Multimedia Information Systems	CSE408, Spring 2024

Final Homework/Project: Image Retrieval and Embedding

1 Basic Requirements

1. Programming language:Python, etc.

2. Implement your code under **Code** folder, and read data from **Data** folder. Under **Data** folder, **Database** contains all the images to retrieve from.

3. Final project report under name **report.pdf** at the project root folder.

4. Total credits for the project: 20pt

2 Part I: Image Retrieval (10pt)

2.1 Image Feature Extraction (4pt)

Implement functions that takes in one image, and several hyper-parameters (based on the specific feature you are using), return a fixed length feature vector. Pick four from the following image feature extraction methods to implement.

1. Average pixel color;

2. Spatial grid of average pixel colors;

3. Color histograms;

4. Edge extraction and compute the edge energy in spatial grid;

5. Shape context: assume the center of image to be the center of the shape;

6. Histograms of Oriented Gradient (HoG).

7. Or one other feature out of the scope of the class, but please describe it clearly in your report.

2.2 Database feature extraction (4pt)

Apply the four feature extraction methods you implemented onto each image from the **Database** folder, and create your feature library.

2.3 An interface for image retrieval (2pt)

Implement an interface (graphic interface preferred, command-line is also okay) that takes in one query image and return the top 10 images from your feature library. The user should be able to indicate which image feature extraction method is used and which distance measure (SSD or Angle between vectors) is used.

2.4 Test your implementation

Test your system with the images (4.png, 25.png, 39.png, 63.png, 129.png, 147.png, 252.png, 374.png, 540.png, 572.png) from **Database** folder (assume they are the query images), and screen capture your top 10 closest images retrieved for each image query. Qualitatively evaluate your system's performance and write them up in your report. Especially, are their evolution family members got successfully retrieved? Why or why not?

Also, test your system with other images from online resources, could be natural images.

3 Part II: Image Embedding (6pt)

Another way to show how well a certain image feature work with the image data is to embed the images onto a lower dimensional space (2-d or 3-d) based on their feature distances. In such a manner, developer could have a straight perception of how well the feature works. In this task, we are going to use the deep neural net based image features, which is extracted from a pre-trained neural net of millions annotated image data. The idea is to mimic human vision neural system for image classification and retrieval.

3.1 PCA feature embedding

Read in the **DeepNetFeature/feature_vgg_f.mat**, which contains a matlab structure that has two elements: 1) feat: a 4096 elements Deep Neural Net feature vector, and 2) name: corresponding image name from the **Database** folder.

Use Python to read a .mat file?

import scipy.io

mat = scipy.io.loadmat('file.mat')

Use Principle Component Analysis method (PCA in Python) to compute the top two principle components of the data, and plot the data based on their principle components.

3.2 Test your implementation

Test your implementation and capture the plot, put it in your report. Qualitatively evaluate your plot and write them up in your report. A sample embedding looks like Fig. 1.

4 Report Requirements (4pt)

Please include the following analysis in your report.

1. Make sure to expalin where the algorithms worked and where they didn't and why. You are encouraged to use both text and plots to explain your observations.

2. Include retrieval tests output and embedding output.

3. Include qualitative analysis. You could also propose evaluation metrics and do quantitative analysis.
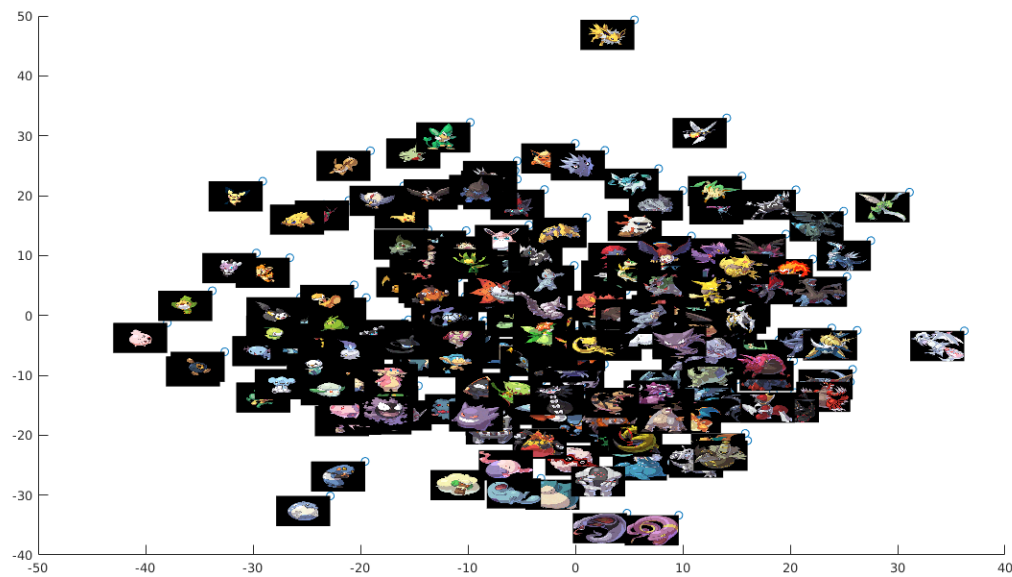
Figure 1: A sample embedding.

5   Submission Instruction

Please place your answers under one .zip file with a formatted file name: P01.zip and submit it on Canvas (as a group project). The .zip file shall include one folder with Python source code under name "code" and one report in .pdf format.