

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## 2024\_28\_III\_OOPS Using Java Lab

### REC\_2028\_OOPS using Java\_Week 11

Attempt : 3  
Total Mark : 20  
Marks Obtained : 20

#### **Section 1 : Project**

##### **1. Problem Statement**

Create a JDBC-based Inventory Management System that handles runtime input to manage items in an inventory. The system should allow users to:

Add a new item (item ID, name, quantity, price).

Restock an item by increasing its quantity.

Reduce the stock of an item, ensuring sufficient quantity.

Display all items in the inventory in a sorted order by item ID.

Exit the application.

Half of the code is given here; Only the remaining part should be completed.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri\_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The items table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: items

#### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of an integer quantity.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Restock Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.
- The third line consists of an integer quantity\_to\_add (must be positive).

For choice 3 (Reduce Stock):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.
- The third line consists of an integer quantity\_to\_remove (must be positive).

For choice 4 (Display Inventory):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

#### ***Output Format***

For choice 1 (Add Item):

- Print "Item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Restock Item):

- Print "Item restocked successfully" if the restock was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (Reduce Stock):

- Print "Stock reduced successfully" if the stock reduction was successful.
- Print "Not enough stock to remove." if there is insufficient quantity.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display Inventory):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Quantity | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Inventory Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

#### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 1  
101  
Laptop  
50

1200.00  
4  
5  
Output: Item added successfully  
ID | Name | Quantity | Price  
101 | Laptop | 50 | 1200.00  
Exiting Inventory Management System.

### Answer

```
import java.sql.*;  
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
class InventoryManagementSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://  
localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {  
  
            boolean running = true;  
  
            while (running) {  
  
                int choice = scanner.nextInt();  
  
                switch (choice) {  
                    case 1:  
                        addItem(conn, scanner);  
                        break;  
                    case 2:  
                        restockItem(conn, scanner);  
                        break;  
                    case 3:  
                        reduceStock(conn, scanner);  
                        break;  
                    case 4:  
                        displayInventory(conn);  
                        break;  
                    case 5:  
                        System.out.println("Exiting Inventory Management System.");  
                        running = false;  
                        break;  
                    default:  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
    }
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

```
public static void addItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int id = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine();
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        int qty = scanner.nextInt();
        double price = scanner.nextDouble();

        String sql = "INSERT INTO items (item_id, name, quantity, price) VALUES
        (?, ?, ?, ?)";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setInt(1, id);
        pstmt.setString(2, name);
        pstmt.setInt(3, qty);
        pstmt.setDouble(4, price);

        int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
        if (rows > 0)
            System.out.println("Item added successfully");
        else
            System.out.println("Failed to add item.");

    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
    }
}
```

```
public static void restockItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int id = scanner.nextInt();
        int addQty = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
String check = "SELECT quantity FROM items WHERE item_id = ?";
PreparedStatement pst = conn.prepareStatement(check);
pst.setInt(1, id);
ResultSet rs = pst.executeQuery();

if (!rs.next()) {
    System.out.println("Item not found.");
    return;
}

String update = "UPDATE items SET quantity = quantity + ? WHERE
item_id = ?";
PreparedStatement upd = conn.prepareStatement(update);
upd.setInt(1, addQty);
upd.setInt(2, id);
upd.executeUpdate();

System.out.println("Item restocked successfully");

} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Item not found.");
}
}

public static void reduceStock(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int id = scanner.nextInt();
        int removeQty = scanner.nextInt();

        String check = "SELECT quantity FROM items WHERE item_id = ?";
        PreparedStatement pst = conn.prepareStatement(check);
        pst.setInt(1, id);
        ResultSet rs = pst.executeQuery();

        if (!rs.next()) {
            System.out.println("Item not found.");
            return;
        }

        int currentQty = rs.getInt("quantity");
        if (currentQty < removeQty) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Not enough stock to remove.");
        return;
    }

    String update = "UPDATE items SET quantity = quantity - ? WHERE item_id
= ?";
    PreparedStatement upd = conn.prepareStatement(update);
    upd.setInt(1, removeQty);
    upd.setInt(2, id);
    upd.executeUpdate();

    System.out.println("Stock reduced successfully");

} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Item not found.");
}
}

public static void displayInventory(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM items ORDER BY item_id";
        Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);

        boolean hasRows = false;

        while (rs.next()) {
            if (!hasRows) {
                System.out.println("ID | Name | Quantity | Price");
                hasRows = true;
            }
            System.out.println(
                rs.getInt("item_id") + " | " +
                rs.getString("name") + " | " +
                rs.getInt("quantity") + " | " +
                String.format("%.2f", rs.getDouble("price"))
            );
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
```

}

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

## 2. Problem Statement

In Café Central, the menu is cataloged and stored in a database.

To efficiently manage the restaurant's menu using Java and JDBC, you must build a Restaurant Management System that supports:

Adding new menu items

Updating menu item prices

Viewing details of a menu item

Displaying all menu items in sorted order

You are given two files:

File 1: MenuItem.java (POJO Class)

This class represents the MenuItem entity.

A MenuItem contains the following details:

Field Description

itemId Unique Menu Item ID (Integer)

name Item Name (String)

category Item Category (String)

price Item Price (Double)

Students must write code in the marked area:

```
class MenuItem {  
    private int itemId;  
    private String name;  
    private String category;
```

```
private double price;  
  
public MenuItem() {}  
  
public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {  
    // write your code here  
}  
  
// Include getters and setters  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Assign parameter values to instance variables inside the constructor.

Add getters and setters for all attributes.

File 2: MenuItemDAO.java (Data Access Layer)

This class handles all database operations using JDBC.

Students must complete the missing JDBC logic in the following methods:

```
class MenuItemDAO {  
  
    public void addMenuItem(Connection conn, MenuItem menuItem)  
        throws SQLException {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    public void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, int itemId, double  
        newPrice) throws SQLException {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    public void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, int itemId) throws  
        SQLException {
```

```
// write your code here
}

public MenuItem viewItemDetails(Connection conn, int itemId) throws
SQLException {
    // write your code here
}

public List<MenuItem> displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) throws
SQLException {
    // write your code here
}

private MenuItem mapToMenuItem(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {
    return new MenuItem(
        // write your code here
    );
}

}
```

Expected in this part:

Write SQL queries for INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, SELECT.  
Execute queries using PreparedStatement or Statement.  
Map ResultSet rows to MenuItem objects using mapToMenuItem().  
Return a List<MenuItem> where required.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri\_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The menu table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: menu

### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.

- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string category.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.

- The third line consists of a double new\_price.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- The second line consists of an integer item\_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

### ***Output Format***

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- Print "Menu item added successfully" if the item was added.

- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- Print "Item price updated successfully" if the price update was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- Display the item details in the format:
- ID: [item\_id] | Name: [name] | Category: [category] | Price: [price]
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Category | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Restaurant Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

#### **Sample Test Case**

Input: 1

11

Margherita Pizza

Main Course

12.99

4

5

Output: Menu item added successfully

ID | Name | Category | Price

11 | Margherita Pizza | Main Course | 12.99

Exiting Restaurant Management System.

#### **Answer**

```
import java.sql.*;
```



```
scanner.nextLine();
String name = scanner.nextLine();
String category = scanner.nextLine();
double price = scanner.nextDouble();

String sql = "INSERT INTO menu (item_id, name, category, price) VALUES
(?, ?, ?, ?)";

try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
    pstmt.setInt(1, itemId);
    pstmt.setString(2, name);
    pstmt.setString(3, category);
    pstmt.setDouble(4, price);

    int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();

    if (rows > 0)
        System.out.println("Menu item added successfully");
    else
        System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
}

} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
}
}

public static void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
try {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    double newPrice = scanner.nextDouble();

    String checkSql = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";

    try (PreparedStatement checkStmt = conn.prepareStatement(checkSql)) {
        checkStmt.setInt(1, itemId);
        ResultSet rs = checkStmt.executeQuery();

        if (rs.next()) {

            String updateSql = "UPDATE menu SET price = ? WHERE item_id = ?";

            try (PreparedStatement updateStmt = conn.prepareStatement(updateSql)) {
                updateStmt.setDouble(1, newPrice);
                updateStmt.setInt(2, itemId);
                updateStmt.executeUpdate();
            }
        }
    }
}
}
```

```
        try (PreparedStatement updateStmt =
conn.prepareStatement(updateSql)) {
            updateStmt.setDouble(1, newPrice);
            updateStmt.setInt(2, itemId);
            updateStmt.executeUpdate();
            System.out.println("Item price updated successfully");
        }

    } else {
        System.out.println("Item not found.");
    }
}

} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error updating item price.");
}
}

public static void viewItemDetails(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();

        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";

        try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            pstmt.setInt(1, itemId);
            ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery();

            if (rs.next()) {
                System.out.println("ID: " + rs.getInt("item_id") +
                    " | Name: " + rs.getString("name") +
                    " | Category: " + rs.getString("category") +
                    " | Price:" + String.format("%.2f", rs.getDouble("price")));
            } else {
                System.out.println("Item not found.");
            }
        }

    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error retrieving item details.");
    }
}
```

```
public static void displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu ORDER BY item_id";
        try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement()) {
            ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
            boolean found = false;
            while (rs.next()) {
                if (!found) {
                    System.out.println("ID | Name | Category | Price");
                    found = true;
                }
                System.out.println(
                    rs.getInt("item_id") + " | " +
                    rs.getString("name") + " | " +
                    rs.getString("category") + " | " +
                    String.format("%.2f", rs.getDouble("price")));
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("Error displaying menu items.");
        }
    }
}

class MenuItem {
    private int itemId;
    private String name;
    private String category;
    private double price;

    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {
```

```
        this.itemId = itemId;
        this.name = name;
        this.category = category;
        this.price = price;
    }

    public int getItemId() { return itemId; }
    public void setItemId(int itemId) { this.itemId = itemId; }

    public String getName() { return name; }
    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }

    public String getCategory() { return category; }
    public void setCategory(String category) { this.category = category; }

    public double getPrice() { return price; }
    public void setPrice(double price) { this.price = price; }
}

//
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10