MapReduce Tasks

For solving this assignment, we have to first download dataset into our EMR instance and load it to HDFS. The steps for doing the same are mentioned below:

Step 1: Enter the EMR instance through the terminal (for Mac users) or putty (for Windows users) and enter the "hadoop" user login.

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 ~]$ pwd
/home/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 ~]$
```

Step 2: Create the directory structure /home/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input_dataset and enter the "input_dataset" directory using the following sequence of commands:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 ~]$ mkdir mapr_assignment
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 ~]$ cd mapr_assignment/
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 mapr_assignment]$ mkdir input_dataset
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 mapr_assignment]$ cd input_dataset/
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 input_dataset]$
```

Step 3: For downloading the dataset we execute the following commands: wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-01.csv wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-02.csv wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-03.csv wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-04.csv wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-05.csv wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-06.csv wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-06.csv

Step 4: After executing all the commands we can execute ls -lrt and check if all the six files are downloaded or not.

Step 5: Create a directory "/user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input" in HDFS. The command to create the directory in HDFS is:

Step 6: Using the 'put' command add all the input data into the HDFS location created in the previous step.

```
hadoop fs -put yellow_tripdata_* /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input
```

Step 7: Execute the following command and check if the datasets are present in the HDFS location /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/ or not:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 input_dataset]$ hadoop fs -ls /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/
Found 6 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 914029540 2025-01-08 04:36 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/yellow_tripdata_2017-01.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 969809025 2025-01-08 04:36 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/yellow_tripdata_2017-02.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 969809025 2025-01-08 04:36 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/yellow_tripdata_2017-03.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 946349441 2025-01-08 04:36 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/yellow_tripdata_2017-04.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 951965526 2025-01-08 04:37 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/yellow_tripdata_2017-05.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 910028408 2025-01-08 04:37 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/yellow_tripdata_2017-06.csv
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-104 input_dataset]$
```

A: Which vendors have the most trips, and what is the total revenue generated by that vendor?

Code:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-16-32 input dataset]$ cat mrtask a.py
from mrjob.job import MRJob
from mrjob.step import MRStep
class VendorTripsRevenue(MRJob):
    def steps(self):
        return [
            MRStep (
                mapper=self.mapper get trips and revenue,
                reducer=self.reducer aggregate trips and revenue
            MRStep (
                reducer=self.reducer find top vendor
    def mapper get trips and revenue(self, , line):
        """Mapper: Extract VendorID and compute revenue."""
        try:
            # Parse the line into a list of fields
            fields = line.split(',')
            vendor id = fields[0]
            fare amount = float(fields[10])
            tip amount = float(fields[13])
            # Calculate revenue
            revenue = fare amount + tip amount
            # Emit vendor id, trips (1), and revenue
            yield vendor id, (1, revenue)
        except (IndexError, ValueError):
            # Skip rows with invalid data
            pass
    def reducer aggregate trips and revenue(self, vendor id, values):
        """Reducer: Aggregate trips and revenue for each VendorID."""
        total trips = 0
        total revenue = 0.0
        for trips, revenue in values:
            total_trips += trips
```

```
for vendor_id, trips, revenue in vendor_data:
    if trips > max_trips:
        top_vendor = vendor_id
        max_trips = trips
        total_revenue = revenue

# Emit the top vendor, their total trips, and total revenue
    yield top_vendor, (max_trips, total_revenue)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    VendorTripsRevenue.run()

[hadoop@ip-172-31-16-32 input_dataset]$
```

Following is the reference command to deploy it:

python mrtask_a.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/ \
--output-dir /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q1_all_files

To verify the job execution, we verify the output in the specified directory:

The result is:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-16-32 input_dataset]$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q1_all_files/part-*
"2" [32158202, 478032245.0149723]
[hadoop@ip-172-31-16-32 input_dataset]$
```

Hence, vendor 2 has most trips (32,158,202) and total revenue generated by the vendor is 478,032,245.01

B: Which pickup location generates the most revenue?

Code:

vi mrtask_b.py

Following is the reference command to deploy it:

python mrtask_b.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/ \
--output-dir /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q2_all_files

To verify the job execution, we verify the output in the specified directory:

The result is:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-16-32 input_dataset]$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q2_all_files/part-* | sort -k2 -nr | head -5
"132" 77196812.23975265
"138" 64480311.15005931
"161" 32910784.810575873
"230" 31638136.22054061
"186" 29804472.580555458
[hadoop@ip-172-31-16-32 input_dataset]$
```

PULocationID 132 is the highest revenue-generating pickup location with over 77 million in revenue.

C: What are the different payment types used by customers and their count? The final results should be in a sorted format.

Code:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-16-32 input_dataset]$ cat mrtask_c.py from mrjob.job import MRJob
from mrjob.step import MRStep
class PaymentTypeCount(MRJob):
    def steps(self):
        return [
            MRStep (
                mapper=self.mapper_get_payment_types,
                 reducer=self.reducer_count_payment_types
            MRStep (
                 reducer=self.reducer sort payment types
    def mapper_get_payment_types(self, _, line):
    """Mapper: Extract Payment Type from each line."""
            # Split the line into fields
            fields = line.split(',')
             # Skip the header row by checking if it contains non-numeric payment type
            if fields[9].isdigit():
                 payment_type = fields[9]
                 # Emit payment type with a count of 1
                 yield payment type, 1
        except (IndexError, ValueError):
             # Skip lines with invalid data
    def reducer_count_payment_types(self, payment_type, counts):
         """Reducer: Aggregate counts for each payment type."""
        # Sum up all counts for the payment type
        total count = sum(counts)
        # Emit payment type and its total count
        yield None, (payment_type, total_count)
    def reducer_sort_payment_types(self, _, payment_data):
        """Reducer: Sort payment types by count."""
        # Sort by count in descending order
        sorted_payment_data = sorted(payment_data, key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)
```

Following is the reference command to deploy it:

 $python\ mrtask_c.py\ -r\ hadoop\ hdfs:///user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/\ \\ --output-dir\ /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q3_all$

To verify the job execution, we verify the output in the specified directory:

The result is:

The payment_type 1 which is credit card is used by maximum customers.

D: What is the average trip time for different pickup locations?

Code:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-28-99 input_dataset]$ cat mrtask_d.py
from mrjob.job import MRJob
from mrjob.step import MRStep
from datetime import datetime
class AverageTripTimeByPickup(MRJob):
            return [
MRStep(
                       mapper=self.mapper_get_trip_times,
reducer=self.reducer_sum_trip_times
                  MRStep (
                        reducer=self.reducer_calculate_average
      def mapper get_trip_times(self, _, line):
    """Mapper: Extract pickup location ID and calculate trip duration."""
                  # Split the line into fields
                     Skip header row by checking if pickup_location_id is numeric
                        pickup_location_id = fields[7]
pickup_time = fields[1]
dropoff_time = fields[2]
                        # Parse timestamps to calculate trip time in minutes
pickup_dt = datetime.strptime(pickup_time, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
dropoff_dt = datetime.strptime(dropoff_time, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
trip_duration = (dropoff_dt - pickup_dt).total_seconds() / 60  # Convert to minutes
                         # Emit pickup location ID and trip duration
                        yield pickup_location_id, trip_duration
            except (IndexError, ValueError):
    # Skip lines with invalid data
      def reducer_sum_trip_times(self, pickup_location_id, durations):
    """Reducer: Calculate total trip time and count for each pickup location."""
```

```
def reducer_sum_trip_times(self, pickup_location_id, durations):
    """Reducer: Calculate total trip time and count for each pickup location."""
    total_time = 0
    trip_count = 0

for duration in durations:
        total_time += duration
        trip_count += 1

    # Emit pickup location ID, total time, and trip count
    yield pickup_location_id, (total_time, trip_count)

def reducer_calculate_average(self, pickup_location_id, values):
    """Final Reducer: Calculate average trip time."""
    total_time = 0
    trip_count = 0

for value in values:
    total_time += value[0]
    trip_count += value[1]

    # Calculate average trip time
    if trip_count > 0:
        average time = total_time / trip_count
        yield pickup_location_id, average_time

if __name__ == '__main__':
    AverageTripTimeByFickup.run()

[hadoop@ip-172-31-28-99 input_dataset]$
```

Following is the reference command to deploy it:

python mrtask_d.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/ \
--output-dir /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q4_all_files

To verify the job execution, we verify the output in the specified directory:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-28-99 input_dataset]$ hdfs dfs -ls /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q4_all_files
Found 4 items
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop hadoop 0 2025-01-11 04:17 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q4_all_files/SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop hadoop 2133 2025-01-11 04:17 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q4_all_files/part-00000
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop hadoop 2132 2025-01-11 04:17 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q4_all_files/part-00001
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop hadoop 2132 2025-01-11 04:17 /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q4_all_files/part-00002
[hadoop@ip-172-31-28-99 input_dataset]$
```

The result is:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-28-99:~/mapr_assignment/input_dataset
[hadoop@ip-172-31-28-99 input dataset]$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/hadoop/mapr assignment/output/q4 all files/part-
         22.112369791666666
        14.208414239482197
11.634657836644594
"108"
"111"
         15.92129646297791
"117"
        19.31763565891473
"12"
         24.35871344023625
"120"
         13.808120868744103
"123"
         15.514665127020757
"126"
        18.56177873152122
         14.25869664200331
"129"
"132"
"135"
         18.103793774319097
"138"
        37.32248703573864
"141"
         12.262026243285721
"147"
        13.154071246819335
         14.541896024464833
"150"
"153"
        13.562989801395604
"156"
         19.404368932038835
"159"
         14.20484398216938
         15.103685552024887
"162"
"165"
         18.458268590455052
"168"
         12.855600663523674
 "171"
         12.873132183908044
         13.067625899280577
"177"
"18"
        19.16066056245915
         14.32647482014389
         30.037775246772938
12.0802083333333337
"183"
"186"
         16.811887227994635
         15.166321270502547
"189"
         18.24926590538336
20.830252339098372
"192"
"195"
"198"
"201"
         9.88239436619718
         3.551190476190476
8.466067108446378
"207"
"21"
         20.49817708333332
17.948028169014083
"210"
         16.387551867219926
28.41855829576593
45.4526845258279
         29.712301587301596
         14.926513473606509
```

The output lists average trip time for different pickup locations.

E: Calculate the average tips to revenue ratio of the drivers for different pickup locations in sorted format.

Code:

vi mrtask_e.py

hadoop@ip-172-31-28-99:~/mapr_assignment/input_dataset

```
from mrjob.job import MRJob
from mrjob.step import MRStep
class TipsToRevenueRatio(MRJob):
   def steps(self):
           MRStep (mapper=self.mapper get ratios,
                 reducer=self.reducer_calculate_average),
           MRStep(reducer=self.reducer sort by ratio)
   def mapper_get_ratios(self, _, line):
       if line.startswith("VendorID"):
           return
       fields = line.split(",")
           PULocationID = fields[7] # Pickup location ID
           tip_amount = float(fields[13])
           total amount = float(fields[16])
           if total amount > 0:
              yield PULocationID, (tip amount / total amount)
       except (ValueError, IndexError):
   def reducer calculate average(self, PULocationID, ratios):
       ratios list = list(ratios)
       avg ratio = sum(ratios list) / len(ratios list)
       yield None, (avg ratio, PULocationID)
   def reducer sort_by_ratio(self, _, location_ratios):
       for avg ratio, PULocationID in sorted(location ratios, reverse=True):
           yield PULocationID, avg_ratio
   name == " main ":
   TipsToRevenueRatio.run()
```

Following is the reference command to deploy it:

python mrtask_e.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/ \

--output-dir /user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q5_all

To verify the job execution, we verify the output in the specified directory:

The result is:

"143"

"209" "142"

"88"

0.1054631535409606

0.10449487178971409 0.10439274256314794

```
Andoop@ip-172-31-27-36:~/mapr_assignment/input_dataset
 [hadoop@ip-172-31-27-36 input dataset]$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/hadoop/mapr assignment/output/q5 all/part-*
            0.12636039409236893
 "199"
 "13"
           0.11720991870020904
0.1163443845653772
 "125"
           0.1163443845653772
0.11581969453118245
0.11511551760555802
0.11430589214213145
0.11302496141033676
0.11297366786253282
0.11221707026481366
 "52"
 "249"
 "107"
 '231"
 "158"
 "246"
 "90"
 "113"
            0.11068166988794204
            0.11059416421849462
 "170"
            0.10843759375638361
            0.10764788279336289
0.10739991766232336
            0.10720968167419584
 "233"
 "144"
"54"
           0.10692203763100984
0.10687510207502059
0.1062404501305579
0.10618875562165203
 "68"
 "40"
            0.10607831728927934
0.10605284458463737
 '239"
```

The output lists the average tips-to-revenue ratio for different pickup locations, sorted in descending order. Each line represents a unique pickup location ID and its corresponding ratio.

F: How does revenue vary over time? Calculate the average trip revenue per month - analyzing it by hour of the day (day vs night) and the day of the week (weekday vs weekend).

We classify the hour into "day" (6 AM to 6 PM) and "night" (6 PM to 6 AM) and the day into "weekday" (Mon-Fri) and "weekend" (Sat-Sun).

Code:

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-36:~/mapr_assignment/input_dataset

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-36 input dataset]$ cat mrtask f.py
from mrjob.job import MRJob
from mrjob.step import MRStep
from datetime import datetime
class RevenueAnalysis(MRJob):
    def mapper(self, _, line):
     # Skip header line if present
        if "tpep_pickup_datetime" in line:
        # Split the line into columns
        fields = line.split(',')
        try:
            # Extract the necessary fields
            pickup_datetime = fields[1] # tpep_pickup_datetime
            fare amount = float(fields[7]) # fare amount
            # Convert pickup_datetime to datetime object
            pickup datetime = datetime.strptime(pickup datetime, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
            # Extract month, hour, and day of the week
            month = pickup_datetime.month
            hour = pickup_datetime.hour
            weekday = pickup_datetime.weekday() # Monday is 0, Sunday is 6
            # Classify hour into 'day' or 'night'
            time period = 'day' if 6 <= hour < 18 else 'night'
            # Classify day into 'weekday' or 'weekend'
            day type = 'weekend' if weekday in [5, 6] else 'weekday'
            # Emit key as (month, time_period, day_type) and value as the fare amount
            yield (month, time_period, day_type), fare_amount
        except Exception as e:
            # Skip any invalid records
            pass
    def reducer(self, key, values):
        # Calculate the average fare amount for each key (month, time period, day type)
        total_fare = 0
            total_fare += fare
            count += 1
```

```
def reducer(self, key, values):
    # Calculate the average fare amount for each key (month, time_period, day_type)
    total_fare = 0
    count = 0
    for fare in values:
        total_fare += fare
        count += 1

# Emit the key (month, time_period, day_type) and the average revenue
    if count > 0:
        avg_fare = total_fare / count
        yield key, avg_fare

if __name__ == '__main__':
    RevenueAnalysis.run()
```

Following is the reference command to deploy it:

python mrtask_f.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/input/ \

--output-dir/user/hadoop/mapr_assignment/output/q6_all

To verify the job execution, we verify the output in the specified directory:

The result is:

The output is the average trip revenue for each month, segmented by time period (day vs night) and day type (weekday vs weekend).