

## WORKING WITH CONSTRAINS

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Find the Solution for the following:

1. Add a table-level PRIMARY KEY constraint to the EMP table on the ID column. The constraint should be named at creation. Name the constraint my\_emp\_id\_pk.

```
ALTER TABLE EMP ADD CONSTRAINT my_emp_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (ID);
```

Object Type **TABLE** Object **EMPSS**

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
EMPSS	NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	ID	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-
1 - 2									

2. Create a PRIMAY KEY constraint to the DEPT table using the ID colum. The constraint should be named at creation. Name the constraint my\_dept\_id\_pk.

```
ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD CONSTRAINT my_dept_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (ID);
```

Object Type **TABLE** Object **DEPTS**

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
DEPTS	NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	ID	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-
1 - 2									

3. Add a column DEPT\_ID to the EMP table. Add a foreign key reference on the EMP table that ensures that the employee is not assigned to nonexistent deparment. Name the constraint my\_emp\_dept\_id\_fk.

```
ALTER TABLE EMPSS
ADD DEPT_ID NUMBER;
ADD CONSTRAINT my_emp_dept_id_fk
FOREIGN KEY (DEPT_ID)
REFERENCES DEPTS(ID);
```

Object Type **TABLE** Object **EMPSS**

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
EMPSS	NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	ID	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-
	DEPT_ID	NUMBER	22	-	-	-	✓	-	-
1 - 3									

**4. Modify the EMP table. Add a COMMISSION column of NUMBER data type, precision 2, scale 2. Add a constraint to the commission column that ensures that a commission value is greater than zero.**

```
ALTER TABLE EMP ADD COMMISSION NUMBER(2,2);
```

Object Type **TABLE** Object **EMPSS**

[illegible]

```
ALTER TABLE EMP ADD CONSTRAINT chk_commission_positive CHECK (COMMISSION > 0);
```

Object Type **TABLE** Object **EMPSS**

<b>Table</b>	<b>Column</b>	<b>Data Type</b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>Precision</b>	<b>Scale</b>	<b>Primary Key</b>	<b>Nullable</b>	<b>Default</b>	<b>Comment</b>
<u>EMPSS</u>	<u>NAME</u>	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	<u>ID</u>	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<u>DEPT_ID</u>	NUMBER	22	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	<u>COMMISSION</u>	NUMBER	-	2	2	-	✓	-	-
									<b>1 - 4</b>