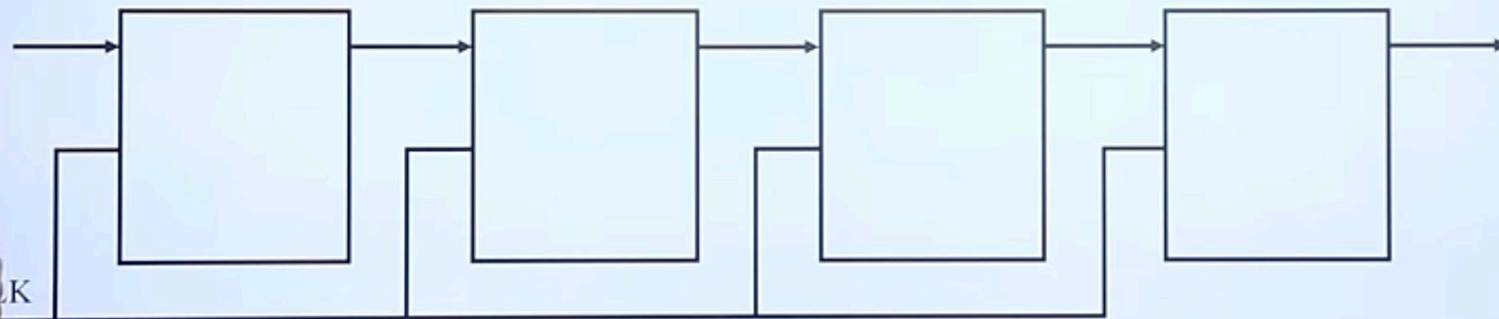


# Shift Registers

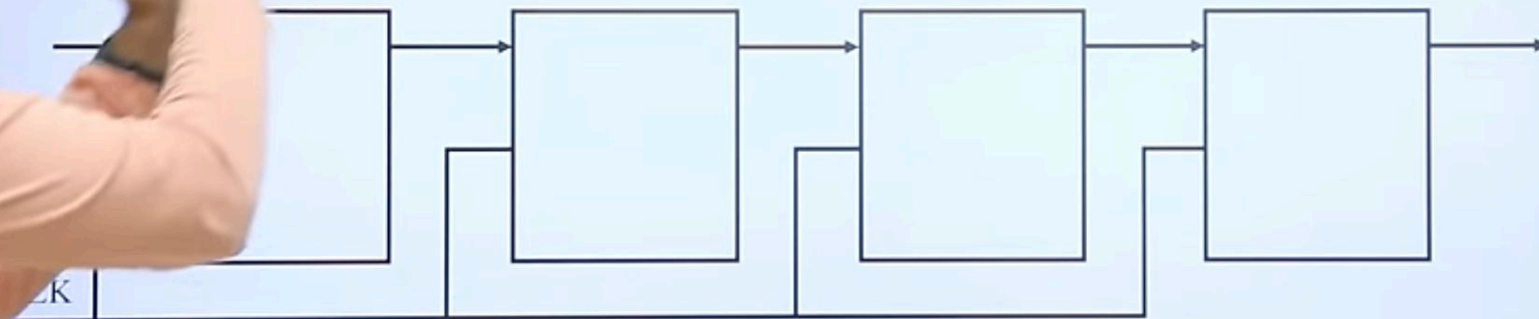
- Shift registers are used to implement arithmetic operations.
- e.g. Left shift, Right shift
- Basic flip flop used in the register is D ff.




# Shift Registers

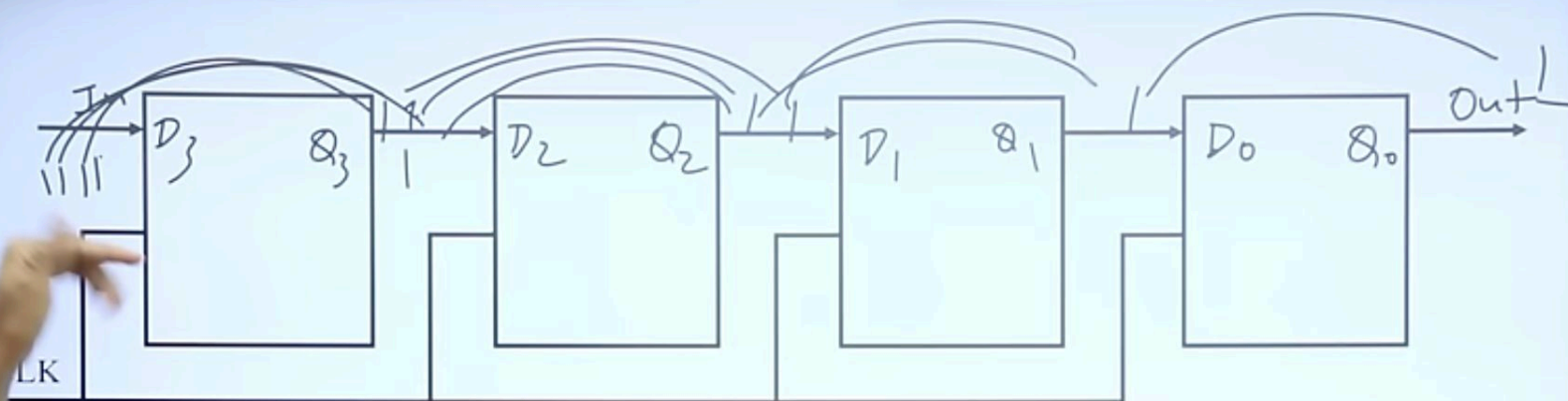
- Shift registers are used to implement arithmetic operations.
- e.g. Left shift, Right shift
- Basic flip flop used in the register is D ff.

0001 - 1  
0010 - 2      $2 \times 3 = 6$   
0100 - 4      $2 + 2 + 2 =$   
1000 - 8



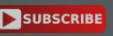


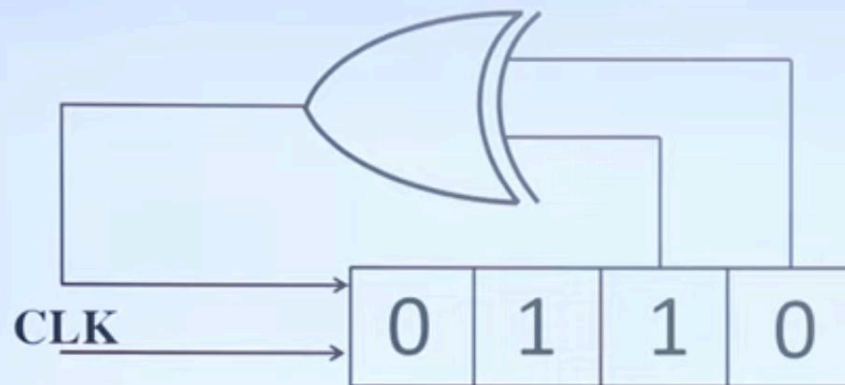
Mode	Clocks needed for n-bit shift register		
	Loading	Reading	Total
SISO	n	n-1	2n-1
SIPO	n	0	n
PISO	1	n-1	n
PIPO	1	0	1



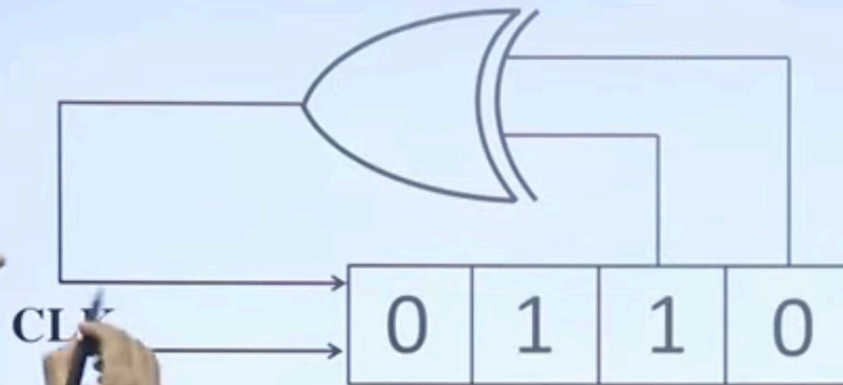
	$Q_3$	$Q_2$	$Q_1$	$Q_0$
1111	0	0	0	0
C1	1	0	0	0
C2	1	1	0	0
C3	1	1	1	0
C4	1	1	1	1

$$\frac{n}{n-1}$$





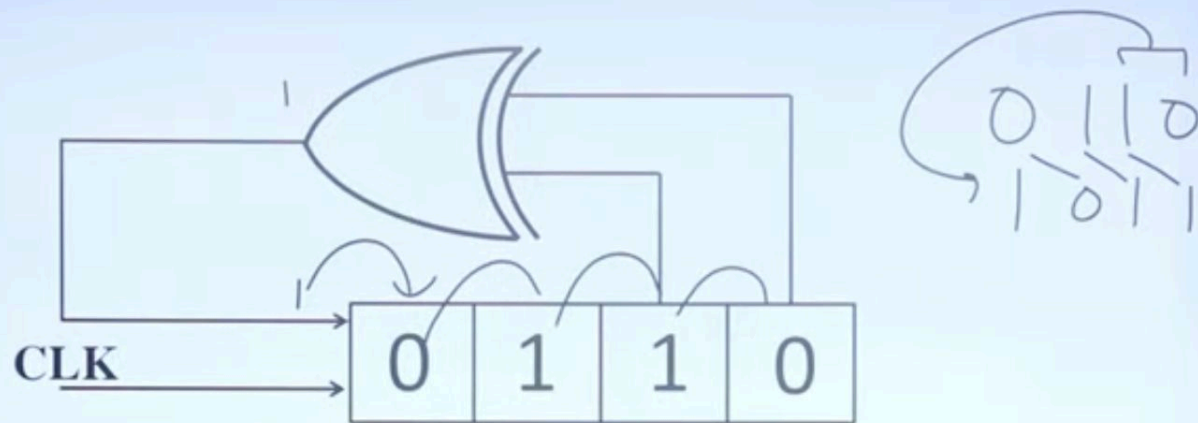
In a 4-bit right shift register, how many clock pulses are required to change the content of register all 1's?



In a 4-bit right shift register, how many clock pulses are required to change the content of register all 1's?

000  
01  
10  
110





In a 4-bit right shift register, how many clock pulses are required to change the content of register all 1's?

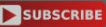
Handwritten diagram showing the shift of the 1s to the right over three clock cycles:

```

0 0 0
0 1 1
1 0 1
1 1 0

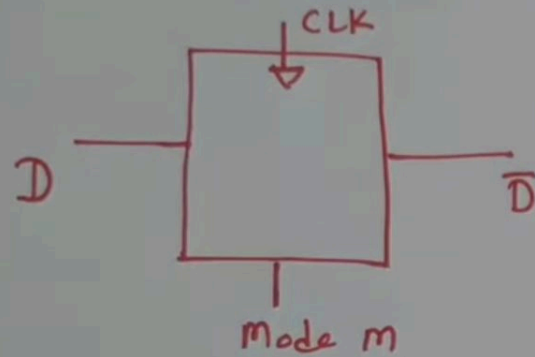
```





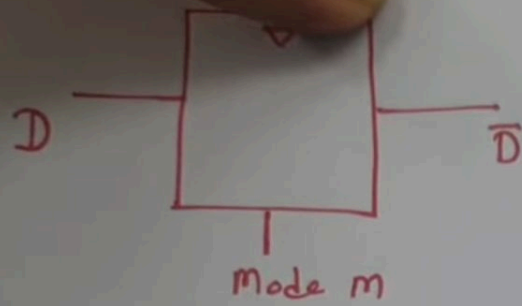
# Bidirectional shift register

## Bidirectional Shift Register.

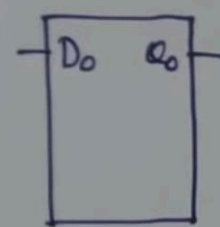
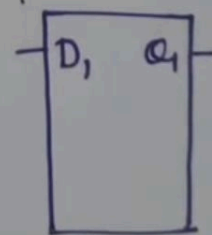
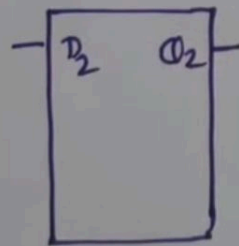
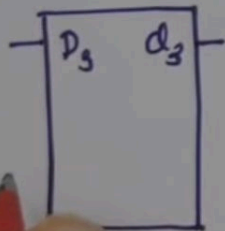


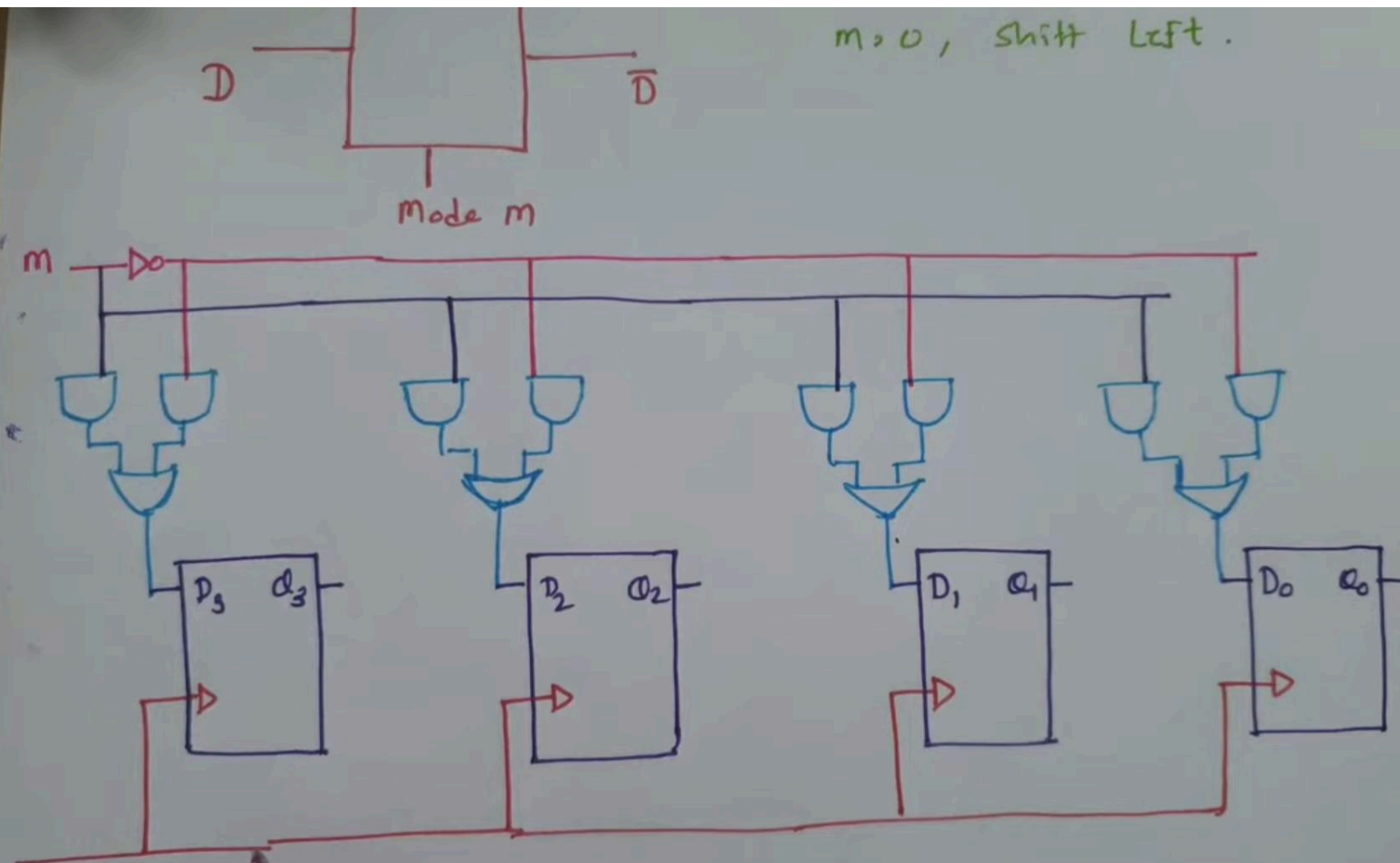
$m = 1$ , Shift Right

$m = 0$ , Shift Left.



$m = 1$ , Shift Right  
 $m = 0$ , Shift Left.





$m=0$ , Shift Left.







