

Batch: SY-IT(B3)**Experiment Number:6****Roll Number: 16010423076****Name: Ritesh Jha****Aim of the Experiment:** To study implement KMP Algorithm

Program/ Steps:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
// Function to compute the LPS (Longest Prefix Suffix) array
```

```
vector<int> computeLPS(string P) {
```

```
    int m = P.length();
```

```
    vector<int> lps(m, 0);
```

```
    int j = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i < m; ) {
```

```
        if (P[i] == P[j]) {
```

```
            lps[i] = j + 1;
```

```
            j++;
```

```
            i++;
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            if (j != 0) {
```

```
                j = lps[j - 1];
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                lps[i] = 0;
```

```
                i++;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return lps;
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to count occurrences of P in T using KMP algorithm
```

```
int countOccurrences(string P, string T) {
```

```
    int n = T.length();
```

```
    int m = P.length();
```

```
if (m > n) return 0;


vector<int> lps = computeLPS(P);
int i = 0, j = 0, count = 0;

while (i < n) {
    if (T[i] == P[j]) {
        i++;
        j++;
        if (j == m) {
            count++;
            j = lps[j - 1];
        }
    } else {
        if (j != 0) {
            j = lps[j - 1];
        } else {
            i++;
        }
    }
}
return count;
}

int main() {
    string P, T;
    cin >> P >> T;
    cout << countOccurrences(P, T) << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Output/Result:

63:1 vscode

 Test against custom input ▼

Compile & Test code

Submit code

Log ID: 273511688 / Mar 17, 2025 02:04 AM PDT (America/Los_Angeles)

RESULT: Sample Test Cases Passed 

[Refer judge environment](#)

Note: When you **Compile & Test code**, the code is run against sample inputs. When you **Submit code**, the code is run against sample input as well as multiple hidden test cases. In order to solve the problem, your code must pass all of the test cases.

Time (sec)	Memory (KiB)	Language
0.009332	2	C++14

Input

sda
sadasda

Output


1

Expected Correct Output

1




63:1 vscode

 Test against custom input ▼

Compile & Test code













Submit code


Submission ID: 110071158

RESULT:  Accepted

[Refer judge environment](#)

Score	Time (sec)	Memory (KiB)	Language
20	0.02827	2	C++14

Input	Result	Time (sec)	Memory (KiB)	Score	Your output	Correct output	Diff
Input #1	 Accepted	0.009429	2	25			
Input #2	 Accepted	0.009605	2	25			
Input #3	 Accepted	0.009234	2	50			



Outcomes:

CO4. Learn effective computation and programming practices for numeric and string operations and computation geometry

Conclusion (based on the Results and outcomes achieved):

From this experiment, I learned how the Knuth-Morris-Pratt (KMP) algorithm efficiently finds occurrences of a pattern in a text using the LPS (Longest Prefix Suffix) array to avoid unnecessary comparisons. I understood how the algorithm improves string searching by reducing time complexity to $O(n + m)$, making it faster than brute force methods. Implementing and testing the code helped me see how theoretical concepts apply in real-world programming. This experiment also improved my understanding of string operations and their role in competitive programming and algorithm design.

References:

1. <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/string-algorithm/string-searching/tutorial/>
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3. Antti Laaksonen, "Guide to Competitive Programming", Springer, 2018
4. Gayle Laakmann McDowell, "Cracking the Coding Interview", CareerCup LLC, 2015
5. Steven S. Skiena Miguel A. Revilla, "Programming challenges, The Programming Contest Training Manual", Springer, 2006
6. Antti Laaksonen, "Competitive Programmer's Handbook", Hand book, 2018
7. Steven Halim and Felix Halim, "Competitive Programming 3: The Lower Bounds of Programming Contests", Handbook for ACM ICPC