COURIER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Task1 Database Design: Design a SQL schema for a Courier Management System with tables for Customers, Couriers, Orders, and Parcels. Define the relationships between these tables using appropriate foreign keys.

Requirements: • Define the Database Schema • Create SQL tables for entities such as User, Courier, Employee, Location, Payment • Define relationships between these tables (one-to-many, many-to-many, etc.). • Populate Sample Data • Insert sample data into the tables to simulate real-world scenarios.

```
User Table:
User
(UserID INT PRIMARY KEY,
Name VARCHAR(255),
Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,
Password VARCHAR(255),
ContactNumber VARCHAR(20),
Address TEXT
);
Courier
(CourierID INT PRIMARY KEY,
SenderName VARCHAR(255),
SenderAddress TEXT,
ReceiverName VARCHAR(255),
ReceiverAddress TEXT,
Weight DECIMAL(5, 2),
Status VARCHAR(50),
TrackingNumber VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE,
DeliveryDate DATE);
CourierServices
(ServiceID INT PRIMARY KEY,
ServiceName VARCHAR(100),
Cost DECIMAL(8, 2));
```

```
Employee Table:
(EmployeeID INT PRIMARY KEY,
Name VARCHAR(255),
Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,
ContactNumber VARCHAR(20),
Role VARCHAR(50),
Salary DECIMAL(10, 2));
Location Table:
(LocationID INT PRIMARY KEY,
LocationName VARCHAR(100),
Address TEXT);
Payment Table:
(PaymentID INT PRIMARY KEY,
CourierID INT,
LocationId INT,
Amount DECIMAL(10, 2),
PaymentDate DATE,
FOREIGN KEY (CourierID) REFERENCES Couriers(CourierID),
FOREIGN KEY (LocationID) REFERENCES Location(LocationID));
```

CREATING TABLES

```
mysql> USE CourierDB;
Database changed
mysql> CREATE TABLE User(
    -> UserID INT PRIMARY KEY,
        Name VARCHAR(255),
Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,
        Password VARCHAR(255),
         ContactNumber VARCHAR(20),
          Address TEXT
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE Courier(
        CourierID INT PRIMARY KEY,
         SenderName VARCHAR(255),
         SenderAddress TEXT,
ReceiverName VARCHAR(255),
         ReceiverAddress TEXT,
         Weight DECIMAL(5,2),
Status VARCHAR(50),
TrackingNumber VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE,
         DeliveryDate DATE
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE CourierServices(
               ServiceID INT PRIMARY KEY,
       ->
               ServiceName VARCHAR(100),
               Cost DECIMAL(8,2)
       ->
       -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE Employee(
             EmployeeID INT PRIMARY KEY,
             Name VARCHAR(255),
Email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,
      ->
      ->
      ->
             ContactNumber VARCHAR(20),
             Role VARCHAR(50),
           Salary DECIMAL(10,2)
     ->
     -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE Location(
-> LocationID INT PRIMARY KEY,
-> LocationName VARCHAR(100),
         Address TEXT
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE Payment(
-> PaymentID INT PRIMARY KEY,
-> CourierID INT,
-> LocationID INT,
-> Amount DECIMAL(10,2),
         PaymentDate DATE,
FOREIGN KEY (CourierID) REFERENCES Courier(CourierID),
FOREIGN KEY (LocationID) REFERENCES Location(LocationID)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.11 sec)
```

INSERTING VALUES:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO User(UserID, Name, Email, Password, ContactNumber, Address)

-> VALUES(1, 'Rishitha', 'rishitha@gmail.com', 'rish123', '9398874586', 'Gopal Nagar'),

-> (2, 'Iswarya', 'ishu@gmail.com', 'ish345', '7995672772', 'Sriram Nagar');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

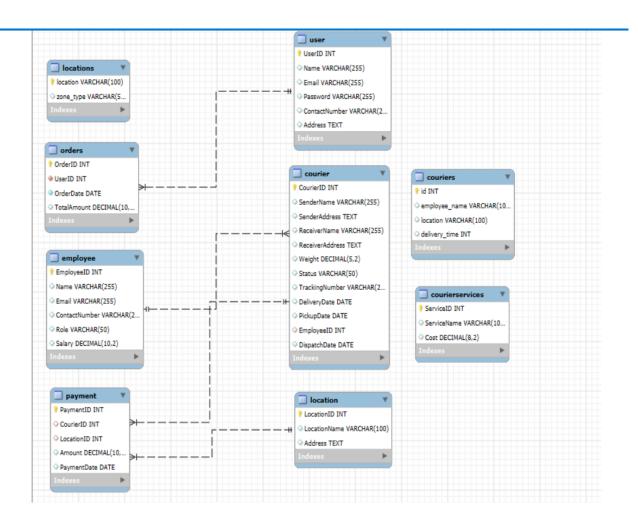
```
mysql> INSERT INTO Courier(CourierID, SenderName, SenderAddress, ReceiverName, ReceiverAddress, Weight, Status, TrackingNumber, DeliveryDate)
-> VALUES(101, 'Raishitha', 'Gopal Magar', 'Iswarya', 'Sriram Nagar', 2.50, 'Pending', 'TRKL101', '2025-06-15'),
-> (102, 'Savitri', 'Gandhi Magar', 'Pranathi', 'Sri Nagar', 5.6, 'In-Transit', 'TRK102', '2025-06-20');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO CourierServices(ServiceID, ServiceName, Cost)
-> VALUES(1, 'Standard', 150.00),
-> (2, 'Express', 300.00);
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> INSERT INTO Employee(EmployeeID, Name, Email, ContactNumber, Role, Salary)
-> VALUES(201, 'Danakaran', 'dana.karan@company.com', '6379395382', 'Manager', 85000.00),
-> (202, 'Warshini', 'harsh.ini@company.com', '6379395382', 'Manager', 85000.00);
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> INSERT INTO Location(LocationID, LocationName, Address)
-> VALUES(301, 'Warehouse A', '20 Industrial Rd'),
-> (302, 'Warehouse B', '55 Business Park');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Payment(PaymentID, LocationID, Amount, PaymentDate)
-> VALUES(401, 101, 301, 200.00, '2025-06-10'),
-> VALUES(401, 101, 301, 200.00, '2025-06-11');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

SQL SCHEMA:



Task 2: Select, Where

1.List all customers:

UserID Name	Email	Password	ContactNumber	Address
	tha rishitha@gmail.co ya ishu@gmail.com		9398874586 7995672772	Gopal Nagar Sriram Nagar

2.List all orders for a specific customer:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Orders
-> WHERE UserID=1;
+-----+
| OrderID | UserID | OrderDate | TotalAmount |
+-----+
| 1 | 1 | 2025-06-12 | 450.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

3.List all couriers:

CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate
		Gopal Nagar Gandhi Nagar	Iswarya Pranathi	Sriram Nagar Sri Nagar		Pending In-Transit	TRK101 TRK102	2025-06-15 2025-06-20

4.List all packages for a specific order:

ysql> SELECT * FROM Courier -> WHERE CourierID = 101;										
CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate		
101	Rishitha	Gopal Nagar	Iswarya	Sriram Nagar	2.50	Pending	TRK101	2025-06-15		
row in set	(0.01 sec)							· -		

5.List all deliveries for a specific courier:

CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate	PickupDate			
101	Rishitha	Gopal Nagar	Iswarya	Sriram Nagar	2.50	Pending	TRK101	2025-06-15	2025-06-10			
1 row in set	(0.00 sec)								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

6.List all undelivered packages:

nysql> SELECT * FROM Courier -> WHERE Status <> 'Delivered';										
CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate		
	Rishitha Savitri	Gopal Nagar Gandhi Nagar	Iswarya Pranathi	Sriram Nagar Sri Nagar	2.50 5.60	Pending In-Transit	TRK101 TRK102	2025-06-15 2025-06-20		
rows in set	(0.00 sec)									

7. List all packages that are scheduled for delivery today:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Courier
   -> WHERE DeliveryDate = CURRENT_DATE;
Empty set (0.01 sec)
```

8.List all packages with a specific status:

	/sql> SELECT * FROM Courier -> WHERE Status= 'In-Transit';											
CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate	ĺ			
102	Savitri	Gandhi Nagar	Pranathi	Sri Nagar	 5.60	In-Transit	TRK102	2025-06-20	į			
1 row in set	(0.00 sec)											

9. Calculate the total number of packages for each courier.

10. Find the average delivery time for each courier

11.List all packages with a specific weight range:

ysql> SELECT * FROM Courier -> WHERE Weight BETWEEN 1.00 AND 5.00;										
CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate	PickupDate	
101	Rishitha	Gopal Nagar	Iswarya	Sriram Nagar	2.50	Pending	TRK101	2025-06-15	2025-06-10	
row in set	(0.00 sec)			,				,	··	

12. Retrieve employees whose names contain 'John'

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Employee
-> WHERE Name LIKE '%John%';
Empty set (0.01 sec)
```

13. Retrieve all courier records with payments greater than \$50.

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Payment
    -> WHERE Amount>50;
                          LocationID
  PaymentID
              CourierID
                                        Amount
                                                  PaymentDate
        401
                    101
                                  301
                                        200.00
                                                  2025-06-10
        402
                    102
                                  302
                                        350.00
                                                  2025-06-11
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Task 3: GroupBy, Aggregate Functions, Having, Order By, where

14. Find the total number of couriers handled by each employee.

15. Calculate the total revenue generated by each location

```
mysql> SELECT LocationID, SUM(Amount) AS TotalRevenue
-> FROM Payment
-> GROUP BY LocationID;
+-----+
| LocationID | TotalRevenue |
+-----+
| 301 | 200.00 |
| 302 | 350.00 |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

16. Find the total number of couriers delivered to each location

17. Find the courier with the highest average delivery time:

18. Find Locations with Total Payments Less Than a Certain Amount

19. Calculate Total Payments per Location

20.Retrive couriers who have received payments totaling more than \$1000 in a specific location

21. Retrive couriers who have received payments totaling more than \$1000 after a certain date

22.Retrive locations where the total amount received is more than \$5000 before a certain date

Task 4: Inner Join, Full Outer Join, Cross Join, Left Outer Join, Right Outer Join

23. Retrieve Payments with Courier Information

24. Retrieve Payments with Location Information

25. Retrieve Payments with Courier and Location Information

26. List all payments with courier deta

```
SELECT
PAYMENT.PAYMENTID,
     -> COURIER.COURIERID,
-> COURIER.STATUS,
-> COURIER.TRACKINGNUMBER
         FROM PAYMENT
     -> INNER JOIN COURIER ON COURIER.COURIERID=PAYMENT.COURIERID
  PAYMENTID | COURIERID | STATUS
                                                  TRACKINGNUMBER
                                  Pending
                          101
101
102
                                                  TRK101
TRK101
          403
                                  Pending
                                 Pending
          405
                                  In-Transit
In-Transit
                                                   TRK102
          402
                          102
                                                   TRK102
          406
                                  In-Transit
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

27. Total payments received for each courier

28. List payments made on a specific date

29. Get Courier Information for Each Payment

```
-> PAYMENT.PAYMENTID,

-> COURIER.COURIERID,

-> COURIER.STATUS,

-> COURIER.DELIVERYDATE
   -> FROM COURIER
   -> INNER JOIN PAYMENT ON COURIER.COURIERID=PAYMENT.COURIERID;
PAYMENTID | COURIERID | STATUS
                                                 DELIVERYDATE
                                                  2025-06-15
                                Pending
                                                  2025-06-15
2025-06-15
        403
                         101
                                Pending
                        101
102
        405
                                Pending
                                                  2025-06-20
2025-06-20
        402
                                In-Transit
        цец
                        102
                                In-Transit
        406
                        102
                                In-Transit
                                                  2025-06-20
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

30. Get Payment Details with Location

```
mysql> SELECT
      -> PAYMENT.PAYMENTID,
-> PAYMENT.PAYMENTDATE,
-> PAYMENT.AMOUNT,
-> LOCATION.LOCATIONNAME
-> FROM PAYMENT
      -> INNER JOIN LOCATION ON PAYMENT.LOCATIONID=LOCATION.LOCATIONID;
   PAYMENTID |
                    PAYMENTDATE
                                        AMOUNT
                                                     LOCATIONNAME
           401
                    2025-06-10
                                        200.00
                                                     Warehouse A
                                        350.00
900.00
800.00
200.00
                    2025-06-11
2025-06-13
                                                     Warehouse B
           402
                                                     Warehouse A
Warehouse B
           403
                    2025-06-14
           404
                    2025-06-15
            405
                                                     Warehouse
                    2025-06-16
                                                     Warehouse B
           406
                                        300.00
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

31. Calculating Total Payments for Each Courier

32. List Payments Within a Date Range

```
mysql> SELECT
           PAYMENTID
    ->
           PAYMENTDATE,
    ->
    ->
           AMOUNT
   -> FROM PAYMENT
    -> WHERE PAYMENTDATE BETWEEN '2025-06-11' AND '2025-06-14';
 PAYMENTID | PAYMENTDATE | AMOUNT
        402
              2025-06-11
                             350.00
                             900.00
        403
              2025-06-13
              2025-06-14
        404
                             800.00
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

33. Retrieve a list of all users and their corresponding courier records, including cases where there are no matches on either side

```
mysql> SELECT
           USER.UserID,
           USER.Name,
   ->
           COURIER.CourierID,
   ->
           COURIER.Status
    ->
   -> FROM USER
   -> LEFT JOIN COURIER ON USER.Name = COURIER.SenderName
   ->
   -> UNION
   ->
   -> SELECT
           USER.UserID,
           USER.Name,
   ->
           COURIER.CourierID,
   ->
           COURIER.Status
   -> FROM COURIER
   -> LEFT JOIN USER ON USER.Name = COURIER.SenderName
   -> WHERE USER.UserID IS NULL;
 UserID
                      CourierID
           Name
                                   Status
                                   Pending
       1
           Rishitha
                             101
       2
                            NULL
                                   NULL
           Iswarya
   NULL
          NULL
                             102
                                   In-Transit
 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

34. Retrieve a list of all couriers and their corresponding services, including cases where there are no matches on either side

```
mysql> SELECT
            COURIER.CourierID,
COURIER.SenderName,
COURIERSERVICES.ServiceID,
    ->
            COURIERSERVICES.ServiceName
    -> FROM COURIER
    -> LEFT JOIN COURIERSERVICES ON COURIER.ServiceID = COURIERSERVICES.ServiceID
    -> UNTON
    -> SELECT
            COURIER.CourierID,
COURIER.SenderName
    ->
    -> COURIERSERVICES.ServiceID,
-> COURIERSERVICES.ServiceName
-> FROM COURIERSERVICES
    -> LEFT JOIN COURIER ON COURIER.ServiceID = COURIERSERVICES.ServiceID
    -> WHERE COURIER.CourierID IS NULL;
 CourierID | SenderName | ServiceID | ServiceName
         101
                Rishitha
                                       NULL
                                                NULL
         102
                                       NULL
                                                NULL
                Savitri
                NULL
NULL
        NULL
                                                Standard
        NULL
                                                Express
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

35. Retrieve a list of all employees and their corresponding payments, including cases where there are no matches on either side

36. List all users and all courier services, showing all possible combinations.

```
USER.USERID,
            USER.NAME,
COURIERSERVICES.SERVICEID,
            COURIERSERVICES.SERVICENAME
    -> FROM USER, COURIERSERVICES;
  USERID
            NAME
                        SERVICEID |
                                     SERVICENAME
       2
            Iswarya
                                 1
                                      Standard
            Rishitha
       1
                                      Standard
            Iswarya
Rishitha
        2
                                 2
                                      Express
                                      Express
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

37. List all employees and all locations, showing all possible combinations:

```
SELECT
EMPLOYEE.EMPLOYEEID,
       -> EMPLOYEE.EMPLOYEEID,
-> EMPLOYEE.NAME,
-> LOCATION.LOCATIONID,
-> LOCATION.LOCATIONNAME
-> FROM EMPLOYEE,LOCATION;
                         NAME
                                              LOCATIONID
   EMPLOYEEID
                                                                    LOCATIONNAME
                201
                          Dinakaran
Harishini
                                                           301
                                                                     Warehouse A
Warehouse B
                202
                                                           302
                201
                          Dinakaran
                                                           302
                                                                     Warehouse B
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

38. Retrieve a list of couriers and their corresponding sender information (if available)

39. Retrieve a list of couriers and their corresponding receiver information (if available):

```
mysql> SELECT
-> COURIER.COURIERID,
-> COURIER.RECEIVERNAME,
-> COURIER.RECEIVERADDRESS
-> FROM COURIER;
+-----+
| COURIERID | RECEIVERNAME | RECEIVERADDRESS |
+-----+
| 101 | Iswarya | Sriram Nagar |
| 102 | Pranathi | Sri Nagar |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

40. Retrieve a list of couriers along with the courier service details (if available):

```
mysql> SELECT
           COURIER. COURIERID,
    ->
           COURIER. SENDERNAMÉ,
    ->
           COURIERSERVICES. SERVICENAME,
    ->
           COURIERSERVICES.COST
    -> FROM COURIER
    -> LEFT JOIN COURIERSERVICES ON COURIER.SERVICEID = COURIERSERVICES.SERVICEID;
  COURIERID
              SENDERNAME
                            SERVICENAME
                                           COST
        101
              Rishitha
                            NULL
                                           NULL
        102
              Savitri
                            NULL
                                           NULL
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

41. Retrieve a list of employees and the number of couriers assigned to each employee:

42. Retrieve a list of locations and the total payment amount received at each location:

43. Retrieve all couriers sent by the same sender (based on SenderName).

```
mysql> SELECT
-> COURIER.SENDERNAME,
-> COUNT(*) AS NUM_COURIERS
-> FROM COURIER
-> GROUP BY COURIER.SENDERNAME;
+------+
| SENDERNAME | NUM_COURIERS |
+------+
| Rishitha | 1 |
| Savitri | 1 |
+------+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

44. List all employees who share the same role.

45. Retrieve all payments made for couriers sent from the same location.

```
mvsal> SELECT
    -> PAYMENT.PAYMENTID,
    -> LOCATION.LOCATIONNAME
    -> FROM PAYMENT
       INNER JOIN LOCATION ON PAYMENT.LOCATIONID=LOCATION.LOCATIONID ORDER BY LOCATION.LOCATIONNAME;
 PAYMENTID | LOCATIONNAME |
        401
               Warehouse A
        403
               Warehouse A
        405
               Warehouse A
        402
               Warehouse B
         404
                           В
               Warehouse
         406
               Warehouse
                           В
       in set (0.00 sec)
```

46. Retrieve all couriers sent from the same location (based on SenderAddress).

47. List employees and the number of couriers they have delivered:

```
mysql> SELECT
    -> EMPLOYEE.EMPLOYEEID,
   -> EMPLOYEE.NAME,
-> COUNT(COURIER.COURIERID) AS COURIER_COUNT
    -> FROM EMPLOYEE
    -> LEFT JOIN COURIER ON EMPLOYEE.EMPLOYEEID=COURIER.EMPLOYEEID
    -> GROUP BY EMPLOYEE.EMPLOYEEID, EMPLOYEE.NAME;
 EMPLOYEEID | NAME
                            COURIER_COUNT
         201
               Dinakaran
         202
               Harishini
         203
                                          0
               Ravi
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

48. Find couriers that were paid an amount greater than the cost of their respective courier services

Scope: Inner Queries, Non Equi Joins, Equi joins, Exist, Any, All

49. Find couriers that have a weight greater than the average weight of all couriers

mysql> SELECT -> WHERE ->);	T * FROM COUR WEIGHT > (SE	IER LECT AVG(WEIGHT)	FROM COURIER									
CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate	PickupDate	EmployeeID	DispatchDate	ServiceID
102	Savitri	Gandhi Nagar	Pranathi	Sri Nagar	5.60	In-Transit	TRK102	2025-06-20	NULL	202	2025-06-14	302
1 row in set	(0.01 sec)		*		*							

50. Find the names of all employees who have a salary greater than the average salary:

51. Find the total cost of all courier services where the cost is less than the maximum cost

```
mysql> SELECT SUM(COST) AS TOTAL_COST
    -> FROM COURIERSERVICES
    -> WHERE COST < (SELECT MAX(COST) FROM COURIERSERVICES
    -> );
+-----+
| TOTAL_COST |
+-----+
| 400.00 |
+-----+
| row in set (0.00 sec)
```

52. Find all couriers that have been paid for

-> FROM (ysq\> SELECT DISTINCT COURIER.* -> FOR COURIER -> INNER JOIN PAYMENT ON COURIER.COURIERID;											
CourierID	SenderName	SenderAddress	ReceiverName	ReceiverAddress	Weight	Status	TrackingNumber	DeliveryDate	PickupDate	EmployeeID	DispatchDate	ServiceID
	Rishitha Savitri	Gopal Nagar Gandhi Nagar	Iswarya Pranathi	Sriram Nagar Sri Nagar		Pending In-Transit	TRK101 TRK102	2025-06-15 2025-06-20	2025-06-10 NULL		2025-06-10 2025-06-14	301 302
2 rows in set	(0.01 sec)							+				

53. Find the locations where the maximum payment amount was made

54. Find all couriers whose weight is greater than the weight of all couriers sent by a specific sender (e.g., 'SenderName'):

