

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep emerald test_file1
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep Emerald test_file1
```

```
Emerald starling
```

```
Emerald tanager
```

```
Emerald toucanet
```

```
Emerald-bellied puffleg
```

```
Emerald-chinned hummingbird
```

```
Emerald-spotted wood dove
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep Emerald test_file1 test_file2.txt
```

```
test_file1:Emerald starling
```

```
test_file1:Emerald tanager
```

```
test_file1:Emerald toucanet
```

```
test_file1:Emerald-bellied puffleg
```

```
test_file1:Emerald-chinned hummingbird
```

```
test_file1:Emerald-spotted wood dove
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep "Echo" test_file1 test_file2.txt
```

```
test_file2.txt:Echo parakeet
```

```
/////Quotes are needed for multiple word sperated by space////////
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep "Eastern screech owl" test_file1 test_file2.txt
```

```
test_file2.txt:Eastern screech owl
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

```
////////Grep Options//////////
```

-i case ignore

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep "emerald" test_file1 test_file2.txt
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -i "emerald" test_file1 test_file2.txt
```

```
test_file1:Emerald starling
```

```
test_file1:Emerald tanager
```

```
test_file1:Emerald toucanet
```

```
test_file1:Emerald-bellied puffleg
```

```
test_file1:Emerald-chinned hummingbird
```

```
test_file1:Emerald-spotted wood dove
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

-v select complement

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -v "Echo" test_file1 test_file2.txt test_file1:
```

```
test_file1:Elegant honeyeater
```

```
test_file1:Elegant imperial pigeon
```

```
test_file1:Elegant parrot
```

```
test_file1:Elegant pitta
```

```
test_file1:Elegant quail
```

```
test_file1:Elegant sunbird
```

```
test_file1:Elegant tern
```

```
test_file1:Elegant tit
```

```
test_file1:Elegant trogon
```

```
test_file1:Elegant woodcreeper
```

```
test_file1:Eleonora's falcon
```

-n line number

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -n "Eastern screech owl" test_file1 test_file2.txt
```

```
test_file2.txt:42:Eastern screech owl
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

-c display the number of cases where Eastern appeared

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -c "Eastern" test_file1 test_file2.txt
```

```
test_file1:0
```

```
test_file2.txt:53
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -c Eastern test_file*
```

```
test_file1:0
```

```
test_file2.txt:53
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

-l gives the filename only with this pattern

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -l Eastern test_file*
```

```
test_file2.txt
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -f pattern1.txt test_file*
```

```
test_file1:Elegant sunbird
```

```
test_file1:Eleonora's falcon
```

```
test_file1:Elfin woods warbler
```

```
test_file1:Emei leaf warbler
```

```
test_file1:Emperor bird-of-paradise
```

```
test_file1:Emperor fairywren
```

```
test_file1:Emperor goose
```

```
test_file1:Emperor penguin
```

```
test_file1:Eurasian reed warbler
```

```
test_file2.txt:Eastern Bonelli's warbler
```

```
test_file2.txt:Eastern crowned warbler
```

```
test_file2.txt:Eastern double-collared sunbird
```

```
test_file2.txt:Eastern miombo sunbird
```

```
test_file2.txt:Eastern olivaceous warbler
```

```
test_file2.txt:Eastern Orphean warbler
test_file2.txt:Eastern subalpine warbler
test_file2.txt:Eastern violet-backed sunbird
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow robin
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow wagtail
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow-billed hornbill
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow-spotted barbet
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```

```
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop# grep -e sunbird -e yellow test_file*
test_file1:Elegant sunbird
test_file2.txt:Eastern double-collared sunbird
test_file2.txt:Eastern miombo sunbird
test_file2.txt:Eastern violet-backed sunbird
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow robin
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow wagtail
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow-billed hornbill
test_file2.txt:Eastern yellow-spotted barbet
root@ubuntu:~/Desktop#
```