

# Lab Assignment 7: Optimization for Machine Learning

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Write python codes of descent methods with inexact line search technique for the following function:

- (1) Solve the following problem using modified Newton method.

$$\min_{x \in \mathbb{R}^2} (1 - x_1)^2 + (x_2 - x_1^2)^2$$

Use initial approximation  $(0, 3)^T$  and stopping criteria  $\|\nabla f(x)\| < 10^{-4}$  or max 2000 iterations.

- (2) Suppose  $D = \{(a^i, y_i) : y_i \in \{1, -1\}\}$  be a data set. To predict whether  $\hat{a} = 1$  or  $-1$ , using logistic regression, we solve the unconstrained problem

$$\min - \left( \sum_{i: y_i = 1} \log(p(a^i; x)) + \sum_{i: y_i = -1} \log(1 - p(a^i; x)) \right)$$

where  $p(a; x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-a^T x}}$ .

Using the data set of *diabetics* construct the logistic regression function and solve using modified Newton method.

- (3) Purchase frequency  $y$  depends on locality score  $x$  (in data set 'Customer Purchasing Behaviors' ) according to the curve  $y = e^{\theta_1 x}(\cos(\theta_2 x) + \sin(\theta_3 x))$ . Using modified Newton method find the optimal value of  $\theta^*$  and estimate purchase frequency for  $R/10 + 1$ , where  $R$  is last two digits of your roll number.

- (4) Given 'new\_data', we want to predict  $y$  by  $y = \frac{e^{\beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2}}{1 + e^{\beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2}}$ . Find  $\beta^*$  with minimum error using nonlinear least square with modified Newton method.

**Hint: total error is**  $\sum_i \left( \frac{e^{\beta_1 x_1^i + \beta_2 x_2^i}}{1 + e^{\beta_1 x_1^i + \beta_2 x_2^i}} - y_i \right)^2$ .