

# Advanced shell

## IT Workshop II - Lecture 1

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  - Redirection and Processes
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# Working remotely

- ssh



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd
- Winscp (Windows based)



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd
- Winscp (Windows based)
- Putty (Windows based)





# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd
- Winscp (Windows based)
- Putty (Windows based)
- SSH Secure Shell client (Windows based)



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd
- Winscp (Windows based)
- Putty (Windows based)
- SSH Secure Shell client (Windows based)
- XManager (Windows based)



# Redirection

- `>` → Send output to file



# Redirection

- $> \rightarrow$  Send output to file
- $< \rightarrow$  Take input from file



# Redirection

- $> \rightarrow$  Send output to file
- $< \rightarrow$  Take input from file
- $2> \rightarrow$  Send error output to file



# Redirection

- $> \rightarrow$  Send output to file
- $< \rightarrow$  Take input from file
- $2> \rightarrow$  Send error output to file
- $>> \rightarrow$  Append output to file



# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2>$  → Send error output to file
- $>>$  → Append output to file
- $|$  → Send output to program as input



# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2>$  → Send error output to file
- $>>$  → Append output to file
- $|$  → Send output to program as input
- $' '$  → Use command output as argument





# Redirection

- `>` → Send output to file
- `<` → Take input from file
- `2 >` → Send error output to file
- `>>` → Append output to file
- `|` → Send output to program as input
- `' '` → Use command output as argument
- `tee` → Print as well as send to file



# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2>$  → Send error output to file
- $>>$  → Append output to file
- $|$  → Send output to program as input
- $' '$  → Use command output as argument
- *tee* → Print as well as send to file
- *tail -f* → Print file contents till Ctrl+C



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &





# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;
- Ctrl + C



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;
- Ctrl + C
- kill



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;
- Ctrl + C
- kill
- killall



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;
- Ctrl + C
- kill
- killall
- top



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name
- echo \$? → Return value of last command





# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name
- echo \$? → Return value of last command
- Ctrl + R → Reverse incremental search



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name
- echo \$? → Return value of last command
- Ctrl + R → Reverse incremental search
- history



# Environment variables

- `set`



# Environment variables

- `set`
- `export`



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias



# Environment variables

- `set`
- `export`
- `echo`
- `alias`
- `unalias`



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH





# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH
  - PWD



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH
  - PWD
  - HISTTIMEFORMAT='%y %m %d %T '



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH
  - PWD
  - HISTTIMEFORMAT='%y %m %d %T '
  - PS1



# Others

- Understand output of `man hier`
- Downloading files `wget`, `axel`
- `./configure`; `make`; `make install`
- `.bashrc`, `.bash_profile`, `/etc/profile.d`
- `/etc/rc< n >.d`, `chkconfig`, `service`
- Sourcing scripts - Environments, `'su -'` vs `'su'`
- `ttys`



# Others

- Understand output of `man hier`
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Interested students can refer to Shell scripting lecture, Examples on my homepage to learn more about shell and its features.

