

(21)  
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 Start time: 08:03  
 End time: 08:05

1)  $U_n = 7.5 \text{ m}$   
 $U_1 = 1.5 \text{ m}$   
 $S_n = 81$

①  $7.5 = 1.5 + (n-1)d$   
 ②  $81 = \frac{n}{2}(1.5 + 7.5)$  M1

$81 = \frac{an}{2}$  A1

$n = 18$

Sub into ①

$7.5 = 1.5 + 17d$  M1  
 $6 = 17d$   
 $d = \frac{6}{17}$  A1

$d = 0.3529$   
 $\approx 0.353$  (3 s.f.) 4/4

2) N/A  
 - haven't done area of sector or any geometry yet.

3)

a)  $\frac{7^n - a^n}{7^n} = \frac{n}{2}(u_1 + u_n)$  M1A1

$\frac{2(7^n - a^n)}{7^n} = u_1 + u_n$

$u_n = \frac{2(7^n - a^n)}{7^n} - u_1$

b)  $S_n = 1 - \left(\frac{a}{7}\right)^n$   $S_n = \frac{u_1(1 - r^n)}{r - 1}$   
 so  $r = \frac{a}{7}$   $\frac{7^n - a^n}{7^n}$  M1A1A1

$u_1 = 1$  A1

3c). N/A  $\rightarrow$  haven't done sum to infinity 6/6

4.  $\frac{s_{10}}{10} = 6$

$$\frac{s_{20}}{20} = 16$$

$$\frac{5(2u_1 + 9d)}{10} = 6 \quad \text{M1A1}$$

$$2u_1 + 9d = 12 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$\frac{10(2u_1 + 19d)}{20} = 16 \quad \text{A1}$$

$$2u_1 + 19d = 32 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2u_1 + 19d = 32 \\ & - 2u_1 + 9d = 12 \\ & 10d = 20 \\ & d = 2 \quad \rightarrow \text{sub into } \textcircled{1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2u_1 + 18 &= 12 \\ 2u_1 &= -6 \\ u_1 &= -3 \quad \text{A1} \end{aligned}$$

$$u_5 = -3 + 14 \cdot 2 \quad \text{A1}$$

$$= 25 \quad \text{A1}$$
6/6

5. N/A  $\rightarrow$  haven't done sum to infinity

6. N/A  $\rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

7.

a)  $s_4 = 81 \quad \text{M1}$   
 $s_{11} = 231 \quad \text{M1}$

$$3(2u_1 + 5d) = 81 \quad \text{A1}$$

$$\frac{11}{2}(2u_1 + 10d) = 231 \quad \text{A1}$$

$$2u_1 + 5d = 27 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$2u_1 + 10d = 42 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$5d = 15$$

$$d = 3 \quad \rightarrow \text{sub into } \textcircled{1} \quad \text{A1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2u_1 + 15 &= 27 \\ u_1 &= 6 \quad \text{A1} \end{aligned}$$

b)  $s_2 = 1$        $u_1 = \frac{1}{1+r}$

 $s_4 = 5$ 
 $s_2 = \frac{u_1(r^2-1)}{r-1} = 1$ 
 $s_4 = \frac{u_1(r^4-1)}{r-1} = 5$ 

Answers  
are correct  
but steps  
need to be  
clear

 $u_1 r^2 - u_1 = r - 1$ 
 $u_1 r^4 - u_1 = 5r - 5$ 
 $u_1 r^4 - u_1 = 5(u_1 r^2 - u_1)$ 
 $u_1 r^4 - u_1 = 5u_1 r^2 - 5u_1$ 
 $5u_1 r^2 - u_1 r^4 - 4u_1 = 0$ 
 ~~$5r^2$~~ 
 $\frac{5r^2}{1+r} - \frac{r^4}{1+r} - \frac{4}{1+r} = 0$ 
 $r = 2$  ✓ A1
 $u_1 = \frac{1}{3}$  ✓ A1

Arithmetic:

c)  $u_r = 6 + (r-1)3$

Geometric:

 $u_r = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 2^{r-1}$  ✓ A1
$$\begin{aligned} & 6 + 3r - 3 \\ &= (3 + 3r) \left( \frac{1}{3} \cdot 2^{r-1} \right) \quad M1 \\ &= \cancel{\frac{3}{3}} (r+1) 2^{r-1} \quad AG \end{aligned}$$

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