



USM

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA



CPT111 Principles of Programming

Academic session 2020/21

Assignment 2

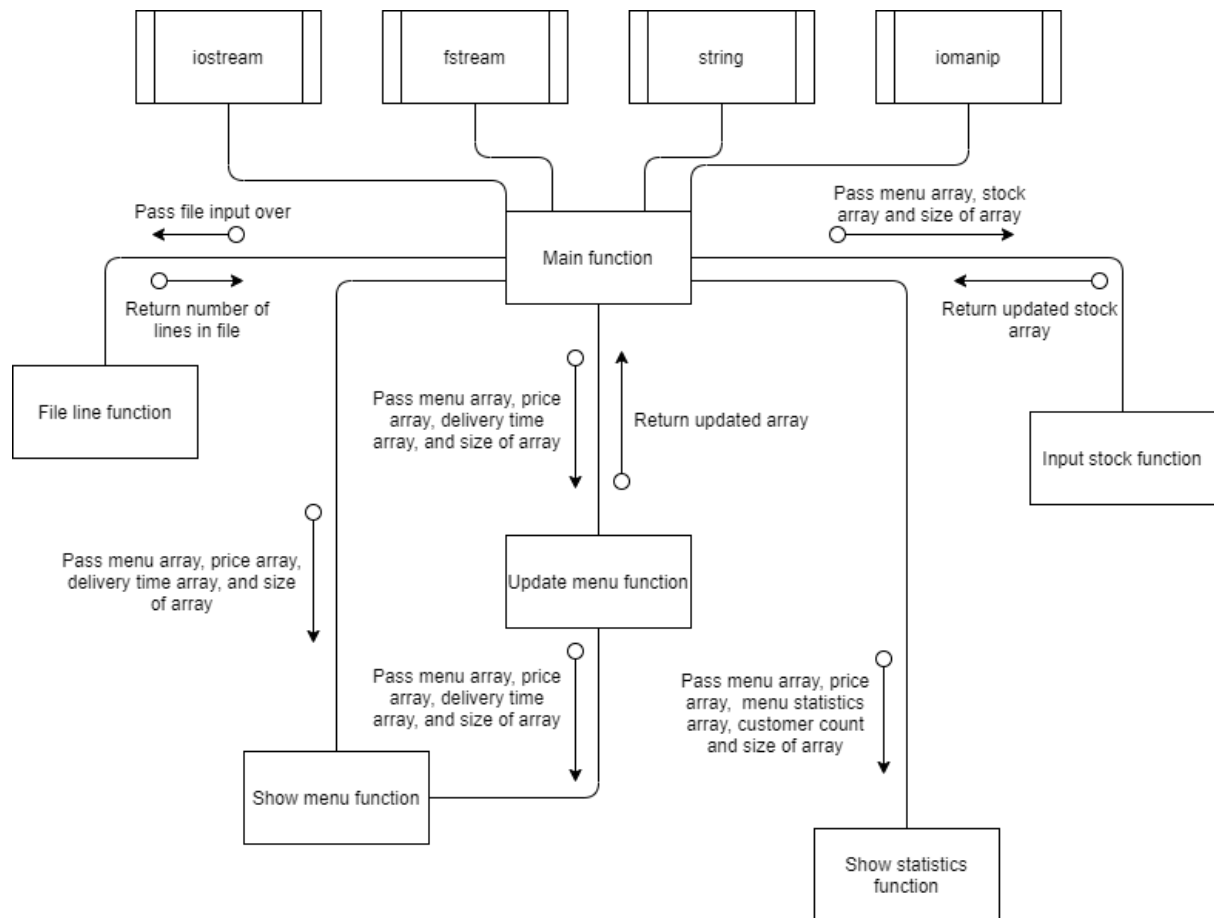
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153765

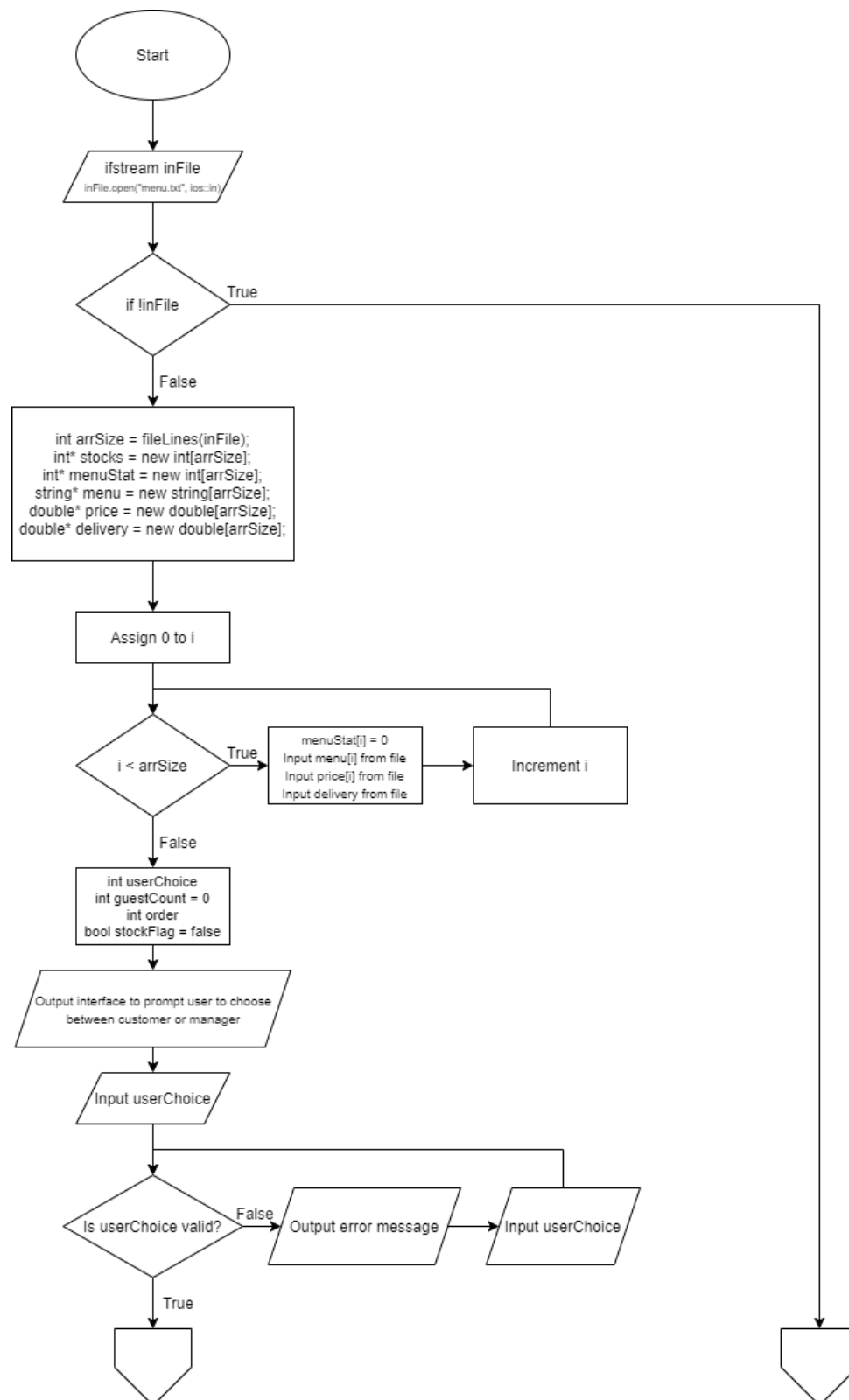
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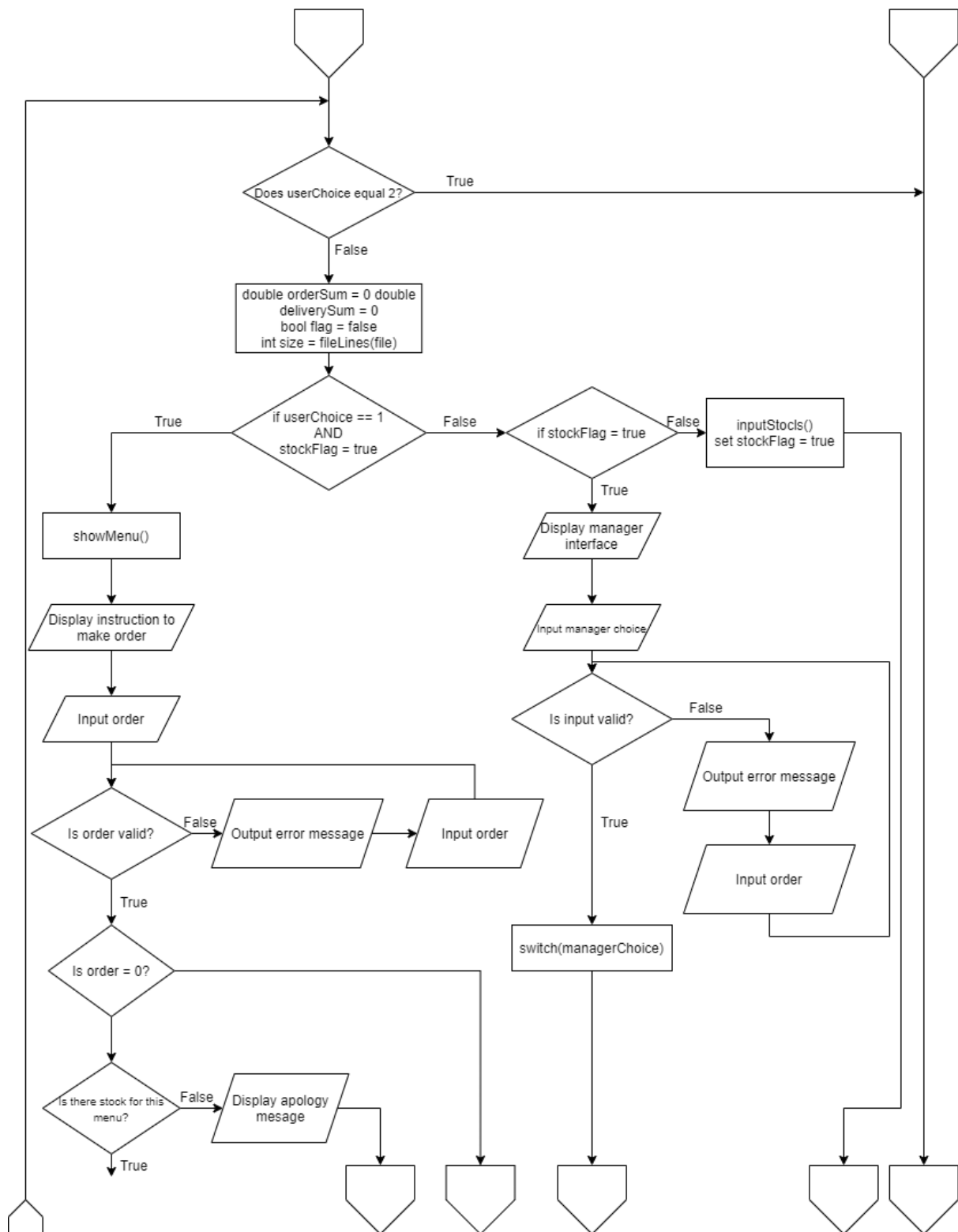
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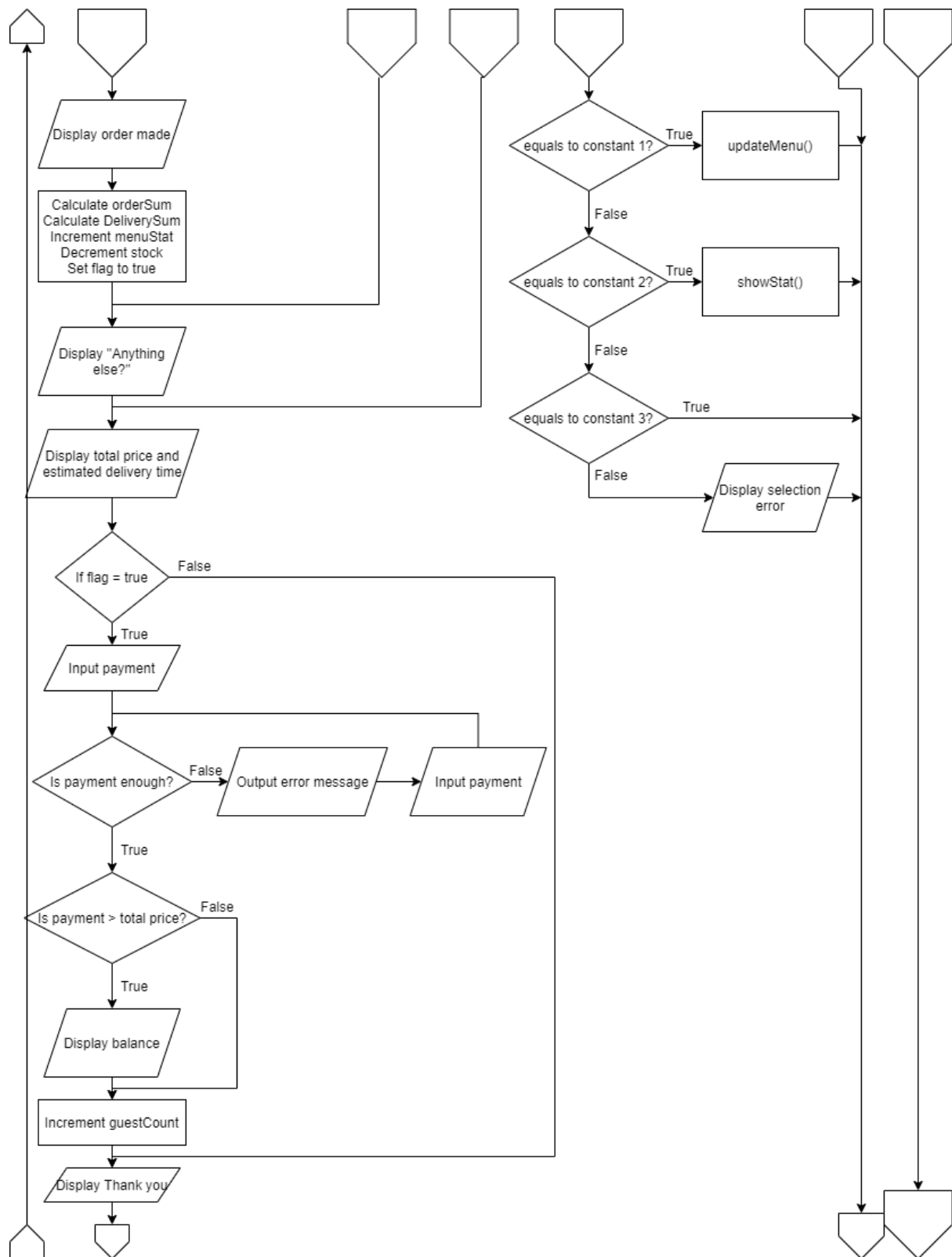
Structure Chart:

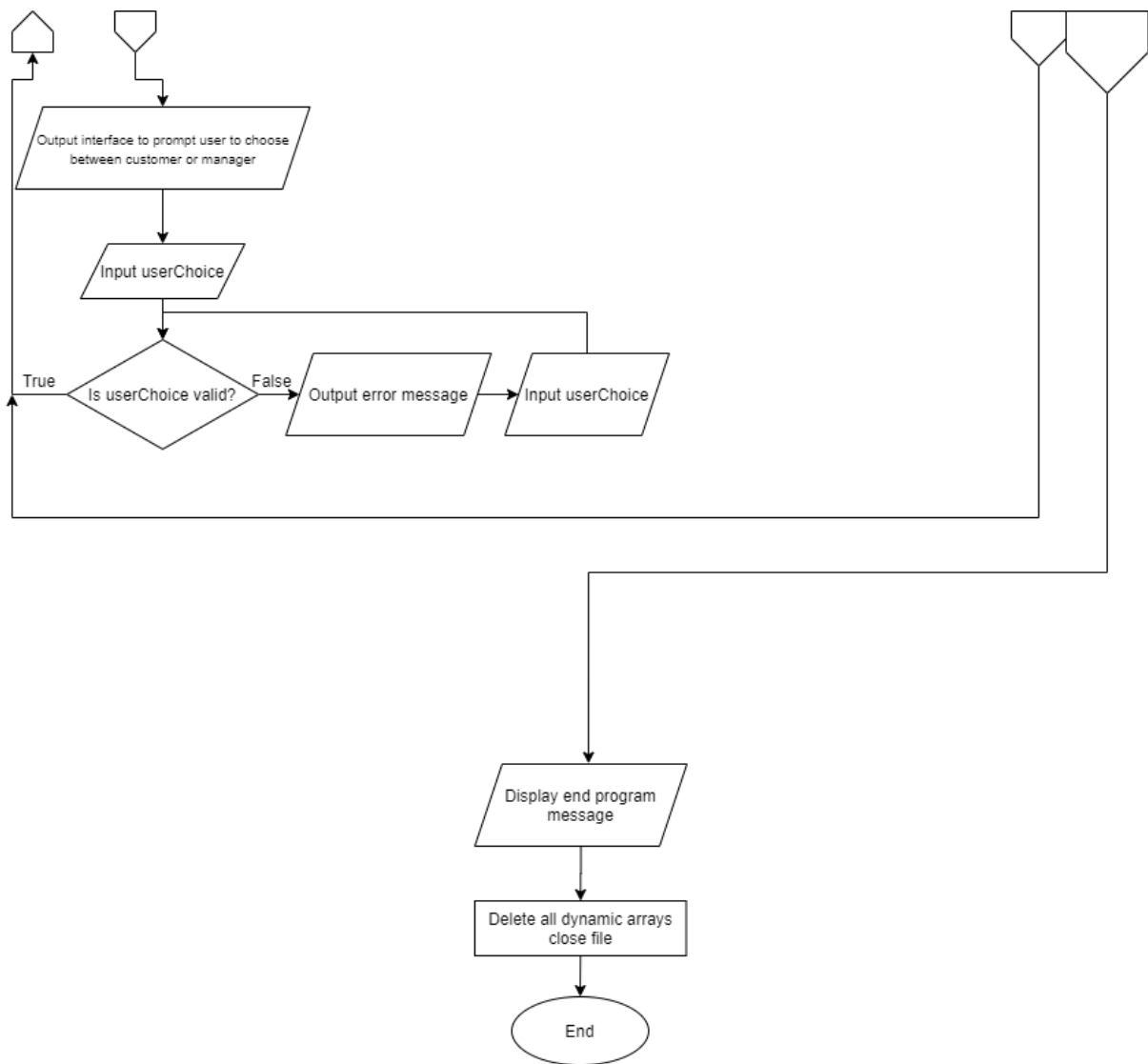


Flow chart of main function:

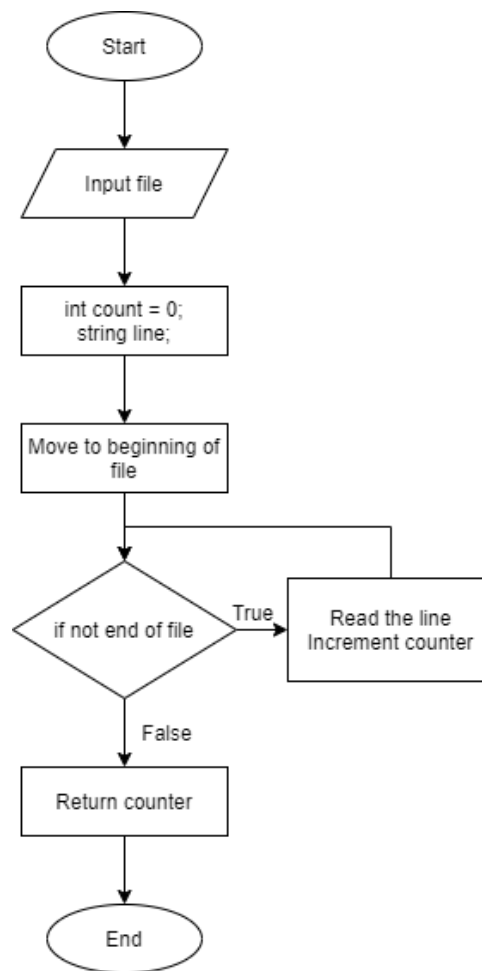




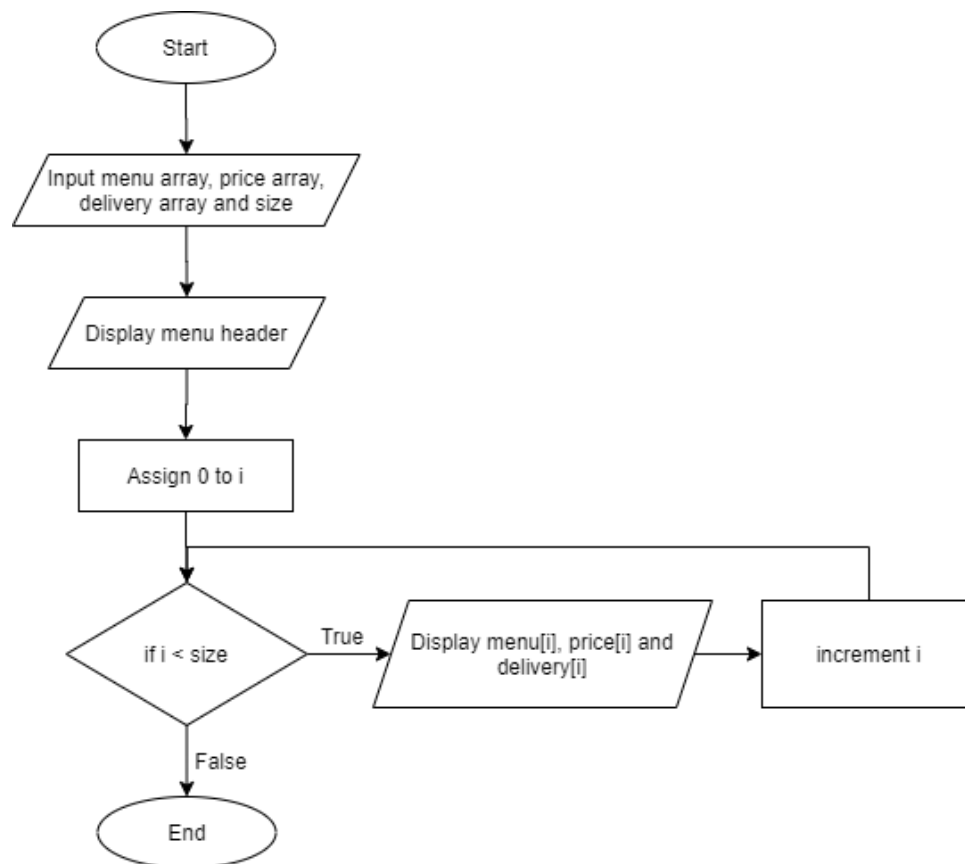




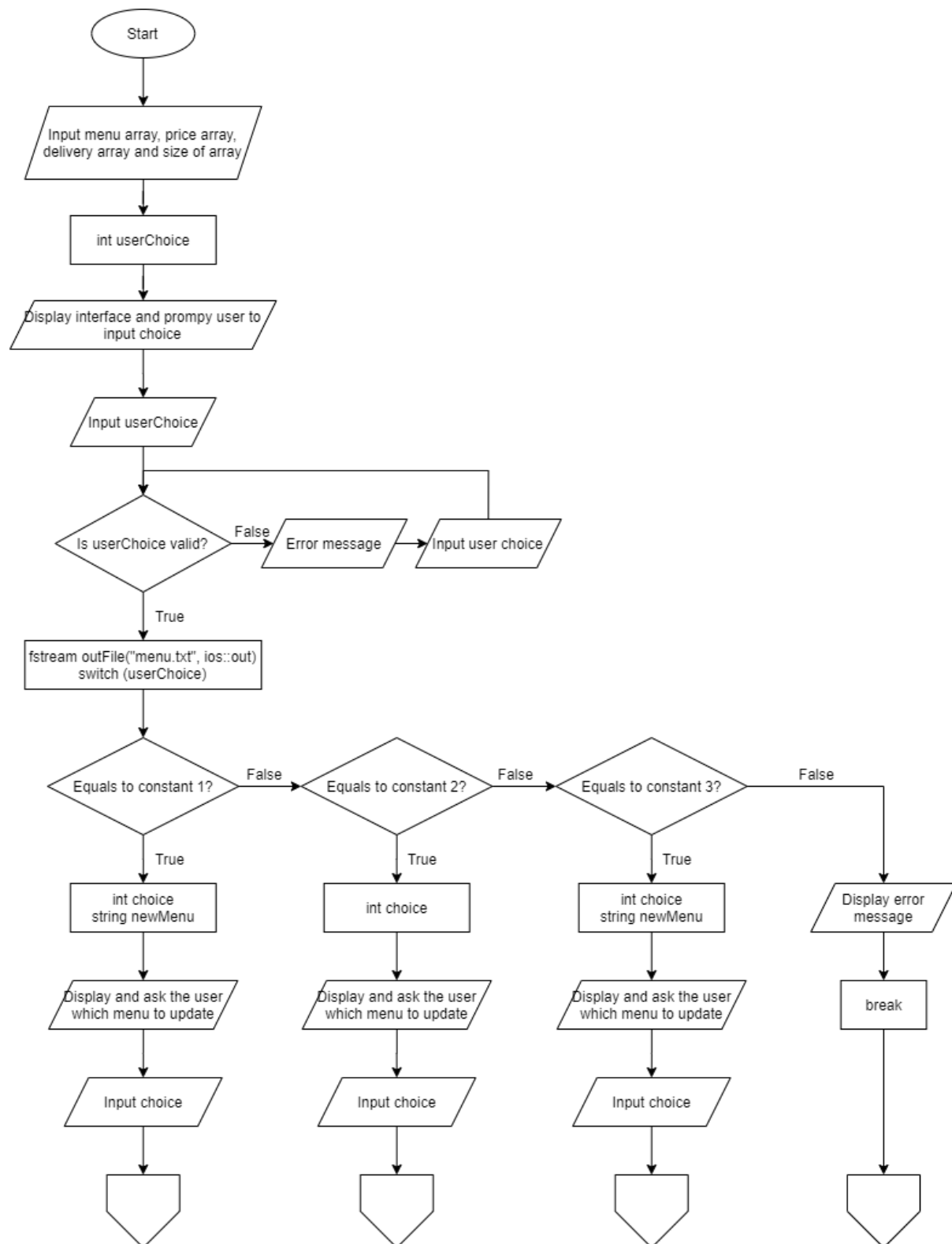
Flow chart for fileLine() function:

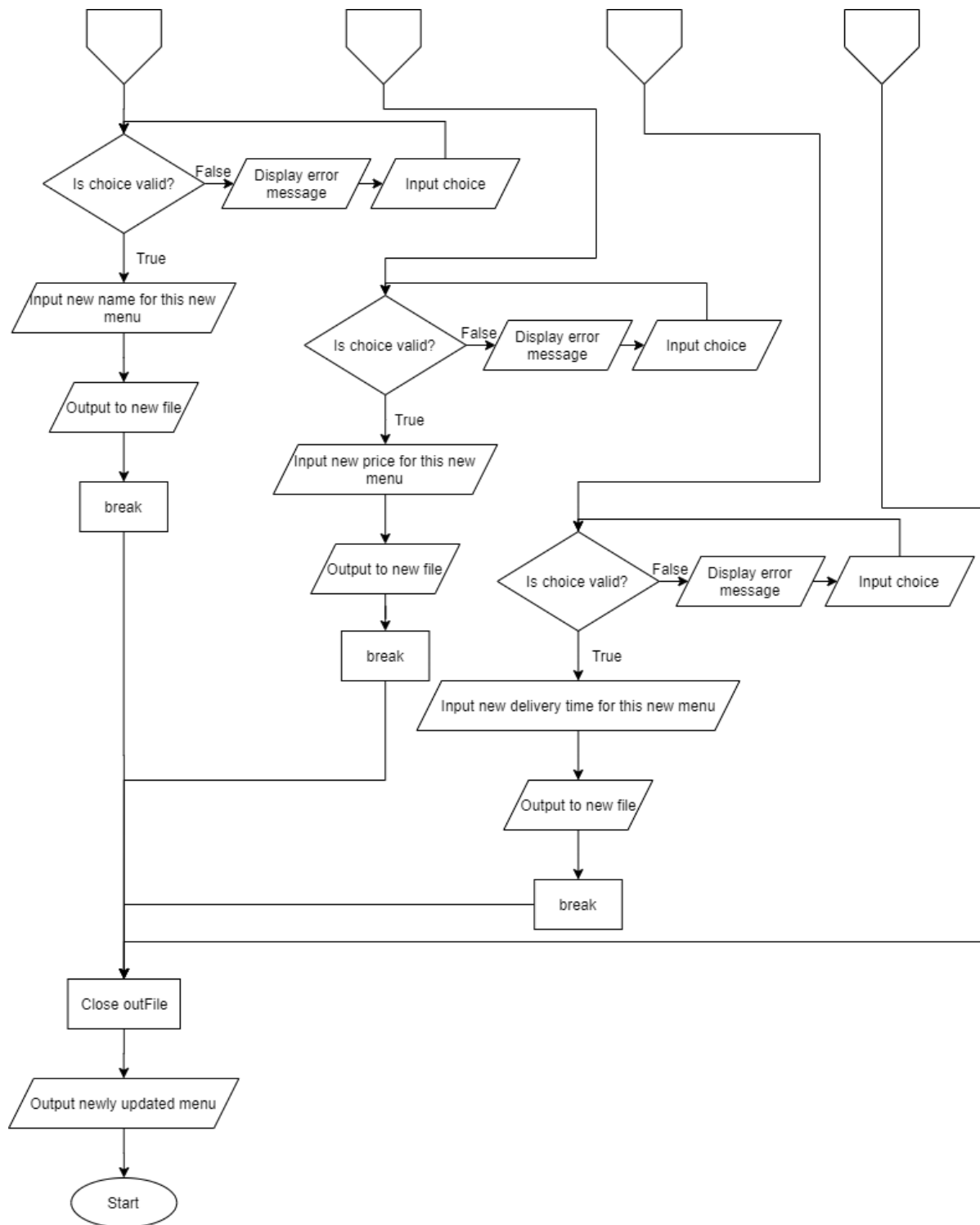


Flow chart for showMenu() function:

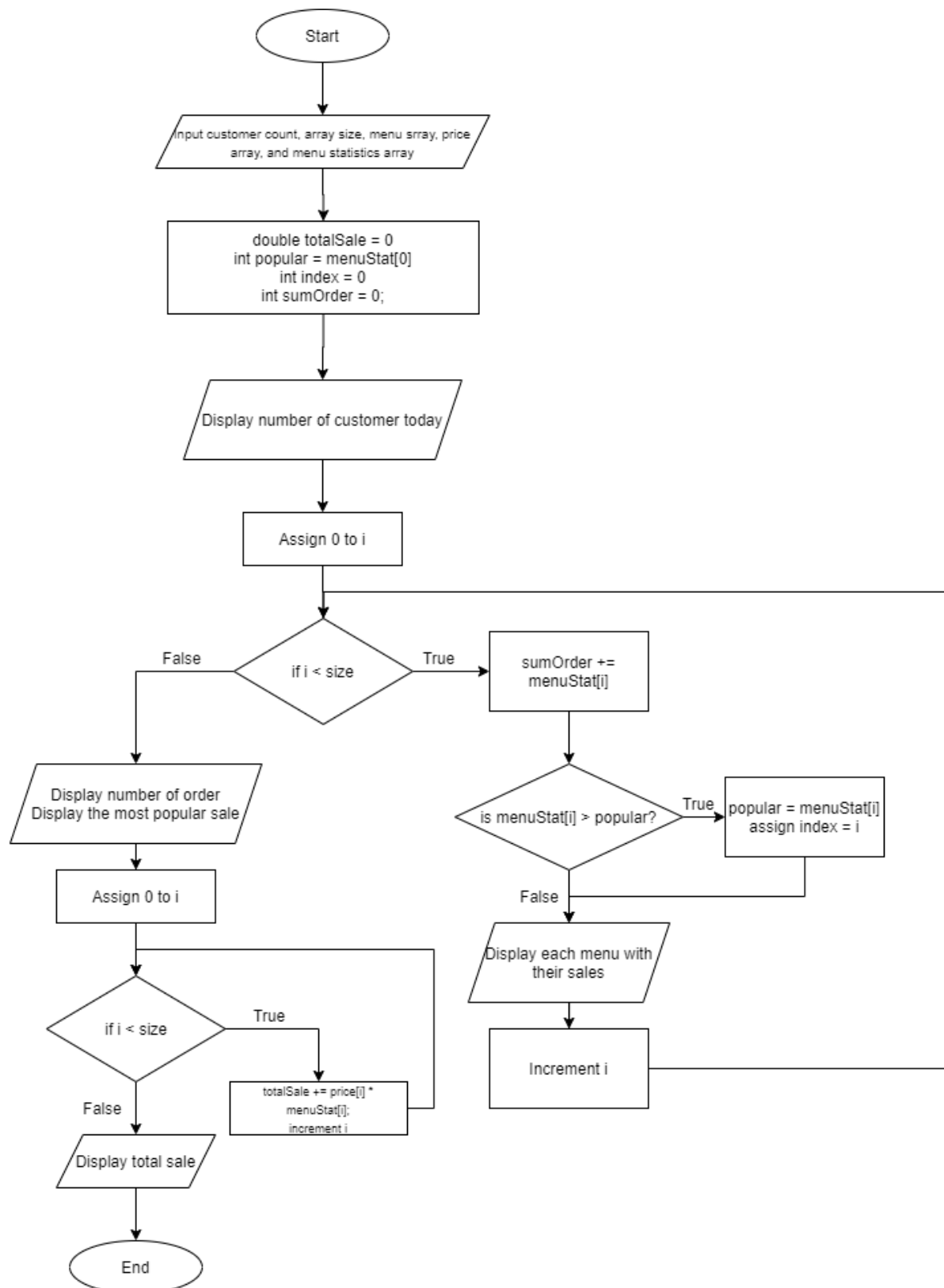


Flow chart of updateMenu() function:

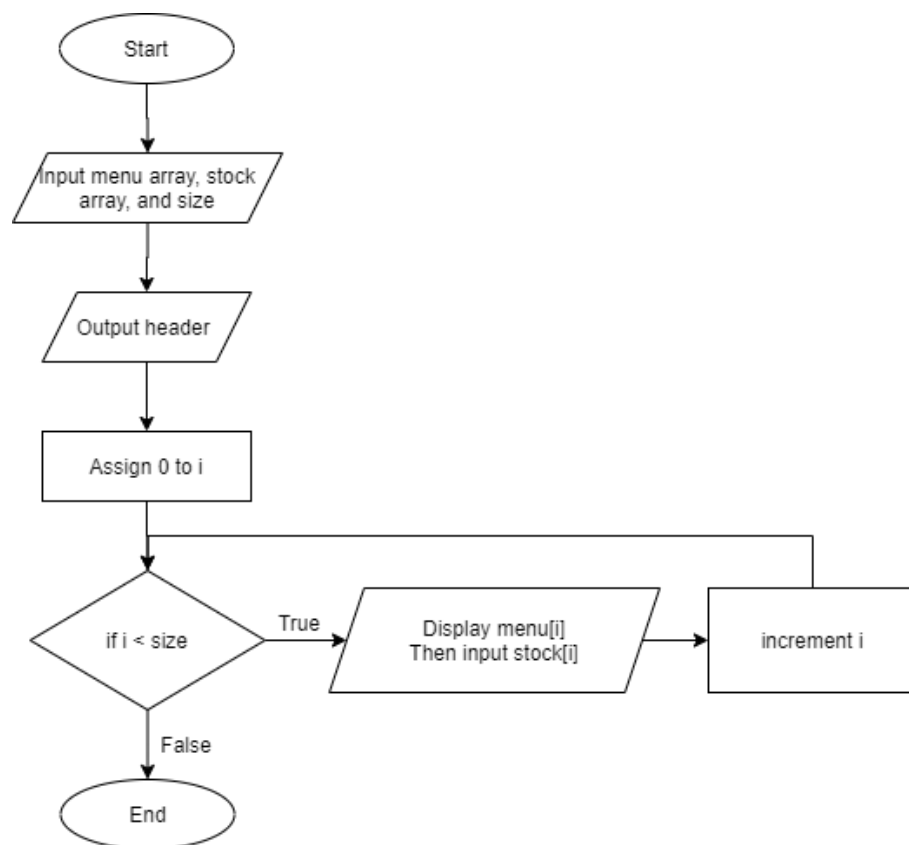




Flow chart for showStat() function:



Flow chart for inputStock() function:



Program listings:

Two files are needed to run this program properly.

Source code: assignment2.cpp

Text file: menu.txt

Source code file:

```
/*  
    Name           : Ritchie Poh  
    Matric Number  : 153765  
    Email          : ritchiepoh@student.usm.my  
    Group          : B  
*/  
  
#include <iostream>  
#include <fstream>  
#include <string>  
#include <iomanip>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
//Function prototypes  
int fileLines(ifstream&);  
void showMenu(string*, double*, double*, int);  
void updateMenu(string*, double*, double*, int);  
void showStat(int, int, string*, double*, int*);  
void inputStocks(string*, int*, int);  
  
int main()  
{  
    ifstream inFile;  
    inFile.open("menu.txt");
```

```

//Check for file error
if (!inFile)
{
    cout << "Error opening file" << endl;
}
else
{
    //Create dynamic arrays
    int arrSize = fileLines(inFile);
    int* stocks = new int[arrSize];
    int* menuStat = new int[arrSize];
    string* menu = new string[arrSize];
    double* price = new double[arrSize];
    double* delivery = new double[arrSize];

    //This for loop is to assign the statistics to zero first every time we run the program
    from the start.

    //And also input the file into parallel arrays
    for (int i = 0; i < arrSize; i++)
    {
        menuStat[i] = 0;
        getline(inFile, menu[i], '\t');
        inFile >> price[i];
        inFile.ignore(); //Ignore the tab between price and delivery time
        inFile >> delivery[i];
        inFile.ignore(); //Ignore \n character at end of each line
    }

    //Variable declaration
    int userChoice, guestCount = 0, order;

```

```
//To check if stock is entered every time the program is runned
```

```
bool stockFlag = false;
```

```
//Prompt the user to input to see is it customer or manager
```

```
//Or exit the program
```

```
cout << "\nHello, welcome to myBurger Lab!" << endl;
```

```
cout << "Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant."
```

```
    << "\nPress 1 if you are a customer."
```

```
    << "\nPress 2 to exit the program" << endl;
```

```
cin >> userChoice;
```

```
//Validate user input
```

```
while (userChoice < 0 || userChoice > 2)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Invalid input, try again." << endl;
```

```
    cin >> userChoice;
```

```
}
```

```
//Sentinel value to exit a loop
```

```
while (userChoice != 2)
```

```
{
```

```
    //declare variable in here, so the variables will always start from a value I
```

want

```
    //Even after the menu is updated
```

```
    double orderSum = 0, deliverySum = 0;
```

```
    bool flag = false;
```

```
    ifstream File("menu.txt");
```

```
    int size = fileLines(File);
```

```
    if (userChoice == 1 && stockFlag)
```



```

{

//Customer part

showMenu(menu, price, delivery, size);

cout << "\nChoose the number of the burger you would like to
purchase."

        << "\nPress 0 if you want to exit." << endl;

cin >> order;


//Validate input
while (order < 0 || order > size)
{

        cout << "Sorry, we don't have this on our menu"

                << "\nTry again." << endl;

        cin >> order;

}


//Sentinel value to exit the ordering loop
while (order != 0)
{

        //Check if there's still stock
        if (stocks[order - 1] > 0)
        {

                //Show the order
                cout << "\nYour order is " << menu[order - 1]

                        << "\nAnd the price is RM " << price[order -
1] << endl;

                //Update the statistics
                orderSum += price[order - 1];
                deliverySum += delivery[order - 1];
                menuStat[order - 1]++;
                stocks[order - 1]--;

                flag = true;

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        cout << "\nSorry this menu is sold out." << endl;
    }

    cout << "\nAnything else?" << endl;
    cin >> order;
}

cout << "-----"
<< endl;

cout << "Your total price is: RM " << orderSum << endl;
cout << "Your delivery time will be approximately: " << deliverySum
<< "mins" << endl;

cout << "-----"
<< endl;

//If the user made order only make payment
//And increment the customer count after payment made
if (flag)
{
    //Make payment
    double userPayment;

    cout << "\nPlease make your payment. By entering the
amount that needs to be paid." << endl;

    cin >> userPayment;

    while (userPayment < orderSum)
    {
        cout << "\nPayment insufficient." << endl;
        cin >> userPayment;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    if (userPayment > orderSum)
    {
        cout << "\nBalance is RM " << (userPayment -
orderSum) << endl;
    }
    guestCount++;
}
cout << "\nThank you for coming." << endl;
}
else
{
    //Manager part
    //At the start of the program
    if (!stockFlag)
    {
        cout << "\nInput stock first." << endl;
        inputStocks(menu, stocks, size);
        stockFlag = true;
    }
    else
    {
        int managerChoice;
        cout << "\nPress 1 to update menu."
            << "\nPress 2 to see statistics."
            << "\nPress 3 to exit manager interface" << endl;
        cin >> managerChoice;

        //Validate user input
        while (managerChoice < 1 || managerChoice > 3)

```

```

        {
            cout << "Invalid selection try again." << endl;
            cin >> managerChoice;
        }

        switch (managerChoice)
        {
        case 1:
        {
            updateMenu(menu, price, delivery, size);
            break;
        }
        case 2:
        {
            showStat(guestCount, arrSize, menu, price,
menuStat);

            break;
        }
        case 3:
        {
            cout << "Exiting interface..." << endl;
            break;
        }
        default:
            cout << "Oops something went wrong, try again.\n"
<< endl;

            break;
        }
    }

    cout << "\nHello, welcome to myBurger Lab!" << endl;

```

```

        cout << "Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant."
            << "\nPress 1 if you are a customer."
            << "\nPress 2 to exit the program" << endl;

        cin >> userChoice;

        //Validate user input
        while (userChoice < 0 || userChoice > 2)
        {
            cout << "Invalid input, try again." << endl;
            cin >> userChoice;
        }
    }

    cout << "\nDone for today! We will be back tomorrow!" << endl;
    delete[] stocks;
    delete[] menu;
    delete[] price;
    delete[] delivery;
    delete[] menuStat;
}

inFile.close();
return 0;
}

//Calculate the number of lines in a file
int fileLines(ifstream& inFile)
{
    int count = 0;
    string line;

    //Move the file to the beginning

```

```

//So I can count all the lines
inFile.clear();
inFile.seekg(0L, ios::beg);
while (!inFile.eof())
{
    getline(inFile, line);
    count++;
}

//Move the file to the beginning
//So the file is always from the start as a standard
inFile.clear();
inFile.seekg(0L, ios::beg);
return count;
}

void showMenu(string* menu, double* price, double* delivery, int size)
{
    int count = 1;

    cout << "\n\n\t\tMenu for myBurger Lab\n\n" << endl;
    cout << setw(4) << left << "Num"
        << setw(20) << left << "Menu" << "\t\t\t"
        << setw(8) << left << "Price" << "\t"
        << "Delivery Time" << endl;
    cout << "-----" << endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        cout << setw(4) << left << count++
            << setw(20) << left << menu[i] << "\t\t\t"
            << "RM " << setprecision(2) << fixed << price[i] << "\t"

```

```

        << delivery[i] << "mins" << endl;

    }

    cout << "-----" << endl;
}

void updateMenu(string* menu, double* price, double* delivery, int size)
{
    int userChoice;

    cout << "This is the current menu." << endl;
    showMenu(menu, price, delivery, size);
    cout << "\nPress 1 if you want to update a menu."
        << "\nPress 2 if you want to update a price."
        << "\nPress 3 if you want to update a delivery time" << endl;
    cin >> userChoice;

    //Validate user input
    while (userChoice < 1 || userChoice > 3)
    {
        cout << "Invalid selection, try again." << endl;
        cin >> userChoice;
    }

    //Overwrite the existing file
    ofstream outFile("menu.txt", ios::out);

    switch (userChoice)
    {
    case 1:
    {

```

```

int choice;

string newMenu;

cout << "Which menu do you want to update?"

        << "\nEnter the number of the menu." << endl;

cin >> choice;


//Validate user input
while (choice < 1 || choice > size)
{
        cout << "Invalid selection, try again." << endl;
        cin >> choice;
}

cout << "Enter the new name for this menu." << endl;
cin.ignore();
getline(cin, menu[choice - 1]);


outFile << menu[0] << "\t" << setprecision(2) << fixed << price[0] << "\t"
        << delivery[0];
for (int i = 1; i < size; i++)
{
        outFile << "\n" << menu[i] << "\t" << setprecision(2) << fixed << price[i] <<
"\t"
        << delivery[i];
}

break;
}

case 2:

```



```

{
    int choice;

    cout << "Which menu do you want to update?"
        << "\nEnter the number of the menu." << endl;
    cin >> choice;

    //Validate user input
    while (choice < 1 || choice > size)
    {
        cout << "Invalid selection, try again." << endl;
        cin >> choice;
    }

    cout << "Enter new price in \"RM\"" << endl;
    cin >> price[choice - 1];

    outFile << menu[0] << "\t" << setprecision(2) << fixed << price[0] << "\t"
        << delivery[0];
    for (int i = 1; i < size; i++)
    {
        outFile << "\n" << menu[i] << "\t" << setprecision(2) << fixed << price[i] <<
"\t"
        << delivery[i];
    }

    break;
}

case 3:
{
    int choice;

```

```

cout << "Which menu do you want to update?"

    << "\nEnter the number of the menu." << endl;

cin >> choice;

//Validate user input
while (choice < 1 || choice > size)
{
    cout << "Invalid selection, try again." << endl;
    cin >> choice;
}

cout << "Enter new time in \"mins\"" << endl;
cin >> delivery[choice - 1];

outFile << menu[0] << "\t" << setprecision(2) << fixed << price[0] << "\t"
    << delivery[0];
for (int i = 1; i < size; i++)
{
    outFile << "\n" << menu[i] << "\t" << setprecision(2) << fixed << price[i] <<
"\t"
    << delivery[i];
}

break;
}

default:
{
    cout << "Selection error." << endl;
    break;
}

```

```

    }

    outFile.close();

    cout << "\nNewly updated menu looks like this." << endl;
    showMenu(menu, price, delivery, size);
}

//Show the statistics of the restaurant
void showStat(int customer, int arrSize, string* menu, double* price, int* menuStat)
{
    double totalSale = 0;
    int popular = menuStat[0], index = 0, sumOrder = 0;
    cout << "\n-----" << endl;
    cout << "Number of customer for today: "
         << customer << endl;

    //Print the sale of each burger and determine the most popular sale
    //Also determine the number of orders
    cout << "This is the sale of every burger:\n" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < arrSize; i++)
    {
        sumOrder += menuStat[i]; //Calculate the number of orders
        if (menuStat[i] > popular)
        {
            popular = menuStat[i];
            index = i;
        }
        cout << setw(20) << left << menu[i] << ": " << menuStat[i] << endl;
    }
}

```

```

        cout << "\nThe number of orders by customer today: " << sumOrder << endl;
        cout << "The most popular sale for today is " << menu[index]
            << " with " << popular << " number of sales." << endl;

        for (int i = 0; i < arrSize; i++)
        {
            totalSale += price[i] * menuStat[i];
        }

        cout << "\nTotal sale so far today is RM " << setprecision(2) << fixed << totalSale << endl;
        cout << "\n-----" << endl;
    }

//Input the number of stocks for each menu
void inputStocks(string* menu, int* stocks, int size)
{
    cout << "\nInput the stocks of every burger in the menu." << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        cout << setw(20) << left << menu[i] << ": ";
        cin >> stocks[i];
    }
}

```

menu.txt file:

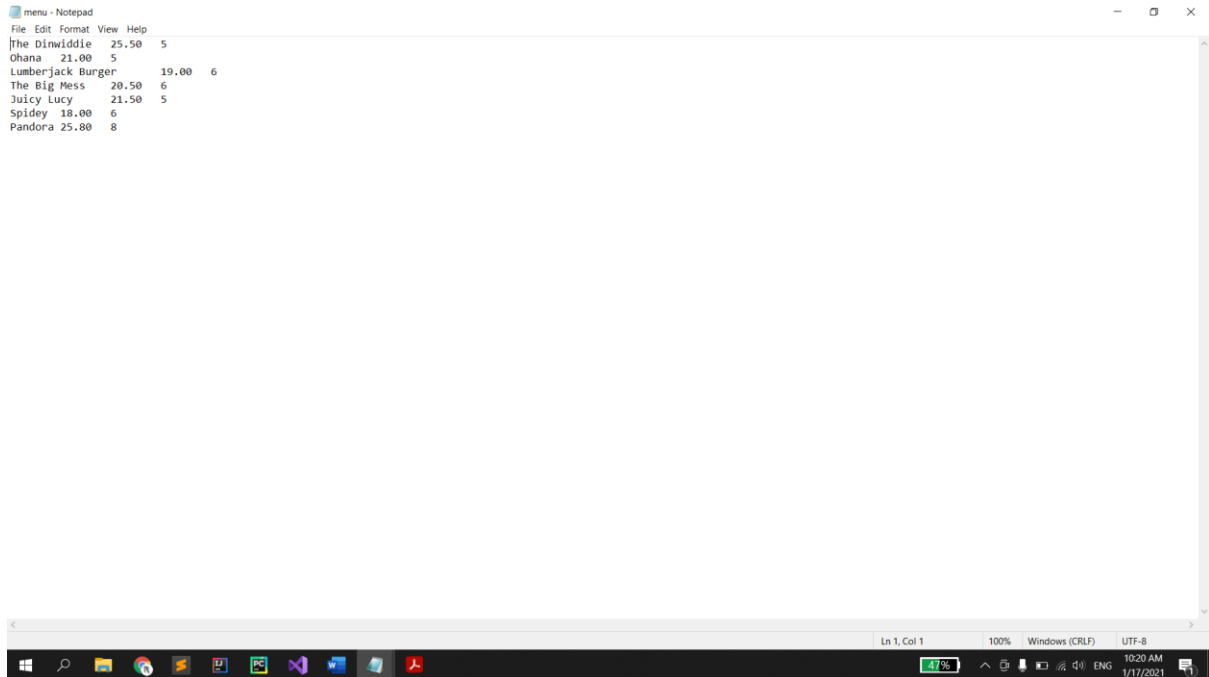
```

The Dinwiddie  25.50  5
Ohana  21.00  5
Lumberjack Burger    19.00  6
The Big Mess  20.50  6
Juicy Lucy    21.50  5
Spidey  18.00  6
Pandora    25.80  8

```

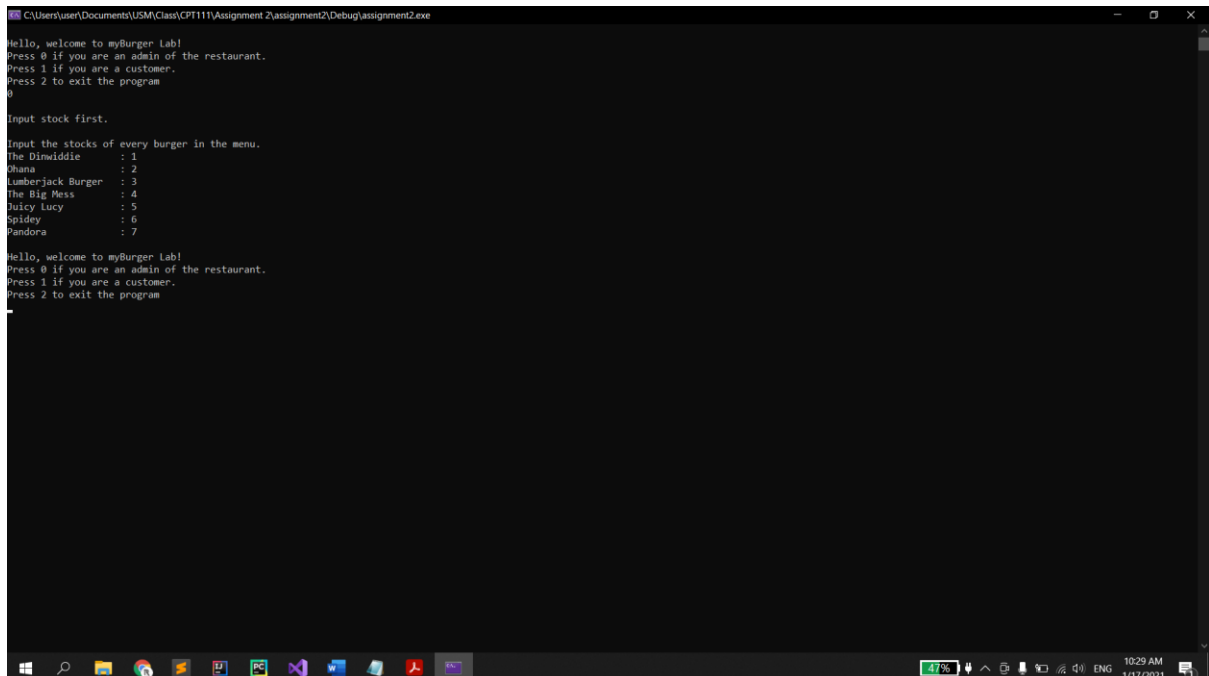
Screenshots of sample IO files

menu.txt



```
menu - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
The Dinwiddie 25.50 5
Ohana 21.00 5
Lumberjack Burger 19.00 6
The Big Mess 20.50 6
Juicy Lucy 21.50 5
Spidey 18.00 6
Pandora 25.80 8
```

Interface to input stocks



```
C:\Users\user\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\assignment2\Debug\assignment2.exe
Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
Press 1 if you are a customer.
Press 2 to exit the program
0
Input stock first.
Input the stocks of every burger in the menu.
The Dinwiddie : 1
Ohana : 2
Lumberjack Burger : 3
The Big Mess : 4
Juicy Lucy : 5
Spidey : 6
Pandora : 7
Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
Press 1 if you are a customer.
Press 2 to exit the program
```

The menu interface

```
C:\Users\user\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\assignment2\Debug\assignment2.exe
Menu for myBurger Lab

Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddie    RM 25.50    5.00mins
2 Ohana           RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess     RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy       RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey           RM 18.00    6.00mins
7 Pandora          RM 25.00    8.00mins
-----

Choose the number of the burger you would like to purchase.
Press 0 if you want to exit.
```

Interface for customer making order and making payment

```
C:\Users\user\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\assignment2\Debug\assignment2.exe

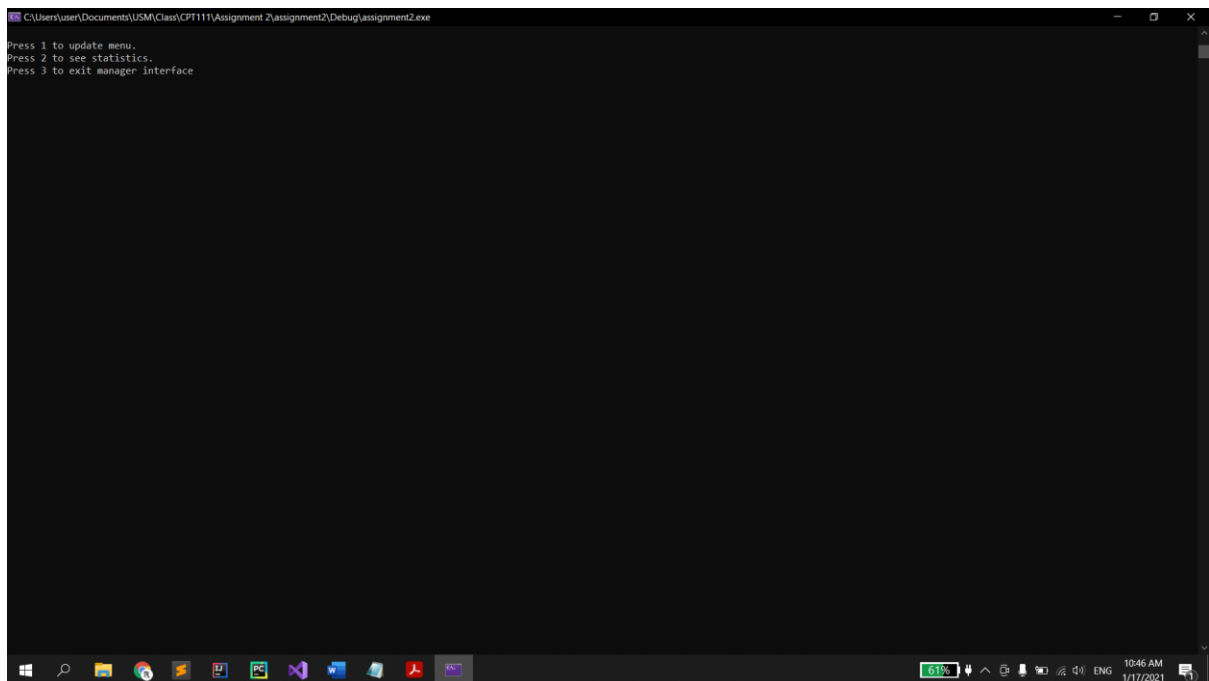
Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddie    RM 25.50    5.00mins
2 Ohana           RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess     RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy       RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey           RM 18.00    6.00mins
7 Pandora          RM 25.00    8.00mins
-----

Choose the number of the burger you would like to purchase.
Press 0 if you want to exit.
1
Your order is The Dinwiddie
And the price is RM 25.50
Anything else?
2
Your order is Ohana
And the price is RM 21.00
Anything else?
0
-----
Your total price is: RM 46.50
Your delivery time will be approximately: 10.00mins
-----

Please make your payment. By entering the amount that needs to be paid.
40
Payment insufficient.
50
Balance is RM 3.50
Thank you for coming.
Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
Press 1 if you are a customer.
Press 2 to exit the program
```

Manager interface

```
C:\Users\user\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\Debug\assignment2.exe
Press 1 to update menu.
Press 2 to see statistics.
Press 3 to exit manager interface
1
```

A screenshot of a Windows terminal window running a program. The title bar shows the file path: C:\Users\user\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\Debug\assignment2.exe. The terminal displays instructions: 'Press 1 to update menu.', 'Press 2 to see statistics.', and 'Press 3 to exit manager interface'. The user has entered '1'. The taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and system status icons on the right, including a battery level of 61% and the date/time 10:46 AM 1/17/2021.

Update menu interface

```
C:\Users\user\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\Debug\assignment2.exe
Press 1 to update menu.
Press 2 to see statistics.
Press 3 to exit manager interface
1
This is the current menu.

Menu for myBurger Lab

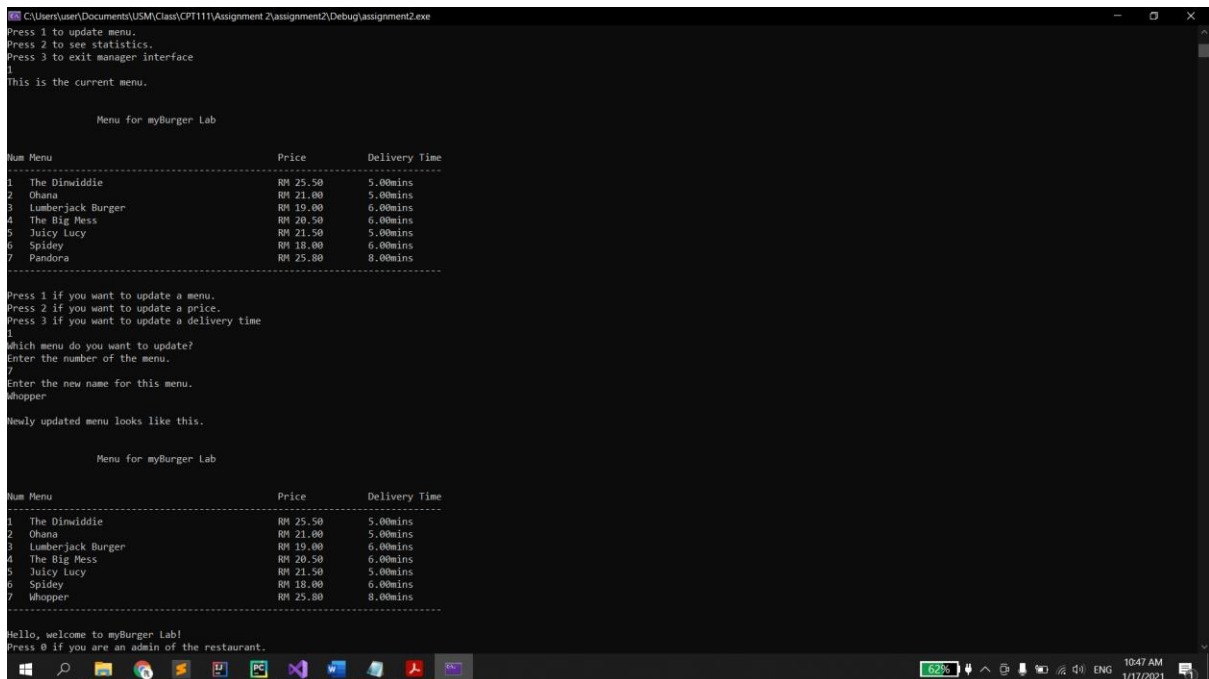
Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddle RM 25.50    5.00mins
2 Ohana        RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy   RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey       RM 18.00    6.00mins
7 Pandora      RM 25.80    8.00mins

Press 1 if you want to update a menu.
Press 2 if you want to update a price.
Press 3 if you want to update a delivery time
1
Which menu do you want to update?
Enter the number of the menu.
7
Enter the new name for this menu.
Whopper
Newly updated menu looks like this.

Menu for myBurger Lab

Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddle RM 25.50    5.00mins
2 Ohana        RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy   RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey       RM 18.00    6.00mins
7 Whopper      RM 25.80    8.00mins

Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
```

A screenshot of a Windows terminal window showing the 'Update menu' process. It displays the current menu for 'myBurger Lab' with items like 'The Dinwiddle', 'Ohana', and 'Lumberjack Burger'. The user is prompted to update a menu item, and they choose item 7, 'Pandora', and rename it to 'Whopper'. The updated menu is shown below, with 'Whopper' replacing 'Pandora'. The terminal also shows instructions for updating prices or delivery times, and a welcome message at the bottom. The taskbar at the bottom shows a battery level of 62% and the date/time 10:47 AM 1/17/2021.

Update price interface

```
C:\Users\User\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\assignment2\Debug\assignment2.exe
Press 1 to update menu.
Press 2 to see statistics.
Press 3 to exit manager interface
1
This is the current menu.

Menu for myBurger Lab

Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddle RM 25.50    5.00mins
2 Ohana         RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess  RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy    RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey        RM 18.00    6.00mins
7 Whopper       RM 25.80    8.00mins

Press 1 if you want to update a menu.
Press 2 if you want to update a price.
Press 3 if you want to update a delivery time
2
Which menu do you want to update?
Enter the number of the menu.
6
Enter new price in "RM"
19.5
Newly updated menu looks like this.

Menu for myBurger Lab

Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddle RM 25.50    5.00mins
2 Ohana         RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess  RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy    RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey        RM 19.50    6.00mins
7 Whopper       RM 25.80    8.00mins

Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
```

Update delivery time interface

```
C:\Users\User\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\assignment2\Debug\assignment2.exe
Press 1 to update menu.
Press 2 to see statistics.
Press 3 to exit manager interface
1
This is the current menu.

Menu for myBurger Lab

Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddle RM 25.50    5.00mins
2 Ohana         RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess  RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy    RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey        RM 19.50    6.00mins
7 Whopper       RM 25.80    8.00mins

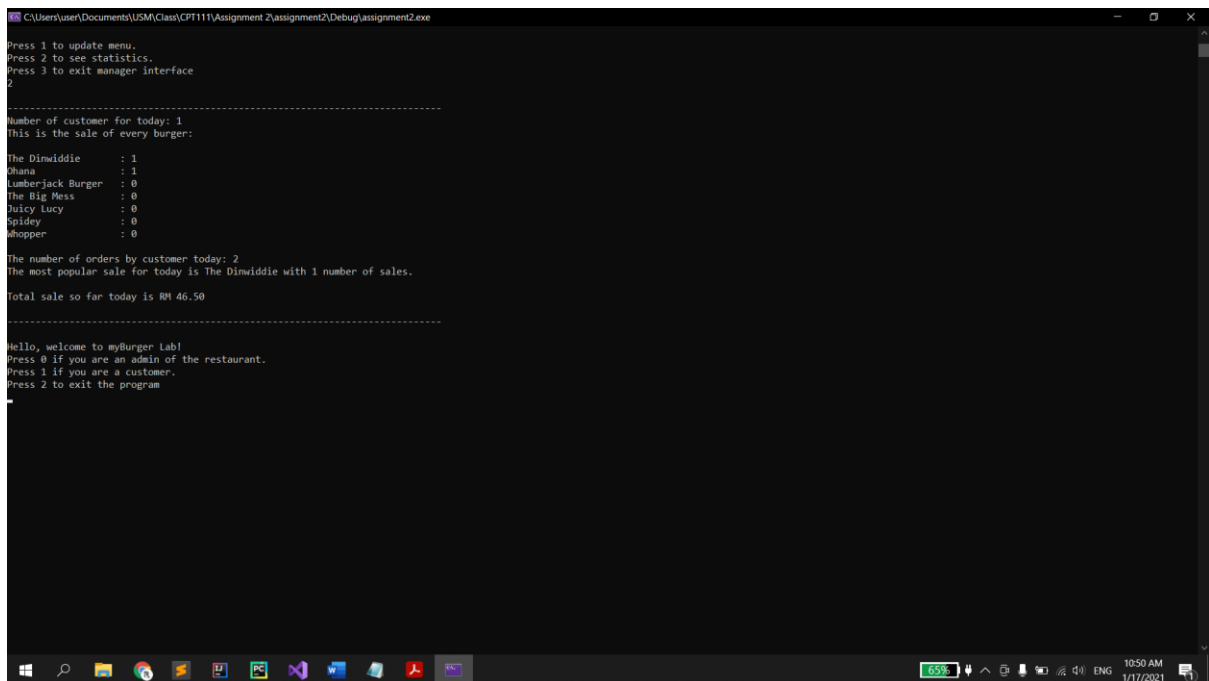
Press 1 if you want to update a menu.
Press 2 if you want to update a price.
Press 3 if you want to update a delivery time
3
Which menu do you want to update?
Enter the number of the menu.
1
Enter new time in "mins"
6
Newly updated menu looks like this.

Menu for myBurger Lab

Num Menu      Price      Delivery Time
-----
1 The Dinwiddle RM 25.50    6.00mins
2 Ohana         RM 21.00    5.00mins
3 Lumberjack Burger RM 19.00    6.00mins
4 The Big Mess  RM 20.50    6.00mins
5 Juicy Lucy    RM 21.50    5.00mins
6 Spidey        RM 19.50    6.00mins
7 Whopper       RM 25.80    8.00mins

Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
```


See statistics interface



```
C:\Users\User\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\Debug\assignment2.exe

Press 1 to update menu.
Press 2 to see statistics.
Press 3 to exit manager interface.
2

-----
Number of customer for today: 1
This is the sale of every burger:
The Dinwiddie      : 1
Shana              : 1
Lumberjack Burger  : 0
The Big Mess       : 0
Juicy Lucy         : 0
Spidey             : 0
Whopper            : 0

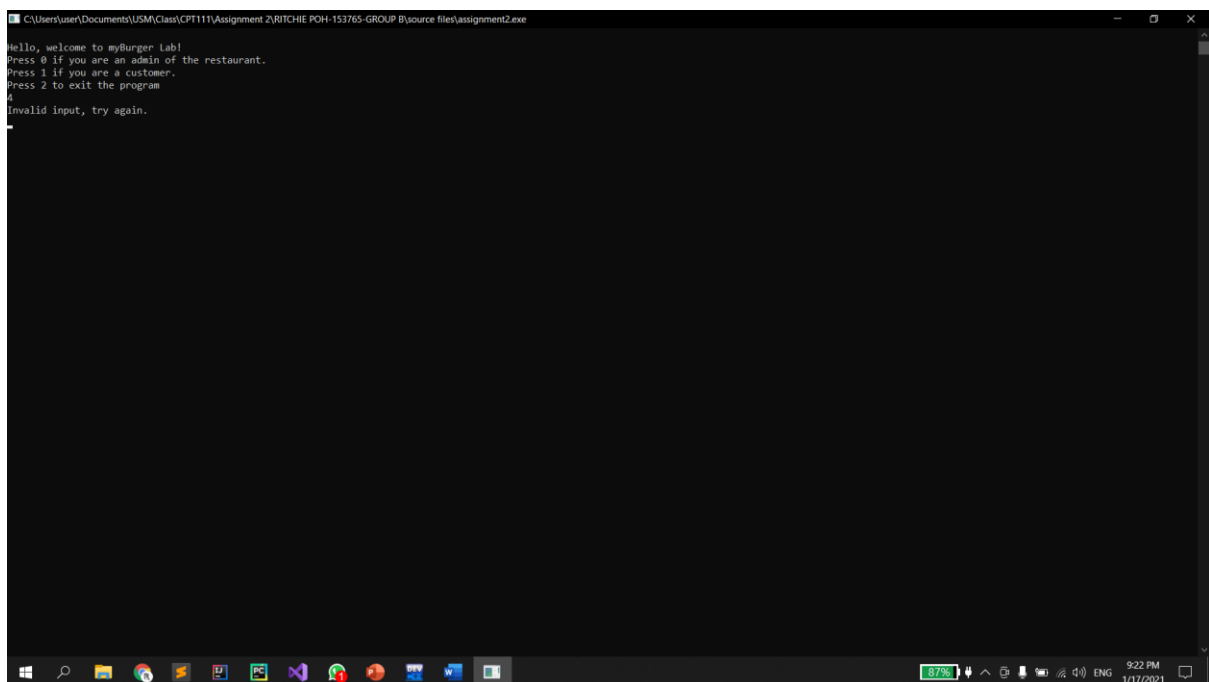
The number of orders by customer today: 2
The most popular sale for today is The Dinwiddie with 1 number of sales.
Total sale so far today is RM 46.50

-----

Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
Press 1 if you are a customer.
Press 2 to exit the program

```

Validation interface



```
C:\Users\User\Documents\USM\Class\CPT111\Assignment 2\RITCHIE POH-153765-GROUP B\source files\assignment2.exe

Hello, welcome to myBurger Lab!
Press 0 if you are an admin of the restaurant.
Press 1 if you are a customer.
Press 2 to exit the program
4
Invalid input, try again.

```

This validation interface is same across the program.

This code is also uploaded onto Git Hub for storage.

<https://github.com/RitchieP/CPT111assignment2>