

1 :

- Control statement : សំដៅលើការកំណត់លក្ខខណ្ឌលើStatementណាមួយដោយដំណើរការតាមលក្ខខណ្ឌ True or false .
- Loop statement : សំដៅលើការដំណើរការលើការងារអ្វីមួយវិលជុំដដែលរហូតជួបCondition មិនពិតទើបឈប់ដំណើរការ។ Loop ដំណើរការបានតាម ពារីធីគឺInitialize,Condition ,step .
- Function : វិធីសាស្ត្របំបែក ការសរសេរCode ជាចំណែកតូចតូច ហើយងាយស្រួលយល់និងងាយកែឬហៅមកប្រើតាមក្រោយ។

2:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    int a[100];
    int n,i;
    printf("Input N : ");scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("Input Array: ");scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf(" Array has %d\n",a[i]);
    }
}
```

4: OPP មកពីពាក្យObject Oriented program ហើយគេប្រើវាដើម្បីសរសេរទិន្នន័យ Datatype ផ្ទុកក្នុងClass តែមួយដើម្បីងាយស្រួលហៅមកប្រើ។ OOP has 3 concept :

-Abstract , -Interitance, Polymorphim

# ផ្នែកទីពីរ

1:

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class Person{
private:
    string id;
    string name;
    string dob;
public:
    Person(){
        id    = "unknown";
        name  = "unknown";
        dob   = "unknown";
    }
    Person(string ID,string Name,string DOB){
        ID = id;
        Name = name;
        DOB = dob;
    }
    void Input(){
        cout<<"Input ID    : ";cin>>id;
        cout<<"Input Name  : ";cin>>name;
        cout<<"Input DOB   : ";cin>>dob;
    }
    void Output(){
        cout<<"\t"<<id<<"\t"<<name<<"\t"<<dob<<endl;
    }
    void Header(){
        cout<<"\tID\tName\tDate of Birth"<<endl;
    }
};
```

```

class Student : public Person{
    void Input(){
        Person ::Input();
    }
    void Output(){
        Person ::Output();
    }
};

int main(){
    Person obj;
    obj.Input();
    obj.Header();
    obj.Output();
}

```

4:

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class Person{
private:
    string id;
    string name;
    string dob;
public:
    Person(){
        id = "unknown";
        name = "unknown";
        dob = "unknown";
    }
    Person(string ID,string Name,string DOB){
        ID = id;
        Name = name;
        DOB = dob;
    }
    void Input(){
        cout<<"Input ID : ";cin>>id;
        cout<<"Input Name : ";cin>>name;
        cout<<"Input DOB : ";cin>>dob;
    }
    void Output(){
        cout<<"\t"<<id<<"\t"<<name<<"\t"<<dob<<endl;
    }
    void Header(){
        cout<<"\tID\tName\tDate of Birth"<<endl;
    }
};

```

Read file:

```
int main(){
    Person obj;
    ofstream file;
    file.open("etec.bin",ios::out|ios::binary);
    obj.Input();
    obj.Header();
    obj.Output();
}
```

Write File:

```
int main(){
    Person obj;
    ofstream file;
    file.open("etec.bin",ios::in|ios::binary);
    obj.Input();
    obj.Header();
    obj.Output();
}
```

3:

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
template <typename T>
T Sum(T a,T b){
    return a+b;
    return a-b;
    return a*b;
    return a/b;
    return a%b;
}

int main(){
    int a=1,b=1;
    cout<<"Sum A+B : "<<Sum(a,b)<<endl;
    cout<<"Sum A-B : "<<Sum(a,b)<<endl;
    cout<<"Sum A*B : "<<Sum(a,b)<<endl;
    cout<<"Sum A/B : "<<Sum(a,b)<<endl;
    cout<<"Sum A%B : "<<Sum(a,b)<<endl;
}
```

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