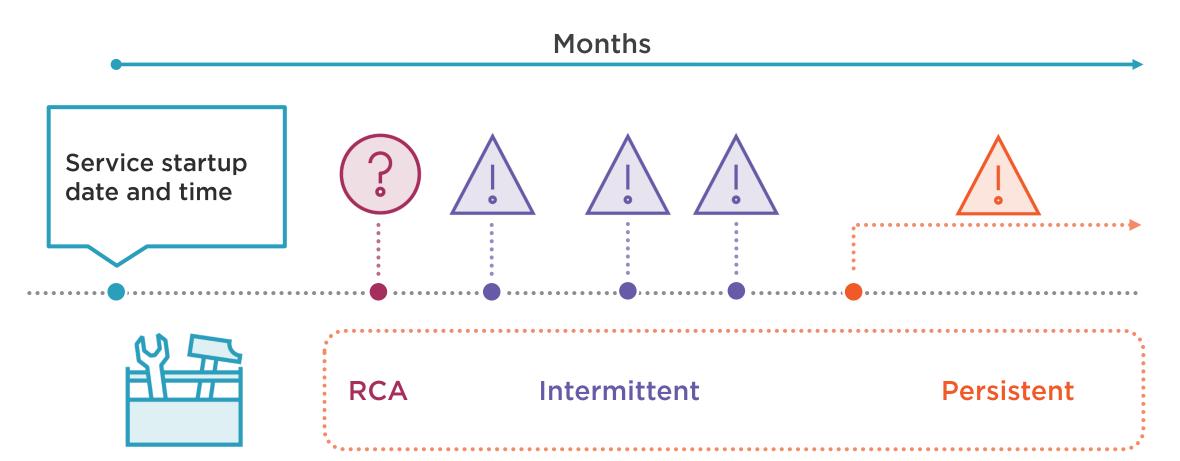
Troubleshooting and Baselining the Environment



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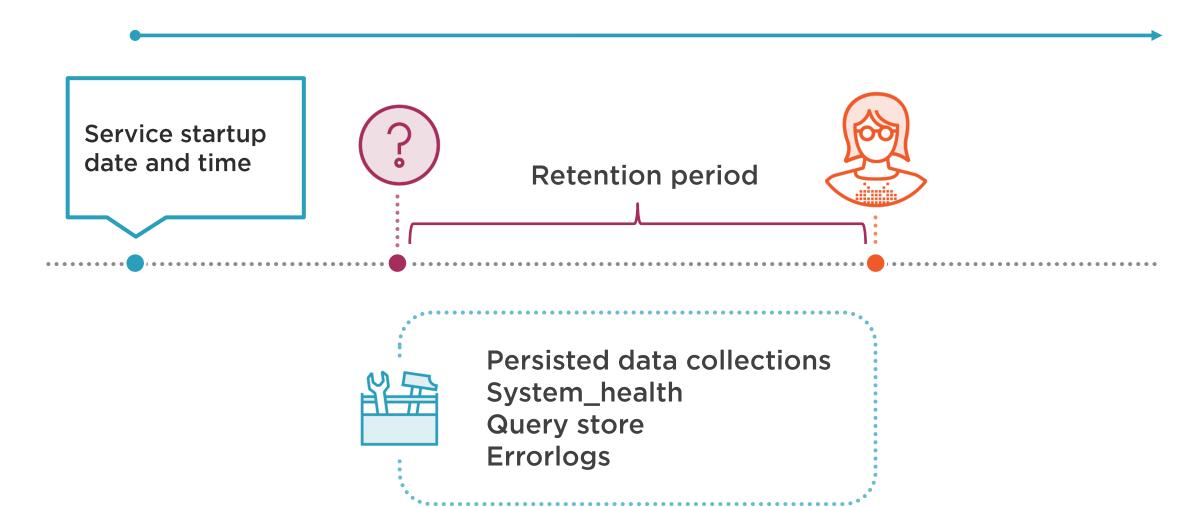


Performance Problems Timeline



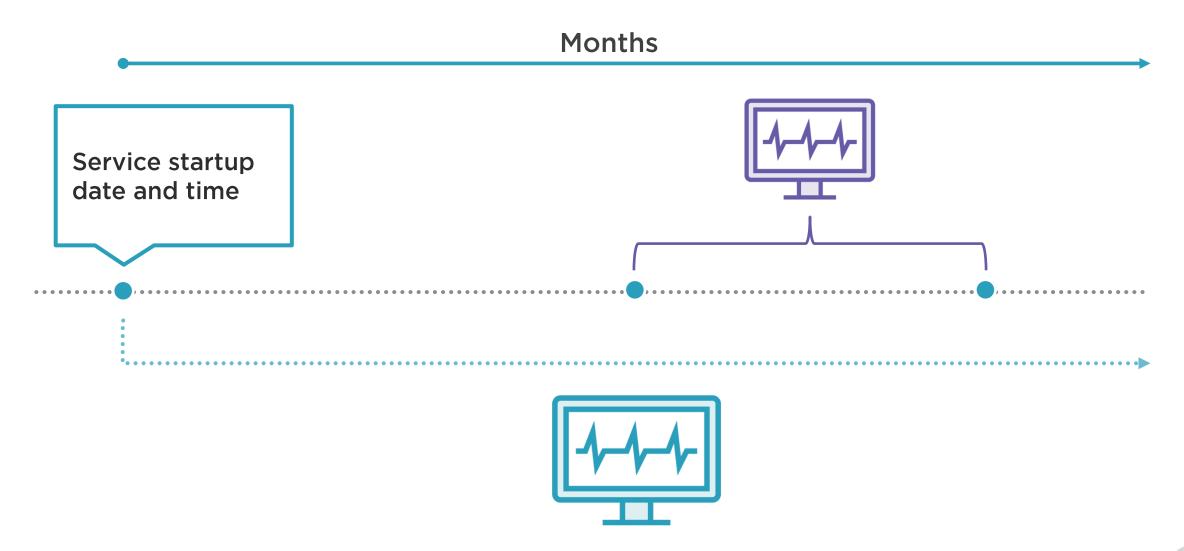


Root Cause Analysis





Performance Baselining







Wait statistics

Dynamic management views (DMVs)

Query store

System_health session trace

Performance Monitor (Perfmon) trace

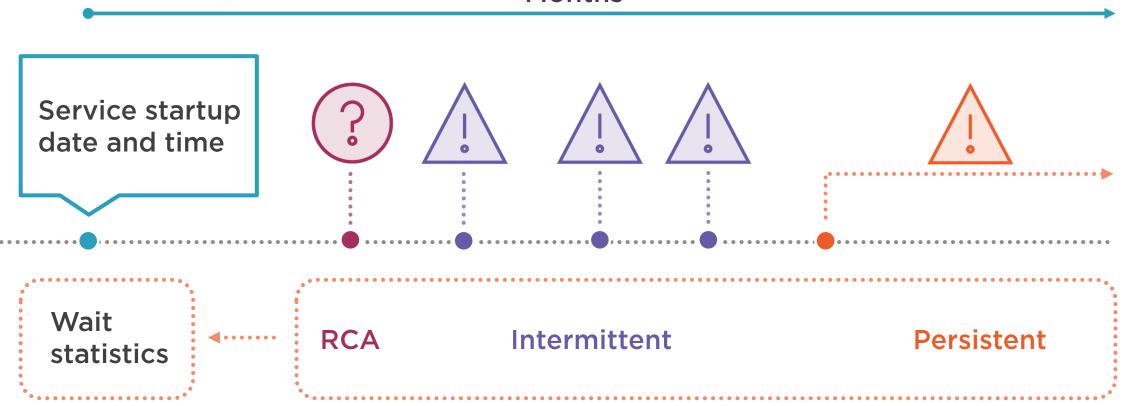


Practical Wait Statistics



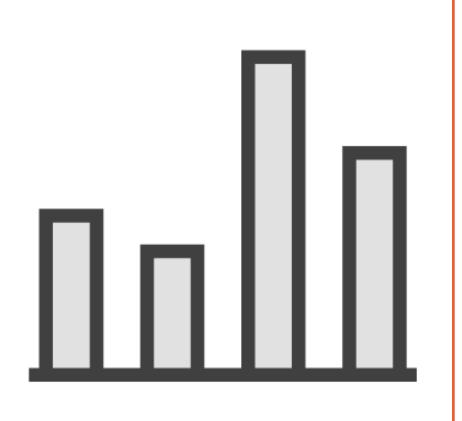
Performance Problems Timeline

Months





Wait Statistics Toolset



Sys.dm_os_wait_stats

Sys.dm_db_wait_stats

Sys.dm_exec_session_wait_stats

Query store

Custom trace



Multi-level Wait Statistics

Level

Method

Server instance

Database (Azure SQL Database)

Session

Query

Sys.dm_os_wait_stats

Sys.dm_db_wait_stats

Sys.dm_exec_session_wait_stats

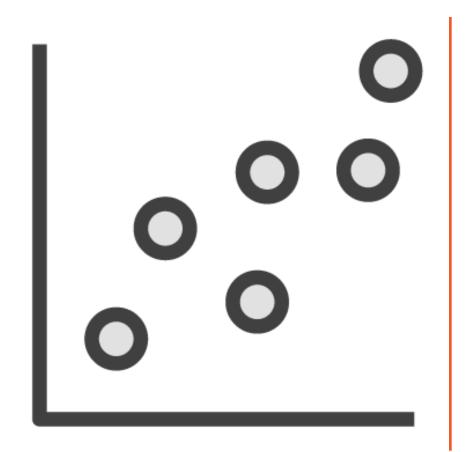
Custom trace

Query store

Custom trace



Server-level Wait Statistics



Sys.dm_os_wait_stats

- Cumulative since last restart of server
- Can be cleared manually too

Good for

- Overall server health-check
- Collecting server baselines
- Identifying problem patterns and troubleshooting entry points

Use custom query to collect and analyze



A Widely Used Wait Statistics Query



Used for server level waits analysis

It should be part of your toolset every time!

Source

- www.sqlskills.com
- https://bit.ly/2wsQHQE

What it does

- Shows the prevalent waits only
- Calculates average wait times
- Excludes benign waits



Common Wait Types and Patterns - 10

PAGEIOLATCH_XX

IO wait when reading pages from disk in SH or EX mode









WRITELOG

IO wait when writing the transaction log





Common Wait Types and Patterns - CPU



Parallelism is present



SOS_SCHEDULER_YIELD

Persistent CPU utilization





SOS_SCHEDULER_YIELD

Processor RUNNING Runnable queue RUNNABLE



Common Wait Types and Patterns - OS

PREEMPTIVE_OS_ WRITEFILEGATHER

NTFS zero file initialization







PREEMPTIVE_OS_ AUTHENTICATIONOPS

DC authentication







Common Wait Types and Patterns - Locking

LCK_M_S Waiting to acquire shared locks

LCK_M_X, LCK_M_IX
Waiting to acquire exclusive locks



Common Wait Types and Patterns - Data Page

PAGELATCH_SH

Waiting to access data pages in-memory for read



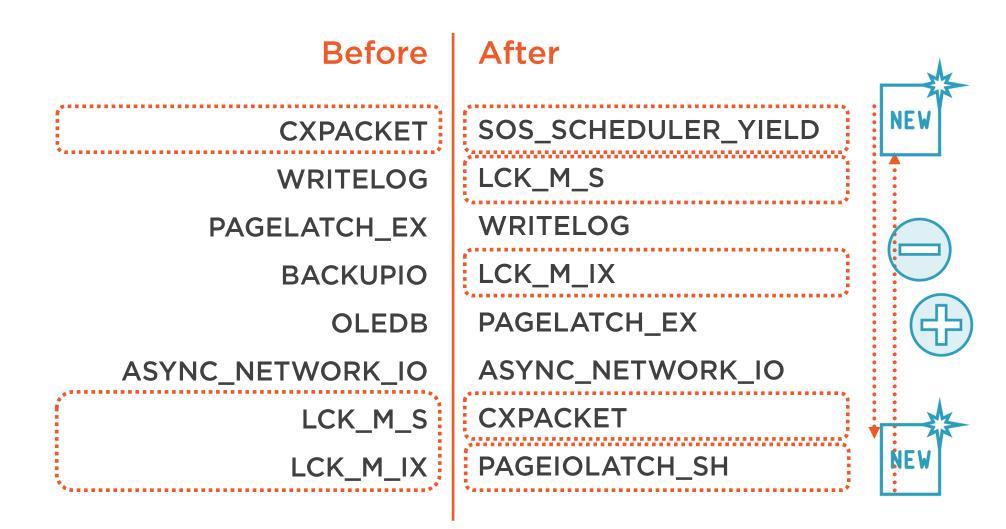
PAGELATCH_EX, PAGELATCH_UP

Waiting to access data pages inmemory for modification





Pattern Changes Example

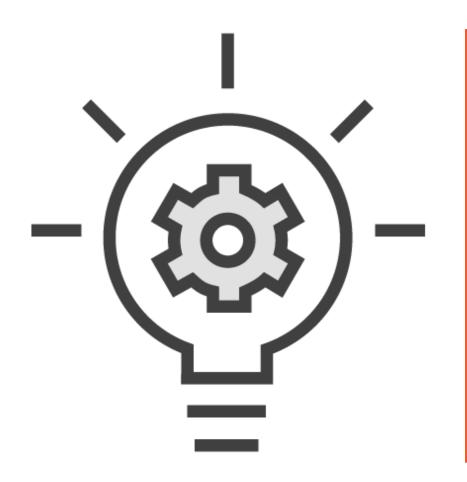


Troubleshooting Plan





Understanding Wait Statistics Results



Waits are normal, filter out good waits

Focus on the prevalent wait types, wait counts and average wait times

There are hundreds of wait types, only a dozen or two will show up as prevalent

Look for changes in patterns

Look for red flag or poison waits

- THREADPOOL
- RESOURCE_SEMAPHORE



Wait Statistics Library References



Comprehensive wait type libraries

- https://bit.ly/2UZG7tm
- http://www.sqlskills.com/help/waits/

Get production samples and get familiar with patterns

Do not focus on memorizing all the wait types



Demo



Analyzing server wait statistics with an on-premise SQL Server instance

Analyzing database wait statistics with Azure SQL Database

Using custom script for wait statistics data collection and analysis

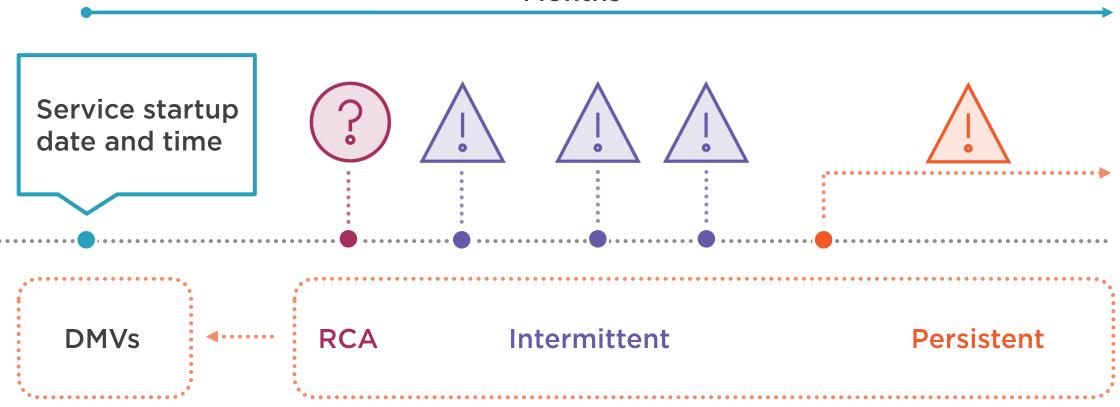


Dynamic Management Views (DMVs)



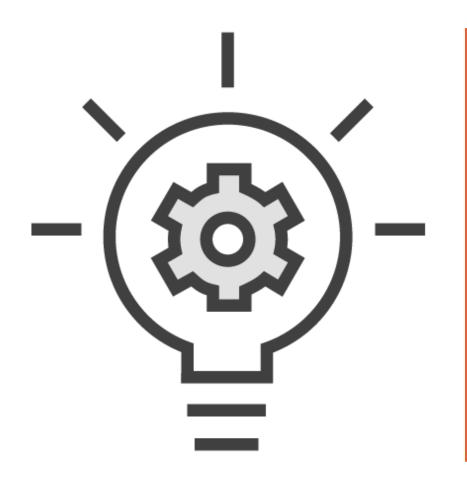
Performance Problems Timeline

Months





Dynamic Management Views



Provide internal version specific (diagnostic) data

DMVs for many areas

- SQLOS: sys.dm_os_wait_stats
- IO: sys.dm_io_virtual_file_stats
- Databases
- Indexes
- Server instance
- Transactions



A Widely Used IO Statistics Query



Used for database file level IO statistics
It should be part of your toolset every time!

Source

- www.sqlskills.com
- https://bit.ly/2JaX2bH

What it does

- Uses sys.dm_io_virtual_file_stats
- Calculates latency values and averages



Demo



Using custom script for file level IO statistics data collection and analysis

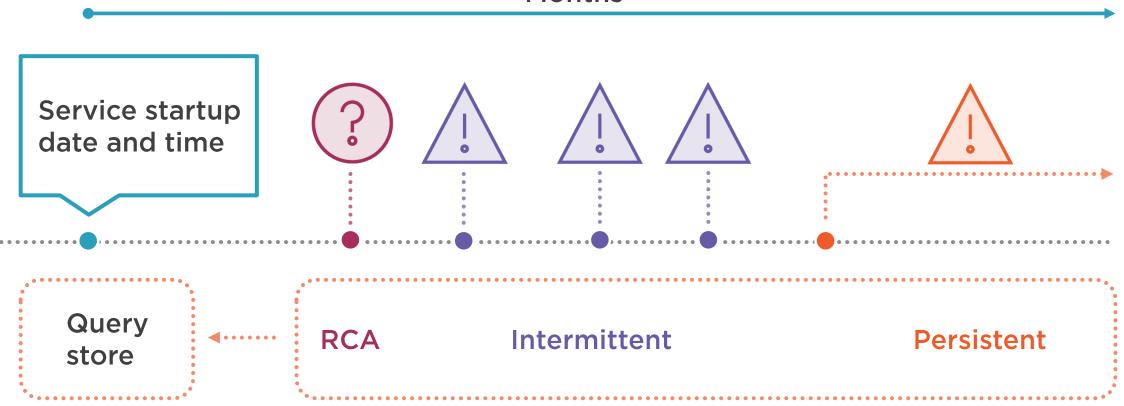


Query Store



Performance Problems Timeline

Months





Query Store Availability

On-premise or laaS

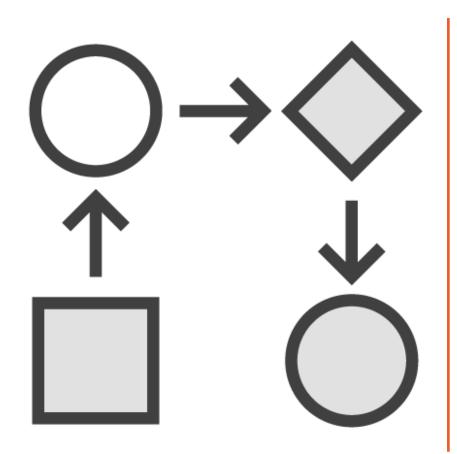
Turned off by default

Azure SQL Database

Turned on by default



Query Store



Persistent store at database level

Flight-recorder of query plans and runtime statistics

Query wait statistics added in SQL2017

Used for

- Tracking query performance over time
- Tracking query plan changes over time
- Addressing query plan regressions
- Helping developers in query optimization



Demo



Using the Query Store in Azure SQL Database to track query performance

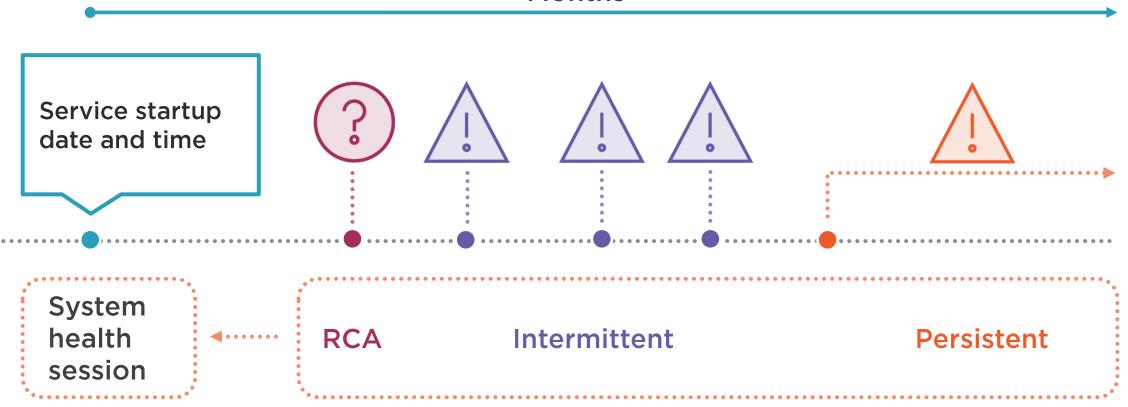


System_health Session Trace



Performance Problems Timeline

Months





System_health Session Trace



Built-in extended event trace session

Trace files in the SQL Server log folder

System_health.xel

Collects for example

- Selected error numbers
- CPU and memory related errors and problems
- Sp_server_diagnostics outputs
- Deadlock graphs



Demo



Using the system_health session trace with an on-premise SQL Server instance

Using SSMS for trace analysis

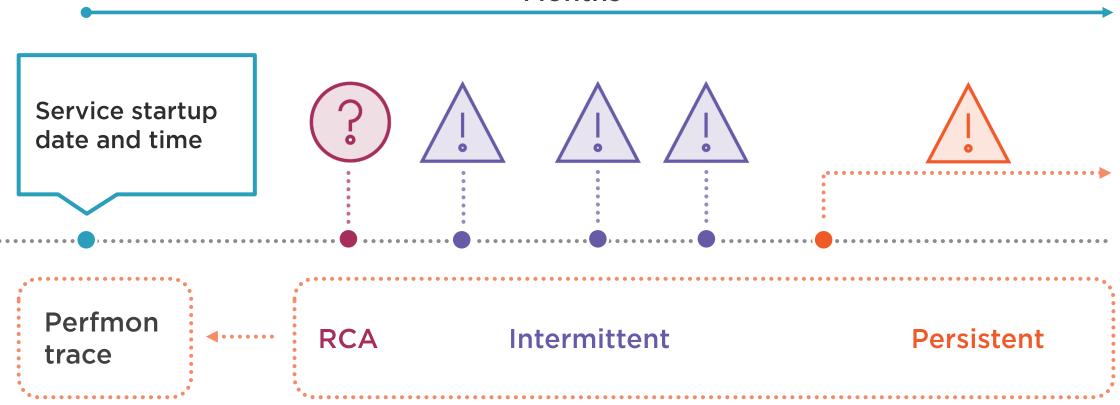


Perfmon Traces



Performance Problems Timeline

Months





Perfmon Trace



System and SQL Server object counters

Used for trend analysis and to see the details in context

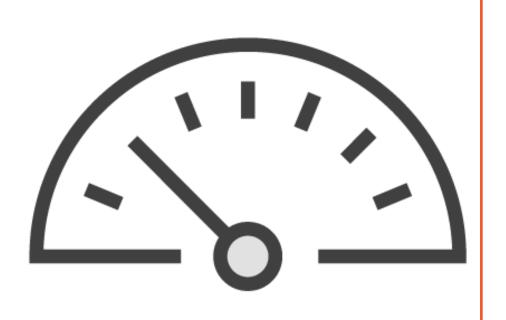
Collect when the problem occurs or for baselining

Collect with

- Windows Performance Monitor (all counters)
- Sys.dm_os_performance_counters view (SQL Server cached counters)



What to Collect in a Perfmon Trace?



System objects and counters

- Processor and memory
- LogicalDisk
 - Avg. disk sec/read
 - Avg. disk sec/write

SQL Server objects and counters

- Buffer Manager and Memory Manager
- Access methods
- Databases
- General statistics and SQL statistics



Analyzing Perfmon Traces



Windows Performance Monitor UI

- Manual analysis, to see all the details

PAL utility

- https://github.com/clinthuffman/PAL

PAL is very good for

- Quick analysis and overview
- Providing nice report with charts, explanations and thresholds



Interesting SQL Server Counters

Buffer Manager:
Page life
expectancy

SQL Statistics:

Batch
requests/sec

Access Methods: Full scans/sec

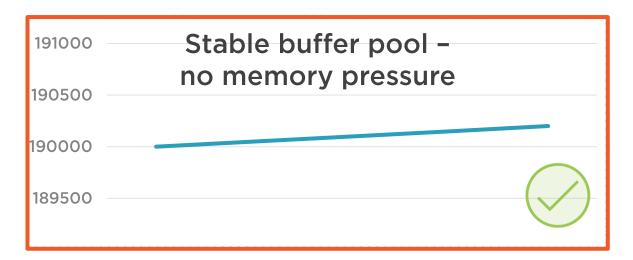
General Statistics: Processes blocked

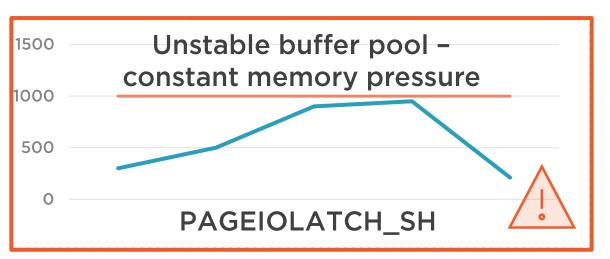
SQL Statistics: SQL attention rate

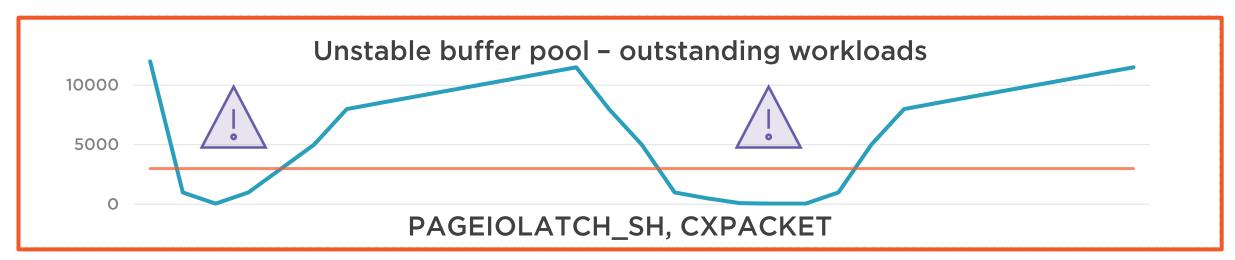
Memory Manager: Total server memory



Page Life Expectancy (PLE) Patterns









Demo



Creating a SQL Server Perfmon trace with Windows Performance Monitor

Using the PAL tool to analyze the Perfmon trace

Querying the cached counters view

- Sys.dm_os_performance_counters

Using relog.exe to export the binary trace into a database for custom reporting



Summary



Types of performance problems

Practical wait statistics

Using DMVs for IO performance troubleshooting

Query Store

System_health session trace

Perfmon traces

