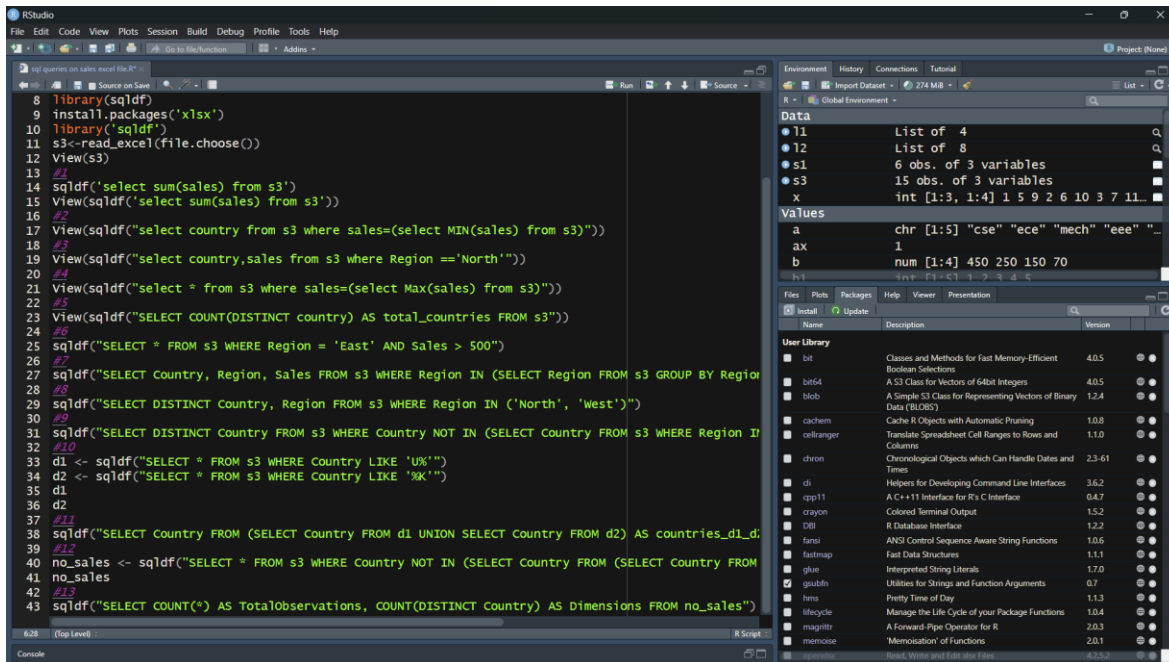
Good job!

Find out why

PRESS ENTER TO

Continue

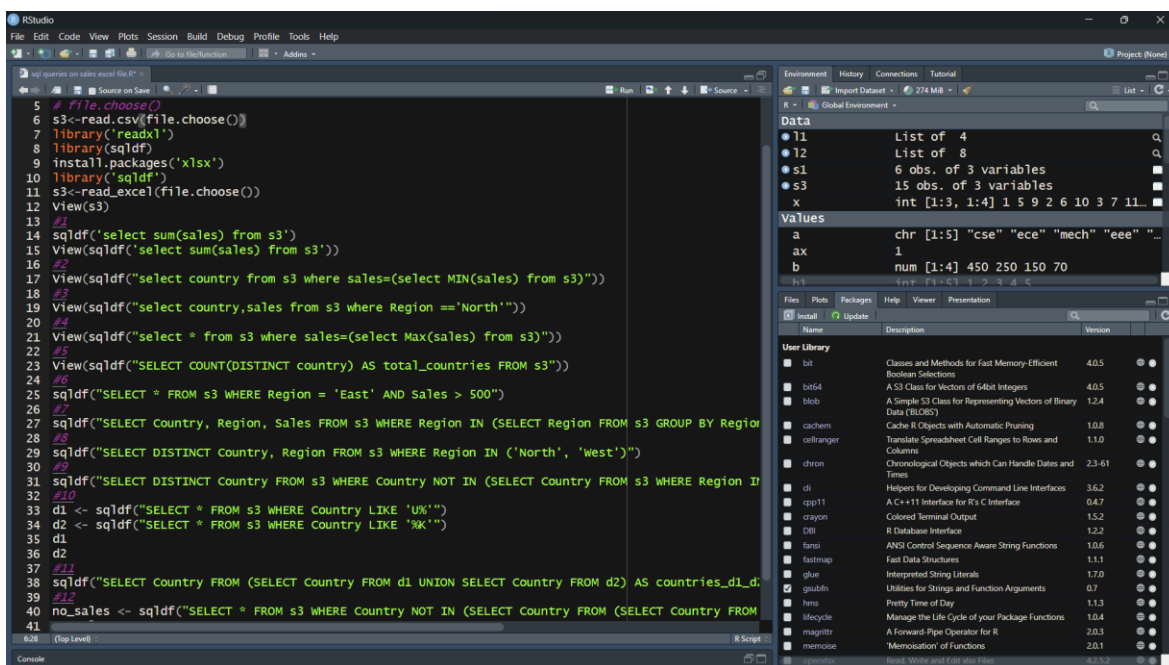
ACTIVITY-3



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with a script editor on the left and the Environment pane on the right. The script contains SQL queries using the sqldf package. The Environment pane shows the following data:

| Variable | Value |
|----------|----------------------------------------|
| s1 | List of 4 |
| s2 | List of 8 |
| s3 | 6 obs. of 3 variables |
| x | 15 obs. of 3 variables |
| a | chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" ... |
| ax | 1 |
| b | num [1:4] 450 250 150 70 |

```
8 library(sqldf)
9 install.packages('xlsx')
10 library('sqldf')
11 s3<-read_excel(file.choose())
12 View(s3)
13 #1
14 sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3')
15 View(sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3'))
16 #2
17 View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)"))
18 #3
19 View(sqldf("select country,sales from s3 where Region =='North'"))
20 #4
21 View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
22 #5
23 View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
24 #6
25 sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500")
26 #7
27 sqldf("SELECT Country, Region, Sales FROM s3 WHERE Region IN (SELECT Region FROM s3 GROUP BY Region)")
28 #8
29 sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')")
30 #9
31 sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West'))")
32 #10
33 d1 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'U%'")
34 d2 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'K%'")
35 d1
36 d2
37 #11
38 sqldf("SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2) AS countries_d1_d2")
39 #12
40 no_sales <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2) AS countries_d1_d2)")
41 no_sales
42 #13
43 sqldf("SELECT COUNT(*) AS TotalObservations, COUNT(DISTINCT Country) AS Dimensions FROM no_sales")
```



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with a script editor on the left and the Environment pane on the right. The script contains SQL queries using the sqldf package. The Environment pane shows the following data:

| Variable | Value |
|----------|----------------------------------------|
| s1 | List of 4 |
| s2 | List of 8 |
| s3 | 6 obs. of 3 variables |
| x | 15 obs. of 3 variables |
| a | chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" ... |
| ax | 1 |
| b | num [1:4] 450 250 150 70 |

```
5 # file.choose()
6 s3<-read_csv(file.choose())
7 library('readxl')
8 library(sqldf)
9 install.packages('xlsx')
10 library('sqldf')
11 s3<-read_excel(file.choose())
12 View(s3)
13 #1
14 sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3')
15 View(sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3'))
16 #2
17 View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)"))
18 #3
19 View(sqldf("select country,sales from s3 where Region =='North'"))
20 #4
21 View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
22 #5
23 View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
24 #6
25 sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500")
26 #7
27 sqldf("SELECT Country, Region, Sales FROM s3 WHERE Region IN (SELECT Region FROM s3 GROUP BY Region)")
28 #8
29 sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')")
30 #9
31 sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West'))")
32 #10
33 d1 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'U%'")
34 d2 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'K%'")
35 d1
36 d2
37 #11
38 sqldf("SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2) AS countries_d1_d2")
39 #12
40 no_sales <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2) AS countries_d1_d2)")
41 no_sales
```

RStudio interface showing a query on a sales dataset. The console displays the following R code and output:

```
sql> select sum(sales) from s3
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
```

The environment pane shows the following data:

| Variable | Value |
|----------|------------------------------------------|
| l1 | List of 4 |
| l2 | List of 8 |
| s1 | 6 obs. of 3 variables |
| s3 | 15 obs. of 3 variables |
| x | int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ... |

The console output shows the following R code and output:

```
country Region Sales
1 INDIA East 550
2 INDIA East 600
3 UK East 600
4 Australia East 540
> View(s3)
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM sales_data"))
Error in View : no such table: sales_data
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
> View(sqldf("select sum(sales) from s3"))
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
```

RStudio interface showing a query on a sales dataset. The console displays the following R code and output:

```
sql> select country from s3 where sales > 500
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   country
#>   <chr>
#> 1 Germany
```

The environment pane shows the following data:

| Variable | Value |
|----------|------------------------------------------|
| l1 | List of 4 |
| l2 | List of 8 |
| s1 | 6 obs. of 3 variables |
| s3 | 15 obs. of 3 variables |
| x | int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ... |

The console output shows the following R code and output:

```
country Region Sales
2 INDIA East 600
3 UK East 600
4 Australia East 540
> View(s3)
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM sales_data"))
Error in View : no such table: sales_data
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
> View(sqldf("select sum(sales) from s3"))
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   sum(sales)
#>   <dbl>
#> 1 9991
> View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales > 500"))
#> # A tibble: 1 x 1
#>   country
#>   <chr>
#> 1 Germany
```

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sqldf('select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)')

```
1 #2
2 getwd()
3 setwd()
4 # 2
5 # file.choose()
6 s3<-read.csv(file.choose())
7 library('readxl')
8 library(sqldf)
9 install.packages('xlsx')
10 library('sqldf')
11 s3<-read_excel(file.choose())
12 View(s3)
13 #1
14 sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3')
15 View(sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3'))
16 #2
17 View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)"))
18 #3
19 View(sqldf("select country,sales from s3 where Region =='North'"))
20 #4
21 View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
22 #5
23 View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
24 #6
25 sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3")
```

1967 [Top Level] R Script

```
2 INDIA East 600
3 UK East 600
4 Australia East 540
> View(s3)
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM sales_data"))
Error in View : no such table: sales_data
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
> View(sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3'))
> #2
> View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)"))
> |
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R Global Environment

Data

- l1 List of 4
- l2 List of 8
- s1 6 obs. of 3 variables
- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

ax 1

b num [1:4] 450 250 150 70

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

Install Update

Name Description Version

User Library

- bit Classes and Methods for Fast Memory-Efficient Boolean Selections 4.0.5
- bit64 A 64-bit Class for Vectors of 64-bit Integers 4.0.5
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- cellranger Translate Spreadsheet Cell Ranges to Rows and Columns 1.1.0
- chron Chronological Objects which Can Handle Dates and Times 2.3-61
- cli Helpers for Developing Command Line Interfaces 3.6.2
- cpp11 A C++11 Interface for R's C Interface 0.4.7
- crayon Colored Terminal Output 1.5.2
- DBI R Database Interface 1.2.2
- fansi ANSI Control Sequence Aware String Functions 1.0.6
- fastmap Fast Data Structures 1.1.1
- glue Interpreted String Literals 1.7.0
- gsubfn Utilities for Strings and Function Arguments 0.7
- hms Pretty Time of Day 1.1.3
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- openssl Read, Write and Edit xlsx Files 4.2.5.2
- pillar Coloured Formatting for Columns 1.9.0
- pkgconfig Private Configuration for R Packages 2.0.3

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sqldf('select country,sales from s3 where Region =='North'')

country sales

| | | |
|---|---------|-----|
| 1 | UK | 788 |
| 2 | UK | 890 |
| 3 | Bangkok | 452 |

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries, 2 total columns

```
4 Australia East 540
> View(s3)
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM sales_data"))
Error in View : no such table: sales_data
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
> View(sqldf('select sum(sales) from s3'))
> #2
> View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)"))
> #3
> View(sqldf("select country,sales from s3 where Region =='North'"))
> |
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R Global Environment

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- l1 List of 4
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- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

ax 1

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RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

SQL queries on sales excel file R2: `sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)")`

Filter

| country | Region | Sales |
|---------|--------|-------|
| INDIA | West | 980 |

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries, 3 total columns

```
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM sales_data"))
Error in View : no such table: sales_data
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
> View(sqldf("select sum(sales) from s3"))
> #2
> View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)"))
> #3
> View(sqldf("select country,sales from s3 where Region == 'North'"))
> #4
> View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
> |
```

Environment

History Connections Tutorial

Import Dataset 274 MB

Global Environment

Data

- l1 List of 4
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- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

ax 1

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Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

Install Update

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RStudio

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SQL queries on sales excel file R2: `sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3")`

Filter

| total_countries |
|-----------------|
| 6 |

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries, 1 total columns

```
> #5
Error in View : no such table: sales_data
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
> View(sqldf("select sum(sales) from s3"))
> #2
> View(sqldf("select country from s3 where sales=(select MIN(sales) from s3)"))
> #3
> View(sqldf("select country,sales from s3 where Region == 'North'"))
> #4
> View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
> #5
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
> |
```

Environment

History Connections Tutorial

Import Dataset 274 MB

Global Environment

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- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

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ax 1

b num [1:4] 450 250 150 70

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| pillar | Coloured Formatting for Columns | 1.9.0 |
| pkgconfig | Private Configuration for R Packages | 2.0.3 |

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sqldf queries on sales excel file.R

sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East'")

| | country | Region | Sales |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1 | INDIA | East | 550 |
| 2 | INDIA | East | 600 |
| 3 | UK | East | 600 |
| 4 | Australia | East | 540 |

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries, 3 total columns

```
R432  
> View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))  
> #5  
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))  
> #6  
> sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500")  
  country Region Sales  
1    INDIA   East  550  
2    INDIA   East  600  
3      UK    East  600  
4 Australia   East  540  
> #6  
> View(sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500"))  
>
```

Environment

History

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Tutorial

R

Global Environment

Data

- l1 List of 4
- l2 List of 8
- s1 6 obs. of 3 variables
- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

ax 1

b num [1:4] 450 250 150 70

Files

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Install

Update

Name

Description

Version

User Library

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- chron Chronological Objects which Can Handle Dates and Times 23.61
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- cqp11 A C++11 Interface for R's C Interface 0.4.7
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- pkgconfig Private Configuration for R Packages 2.0.3

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sqldf queries on sales excel file.R

sqldf("SELECT Country, Region, Sales FROM s3")

| | country | Region | Sales |
|----|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Germany | West | 200 |
| 2 | Bangkok | North | 452 |
| 3 | Australia | East | 540 |
| 4 | INDIA | East | 550 |
| 5 | Australia | West | 599 |
| 6 | INDIA | East | 600 |
| 7 | UK | East | 600 |
| 8 | INDIA | South | 623 |
| 9 | US | South | 680 |
| 10 | Bangkok | South | 690 |
| 11 | UK | North | 788 |
| 12 | UK | North | 890 |
| 13 | Bangkok | West | 899 |
| 14 | US | West | 900 |
| 15 | INDIA | West | 980 |

Showing 1 to 15 of 15 entries, 3 total columns

```
R432  
> #6  
> sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500")  
  country Region Sales  
1    INDIA   East  550  
2    INDIA   East  600  
3      UK    East  600  
4 Australia   East  540  
> #6  
> View(sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500"))  
> #7  
> View(sqldf("SELECT Country, Region, Sales FROM s3 WHERE Region IN (SELECT Region F  
ROM s3 GROUP BY Region HAVING AVG(Sales) < 800) ORDER BY Sales"))  
>
```

Environment

History

Connections

Tutorial

R

Global Environment

Data

- l1 List of 4
- l2 List of 8
- s1 6 obs. of 3 variables
- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

ax 1

b num [1:4] 450 250 150 70

Files

Plots

Packages

Help

Viewer

Presentation

Install

Update

Name

Description

Version

User Library

- bit Classes and Methods for Fast Memory-Efficient Boolean Selections 4.0.5
- bit64 AS3 Class for Vectors of 64bit Integers 4.0.5
- blob A Simple S3 Class for Representing Vectors of Binary Data (BLOBs) 1.2.4
- cachem Cache R Objects with Automatic Pruning 1.0.8
- cellranger Translate Spreadsheet Cell Ranges to Rows and Columns 1.1.0
- chron Chronological Objects which Can Handle Dates and Times 23.61
- cli Helpers for Developing Command Line Interfaces 3.6.2
- cqp11 A C++11 Interface for R's C Interface 0.4.7
- crayon Colored Terminal Output 1.5.2
- DBI R Database Interface 1.2.2
- fansi ANSI Control Sequence Aware String Functions 1.0.6
- fastmap Fast Data Structures 1.1.1
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- gsubfn Utilities for Strings and Function Arguments 0.7
- hms Pretty Time of Day 1.1.3
- lifecycle Manage the Life Cycle of your Package Functions 1.0.4
- magrittr A Forward-Pipe Operator for R 2.0.3
- memoise Memoisation of Functions 2.0.1
- openssl Read, Write and Edit xlsx Files 4.2.5.2
- pillar Coloured Formatting for Columns 1.9.0
- pkgconfig Private Configuration for R Packages 2.0.3

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sqldf queries on sales excel file.R

sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')")

country Region

| country | Region |
|-----------|--------|
| INDIA | West |
| US | West |
| UK | North |
| Germany | West |
| Australia | West |
| Bangkok | West |
| Bangkok | North |

Showing 1 to 7 of 7 entries, 2 total columns

R432

```
> sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')")
  country Region
1  INDIA    West
2    US    West
3    UK    North
4 Germany    West
5 Australia    West
6 Bangkok    West
7 Bangkok    North
> #8
> View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')"))
> |
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R Global Environment

Data

- l1 List of 4
- l2 List of 8
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- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

ax 1

b num [1:4] 450 250 150 70

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

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| pkgconfig | Private Configuration for R Packages | 2.0.3 |

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sqldf queries on sales excel file.R

sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')")

country

| country |
|-----------|
| Germany |
| Australia |

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries, 1 total columns

R432

```
> sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')")
  country
1  Germany
2 Australia
> #9
> View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'West')"))
> #9
> View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'South'))"))
> |
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R Global Environment

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- l1 List of 4
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- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

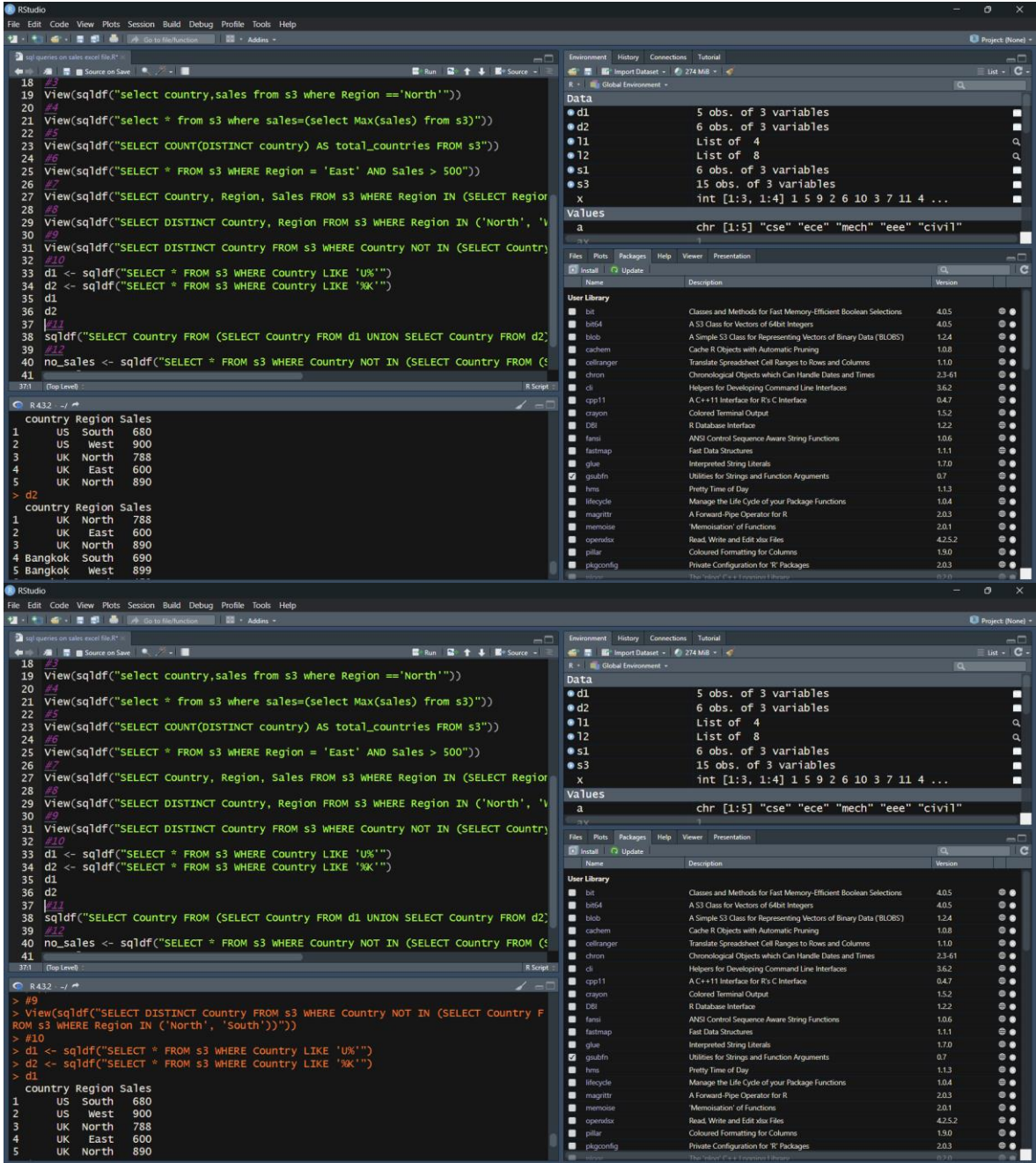
ax 1

b num [1:4] 450 250 150 70

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

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| pillar | Coloured Formatting for Columns | 1.9.0 |
| pkgconfig | Private Configuration for R Packages | 2.0.3 |



RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sql queries on sales excel file.R

```
18 #4
19 View(sqldf("select country,sales from s3 where Region =='North'"))
20 #4
21 View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
22 #5
23 View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
24 #6
25 View(sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500"))
26 #7
27 View(sqldf("SELECT Country, Region, Sales FROM s3 WHERE Region IN (SELECT Region
28 #8
29 View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'V
30 #9
31 View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country
32 #10
33 d1 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'U%'")
34 d2 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'B%'")
35 d1
36 d2
37 #11
38 sqldf("SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2)
39 #12
40 no_sales <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM (
41
371 [Top Level] R Script
```

R 4.3.2

```
2 US West 900
3 UK North 788
4 UK East 600
5 UK North 890
> d2
  country Region Sales
1 UK North 788
2 UK East 600
3 UK North 890
4 Bangkok South 690
5 Bangkok West 899
6 Bangkok North 452
>
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R Global Environment

Data

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- s1 6 obs. of 3 variables
- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

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RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

sql queries on sales excel file.R

```
20 #4
21 View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
22 #5
23 View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
24 #6
25 View(sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500"))
26 #7
27 View(sqldf("SELECT Country, Region, Sales FROM s3 WHERE Region IN (SELECT Region
28 #8
29 View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'V
30 #9
31 View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country
32 #10
33 d1 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'U%'")
34 d2 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'B%'")
35 d1
36 d2
37 #11
38 sqldf("SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2)
39 #12
40 no_sales <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM (
41
381 [Top Level] R Script
```

R 4.3.2

```
2 UK East 600
3 UK North 890
4 Bangkok South 690
5 Bangkok West 899
6 Bangkok North 452
> #11
> sqldf("SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2) A
5 countries_d1_d2")
  country
1 Bangkok
2 UK
3 US
>
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R Global Environment

Data

- d1 5 obs. of 3 variables
- d2 6 obs. of 3 variables
- l1 List of 4
- l2 List of 8
- s1 6 obs. of 3 variables
- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

a chr [1:5] "cse" "ece" "mech" "eee" "civil"

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

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| pillar | Coloured Formatting for Columns | 1.9.0 |
| pkgconfig | Private Configuration for R Packages | 2.0.3 |

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

SQL queries on sales excel file R*

```
21 View(sqldf("select * from s3 where sales=(select Max(sales) from s3)"))
22 #12
23 View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT country) AS total_countries FROM s3"))
24 #6
25 View(sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Region = 'East' AND Sales > 500"))
26 #7
27 View(sqldf("SELECT Country, Region, Sales FROM s3 WHERE Region IN (SELECT Region
28 #8
29 View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country, Region FROM s3 WHERE Region IN ('North', 'V
30 #9
31 View(sqldf("SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country
32 #10
33 d1 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE 'UK'")
34 d2 <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country LIKE '%K'")
35 d1
36 d2
37 #11
38 sqldf("SELECT Country FROM (SELECT Country FROM d1 UNION SELECT Country FROM d2
39 #12
40 no_sales <- sqldf("SELECT * FROM s3 WHERE Country NOT IN (SELECT Country FROM (S
41 no_sales
42 #13
43 sqldf("SELECT COUNT(*) AS TotalObservations, COUNT(DISTINCT Country) AS Dimen
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R 274 MB

Data

- d1 5 obs. of 3 variables
- d2 6 obs. of 3 variables
- l1 List of 4
- l2 List of 8
- no_sales 7 obs. of 3 variables
- s1 6 obs. of 3 variables
- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

Install Update

User Library

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RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

SQL queries on sales excel file R*

Filter

TotalObservations Dimensions

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries, 2 total columns

```
> #12
> no_sales
  country Region Sales
1  INDIA     East   550
2  INDIA     West   980
3  INDIA     East   600
4  INDIA     South  623
5  Germany    West   200
6 Australia    East   540
7 Australia    West   599
> #13
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(*) AS TotalObservations, COUNT(DISTINCT Country) AS Dimen
> #13
> View(sqldf("SELECT COUNT(*) AS TotalObservations, COUNT(DISTINCT Country) AS Dimen
```

Environment History Connections Tutorial

R 274 MB

Data

- d1 5 obs. of 3 variables
- d2 6 obs. of 3 variables
- l1 List of 4
- l2 List of 8
- no_sales 7 obs. of 3 variables
- s1 6 obs. of 3 variables
- s3 15 obs. of 3 variables
- x int [1:3, 1:4] 1 5 9 2 6 10 3 7 11 4 ...

Values

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