



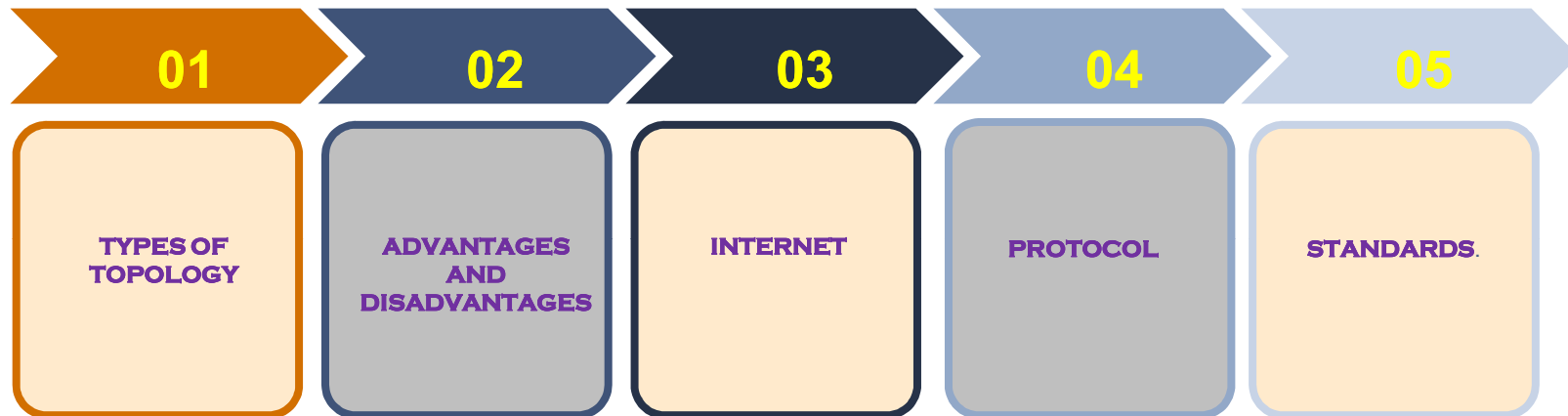
**C. V. Raman**  
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# Network Topology

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# Today's Discussion

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## NETWORK TOPOLOGY

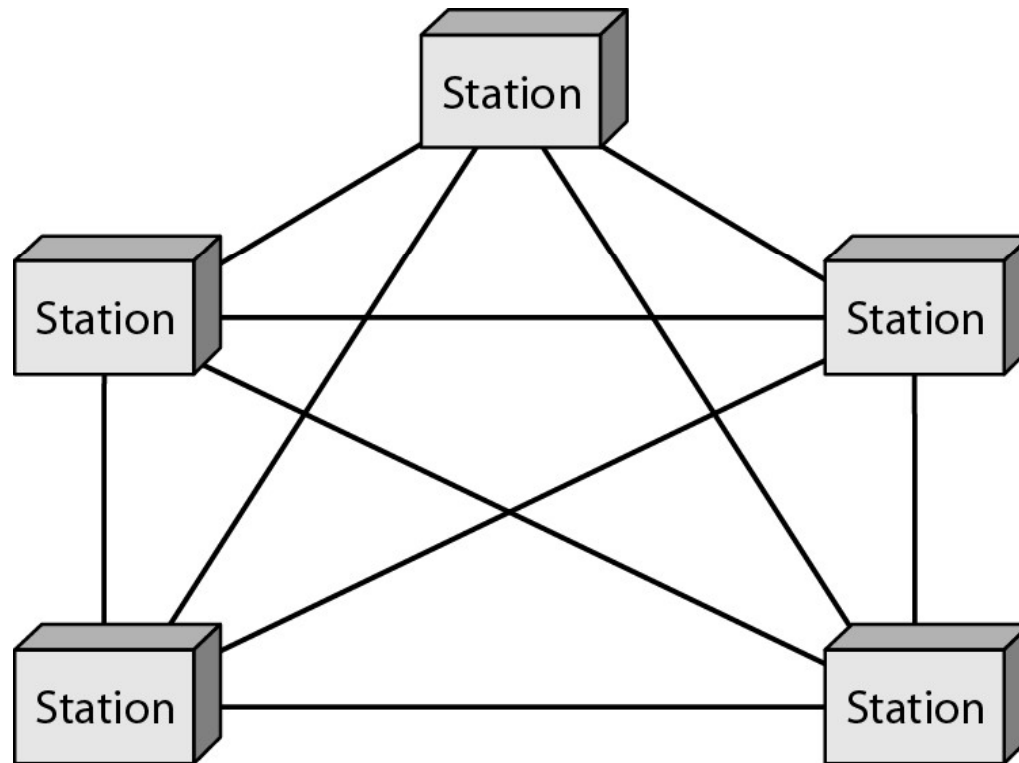
### **Objective:**

This topic will introduce the students to the different types of network topologies and their advantages & disadvantages.



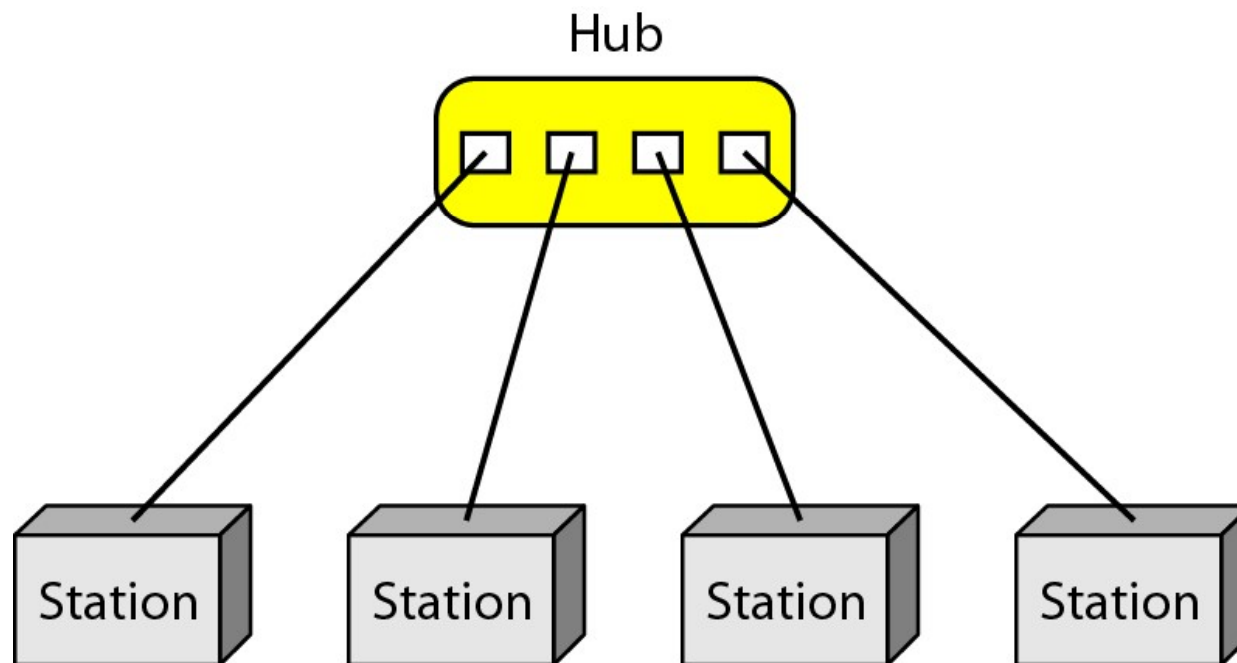


# Mesh Topology



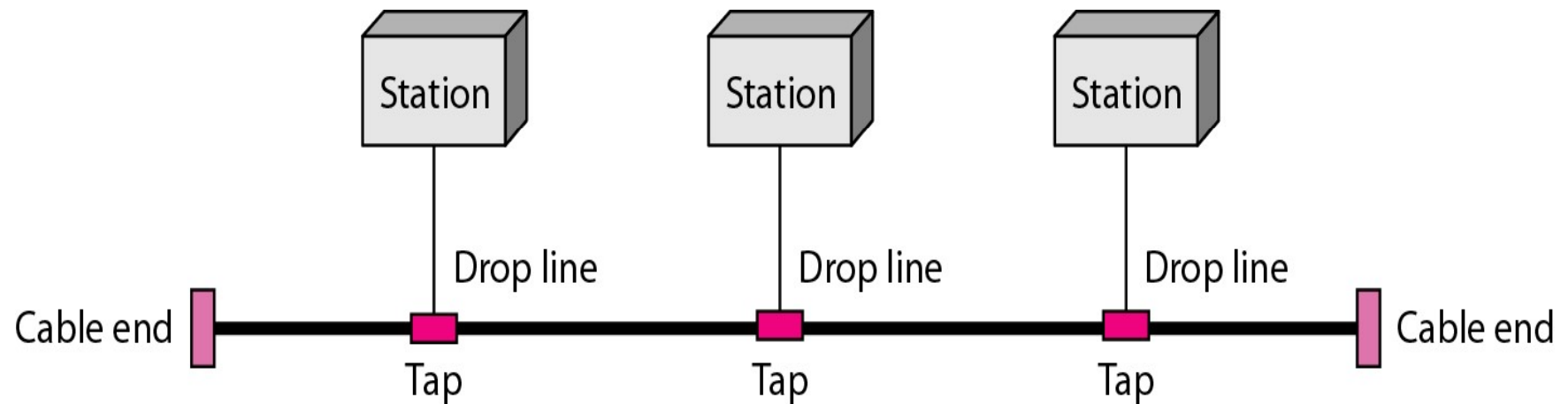


# Star Topology



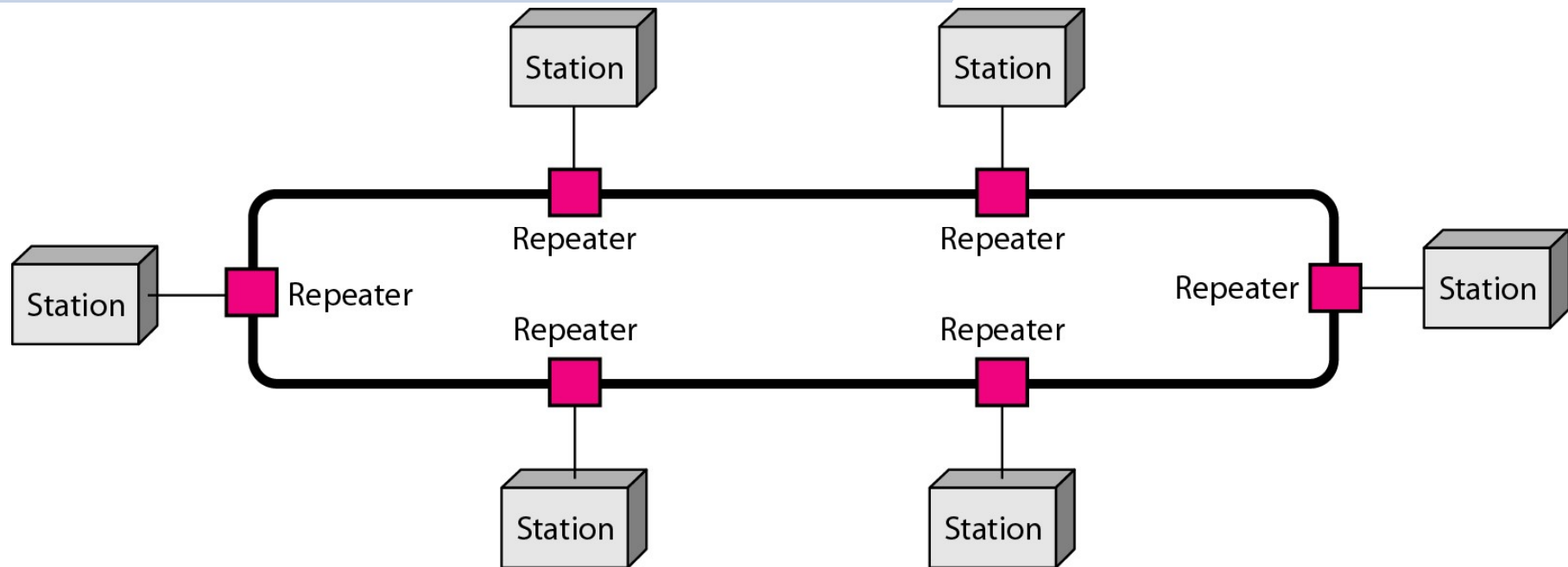


# Bus Topology



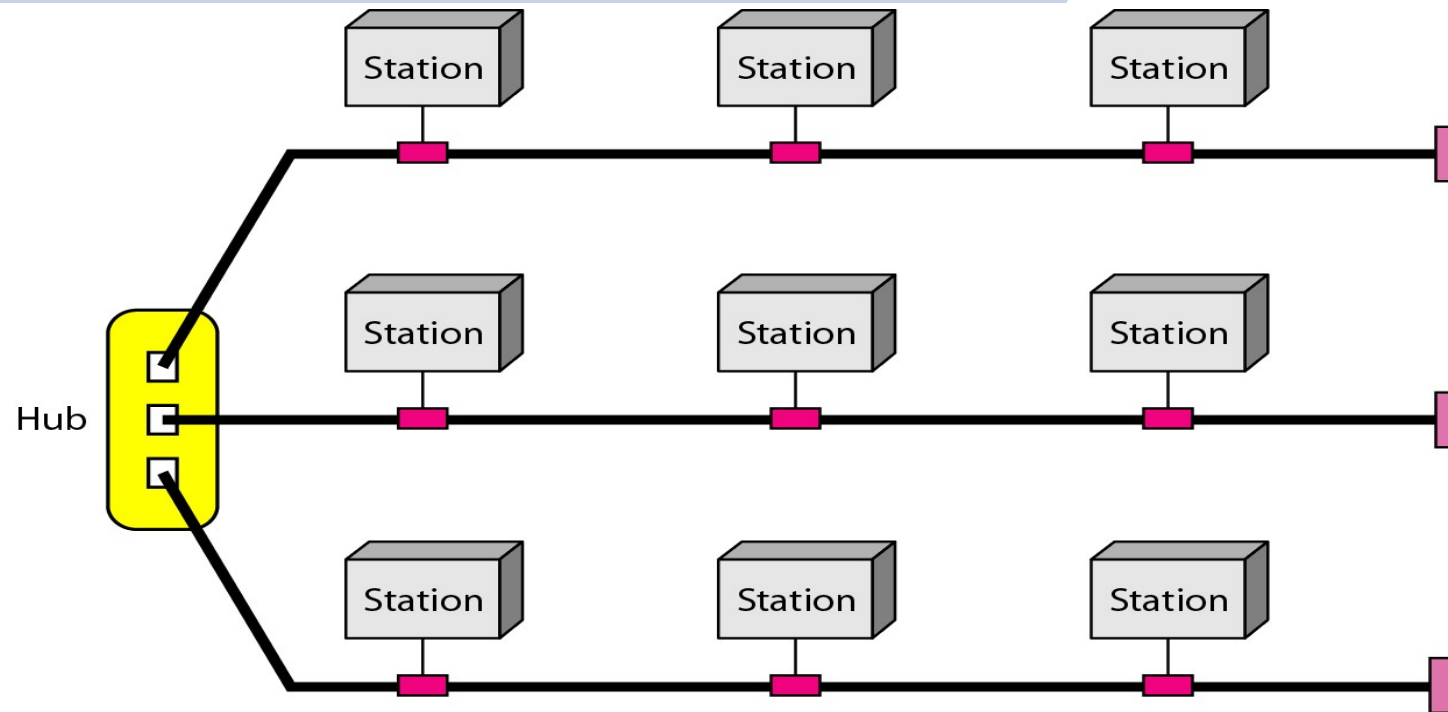


# Ring Topology





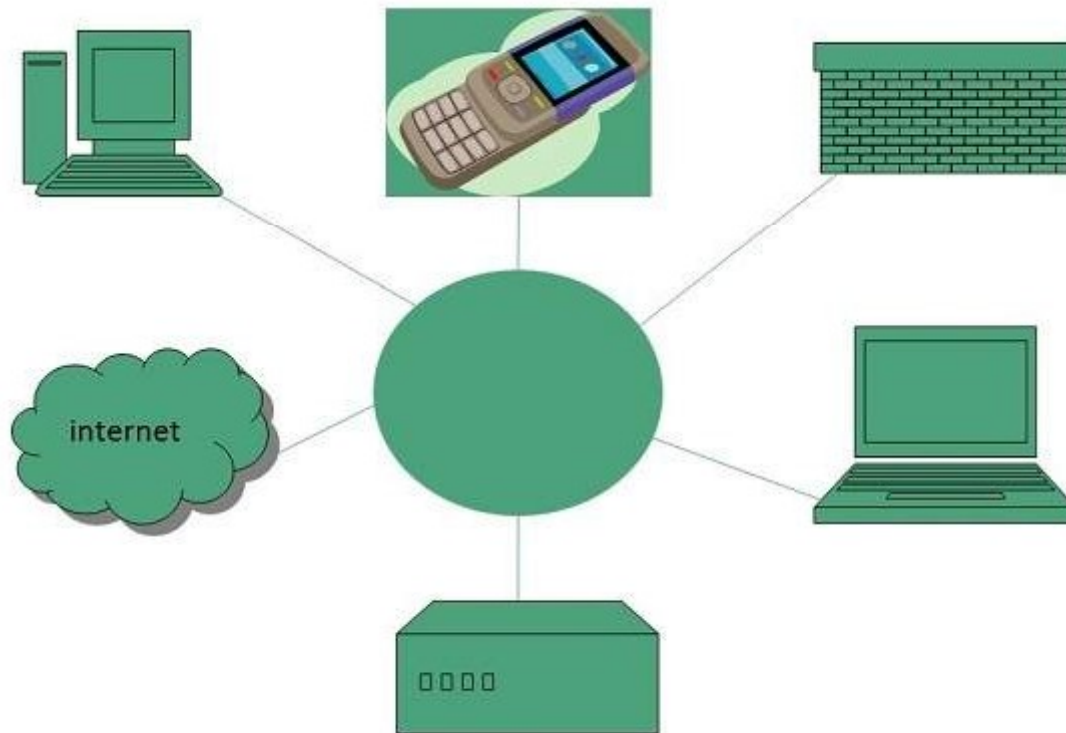
# Hybrid Topology







# Internet

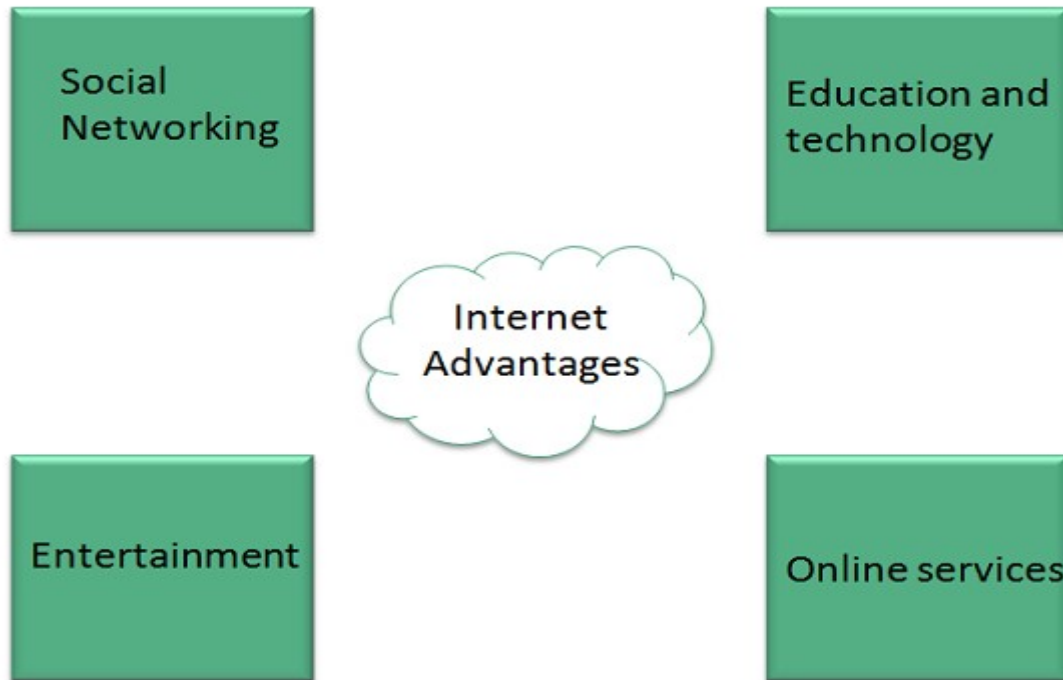


The origin of Internet devised from the concept of Advanced Research Project Agency Network (ARPANET). ARPANET was developed by United States Department of Defense.



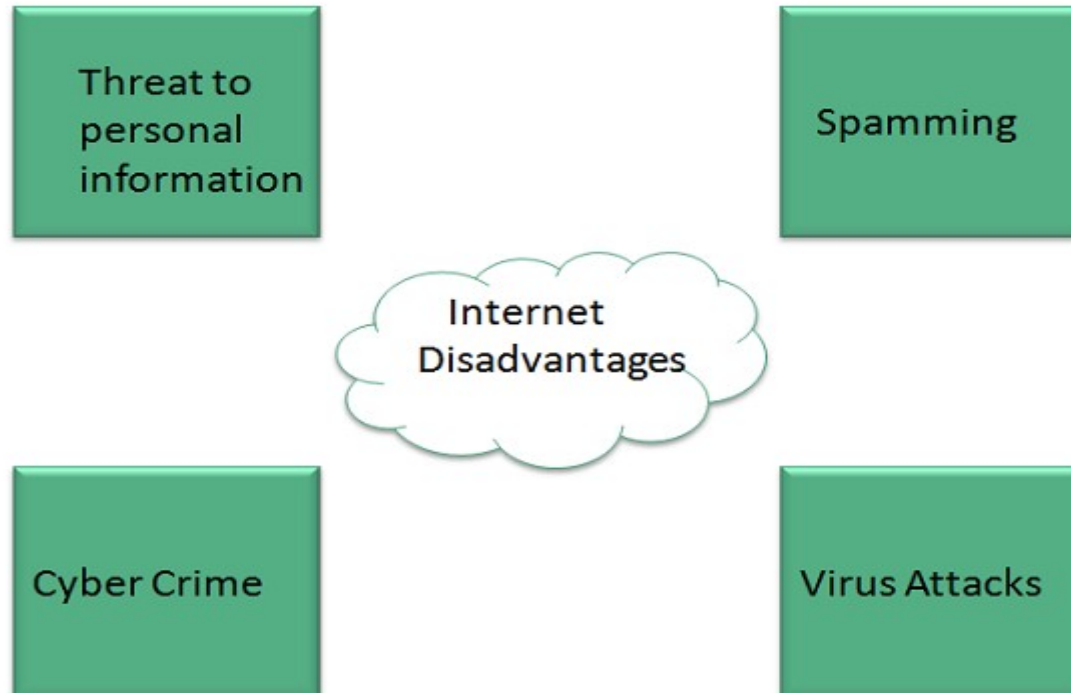


# Advantages of Internet





# Disadvantages of Internet





# Protocol

*A Set of rules or conventions that governs all aspects of data communication. The key elements are:*

❖ *Syntax*

❖ *Semantics*

❖ *Timing*





# Standards

*Guidelines provided to the manufacturers, vendors, government agencies and other service providers to ensure the kind of interconnectivity required for national and international communications.*

*Two categories:*

❖ *De jure*

❖ *De facto*



## Quiz Time

Join at  
**slido.com**  
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*Thank You*

*Any questions?*

