

**First Semester 2022-2023**  
**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

**Course No. :** CS ZG524

**Course Title :** Cybersecurity

**Nature of Exam :** Closed Book

**Weightage :** 40%

**Duration :** 2½ Hours

**Date of Exam :** Sunday, 27/11/2022 (FN)

**No. of Pages =** 2

**No. of Questions =** 3

**Q.1 Answer the following questions related to Cybersecurity Concepts:**

- (a) Define and differentiate between symmetric and asymmetric encryption. Provide examples.
  - (b) Discuss the role of firewalls in network security. How do they prevent cyber threats?
  - (c) Explain how social engineering attacks work and how to mitigate them.
  - (d) What is multi-factor authentication (MFA), and why is it important in cybersecurity?
  - (e) Discuss the implications of ransomware attacks and preventive measures.
- [15]

**Q.2 Answer the following questions related to Cyber Threats and Defense Mechanisms:**

- (a) Explain the impact of Distributed Denial-of-Service (DDoS) attacks on network infrastructure.
  - (b) What is a zero-day vulnerability? How can organizations protect against it?
  - (c) Discuss the role of ethical hacking and penetration testing in cybersecurity.
  - (d) What are security policies, and how do they help organizations maintain cybersecurity?
  - (e) How does blockchain technology enhance cybersecurity in financial transactions?
- [15]

**Q.3 State True or False providing due justification for your answers:**

- (a) A strong password policy is sufficient to prevent all cyber threats.
  - (b) Antivirus software can detect and stop all types of malware.
  - (c) Encrypted data cannot be intercepted by cybercriminals.
  - (d) Cybersecurity training for employees is unnecessary if strong firewalls are in place.
  - (e) Public Wi-Fi networks are always safe to use with VPN.
- [10]
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