

prob on

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Coding

stats

Normal dist, Skewness, Z-test

What are the approaches here to identify - Normal dist or non-Gaussian

Kurtosis

→ Q-Q Plot

→ Transformation approach

Non-Gaussian dist

log ✓
sq ✓
Box-Cox

continuous

{ uniform
log normal
Pareto

discrete

{ uniform
Binomial
Poisson

What is "kurtosis"?

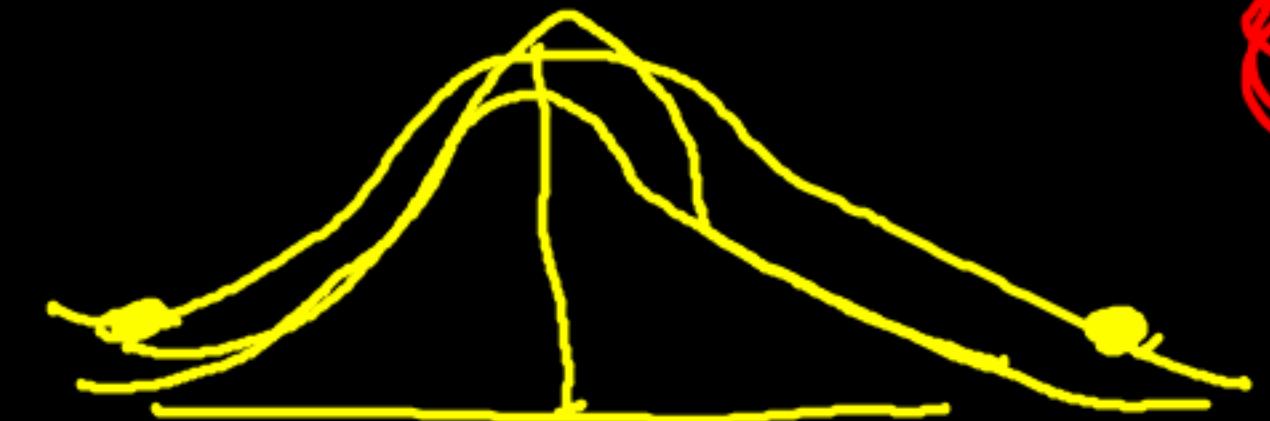
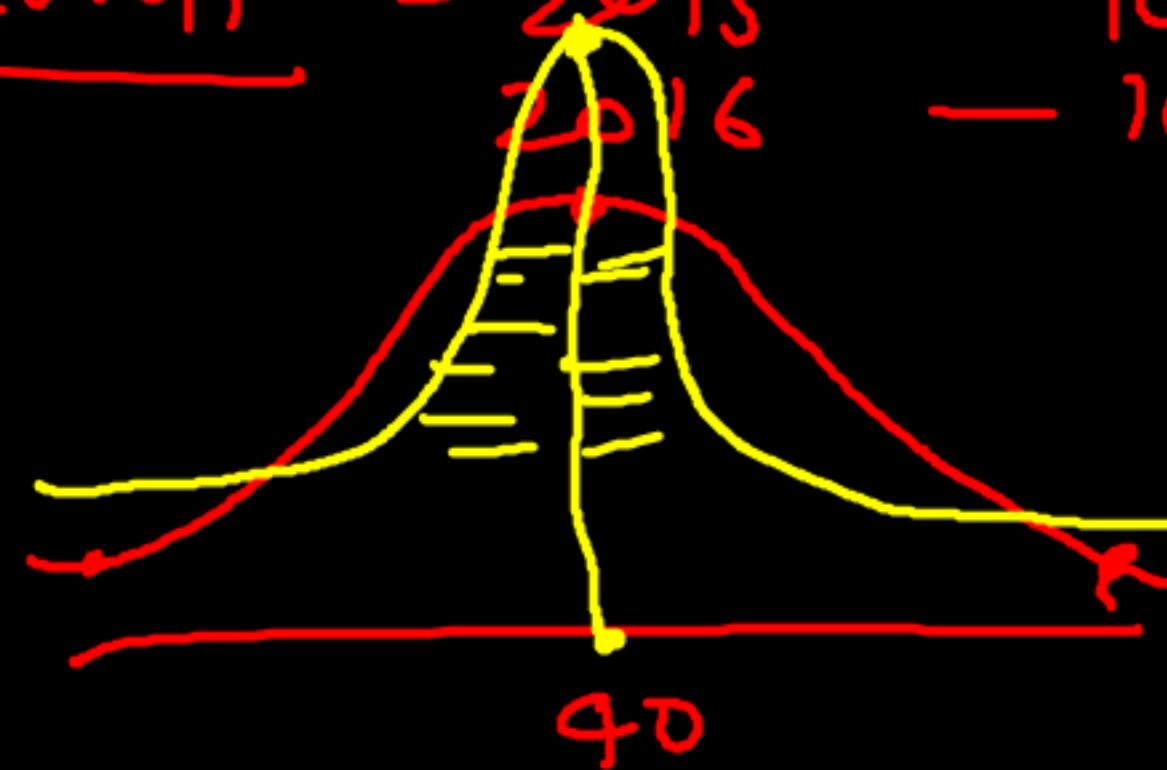


Curved, arching

measurement of fw

"tailedness"

Viraf Kohli - 2015 - 100 readers - 40 avg
- 100 readers - 40 avg



Momentum/moment

1 moment - mean
2 moment - std/via

3 " = skewness

4 " = kurtosis

Formula :-

$$\frac{n(n+1)}{(n-1)(n-2)(n-3)} \times \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{s} \right)^4 - \frac{3(n-1)^2}{(n-2)(n-3)}$$

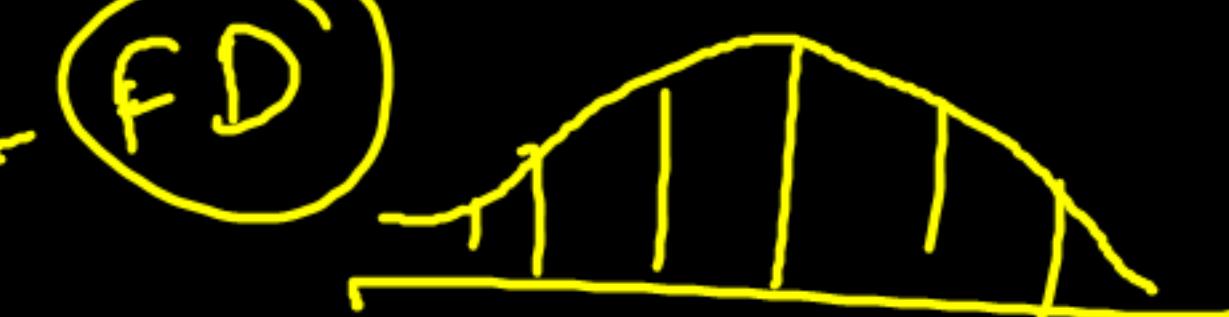
Skewness → positive excess
 2012 → negative excess
 \$2.3 → dist one

15 + 18 +

28 + 30 + Value or outlier in the dataset /

2

mesokurtic → FD



→ balance

✓ ③ Leptokurtic → positive excess

