

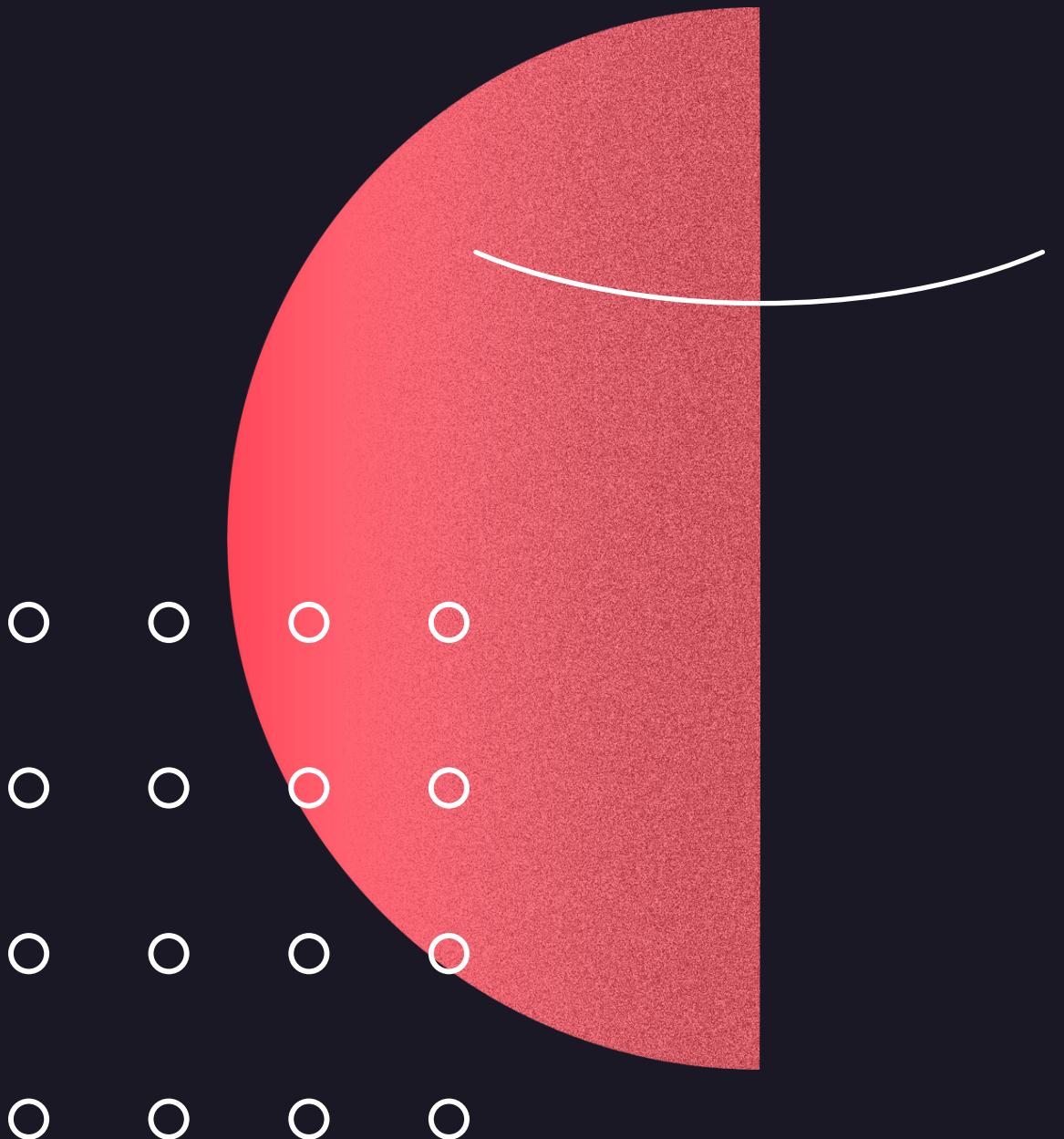
# TinyML

Machine Learning meets Embedded Systems

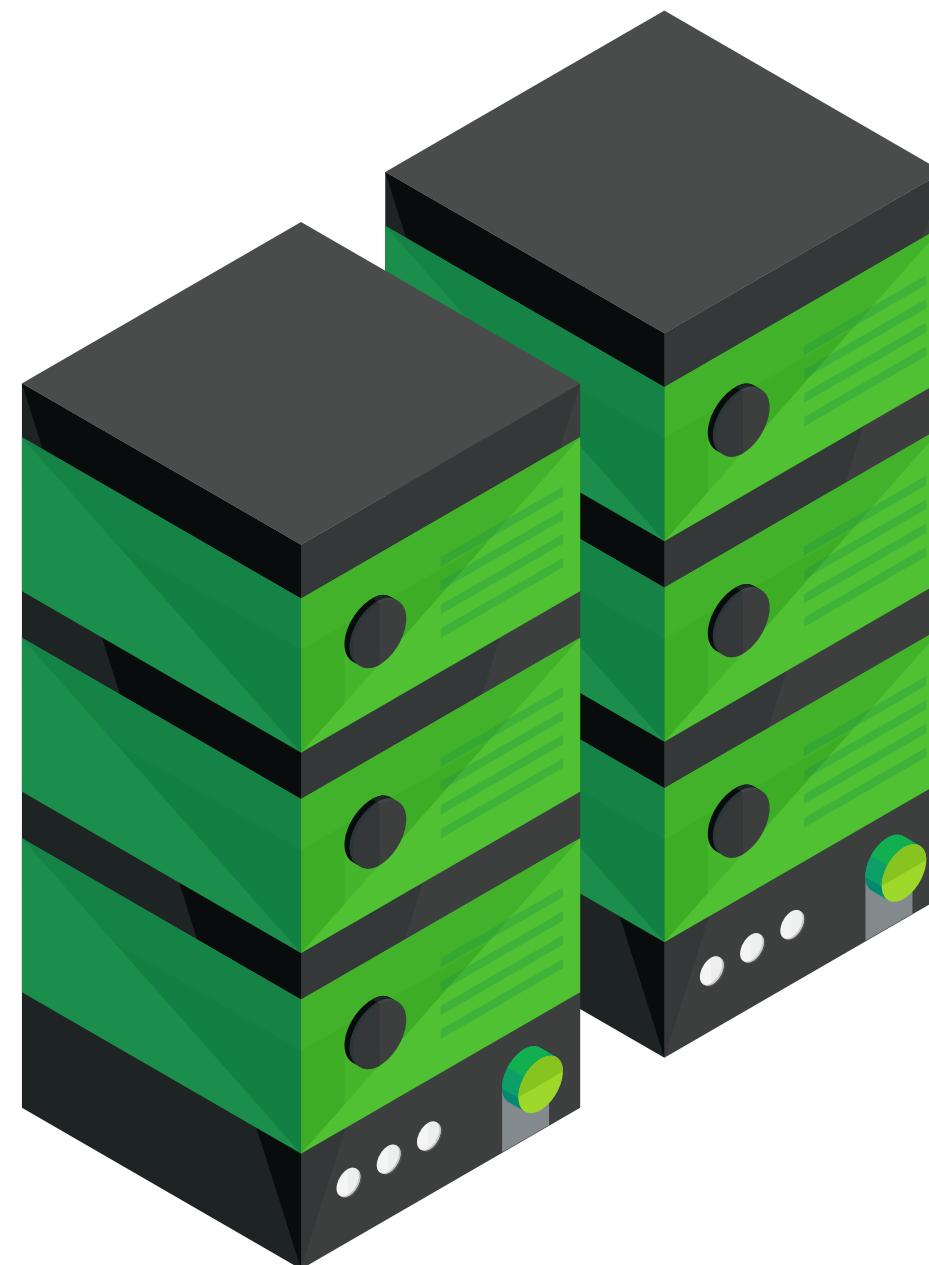
# Machine Learning is Everywhere.

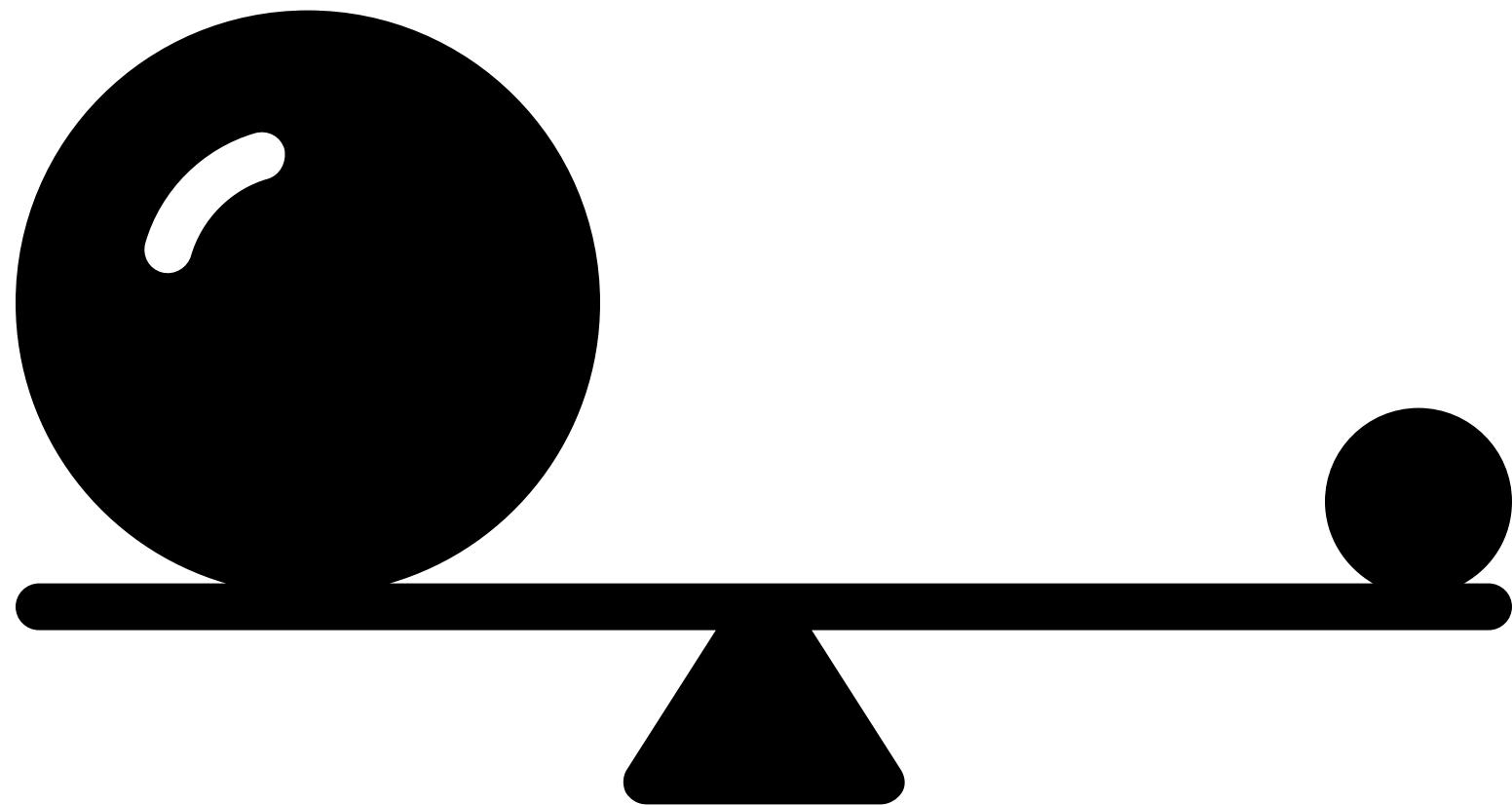


# Training Machine Learning models is computationally expensive.



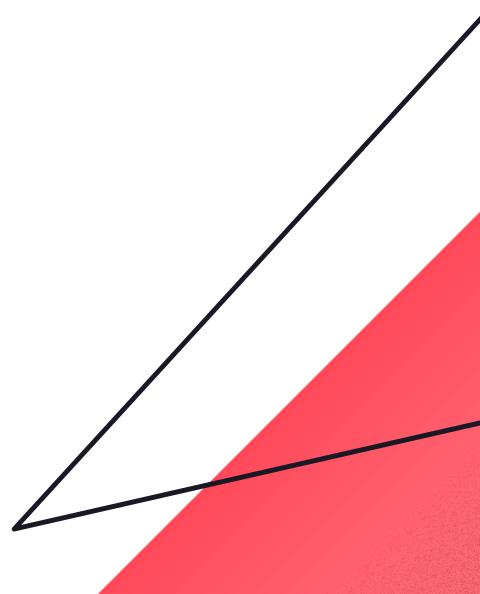
But running  
Inference is also  
expensive





**BIGGER IS NOT ALWAYS BETTER**

# What is TinyML?

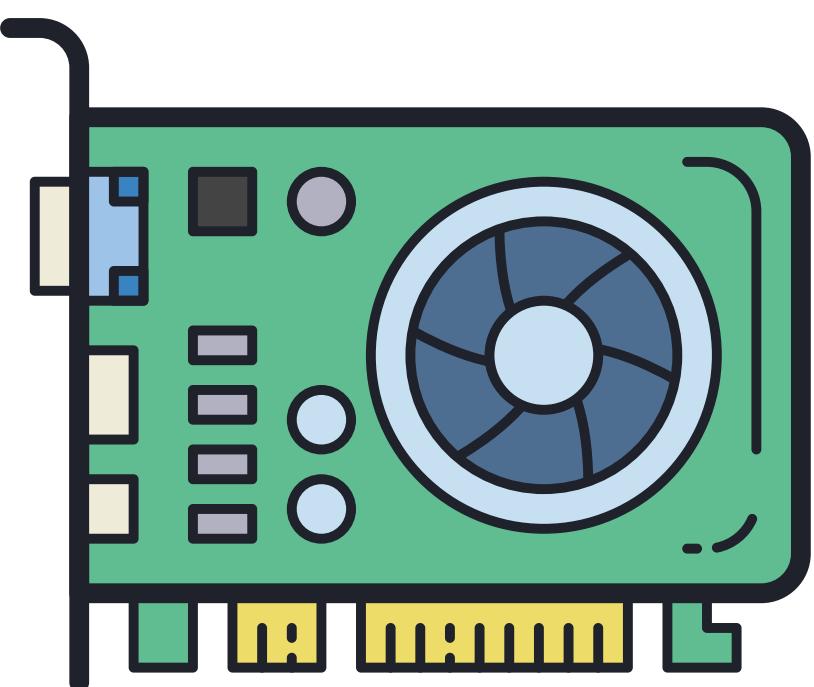
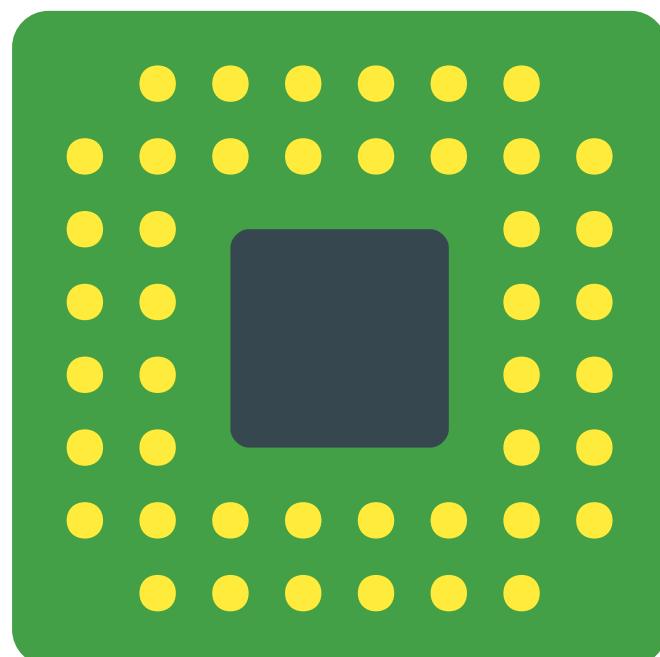
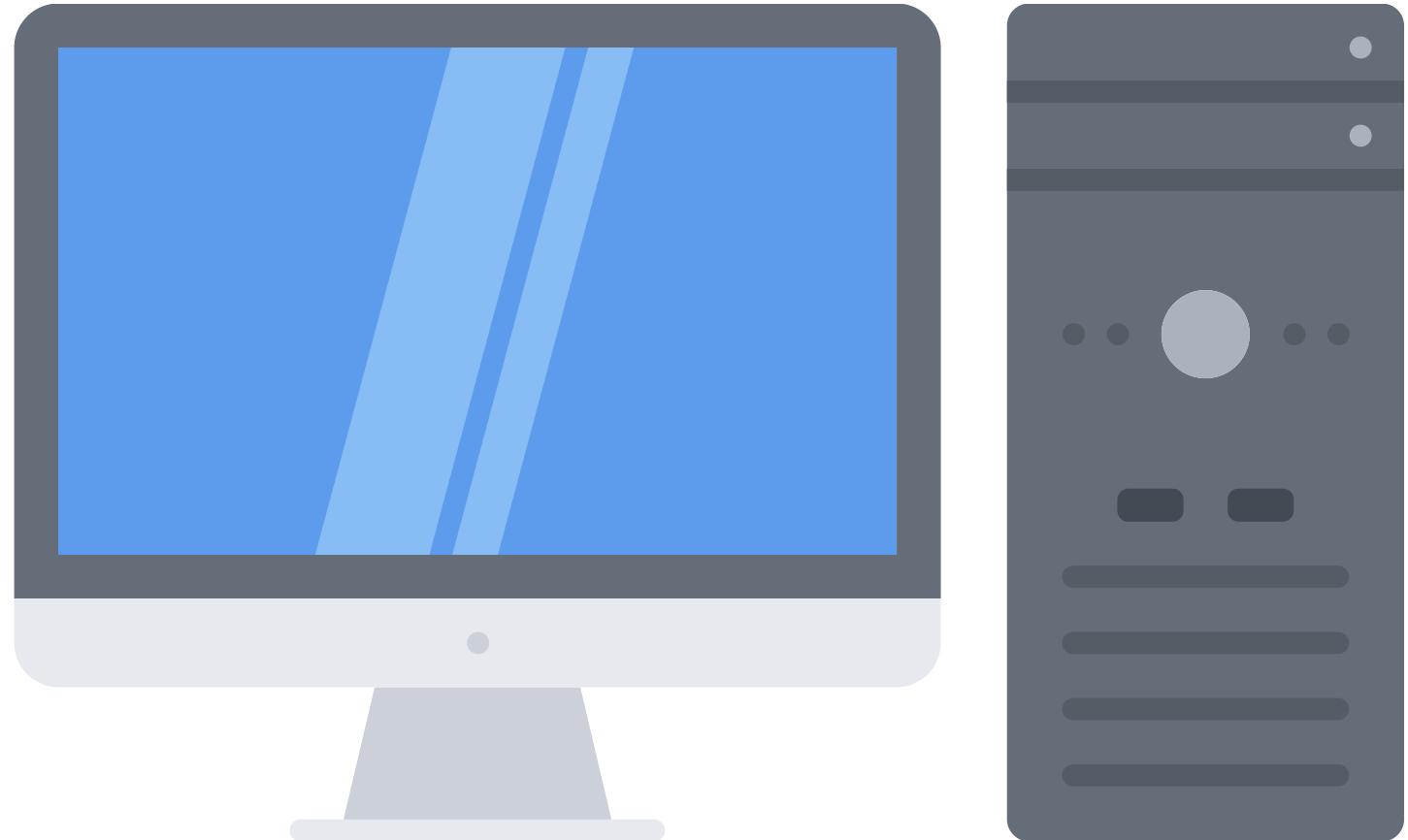


**TinyML is a field of study in Machine Learning and Embedded Systems that explores the types of models you can run on small, low-powered devices like microcontrollers. It enables low-latency, low power and low bandwidth model inference at edge devices.**

# POWER CONSUMPTION

A typical desktop CPU consumes between 65W to 85W of power.

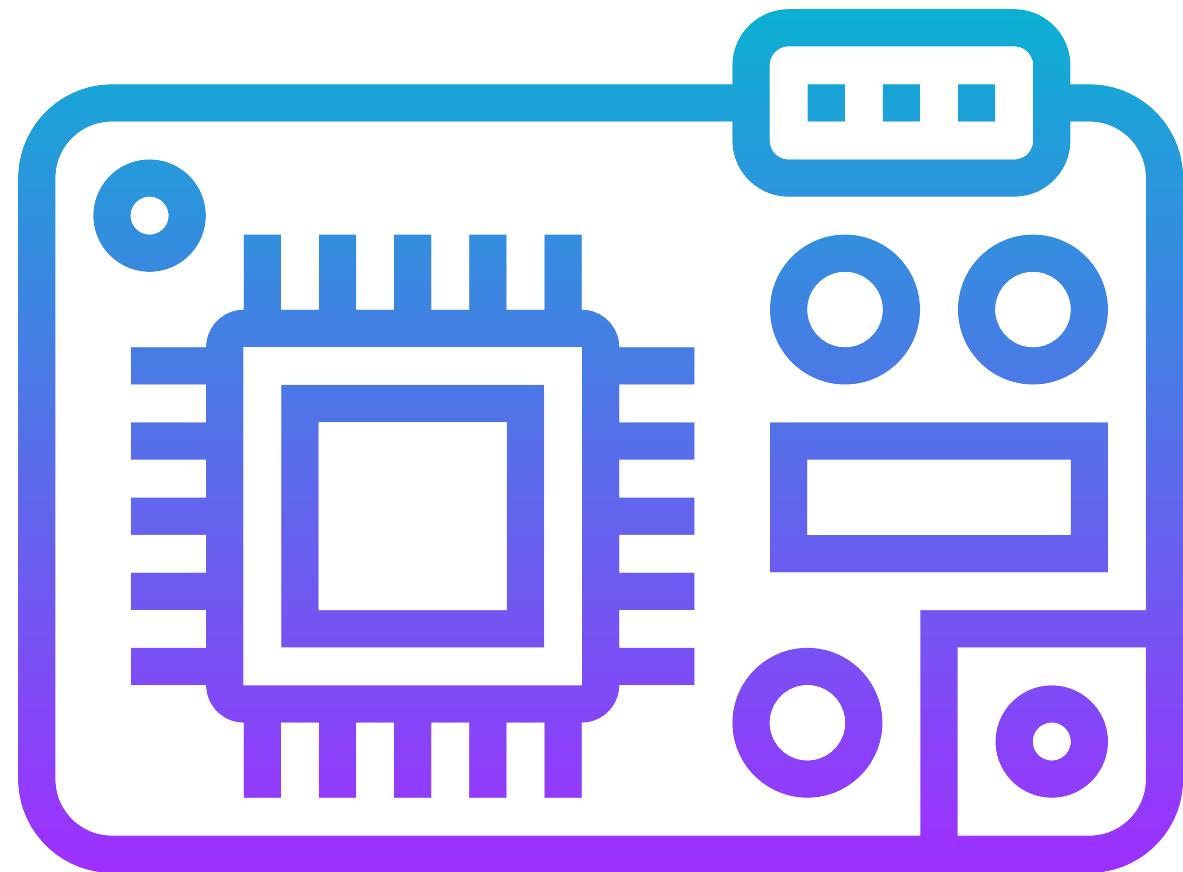
A typical desktop GPU consumes anywhere between 200W to 500W of power



# POWER CONSUMPTION

On the contrary, a microcontroller consumes power in the order of milliwatts or microwatts.

This low power consumption enables the TinyML devices to run unplugged on batteries for weeks, months, and in some cases, even years, while running ML applications on edge.



# LATENCY

ML models deployed on cloud needs a reliable internet connection to work properly.

On the other hand, TinyML models are run on the edge. Hence, they don't need an internet connection to perform model inference.



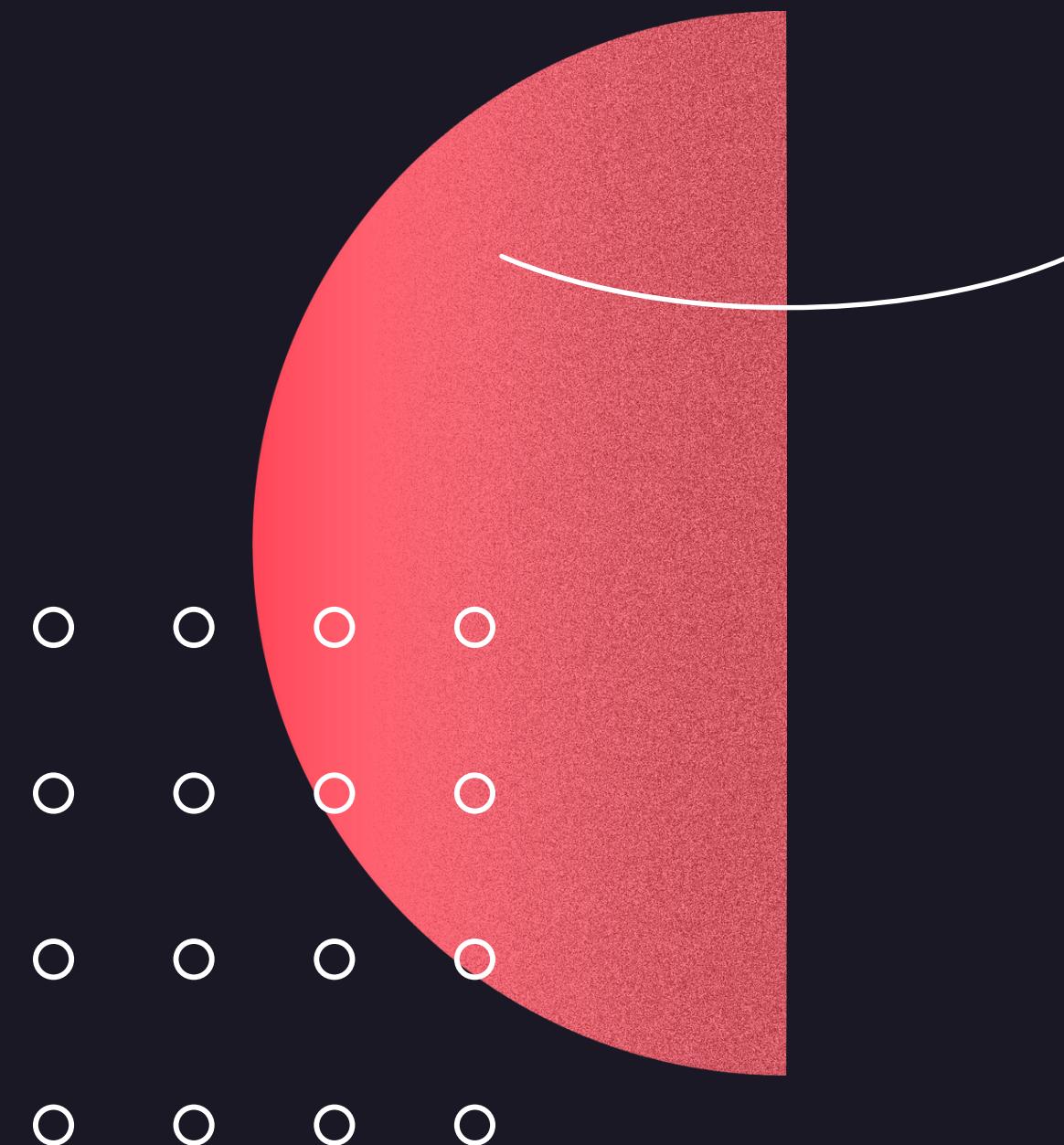
A large red triangle is positioned in the top-left corner, with its hypotenuse running from the top-left towards the bottom-right. A smaller red triangle is located in the bottom-right corner, with its hypotenuse running from the bottom-right towards the top-left.

# **The Future of ML is Tiny and Bright**

# ADVANTAGES OF TINYML

- Low Power Consumption
- Low Latency
- Low Bandwidth
- Privacy

# Applications of TinyML

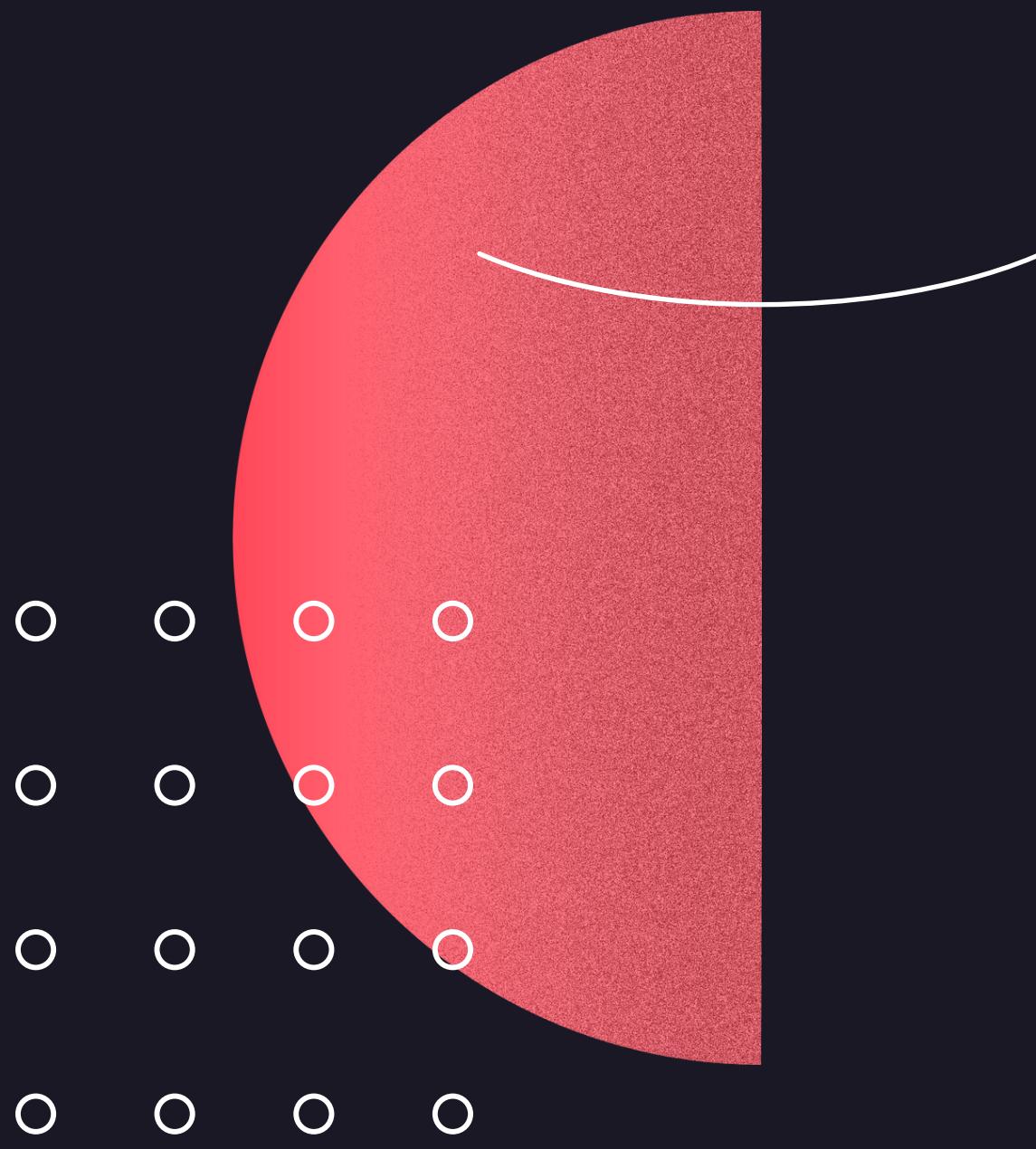


Industrial Predictive Maintenance



Ping Services

# Applications of TinyML

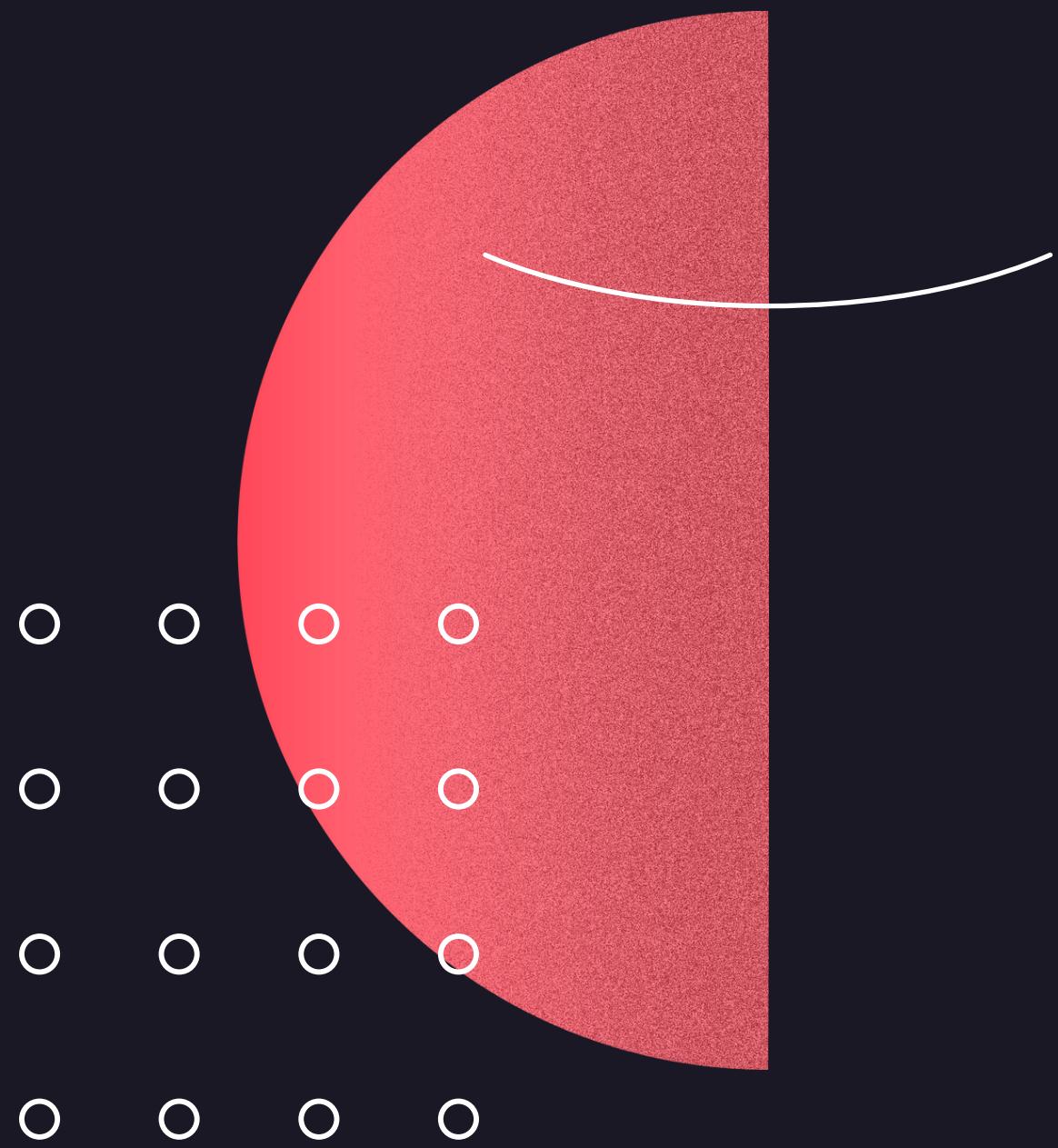


**Healthcare**



The Solar Scare Mosquito Project

# Applications of TinyML

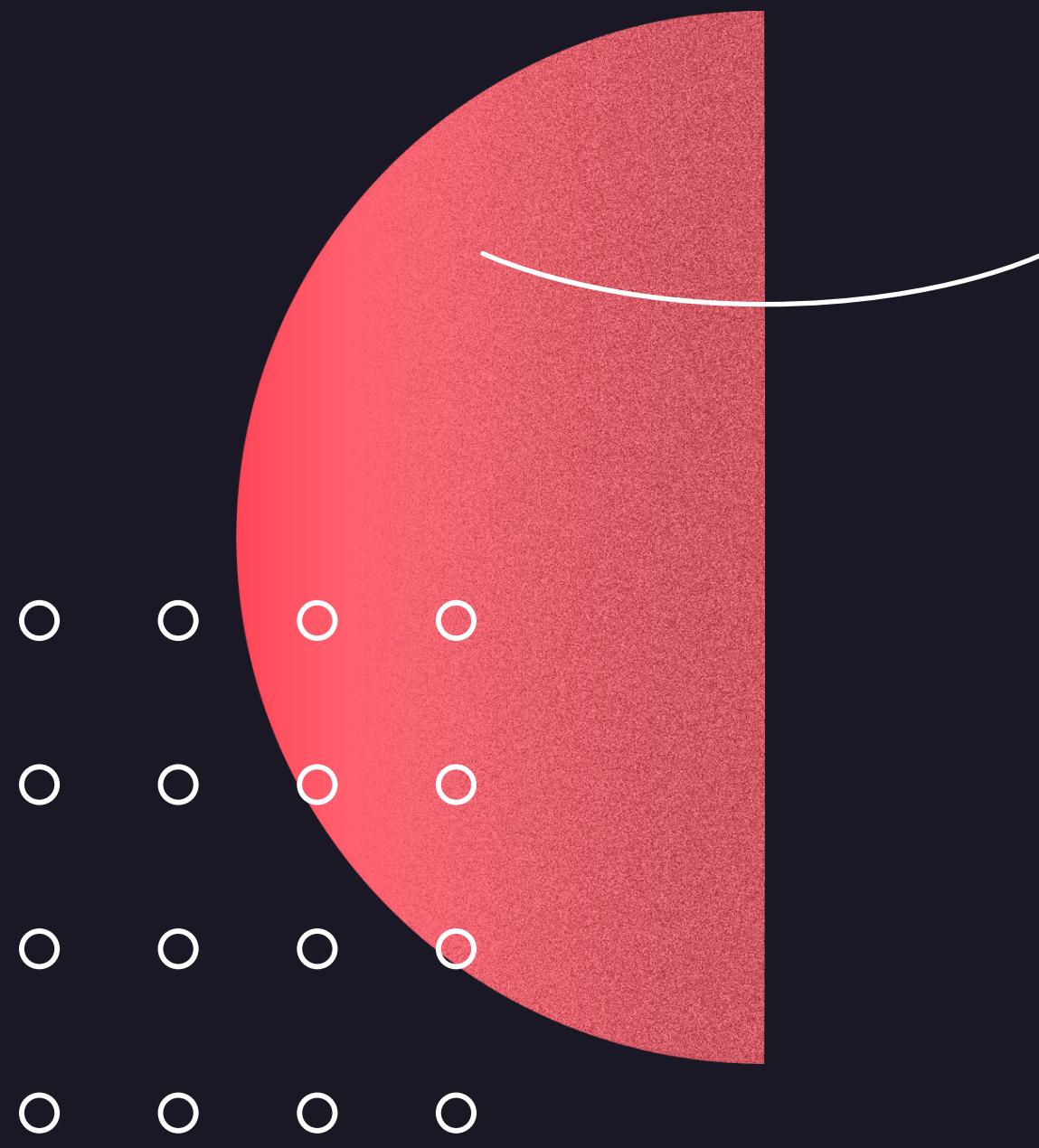


Agriculture



Nuru App

# Applications of TinyML



## Ocean Life Conservation

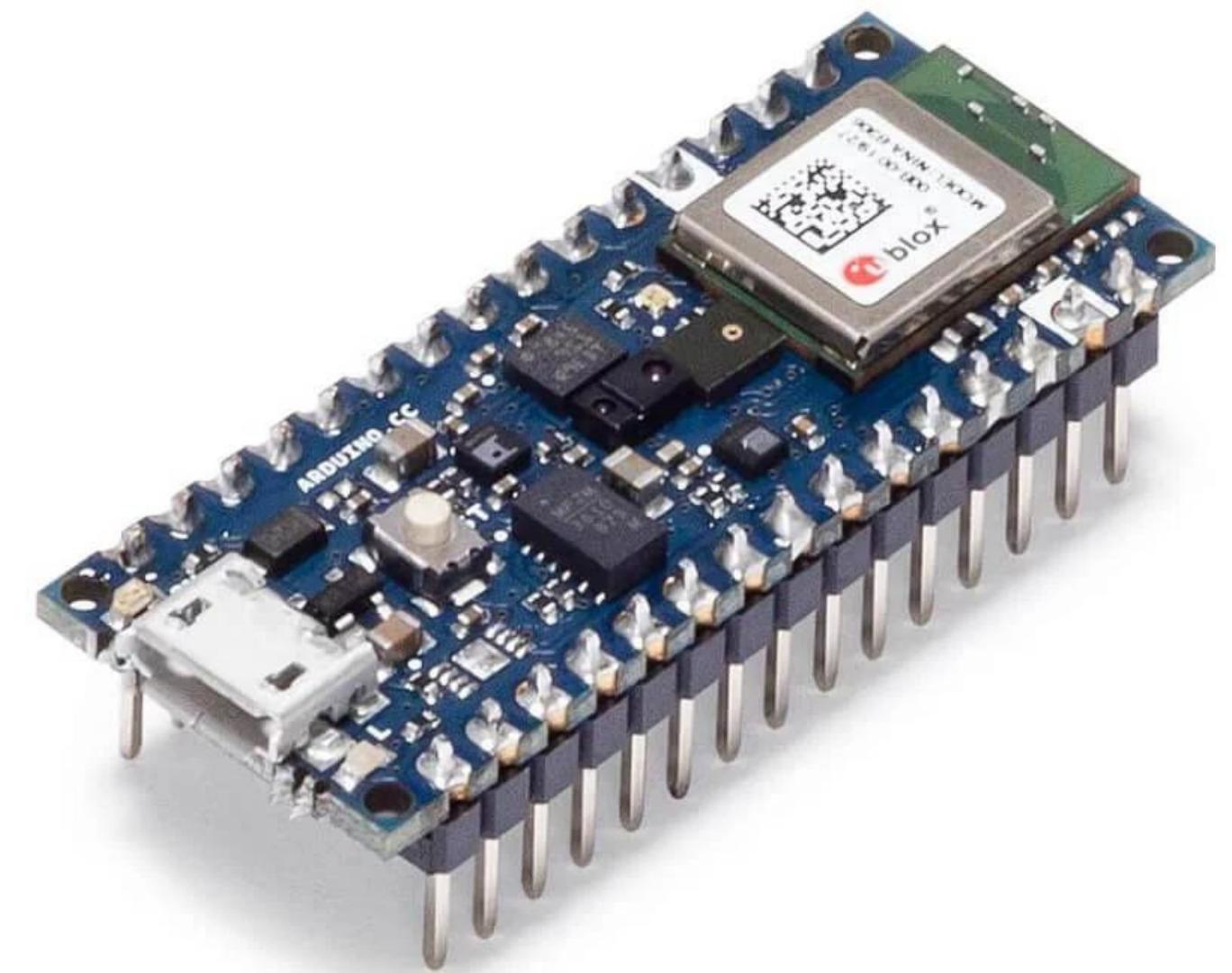


Real-time whale path detection

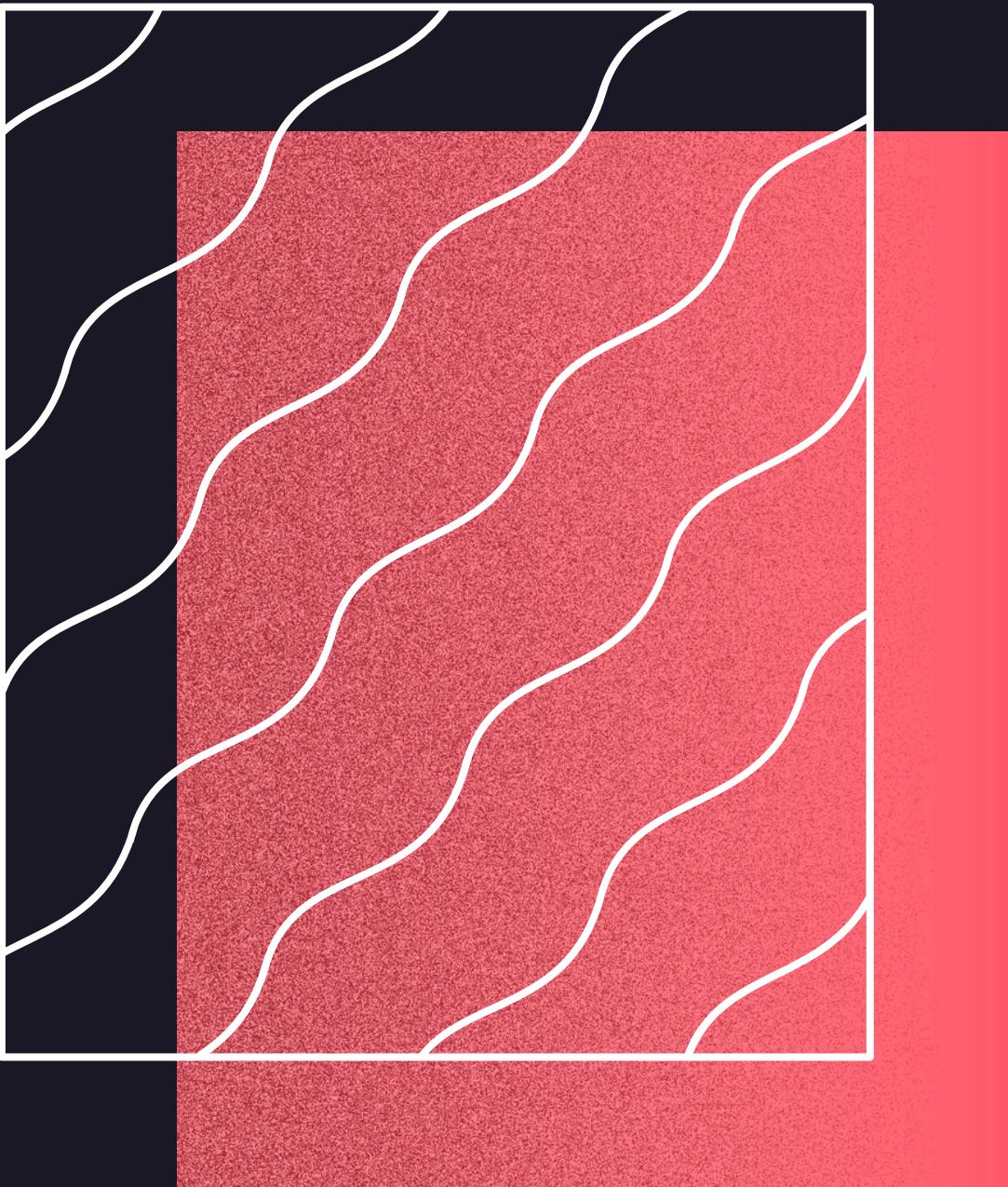
# How do we do it?



# How do we do it?



# ARDUINO NANO 33 BLE SENSE



- Microcontroller - nRF52840
- Operating Voltage - 3.3V
- Clock Speed - 64MHz
- CPU Flash Memory - 1MB
- SRAM - 256KB
- Digital I/O Pins - 14

# Sensors in Arduino Nano 33 BLE Sense

- 9 axis inertial sensor
- Humidity and temperature sensor
- Barometric sensor
- Microphone
- Gesture, proximity, light colour and light intensity sensor

# TINYML ON ARDUINO NANO 33 BLE

Cheap

Low-Powered

Easily Accessible

# TensorFlow Lite



# Arduino IDE



The open-source Arduino Software (IDE) makes it easy to write code and upload it to the board. This software can be used with any Arduino board.



**Cartesiam NanoEdge**

## **IDE + runtime for TinyML model development**

Unlocking training and inferencing directly on the edge



**OctoML Octomizer**

## **Model optimizer**

Taking larger ML models and effectively reducing their size to run on MCUs



**Neuropilot-Micro**

## **Runtime fully optimized for the MT3620**

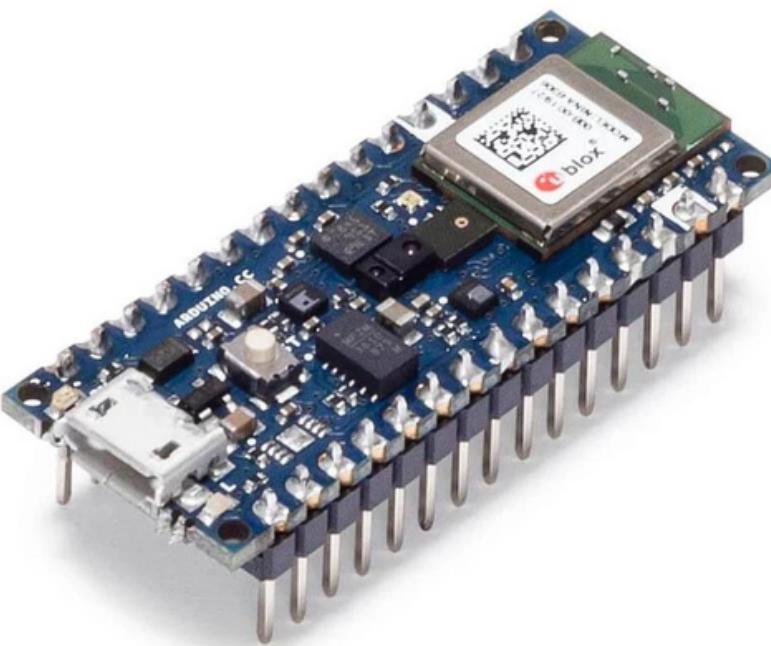
Taking full advantage of hardware acceleration, on-chip memory and dual-core architecture of the MCU



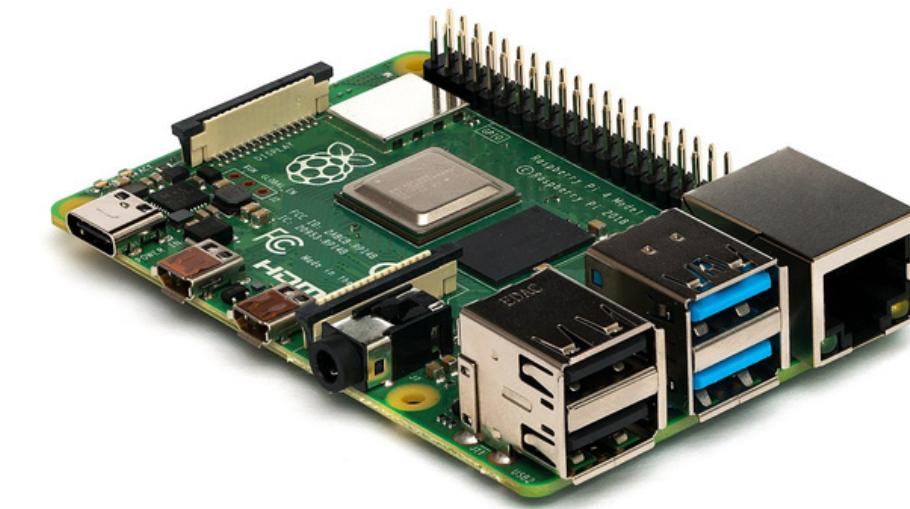
## **IDE for TinyML model development**

Focusing on ease of use for the TinyML novice up through expert users and even collaborative, enterprise teams

# How is this better than a Raspberry Pi or an Nvidia Jetson



VS



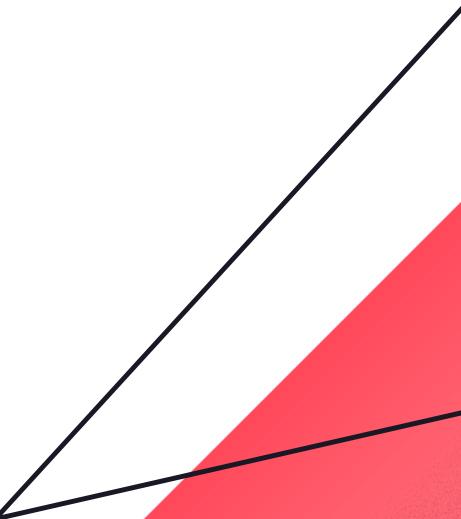


QUESTIONS?



# **DEMO**

# Hello World in TinyML



# **Magic Wand**

# **Micro Speech**

# **Chainsaw Detection**

# THANKS!



/arunkumar-l



/CleanPegasus



/CleanPegasus

