

# DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

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Q1 i) Truth Table:

Inputs			Outputs	
A	B	B <sub>in</sub>	B <sub>out</sub> (Borrow)	D (Difference)
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

ii) For D:

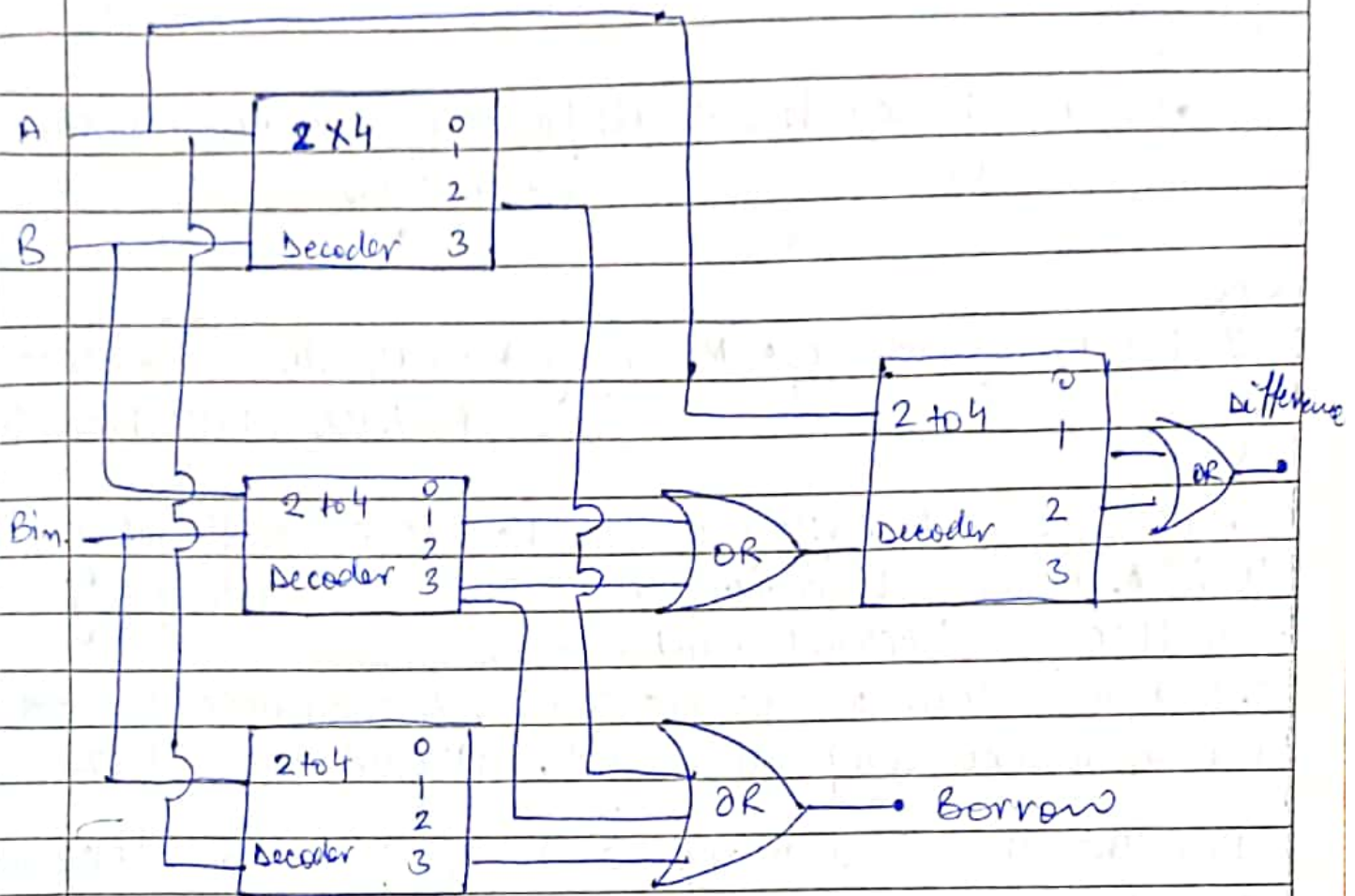
	$\bar{B}\bar{B}_{in}$	$\bar{B}B_{in}$	$B\bar{B}_{in}$	$BB_{in}$
$\bar{A}$		1		1
A	1		1	

$$D = \bar{A}\bar{B}B_{in} + \bar{A}B\bar{B}_{in} + A\bar{B}\bar{B}_{in} + AB B_{in}$$

iii) For B<sub>out</sub>

	$\bar{B}\bar{B}_{in}$	$\bar{B}B_{in}$	$B\bar{B}_{in}$	$BB_{in}$
$\bar{A}$		1	1	1
A			1	

$$B_{out} = \bar{A}B_{in} + \bar{A}B + B B_{in}$$



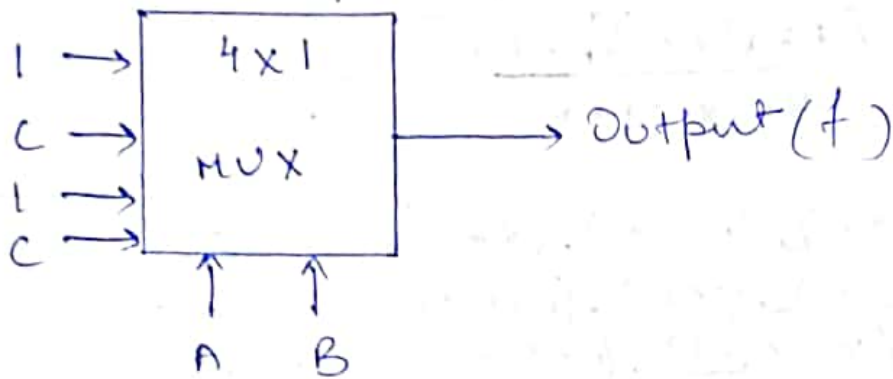
when 0 gives  $\bar{A}\bar{B}$ , 1 gives  $\bar{A}B$ , 2 gives  $A\bar{B}$ , 3 gives  $AB$  if A and B are inputs.

Ans 2 a) Using AB as select  $[ (A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 1, 3, 5, 6, 7) ]$

A	B	C	f
0	0	0	$C'$
0	0	1	C
0	1	0	$C'$
0	1	1	C
1	0	0	$C'$
1	0	1	C
1	1	0	$C'$
1	1	1	C

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	$J_0$	$J_1$	$J_2$	$J_3$
$C'$	0	2	4	6
$C$	1	3	5	7

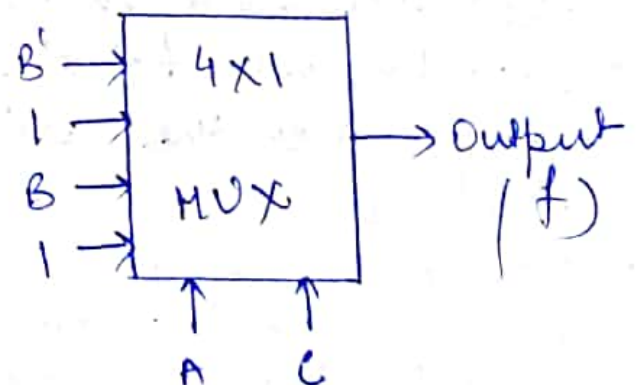


b) Using  $BC$  as selecting line

$A$	$B$	$C$	$f$
0	0	0	$B'$
0	0	1	$B'$
0	1	0	$B$
0	1	1	$B$
1	0	0	$B'$
1	0	1	$B'$
1	1	0	$B$
1	1	1	$B$

	$J_0$	$J_1$	$J_2$	$J_3$
$B'$	0	1	4	5
$B$	2	3	6	7

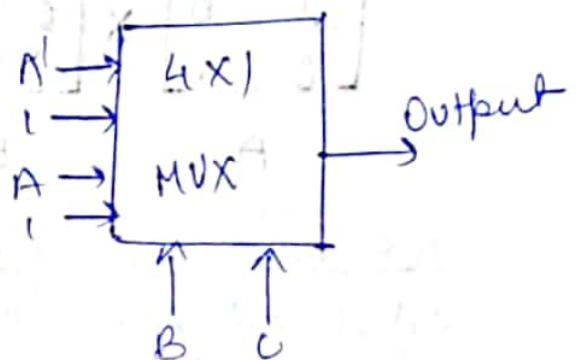
$B'$       1       $B$       1



c) Using BC as selected line.

A	B	C	f
0	0	0	A'
0	0	1	A'
0	1	0	A'
0	1	1	A'
1	0	0	A
1	0	1	A
1	1	0	A
1	1	1	A

	$J_0$	$J_1$	$J_2$	$J_3$
A'	0	1	2	3
A	4	5	6	7



Ans a) Octal to Binary : 1204743

1) Octal to Decimal

$$1 \times 8^6 + 2 \times 8^5 + 0 \times 8^4 + 4 \times 8^3 + 7 \times 8^2 + 4 \times 8^1 + 3 \times 8^0 \\ = (330211)_{10}$$

2) Binary from decimal

$$(1010000100111100011)_2$$

b) Binary to Gray 11011

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 & & 1 & 0 & & 1 & 1 \\ \downarrow & \nearrow & \nearrow & \nearrow & \nearrow & \nearrow & \nearrow \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & & \end{array} = (10110)$$



c) Gray to Binary : 11011

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & & & & \\ \oplus & \oplus & \oplus & \oplus & \oplus & & & & \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & & & & \end{array} = (10010)$$

d) Binary to excess 3 code: 10010111

1) Binary to decimal

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2^7 + 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 \\ &= 151 \end{aligned}$$

2) Adding 3 in each digit

$$\begin{aligned} &= 151 + 333 \\ &= 484 \end{aligned}$$

3) Binary code of each digit

$$(0100)_2 (1000)_2 (0100)_2$$

$$= 010010000100$$

e) Performing BCD addition of 365 & 784

1) sum of 367 and 784 = 1149

2) Binary representation of each digit.

$$(0001000101001001)$$

f) 1)  $(-14) - 36$

2)  $(-14) - (-36)$

3) 2's complement of +14

$$(14)_{10} = (1110)_2$$

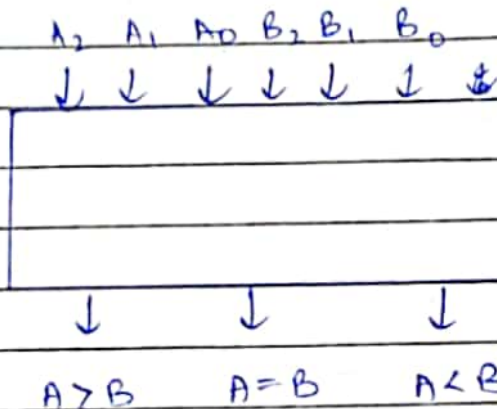
2's complement of 1110 is 0010

2's complement of 36

$$(36)_{10} = (100100)_2$$

2's complement of 100100 = 011100

Ans 4



1)  $A = B$

$$(A_0 B_0 + \bar{A}_0 \bar{B}_0)(\bar{A}_1 \bar{B}_1 + A_1 B_1)(A_2 B_2 + \bar{A}_2 \bar{B}_2)$$

2)  $A > B$

if  $A_2 > B_2$

if  $A_2 = B_2$  then  $A_1 > B_1$

if  $A_2 = B_2$  and  $A_1 = B_1$  then  $A_0 > B_0$

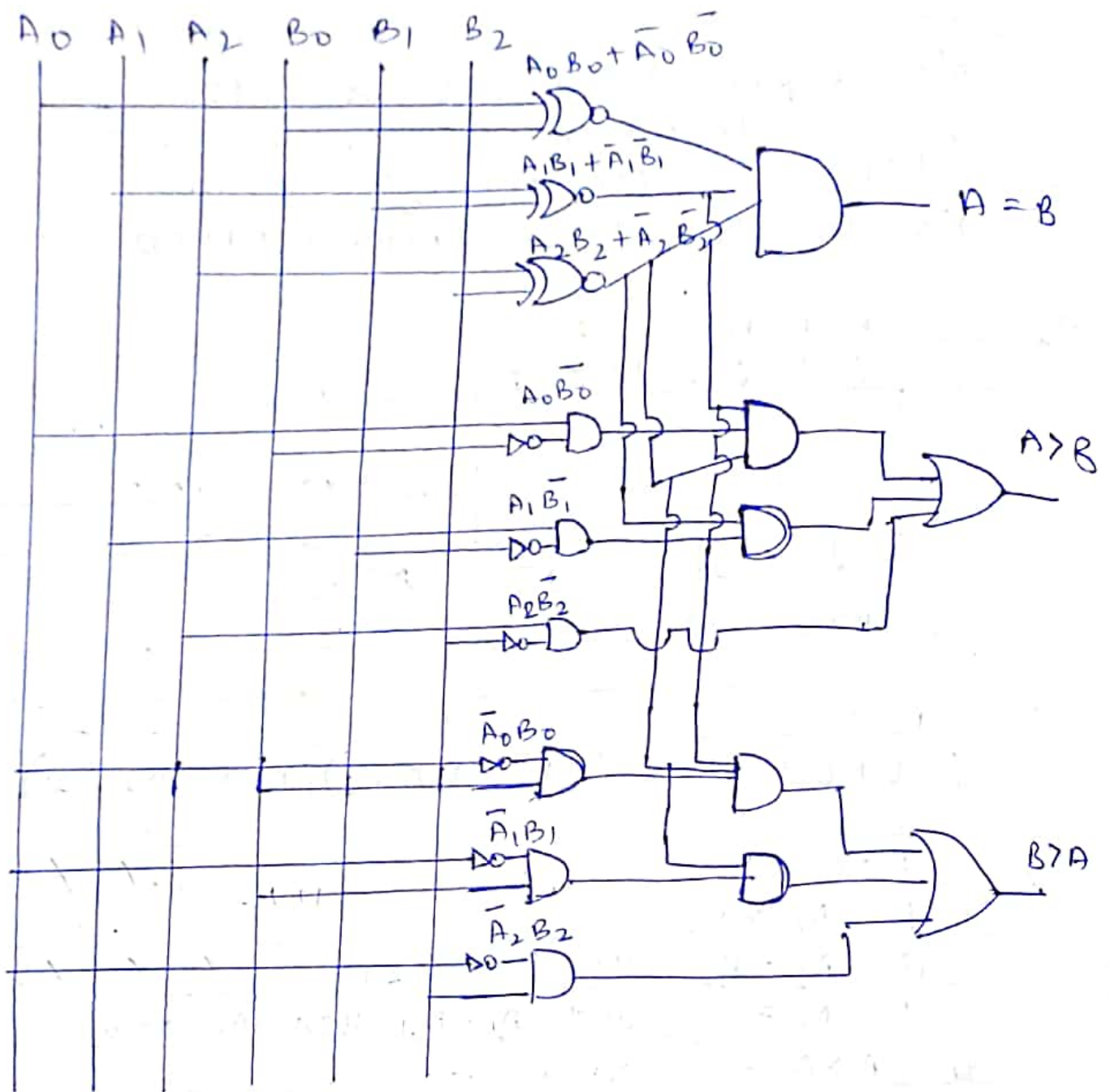
so  $A > B =$

$$A_2 \bar{B}_2 + [(A_2 B_2 + \bar{A}_2 \bar{B}_2) \times (A_1 \bar{B}_1)] + [(A_2 B_2 + \bar{A}_2 \bar{B}_2) \times (A_1 B_1 + \bar{A}_1 \bar{B}_1) \times (A_0 \bar{B}_0)]$$

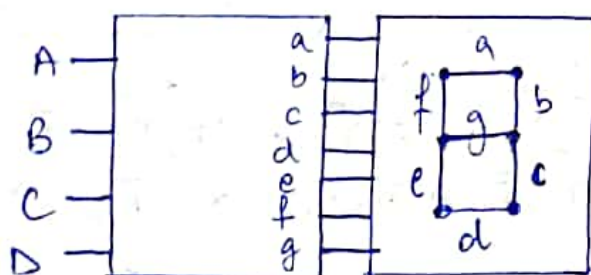
3) Similarly  $B > A$

$$\bar{A}_2 B_2 + [(A_2 B_2 + \bar{A}_2 \bar{B}_2) \times (\bar{A}_1 B_1)] + [(A_2 B_2 + \bar{A}_2 \bar{B}_2) \times (\bar{A}_1 \bar{B}_1 + A_1 B_1) \times (\bar{A}_0 B_0)]$$

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Ques 5 BCD to 7-segment Decoder





## Truth Table

A	B	C	D	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1

k maps for each segment:-

→ for c:

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	1	1
01	0	1	1	1
11	x	x	x	x
10	1	1	x	x

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{B}\bar{D} + C + A + BD$$

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→ for b:

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1	1	1	1
01	1	0	1	0
11	x	x	x	x
10	1	1	x	x

$$F(ABCD) = \bar{B} + \bar{C}\bar{D} + CD$$

→ for c:

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1	1	1	0
01	1	1	1	1
11	x	x	x	x
10	1	1	x	x

$$F(ABCD) = \bar{C} + D + B$$

→ for d:

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	1	1
01	0	1	0	1
11	x	x	x	x
10	1	1	x	x

$$F(ABCD) = \bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{B}C + B\bar{C}D + \bar{C}\bar{D} + A$$

→ for e:

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	0	1
01	0	0	0	1
11	x	x	x	x
10	1	0	x	x

$$F(ABCD) = \bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{C}\bar{D}$$

for d →

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	0	0
01	1	1	0	1
11	X	X	X	X
10	1	1	X	X

$$f(ABCD) = \bar{C}\bar{D} + B\bar{C} + B\bar{D} + A$$

→ for g

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	0	0	1	1
01	1	1	0	1
11	X	X	X	X
10	1	1	X	X

$$F(ABCD) = \bar{B}C + B\bar{C} + A + B\bar{D}$$

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