



CAVA Analytics

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General Circulation Models and Earth System Models

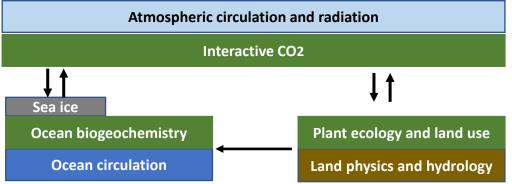
- ➤ GCM and ESM are the most advanced tools used to simulate the effect of increasing greenhouse gas concentrations on the global climate system
- ESMs differ from GCMs because GCMs do not account for carbon movement through the earth system.

Climate Model

Ocean circulation

Land physics and hydrology

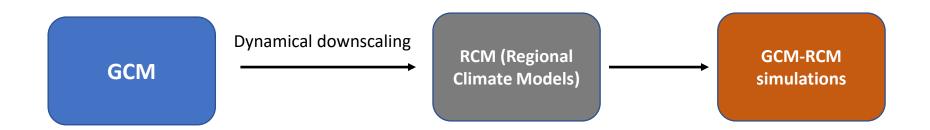
Earth System Model



Atmospheric circulation and radiation

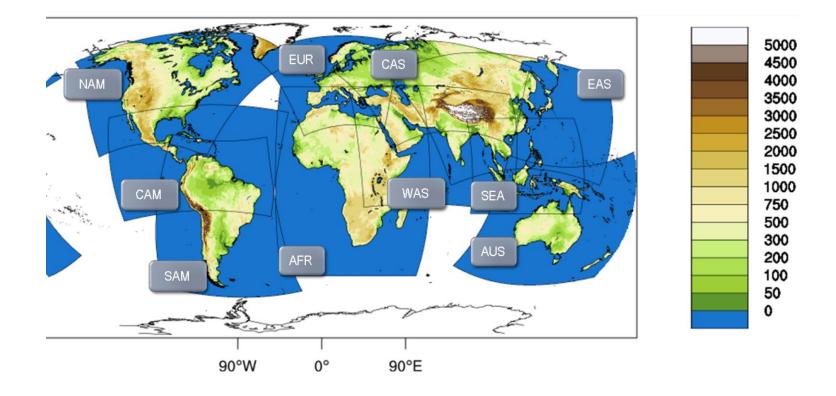
CORDEX

- > CMIP models cover the entire world (GCM) at different spatial resolutions (CMIP5 models were at 1-2°, which corresponds to 100-200Km)
- Not ideal for representing regional climate and supporting adaptation assessment and planning
- The Coordinated Regional Climate Downscaling Experiment (**CORDEX**) provides projections with much greater detail and more accurate representation of localized extreme events (50 km resolution)



CORDEX

- > Since GCM are dynamically downscaled through RCM, these are region specific
- > Several RCMs exist. In CORDEX, no specific requirements for the number of GCM-RCM combinations available in each domain



CORDEX-CORE

- > CORDEX-CORE harmonizes the selection of GCM and RCM across different domains.
- ➤ 6 simulations per domain available (3 GCM downscaled with 2 RCM).
- > The selection of GCM was based on climate sensitivity (from low to high).
- > 25 km spatial resolution.
- ➤ CORDEX and CORDEX-CORE are currently only available for CMIP5 models.
- > CORDEX CMIP6 will already provide data at 0.25 Km resolution and CORDEX-CORE will cease to exist



Data available in the HUB



Current data available

- Observed climate data (1980-2016). Pr-tasmax-tasmin, tas, wind, hurs
- Two future scenarios (rcp2.6 and rcp8.5) from 2006 to 2100
- 6 GCM-RCM models per domain



Data available in the HUB

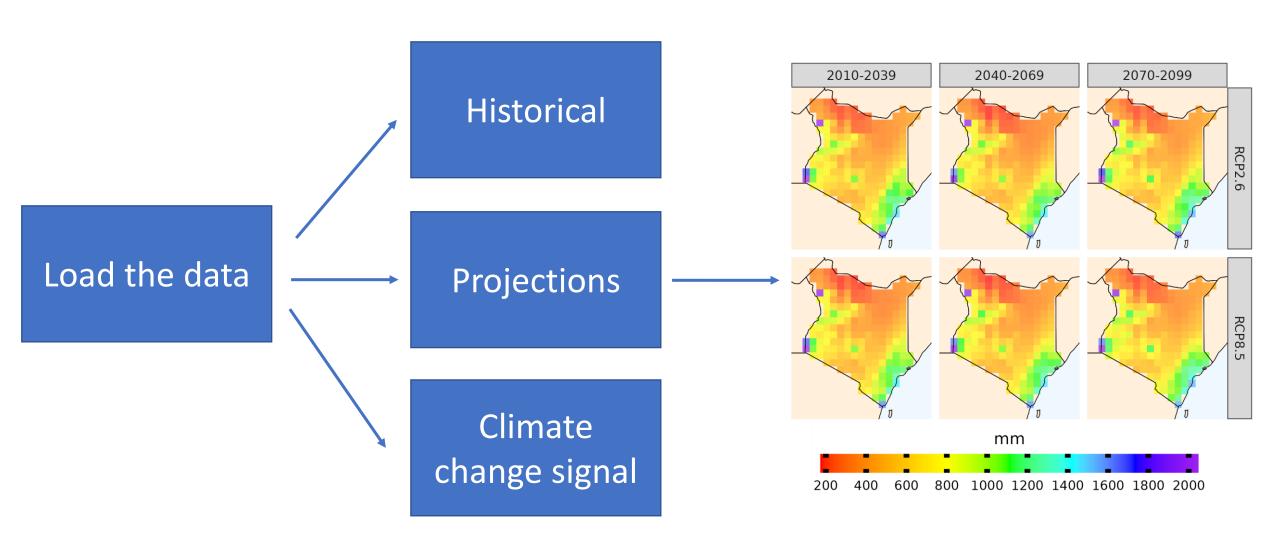
> This data is available in the "shared" folder



CAVA Analytics

- Thus, the HUB allows user to access computational resources and data. It is a pre-defined environment that facilitate CORDEX climate models data retrieval for any location in the world. This is already a big achievement.
- ➤ However, how can intermediate users work with multiple climate models and visualize results? This is what CAVA Analytics does!
- > CAVA Analytics allows user with limited programming skills to load and perform fairly complex climate analyses in the cloud

CAVA Analytics functions



Conclusion

- > The HUB is an extremely flexible resource. What you can do mainly depends on your programming skills
- > Users can simply use CAVA Analytics or have the freedom to perform their own analysis with the available data

Thank you!

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