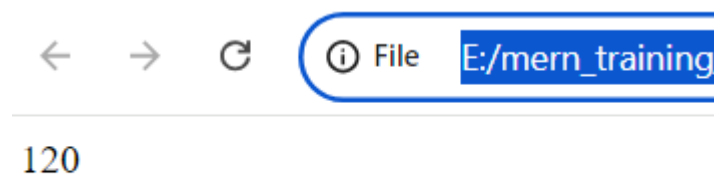


1) Task 1: Implement a function to calculate the factorial of a number using recursion.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function factorial(n)
    {
      if(n==1 || n==0){
        return 1;
      }
      return n*factorial(n-1);
    }
    document.write(factorial(5));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



2) Task 2: Write a recursive function to find the nth Fibonacci number.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function fibo(n)
    {
      if(n==0){
        return 0;
      }
    }
```

```

        if(n==1 || n==2)
        {
            return 1;
        }
        return fibo(n-2)+fibo(n-1);
    }
    document.write("The nth fibonacci number " + fibo(6));
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:



The nth fibonacci number 8

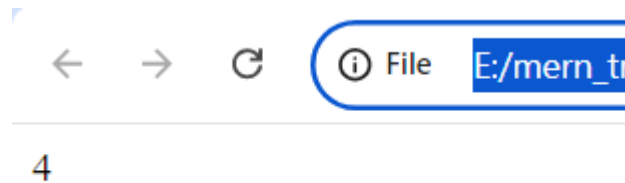
3) Task 3: Create a function to determine the total number of ways one can climb a staircase with 1, 2, or 3 steps at a time using recursion.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
    <script>
        function steps(n)
        {
            if(n==0){
                return 1;
            }
            if(n==1){
                return 1;
            }
            if(n==2)
            {
                return 2;
            }
            return steps(n-3)+steps(n-2)+steps(n-1);
        }
        document.write(steps(3));
    </script>
</body>
</html>

```

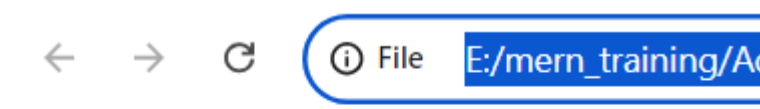
Output:



4) Task 4: Write a recursive function to flatten a nested array structure

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function solve(arr,n)
    {
      if(n==0)
      {
        return arr;
      }
      arr=arr.flat();
      return solve(arr,n-1);
    }
    let arr=[1,2,[3,4],[5,6,[7,8],9]];
    let len=arr.length;
    let newArray=solve(arr,len);
    document.write("New flatten array: "+newArray);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

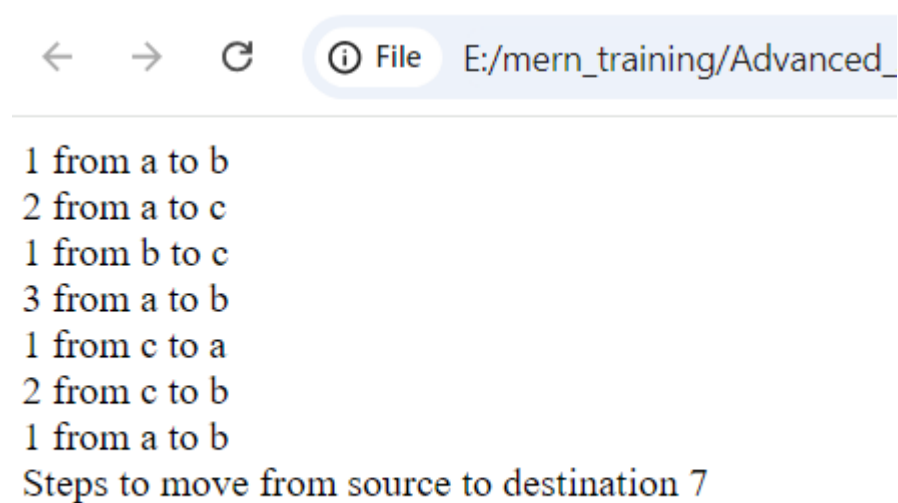


New flatten array: 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9

5) Task 5: Implement the recursive Tower of Hanoi solution.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let count=0;
    function solve(s,d,h,n)
    {
      if(n==0)
      {
        return;
      }
      solve(s,h,d,n-1);
      count++;
      document.write(n+" from "+s+" to "+d);
      document.write("<br>");
      solve(h,d,s,n-1)
    }
    solve('a','b','c',3);
    document.write("Steps to move from source to destination " +count);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



← → ↻ ⓘ File E:/mern\_training/Advanced\_

1 from a to b  
2 from a to c  
1 from b to c  
3 from a to b  
1 from c to a  
2 from c to b  
1 from a to b  
Steps to move from source to destination 7

Task 6: Write a function that takes an arbitrary number of arguments and returns their sum.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let val=+prompt("Enter a value?","0");
    let sum=0;
    function solve(val){
      sum=sum+val;
      return sum;
    }
    for(i=1;i<=val;i++)
    {
      let n=+prompt("Enter the value?");
      res=solve(n);
    }
    document.write("The sum is for the value "+val+" is:"+res);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

File E:/memn\_training/Advanced\_JS/task6.html

This page says

Enter a value?

OK Cancel

File E:/memn\_training/Advanced\_JS/task6.html

This page says

Enter the value?

OK Cancel

E:/mern\_training/Advanced\_JS/task6.html

This page says

Enter the value?

7

OK

Cancel



File E:/mern

The sum is for the value 2 is:13

Task 7: Modify a function to accept an array of numbers and return their sum using the spread syntax.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function sum(...arr)
    {
      let s=0;
      for(i=0;i<arr.length;i++){
        s=s+arr[i];
      }
      return s;
    }
    let arr=[1,2,3,4];
    document.write("The sum of the given array :"+sum(...arr));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



File E:/mern\_training

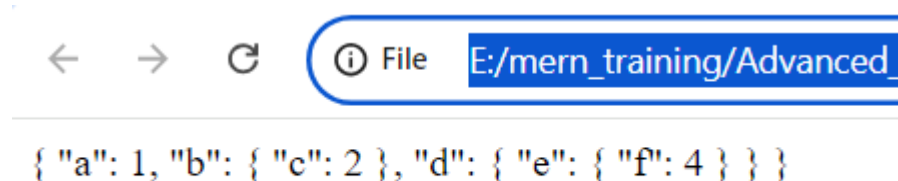
The sum of the given array :10

Task 8: Create a deep clone of an object using JSON methods.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let obj={
      a:1,
      b:{c:2},
      d:{e:{f:4}}
    };
    let cloneObj=JSON.parse(JSON.stringify(obj));
    document.write(JSON.stringify(cloneObj,null,2));

  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a blue address bar containing the file path "E:/mern\_training/Advanced\_". Below the address bar, the output of the JavaScript code is displayed as a JSON string: {"a": 1, "b": { "c": 2 }, "d": { "e": { "f": 4 } } }.

Task 9: Write a function that returns a new object, merging two provided objects using the spread syntax.

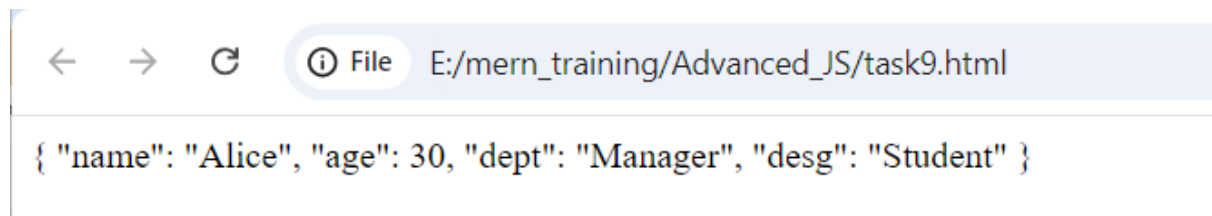
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function merge(obj1,obj2)
    {
      return {...obj1,...obj2};
    }
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

```

    let obj1={
      name:"John",
      age:30,
      dept:"Manager"
    };
    let obj2={
      name:"Alice",
      desg:"Student"
    };
    document.write(JSON.stringify(merge(obj1,obj2),null,2));
  </script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:



← → ↻ ⓘ File E:/mern\_training/Advanced\_JS/task9.html

```
{ "name": "Alice", "age": 30, "dept": "Manager", "desg": "Student" }
```

Task 10: Serialize a JavaScript object into a JSON string and then parse it back into an object.

```

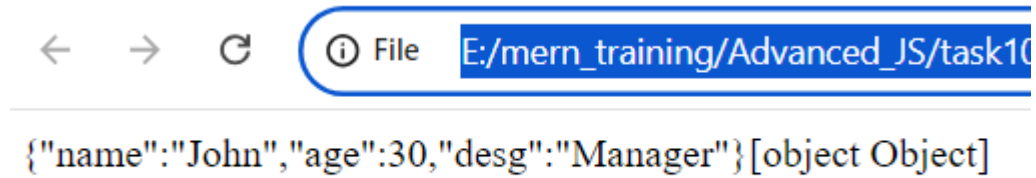
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let obj={
      name:"John",
      age:30,
      desg:"Manager"
    }
    let str=JSON.stringify(obj);
    let jParse=JSON.parse(str);
    document.write(str);
    document.write(jParse);
    console.log(jParse);
  </script>

```

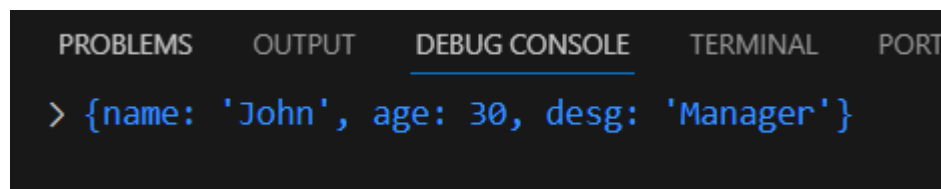


```
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows the file path "E:/mern\_training/Advanced\_JS/task10". The main content area displays the JSON string '{"name":"John","age":30,"desg":"Manager"}' followed by "[object Object]" in a monospace font.



A screenshot of the VS Code debug console. The "DEBUG CONSOLE" tab is selected. It shows a JavaScript object: `> {name: 'John', age: 30, desg: 'Manager'}`.

Task 11: Create a function that returns another function, capturing a local variable.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let val1=12;
    function add()
    {
      let val2=10;
      function sum(num)
      {
        let s=val1+val2+num;
        document.write("The sum is: "+s);
      }
      sum(6);
    }
    add();
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



The sum is: 28

Task 12: Implement a basic counter function using closure, allowing incrementing and displaying the current count.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let c=0;
    let val=5;
    while(c<=val)
    {
      function count()
      {
        c++;
        function display()
        {
          document.write("the count val: "+c);
          document.write("<br>");
        }
        display();
      }
      count();
    }
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

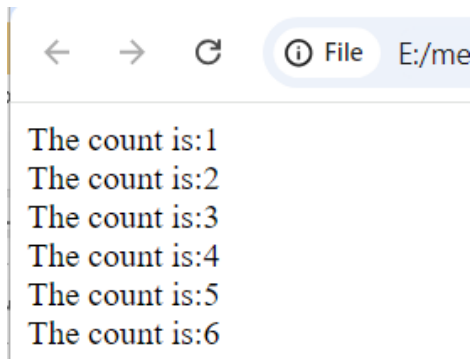


the count val: 1  
the count val: 2  
the count val: 3  
the count val: 4  
the count val: 5  
the count val: 6

Task 13: Write a function to create multiple counters, each with its own separate count.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let c=0;
    let val=6;
    while(c<=val)
    {
      function counter()
      {
        function count1()
        {
          c++;
          document.write("The count is:"+c);
          document.write("<br>");
        }
        function count2()
        {
          c++;
          document.write("The count is:"+c);
          document.write("<br>");
        }
        count1();
        count2();
      }
      let counter1=counter();
    }
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

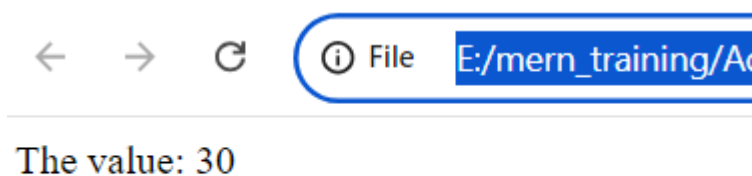
Output:



Task 14: Use closures to create private variables within a function.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let val1=5;
    function mul()
    {
      let val2=6;
      function mul1()
      {
        let m=val1*val2;
        document.write("The value: "+m);
      }
      mul1();
    }
    mul();
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

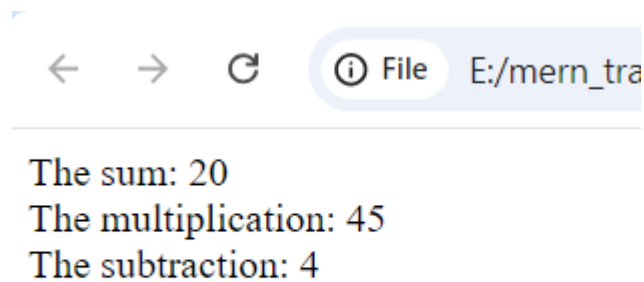
Output:



Task 15: Build a function factory that generates functions based on some input using closures.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function solve(choice)
    {
      return function(num1,num2)
      {
        if(choice=="add"){
          return num1+num2;
        }
        else if(choice=="mul"){
          return num1*num2;
        }
        else if(choice=="sub")
        {
          return num1-num2;
        }
      }
    }
    let sum=solve("add");
    let multiply=solve("mul");
    let subtract=solve("sub");
    document.write("The sum: "+sum(10,10));
    document.write("<br>");
    document.write("The multiplication: "+multiply(5,9));
    document.write("<br>");
    document.write("The subtraction: "+subtract(6,2));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

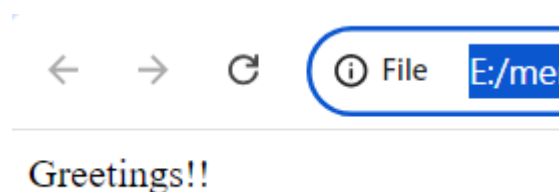
Output:



Task 16: Create a new promise that resolves after a set number of seconds and returns a greeting.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let mypromise=new Promise(function(resolve,reject){
      setTimeout(function(){
        resolve("Greetings!!");
      },5000);
    })
    mypromise.then(function(value){
      document.write(value);
    })
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```


Output:



Task 17: Fetch data from an API using promises, and then chain another promise to process this data.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let url='https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users';
    fetch(url).then(response=>response.text()).then(data=>document.write(data));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



```
[ { "id": 1, "name": "Leanne Graham", "username": "Bret", "email": "Sincere@april.biz", "address": { "street": "Kulas Light", "suite": "Apt. 556", "city": "Gwenborough", "zipcode": "92998-3874", "geo": { "lat": "-37.3159", "lng": "81.1496" } }, "phone": "1-770-736-8031 x56442", "website": "hildegard.org", "company": { "name": "Romaguera-Crona", "catchPhrase": "Multi-layered client-server neural-net", "bs": "harness real-time e-markets" } }, { "id": 2, "name": "Ervin Howell", "username": "Antonette", "email": "Shanna@melissa.tv", "address": { "street": "Victor Plains", "suite": "Suite 879", "city": "Wisokyburgh", "zipcode": "90566-7771", "geo": { "lat": "-43.9509", "lng": "-34.4618" } }, "phone": "010-697-6593 x09125", "website": "anastasia.net", "company": {
```

Task 18: Create a promise that either resolves or rejects based on a random number.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let myPromise=new Promise(function(resolve,reject){
      let val=10;
      if(val>15){
        resolve("Number is valid");
      }
      else{
        resolve("Number is invalid");
      }
    });
    myPromise.then(function(value){
      document.write(value);
    },
    function(error)
    {
```

```

        document.write(error);
    }
});
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:



Number is invalid

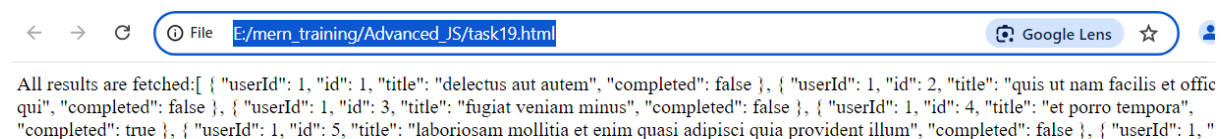
Task 19: Use Promise.all to fetch multiple resources in parallel from an API.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let urls=[
      'https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos',
      'https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users'
    ];
    Promise.all(urls.map(url=>fetch(url).then(response=>response.text()))).
    then(result=>{
      document.write("All results are fetched:",result);
    }).catch(error=>{
      document.write("Error in fetching the results. ",error);
    });
  </script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:



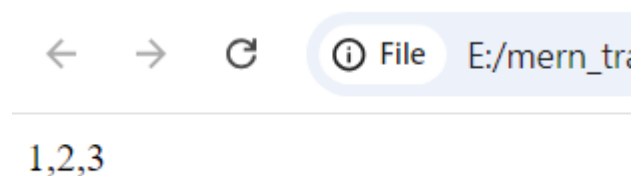


Task 20: Chain multiple promises to perform a series of asynchronous actions in sequence.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let myPromise=Promise.all([
      new Promise((resolve,reject)=>setTimeout(()=>resolve(1),1000)),
      new Promise((resolve,reject)=>setTimeout(()=>resolve(2),2000)),
      new Promise((resolve,reject)=>setTimeout(()=>resolve(3),3000))
    ]).catch(error=>document.write("Promise rejected! ",error));

    myPromise.then(res=>document.write(res));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

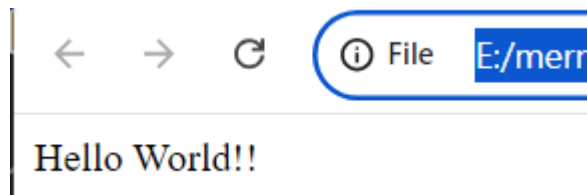


Task 21: Rewrite a promise-based function using async/await.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    async function solve()
    {
      return "Hello World!!";
    }
    solve().then((value)=>document.write(value),(error)=>document.write(er
ror));
  </script>
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

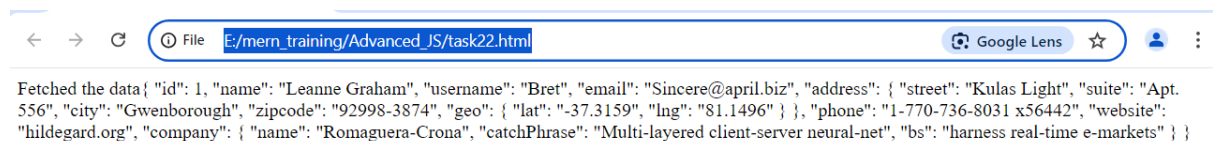
Output:



22) Create an async function that fetches data from an API and processes it.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let url='https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users/1'
    async function name() {
      return
    }
    fetch(url).then(response=>response.text()).then((data)=>document.write("Fetche
d the data",data)).catch((error)=>document.write("Error in fetching the data
",error));
  }
  name().then();
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



23) Implement error handling in an async function using try/catch.

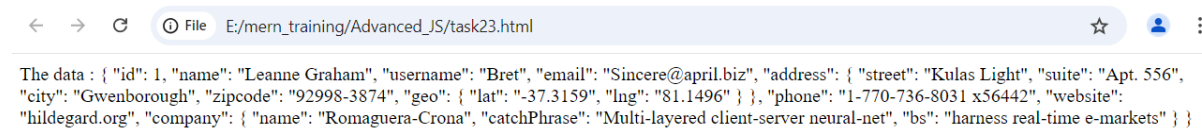
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
```

```

<body>
  <script>
    async function name() {
      try{
        let url=await
fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users/1');
        let data= await url.text();
        document.write("The data : ",data);
      }
      catch(error)
      {
        document.error("Error:",error);
      }
    }
    name().then();
  </script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:



The data : { "id": 1, "name": "Leanne Graham", "username": "Bret", "email": "Sincere@april.biz", "address": { "street": "Kulas Light", "suite": "Apt. 556", "city": "Gwenborough", "zipcode": "92998-3874", "geo": { "lat": "-37.3159", "lng": "81.1496" } }, "phone": "1-770-736-8031 x56442", "website": "hildegard.org", "company": { "name": "Romaguera-Crona", "catchPhrase": "Multi-layered client-server neural-net", "bs": "harness real-time e-markets" } }

24) Use async/await in combination with Promise.all.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let promise1={()=>{
      return new Promise((resolve,reject)=>{
        resolve("Hello");
      })
    }};
    let promise2={()=>{
      return new Promise((resolve,reject)=>{
        resolve("World!!");
      })
    }}
    let myPromise=async()=>{
      let promise=await Promise.all([

```

```

        promise1().then(),
        promise2().then(),
    ]);
    document.write(promise);
}
myPromise();
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:



Hello, World!!

25) Create an async function that waits for multiple asynchronous operations to complete before proceeding.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let tasks=async()=>{
      let task1=async()=>{
        return new Promise((resolve)=>setTimeout(()=>resolve("Task1 is
completed"),1000));
      };
      let task2=async()=>{
        return new Promise((resolve)=>setTimeout(()=>resolve("Task2 is
completed"),2000));
      };
      let task3=async()=>{
        return new Promise((resolve)=>setTimeout(()=>resolve("Task3 is
completed"),3000));
      };
      try{
        let myPromise=await Promise.all([task1(),task2(),task3()]);
        document.write("All tasks are completed: ",myPromise);
      }
      catch(error){
        document.write("Error: ",error);
      }
    }
  </script>

```

```
        }  
    }  
    tasks();  
  
</script>  
</body>  
</html>
```

Output:

