

A does a piece of work in 10 days. B does the same work in 15 days. Find the time taken by A and B together to do the whole work?

$$A \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{1}{10}$$

$$B \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{1}{15}$$

$$A+B \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{15}$$

$$= \frac{3+2}{30} = \frac{5}{30} = \frac{1}{6}$$

\therefore Time taken by A & B together = 6 days

A does a work in 10 days, B in 15 days, C in 20 days, and D destroys the same work in 30 days. A and B start doing the work. 2 days later B leaves. 1 day later C joins. Again after 2 days A leaves. 3 days later D joins. C and D complete the remaining work. Find the time taken for the work to get completed.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \underline{10} & \underline{15} & \underline{20} & \underline{30} \\ & 20 & 30 & \boxed{60} \end{array} \quad W = 60 \text{ m}$$

$$A \rightarrow 6 \text{ m}$$

$$B \rightarrow 4 \text{ m}$$

$$C \rightarrow 3 \text{ m}$$

$$D \rightarrow -2 \text{ m}$$

$$A+B \xrightarrow{1d} 10 \text{ m}$$

$$\xrightarrow{2d} 20 \text{ m}$$

$$A \xrightarrow{1d} 6 \text{ m}$$

$$C+D \xrightarrow{1d} 3-2=1 \text{ m}$$

$$A+C \xrightarrow{1d} 9 \text{ m}$$

$$\xrightarrow{2d} 18 \text{ m}$$

$$C \xrightarrow{3d} 9 \text{ m}$$

$$2d \quad \cancel{20 \text{ m}} \quad 40 \text{ m}$$

$$3d \quad \cancel{6 \text{ m}} \quad 34 \text{ m}$$

$$5d \quad \cancel{18 \text{ m}} \quad 16 \text{ m}$$

$$\underline{15d} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8d \quad \cancel{9 \text{ m}} \quad 7 \text{ m} \\ 7d \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \checkmark \checkmark \\ 3 \text{ mms} \rightarrow 22d \quad 2 \times 15 \\ \hline 3 \cdot 5 \text{ mms} \rightarrow 7d \quad + 8 = 14 \\ \hline 4 \text{ mms} \rightarrow 6d \quad (2) \\ \hline 6 \text{ mms} \rightarrow 9d \end{array}$$

A does a work in 10 days, B in 15 days, C in 20 days, and D destroys the same work in 30 days. A and B start doing the work. 2 days later B leaves. 1 day later C joins. Again after 2 days A leaves. 3 days later D joins. C and D complete the remaining work. Find the time taken for the work to get completed.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 10 & 15 & 20 & 30 \\ \hline & 20 & 30 & 60 \end{array}$$

$$W = 60 \text{ m}$$

$$A \rightarrow 6 \text{ m}$$

$$B \rightarrow 4 \text{ m}$$

$$C \rightarrow 3 \text{ m}$$

$$D \rightarrow -2 \text{ m}$$

$$A+B \xrightarrow{1d} 10 \text{ m}$$

$$\xrightarrow{2d} 20 \text{ m}$$

$$A \xrightarrow{1d} 6 \text{ m}$$

$$C+D \xrightarrow{1d} 3-2=1 \text{ m}$$

$$A+C \xrightarrow{1d} 9 \text{ m}$$

$$\xrightarrow{2d} 18 \text{ m}$$

$$C \xrightarrow{3d} 9 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Cum Days done} \\ 2d \quad 20 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

$$3d \quad 34 \text{ m}$$

$$5d \quad 46 \text{ m}$$

$$15d \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8d \quad 54 \text{ m} \\ 7d \quad 61 \text{ m} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 \text{ m} \rightarrow 22d \\ 3.5 \text{ m} \rightarrow 7d \\ 4 \text{ m} \rightarrow 6d \\ 6 \text{ m} \rightarrow 9d \end{array}$$

$$8 \times 15 + 8 \times 14 = 200$$

$$9d$$

- A, B and C together can do a work in 22 days. B and C can do $\frac{3}{4}$ of work in 30 days. In how many days can A alone do the work?

- (A) $47\frac{8}{9}$ (B) $48\frac{7}{9}$
 (C) $48\frac{8}{9}$ (D) $47\frac{7}{9}$

- P and Q together can do a work in 32 days, P and R together in 48 days, R and Q together in 24 days. In how many days can P alone do the same work?

- (A) 64 (B) 192 (C) 128 (D) 84

- A can do a work in 21 days and B in 28 days. Together they started the work and B left after 4 days. In how many days A alone can do the remaining work?

- (A) 12 (B) 10 (C) 16 (D) 14

- P is twice as fast as Q and R together. Working together, all three can do a work in 21 days. In how many days can Q and R together do the work?

- (A) 48 (B) 63 (C) 54 (D) 72

$$\text{LCM}(22, 240) = (2 \times 11 \times 20)$$

$$W_a = (2 \times 11 \times 20) =$$

$$A + B + C \xrightarrow{1d} 20u$$

$$B + C \xrightarrow{1d} 11u$$

$$A \xrightarrow{1d} 9u$$

$$A \text{ can do } \frac{2 \times 11 \times 20}{9} = \frac{440}{9} = 48\frac{8}{9}$$

2

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$$\begin{array}{r}
 8 \overline{) 32 \quad 48 \quad 24} \\
 \underline{24} \\
 8 \\
 2 \overline{) 4 \quad 6 \quad 3} \\
 \underline{4} \\
 0 \\
 3 \overline{) 3 \quad 3 \quad 3} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 0 \\
 2 \quad 1 \quad 1
 \end{array}$$

$$W_k = 96m$$

$$P+Q \xrightarrow{1d} 3m$$

$$P+R \xrightarrow{1d} 2m$$

$$R+Q \xrightarrow{1d} 4m$$

$$2(P+Q+R) \xrightarrow{1d} 9m$$

$$P+Q+R \xrightarrow{1d} 4.5m$$

$$\therefore P \xrightarrow{1d} 4.5 - 4 = 0.5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &W_o \text{ of } P \\
 &= \frac{96}{0.5} = 192d
 \end{aligned}$$

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(A) 12 (B) 10 (C) 16 ✓ (D) 14

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$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 Q+R & \xrightarrow{1d} & x \text{ m} \\
 P & \xrightarrow{1d} & 2x \text{ m} \\
 \hline
 P+Q+R & \xrightarrow{1d} & 3x \text{ m} \\
 & \xrightarrow{21d} & 21 \times 3x = 63x \text{ m} \\
 & & \hline
 & & \text{Total Wk}
 \end{array}$$

- P and Q can do a work in 14 and 21 days respectively. P started the work and after 9 days Q joined him. If the total earnings for the work are ₹280, what is the share of P?
(A) ₹210 (B) ₹240 (C) ₹225 (D) ₹180
- 8 men or 12 women or 20 boys can do a work in 36 days. In how many days can 6 men, 12 women and 10 boys together do the work?
(A) 14 (B) 12 (C) 10 (D) 16
- Eight men and six boys can do a work in eleven days, and nine men and twelve boys can do the work in nine days. In how many days can six men and thirty boys together do the work?
(A) 11 (B) 8 (C) 10 (D) 9
- Vinay and Varma can do a work in 30 days and 60 days respectively. If they work on alternate days beginning with Vinay in how many days will the work be completed?
(A) 45 days (B) 35 days
(C) 40 days (D) 50 days

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$$\begin{array}{r}
 Wk = 42m \\
 P \xrightarrow{1d} 3m \\
 Q \xrightarrow{1d} 2m \\
 \hline
 P+Q \xrightarrow{1d} 5m
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 P \xrightarrow{12d} 36m \\
 Q \xrightarrow{3d} 6m
 \end{array}$$

$$P \xrightarrow{9d} 27m$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Wk \text{ left} &= 42 - 27 \\
 &= 15m
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P+Q \xrightarrow{15m} \frac{15}{5} = 3d$$

$$P:Q = 36m : 6m = 6:1$$

$$P = \frac{6}{7} \times 280 = \underline{\underline{Rs 240}}$$

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$$8m \xrightarrow{36d} 36m$$

$$8m \xrightarrow{1d} 1m$$

$$6m \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{6}{8}m = \frac{3}{4}m$$

$$12w \xrightarrow{36d} 36m$$

$$12w \xrightarrow{1d} 1m$$

$$20b \xrightarrow{36d} 36m$$

$$20b \xrightarrow{1d} 1m$$

$$10b \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{1}{2}m$$

$$W = 36m$$

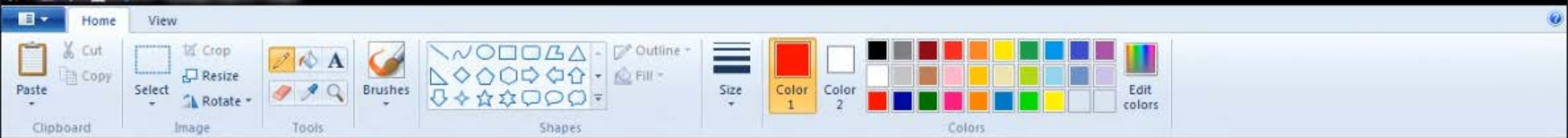
$$\frac{36}{\frac{9}{4}} = \frac{36 \times 4}{9} = 16d$$

$$6m + 12w + 10b \xrightarrow{1d}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + 1 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= 2\frac{1}{4}m$$

$$= \frac{9}{4}m$$



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$$6^m + 30^b \xrightarrow{1d} 66^m$$

$$8m + 6b \rightarrow 11d \quad 9m + 12b \rightarrow 9d$$

$$4m + 3b \rightarrow 22d \quad 3m + 4b \rightarrow 27d$$

$$\frac{22 \times 27}{6 \times 3} = 9d \quad \text{LCM of } 22 \text{ \& } 27 = (22 \times 27)$$

$$Wk = (22 \times 27)m$$

$$4m + 3b \xrightarrow{1d} 27m$$

$$3m + 4b \xrightarrow{1d} 22m$$

$$7m + 7b \xrightarrow{1d} 49m$$

$$1m + 1b \xrightarrow{1d} 7m$$

$$1m \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{7+5}{2} = 6m$$

$$1b \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{7-5}{2} = 1m$$

$$1m - 1b \xrightarrow{1d} 5m$$

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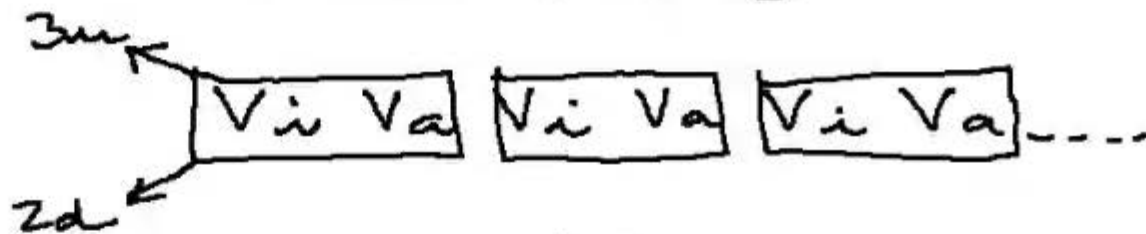
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(A) 45 days (B) 35 days
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$$Wk = 60u$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Vinay } \xrightarrow{1d} 2u \\ \text{Varma } \xrightarrow{1d} 1u \end{array} \right\} \text{Vi + Va } \xrightarrow{2d} 3u$$



$$\frac{60u}{3u} = 20 \text{ comp}$$

$\times 2$

40d ✓

P is twice as fast as Q and R together. Working together, all three can do a work in 21 days. In how many days can Q and R together do the work?
(A) 48 (B) 63 (C) 54 (D) 72

7.38 pm

- Two pipes can fill a tank in 30 minutes and 20 minutes respectively. If they are opened simultaneously, in what time will the tank become full?
(A) 15 minutes (B) 12 minutes
(C) 18 minutes (D) 9 minutes
- Pipe A can fill a tank in 6 hours. Due to a leak at the bottom it takes 9 hours to fill the tank. In what time the leak alone can empty the full tank?
(A) 16 hours (B) 15 hours
(C) 18 hours (D) 17 hours



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2. A can do a piece of work in 20 days, while B can do it in 30 days. A and B along with C finish the work in 6 days. Find the share of wages of each of them from a total of Rs 1,000/-.
3. A and B together complete a work in 12 days. They work together for 9 days after which B leaves. A completes the remaining work in 5 days. In how many days will B alone complete the whole work.
4. A+B together complete a work in 24 days, B+C in 40 days and C+A in 30 days. Find the number of days in which each of them would complete the work.
5. 4 boys or 6 girls can do a piece of work in 18 days. In how many days will 4 boys and 3 girls working together complete the work.
6. 6 women and 2 men together take 10 days to do a work. 4 women and 8 men take 5 days to do the same work. Find the number of days in which 8 women and 6 men do the job.
7. A working alone takes 80 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. B working alone takes 20 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. Find the time taken by A alone to complete the work.
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$W = 20u$
 $A \xrightarrow{1d} 2u$
 $B \xrightarrow{1d} 1u$
 $A+B \xrightarrow{2d} 3u$

$1) \quad \boxed{A \ B} \ \boxed{A \ B} - \boxed{A \ B} \quad | \quad 1d$
 $2) \quad \boxed{B \ A} \ \boxed{B \ A} - \boxed{B \ A} \quad | \quad 1d - \frac{1}{2}d$

$\frac{20u}{3} (R) = 6$
 $(R) = 2u$
 $12 + 1 = 13d$
 $12 + 1 + \frac{1}{2} = 13\frac{1}{2}d$

$\boxed{A \ B} \xrightarrow{2d} \xrightarrow{3u}$
 $\boxed{6 \text{ cat}} \xrightarrow{12d} \xrightarrow{18u}$

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$$W \& B = 60m$$

$$A \xrightarrow{1d} 3m$$

$$B \xrightarrow{1d} 2m$$

$$A+B+C \xrightarrow{1d} 10m$$

$$C \xrightarrow{1d} 10 - (3+2) = 5m$$

$$W_A : W_B : W_C = 3 : 2 : 5$$

Same Rates
as Capacities

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$$\text{LCM of } 12 \text{ \& } 5 = 60$$

$$\therefore \text{Wk} = 60m$$

$$A+B \xrightarrow{1d} 5m$$

$$A+B \xrightarrow{9d} 45m$$

$$\text{Wk left} = 15m$$

$$A \xrightarrow{5d} 15m$$

$$A \xrightarrow{1d} 3m$$

$$B \xrightarrow{1d} 5-3=2m$$

$$\frac{60}{2}$$

$$= 30d$$

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$$\text{LCM of } 24, 40 \text{ \& } 30 = 120$$

$$\text{let work} = 120u$$

$$A+B \xrightarrow{1d} 5u$$

$$B+C \xrightarrow{1d} 3u$$

$$C+A \xrightarrow{1d} 4u$$

$$\hline 2(A+B+C) \xrightarrow{1d} 12u$$

$$(A+B+C) \xrightarrow{1d} 6u$$

$$A \xrightarrow{1d} 6-3=3u$$

$$B \xrightarrow{1d} 6-4=2u$$

$$C \xrightarrow{1d} 6-5=1u$$

$$\frac{120}{3} = 40d$$

$$\frac{120}{2} = 60d$$

$$\frac{120}{1} = 120d$$

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$$\text{Let } W_k = 18 \text{ m}$$

$$4b \xrightarrow{1d} 1 \text{ m}$$

$$6g \xrightarrow{1d} 1 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore 3g \xrightarrow{1d} \frac{1}{2} \text{ m}$$

$$4b + 3g \xrightarrow{1d} 1 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{18}{\frac{3}{2}} = 18 \times \frac{2}{3} = \underline{\underline{12d}}$$



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3. A and B together complete a work in 12 days. They work together for 9 days after which B leaves. A completes the remaining work in 5 days. In how many days will B alone complete the whole work.
4. A+B together complete a work in 24 days, B+C in 40 days and C+A in 30 days. Find the number of days in which each of them would complete the work.
5. 4 boys or 6 girls can do a piece of work in 18 days. In how many days will 4 boys and 3 girls working together complete the work.
6. 6 women and 2 men together take 10 days to do a work. 4 women and 8 men take 5 days to do the same work. Find the number of days in which 8 women and 6 men do the job.
7. A working alone takes 80 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. B working alone takes 20 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. Find the time taken by A alone to complete the work.
8. A takes twice as long as B and C together to do a certain work. B takes three times as long as A and C together. They together can finish the work in 10 days. How many days would they respectively take working separately.

$$6w + 2m \rightarrow 10d$$

$$3w + 1m \rightarrow 20d \text{ --- ①}$$

$$4w + 8m \rightarrow 5d$$

$$1w + 2m \rightarrow 20d \text{ --- ②}$$

$$4w + 3m \rightarrow 10d$$

$$8w + 6m \rightarrow 5d$$

7. A working alone takes 80 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. B working alone takes 20 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. Find the time taken by A alone to complete the work.
8. A takes twice as long as B and C together to do a certain work. B takes three times as long as A and C together. They together can finish the work in 10 days. How many days would they respectively take working separately.

$$\text{LCM of } T, (T+80), (T+20) \\ = T(T+80)(T+20)$$

$$\text{Let Wd} = T(T+80)(T+20)u$$

$$A+B \xrightarrow{1d} (T+80)(T+20)u$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} A \xrightarrow{1d} T(T+20)u \\ B \xrightarrow{1d} T(T+80)u \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} A+B \xrightarrow{1d} \\ T(T+20) + T(T+80) \end{array}$$

$$\text{Let } (A+B) \rightarrow Td \quad 40d$$

$$A \rightarrow (T+80)d \quad 120d$$

$$B \rightarrow (T+20)d \quad 60d$$

$$T(T+20) + T(T+80)$$

$$= (T+80)(T+20)$$

$$T^2 + 20T + T^2 + 80T = T^2 + 80T + 20T$$

$$T^2 = 1600 \Rightarrow T = 40$$

7. A working alone takes 80 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. B working alone takes 20 days more than A+B working together to complete a work. Find the time taken by A alone to complete the work.
8. A takes twice as long as B and C together to do a certain work. B takes three times as long as A and C together. They together can finish the work in 10 days. How many days would they respectively take working separately.

LCM of $T, (T+80), (T+20)$

$$= T(T+80)(T+20)$$

$A+B \rightarrow \sqrt{80 \times 20} = 40$

Let W.R. = $T(T+80)(T+20)u$

$A+B \xrightarrow{1d} (T+80)(T+20)u$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} A \xrightarrow{1d} T(T+20)u \\ B \xrightarrow{1d} T(T+80)u \end{array} \right\} A+B \xrightarrow{1d} T(T+20) + T(T+80)$$

Let $(A+B) \rightarrow Td$ 40d

$A \rightarrow (T+80)d$ 120d

$B \rightarrow (T+20)d$ 60d

$T(T+20) + T(T+80)$

$= (T+80)(T+20)$

$$T^2 + 20T + T^2 + 80T = T^2 + 80T + 20T + 80 \cdot 20$$

$T^2 = 1600 \Rightarrow T = 40$

8. A takes twice as long as B and C together to do a certain work. B takes three times as long as A and C together. They together can finish the work in 10 days. How many days would they respectively take working separately.

$$Wk = \cancel{10m} \times 2 \times 3 = \cancel{60m} \quad 10 \times 3 \times 4 = \underline{\underline{120m}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad A + 2A \xrightarrow[=]{1d} (B+C) + A$$

$$3A \xrightarrow[=]{1d} (A+B+C) = 12m$$

$$1A \xrightarrow[=]{1d} \frac{12}{3} = \textcircled{4m} \rightarrow \frac{120}{4} = \underline{\underline{30d}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad B + 3B \xrightarrow[=]{1d} (C+A) + B$$

$$4B \xrightarrow[=]{1d} (A+B+C) = 12m$$

$$1B \xrightarrow[=]{1d} \frac{12}{4} = \textcircled{3m} \rightarrow \frac{120}{3} = \underline{\underline{40d}}$$

$$A \rightarrow 2(B+C) \quad 3\checkmark$$

$$B \rightarrow 3(C+A) \quad 4\checkmark$$

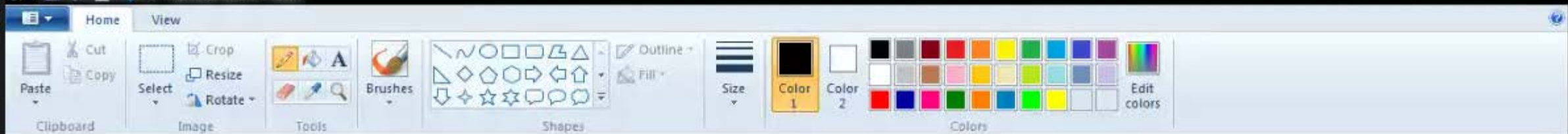
$$A+B+C \rightarrow 10\checkmark d$$

$$A+B+C \xrightarrow[=]{1d} \textcircled{12m}$$

$$C \xrightarrow[=]{1d} 12 - (4+3) = 5m$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{120}{5} = \underline{\underline{24d}}$$

9. A does a piece of work in 10 days, B in 15 days, C in 20 days and D destroys the work in 30 days. A+B start the work. After 2 days B leaves. 1 day later C joins. A leaves after 2 days. 1 day later D joins and both C and D complete the work. What was the total time taken for the work.
10. 10 carpenters can make 10 chairs in 10 days working for 10 hours a day. How many chairs can 30 carpenters can make in 30 days working for 20 hours.
11. Meera is 1.5 times faster than Maya. If Maya can do a work in 15 days, how long will it take for both of them to do it together.
12. X, Y and Z can do a job in 24, 30 and 40 days respectively. X works alone for the 1st day, then Y works alone for next 2 days, then Z works alone for next 3 days and so on. On which day will the job end?



10. 10 carpenters can make 10 chairs in 10 days working for 10 hours a day. How many chairs can 30 carpenters can make in 30 days working for 20 hours.
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$$10c \rightarrow 10d \rightarrow @10h/d \rightarrow 10ch$$

$$30c \rightarrow \text{''} \rightarrow \text{''} \rightarrow \frac{10}{10} \times 30 = 30ch$$

$$\text{''} \rightarrow 30d \rightarrow \text{''} \rightarrow \frac{30}{10} \times 30 = 90ch$$

$$\text{''} \rightarrow \text{''} \rightarrow @20h/d \rightarrow \frac{90}{10} \times 20 = \underline{\underline{180ch}}$$

10. 10 carpenters can make 10 chairs in 10 days working for 10 hours a day. How many chairs can 30 carpenters can make in 30 days working for 20 hours.
11. Meera is 1.5 times faster than Maya. If Maya can do a work in 15 days, how long will it take for both of them to do it together.
12. X, Y and Z can do a job in 24, 30 and 40 days respectively. X works alone for the 1st day, then Y works alone for next 2 days, then Z works alone for next 3 days and so on. On which day will the job end?



$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Maya} \xrightarrow{1d} 2m \\ \text{Meena} \xrightarrow{1d} 3m \\ \hline \text{Ma+Me} \xrightarrow{1d} 5m \end{array}$$

$$Wk = 15 \times 2 = 30m$$

$$\frac{30}{5} = \underline{\underline{6d}}$$

12. X, Y and Z can do a job in 24, 30 and 40 days respectively. X works alone for the 1st day, then Y works alone for next 2 days, then Z works alone for next 3 days and so on. On which day will the job end?

$$\text{LCM of } 24, 30 \text{ \& } 40 = 120$$

$$\therefore W_k = 120m$$

$$\frac{120m}{22m} (Q) = 5$$

$$(R) = 10m$$

~~10m~~ ~~5m~~ ~~1m~~

X Y Y

1st 1st $\frac{1}{4}$ d
3rd 3rd 33rd ~~days~~

X $\xrightarrow{1d}$ 5m
Y $\xrightarrow{1d}$ 4m
 $\xrightarrow{2d}$ 8m
Z $\xrightarrow{1d}$ 3m
 $\xrightarrow{3d}$ 9m

$$X+Y+Z \xrightarrow{6d} 22m$$

5 comp $\rightarrow 6d \times 5 = 30d$
 $\rightarrow 22m \times 5 = 110m$