

```

public static int power(int x, int n){
    [ if(n == 0) {
        return 1;
    }

    2 int xrn2 = power(x, n/2);
    2 int xrn = xrn2 * xrn2;

    3 [ if(n % 2 == 1) {
        //n is odd
        xrn = xrn * x;
    }

    4 { return xrn;
    }
}

```

$$x = 2$$

$$n = 8$$

```

public static int power(int x, int n){
    [ if(n == 0) {
        return 1;
    }

    2 int xrn = power(x, n/2) * power(x, n/2);

    2 [ if(n % 2 == 1) {
        //n is odd
        xrn = xrn * x;
    }

    3 return xrn;
}

```

power	$x=2, n=0$	
power	$x=2, n=1, x^{\frac{n}{2}} = 1, x^n = 2$	1 2 3 4
power	$x=2, n=2, x^{\frac{n}{2}} = 2, x^n = 4$	1 2 4
power	$x=2, n=4, x^{\frac{n}{2}} = 4, x^n = 16$	1 2 4
power	$x=2, n=8, x^{\frac{n}{2}} = 16, x^n = 256$	1 2 4

power	$x=2, n=0$	
power	$x=2, n=0$	
power	$x=2, n=1, x^n = 1 * 1^2$	1 2 3
power	$x=2, n=2, x^n = 2 * 2$	1
power	$x=2, n=4, x^n$	1
power	$x=2, n=8, x^n$	1

```

public static int power(int x, int n){
    if(n == 0) {
        return 1;
    }

    1 int xrn = power(x,n/2)* power(x,n/2);

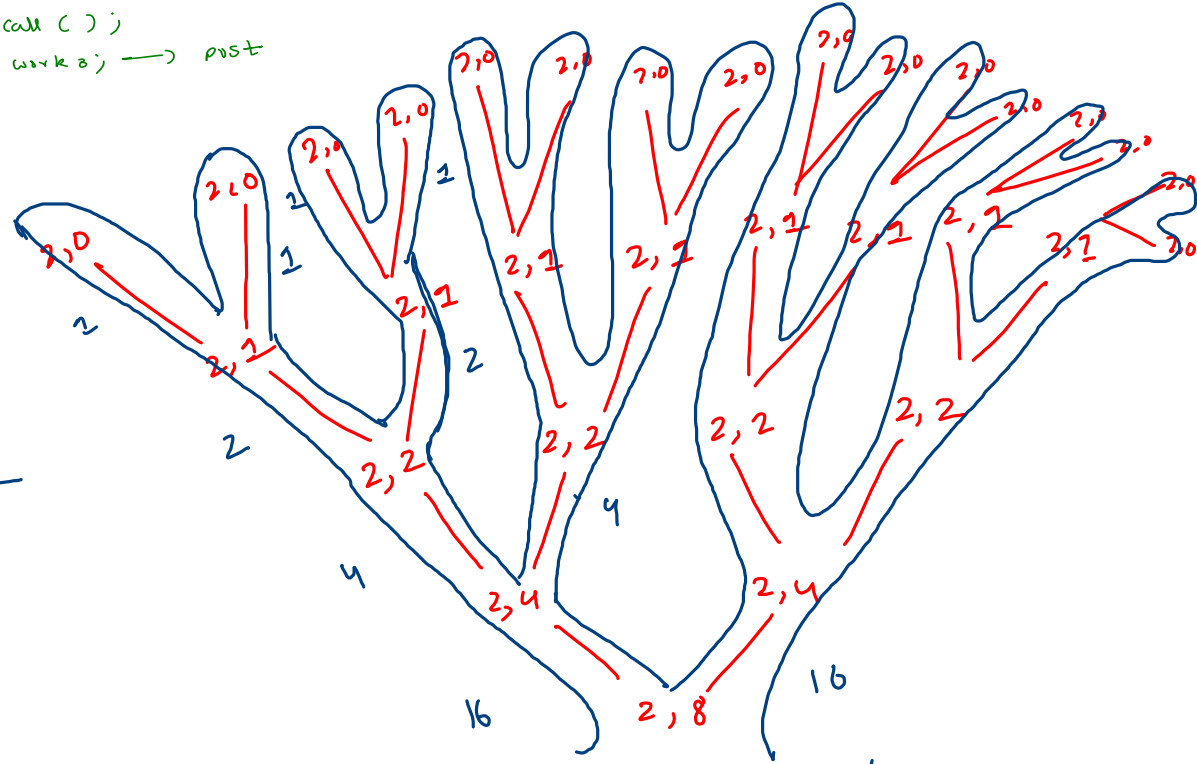
    2 if(n % 2 == 1) {
        //n is odd
        xrn = xrn * x;
    }

    3 return xrn;
}

```

power	$x=2, n=2$	
power	$x=2, n=0$	
power	$x=2, n=0$	
power	$x=2, n=2, 1 * 1 = 2$	2
power	$x=2, n=2, 2 * 2 = 4$	4
power	$x=2, n=4$	16
power	$x=2, n=8$	256

work 2;  $\rightarrow$  pre  
 call ( )  
 work 2;  $\rightarrow$  in  
 call ( )  
 work 2;  $\rightarrow$  post



$$16 \times 16 = 256$$

Input2 -> 3

Output3 -> 3 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 3 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 3

Input2 -> 2

Output2 -> 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2

expectation  $p_{22}(3) =$  3 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 3 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 3

Jaith  $p_{22}(2) =$  2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2

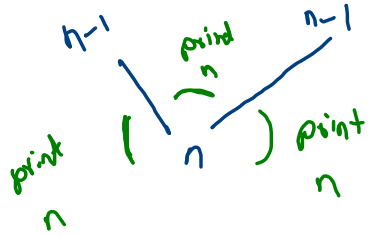
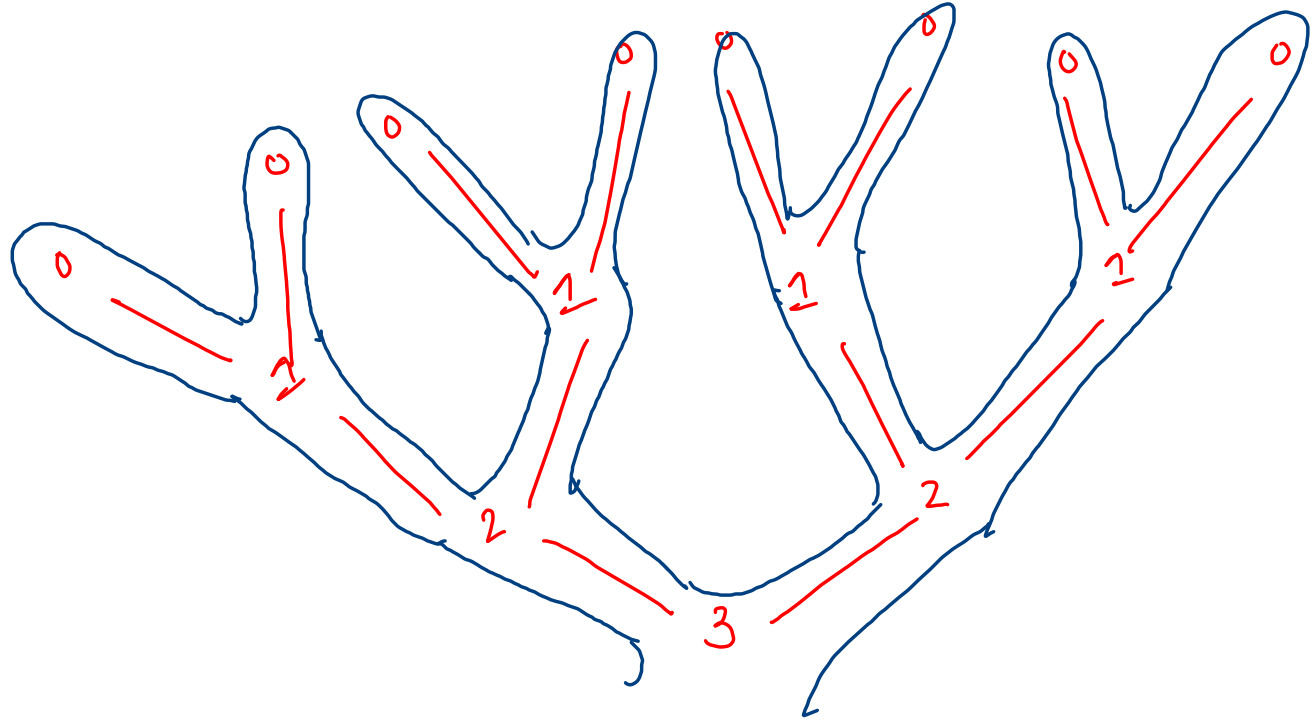
$$p_{22}(3) = 3 + p_{22}(2) + 3 + p_{22}(2) + 3$$

```

public static void pzz(int n){
    if(n == 0) {
        return;
    }

    System.out.print(n + " ");
    pzz(n-1);
    System.out.print(n + " ");
    pzz(n-1);
    System.out.print(n + " ");
}

```



3	2
2	1
1	1
1	1
1	1
2	2
1	1
1	1
1	1
2	2
3	3

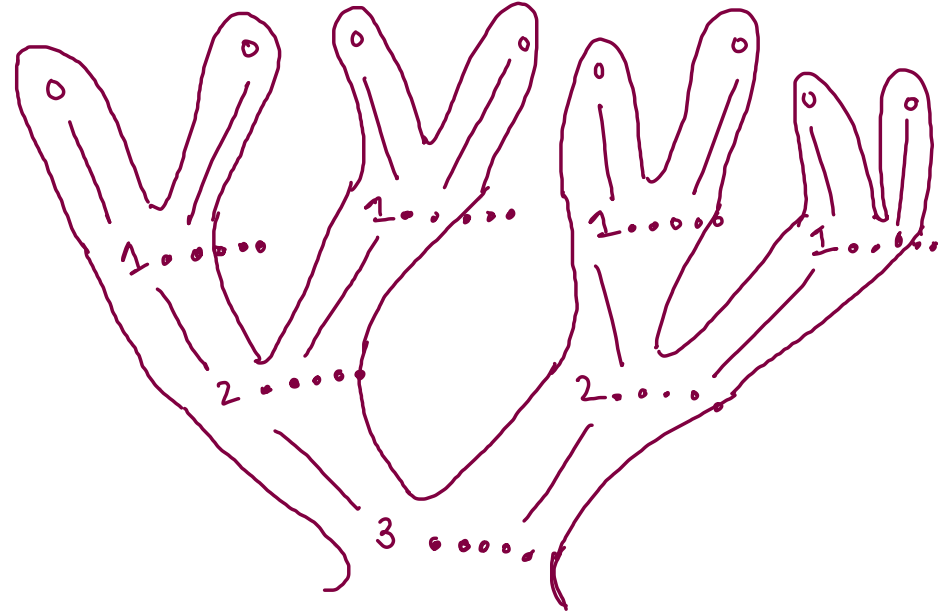
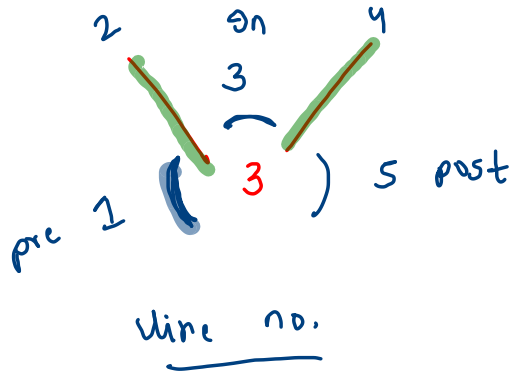
```

public static void pzz(int n){
    if(n == 0) {
        return;
    }

    1 System.out.print(n + " ");
    2 pzz(n-1);
    3 System.out.print(n + " ");
    4 pzz(n-1);
    5 System.out.print(n + " ");
}

```

n=4



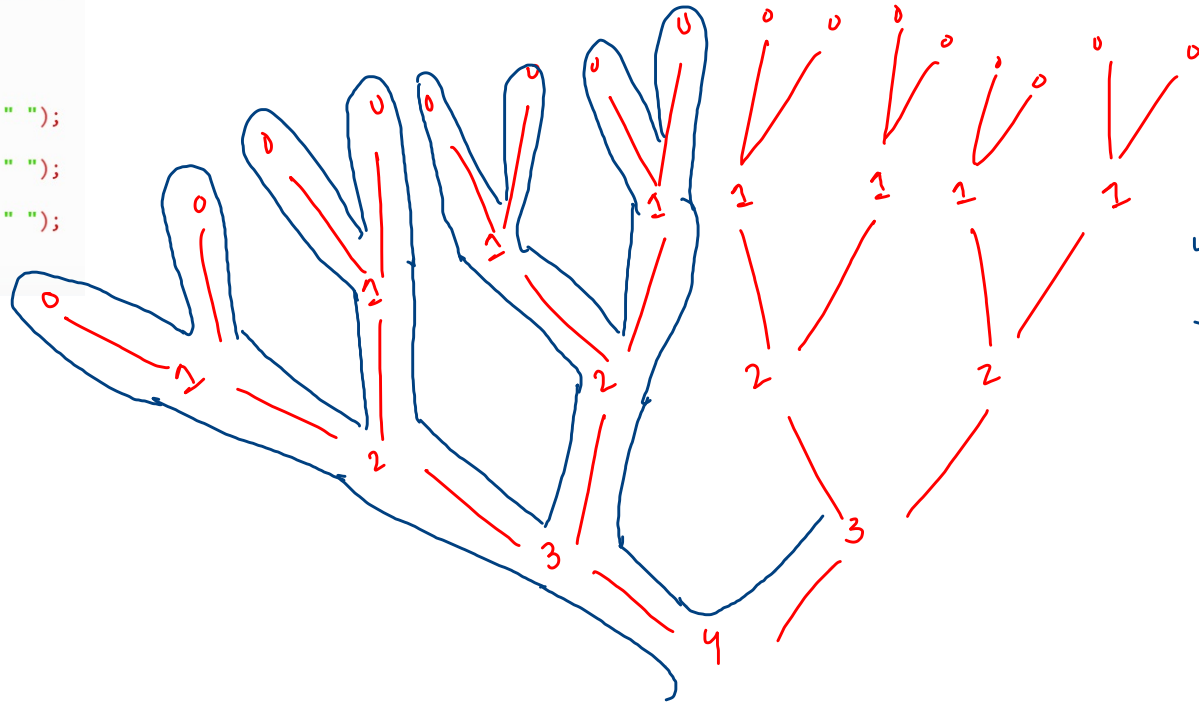
3	2
2	1
1	1
1	1
1	2
2	1
1	1
1	1
1	2
2	3
3	

```

public static void pzz(int n){
    if(n == 0) {
        return;
    }

    1 System.out.print(n + " ");
    2 pzz(n-1);
    3 System.out.print(n + " ");
    4 pzz(n-1);
    5 System.out.print(n + " ");
}

```

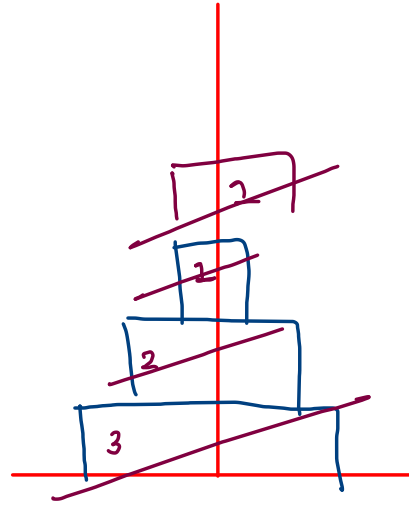


4	2	2
3	3	3
2	2	4
1	1	
1	1	
1	1	
2	2	
1	1	
1	1	
2	1	

1 + 2 2  
= 45

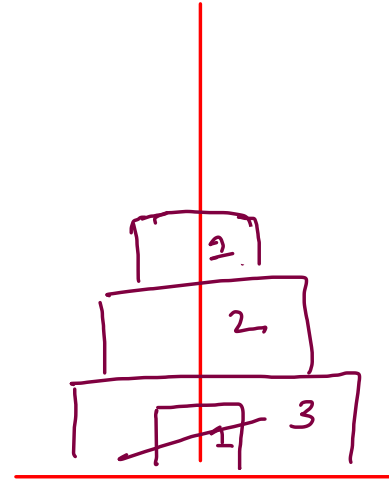
$n=3$

- ✓ 1[10 -> 11]
- ✓ 2[10 -> 12]
- ✓ 1[11 -> 12]
- ✓ 3[10 -> 11]
- ✓ 1[12 -> 10]
- ✓ 2[12 -> 11]
- ✓ 1[10 -> 11]



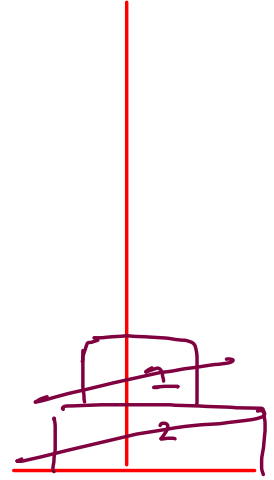
10

src



11

dest

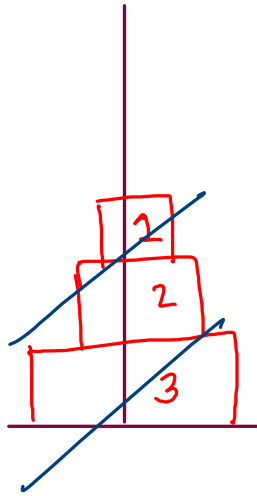


12

hdpr

(i) move one disk at a time.

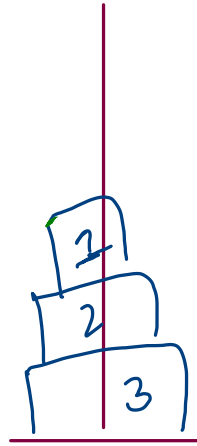
(ii) it is not allowed to place heavier disk on lighter disk.



10

(src)

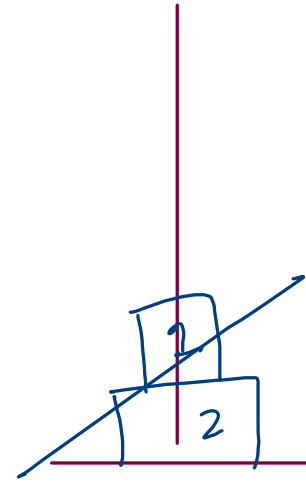
t1gd



11

(dest)

t2gd



12

(helper)

t3gd

faith: move some disks from  
"any source to any dest"

(i) move  $n-1$  disk from  
 t1 to t3 **faith1**  
 (src to helper).

(ii) move  $n^{\text{th}}$  disk  
 from t1 to t2.  
 (you step)

(iii) move  $n-1$  disk from  
 t3 to t2  
**faith2**



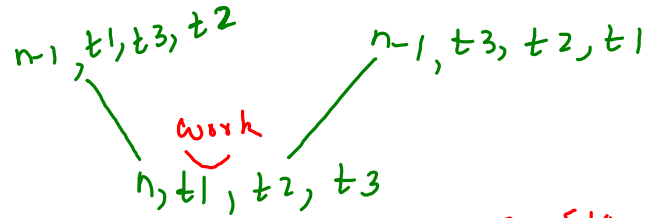
n = 4

```
public static void toh(int n, int t1id, int t2id, int t3id){
    if(n == 0) {
        return;
    }

    //to move n-1 disks from t1 to t3 using t2
    toh(n-1, t1id, t3id, t2id);

    //my work - to move nth disk from t1 to t2
    System.out.println(n + "[" + t1id + " -> " + t2id + "]");

    //to move n-1 disks from t3 to t2
    toh(n-1, t3id, t2id, t1id);
}
```



1 [10 -> 11]

2 [10 -> 12]

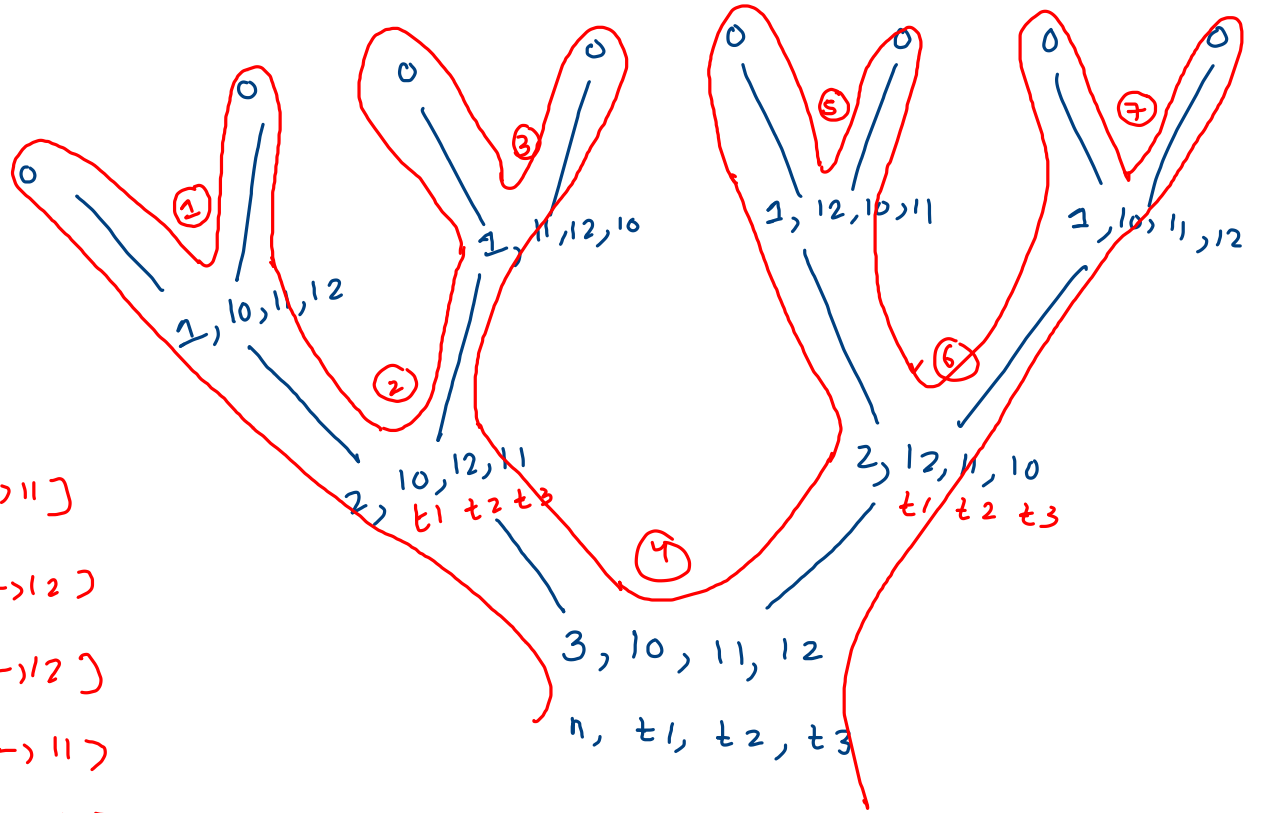
1 [11 -> 12]

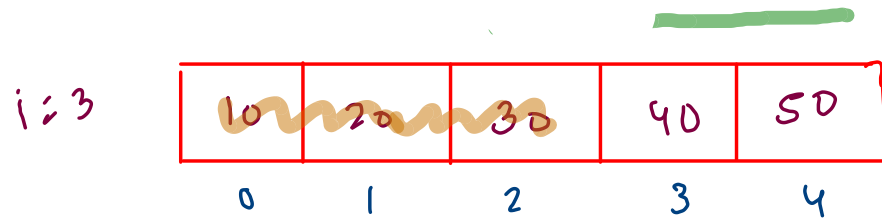
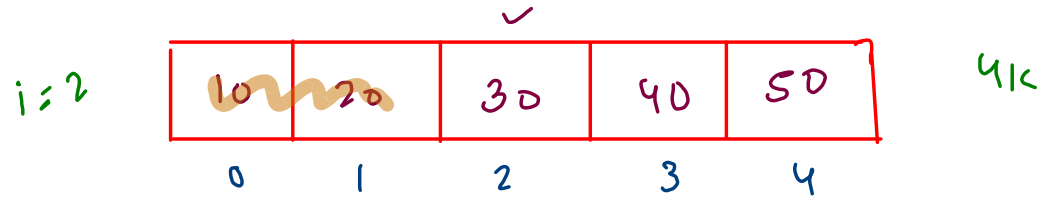
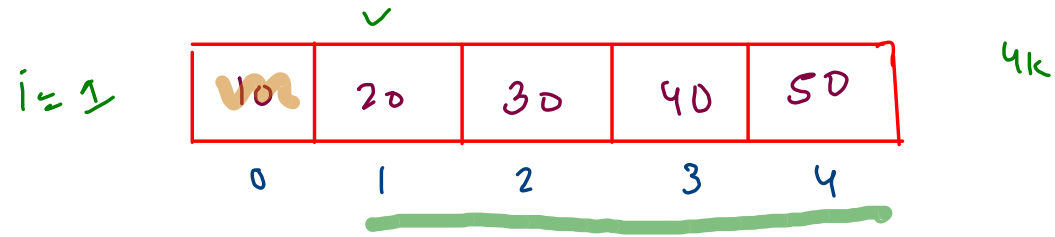
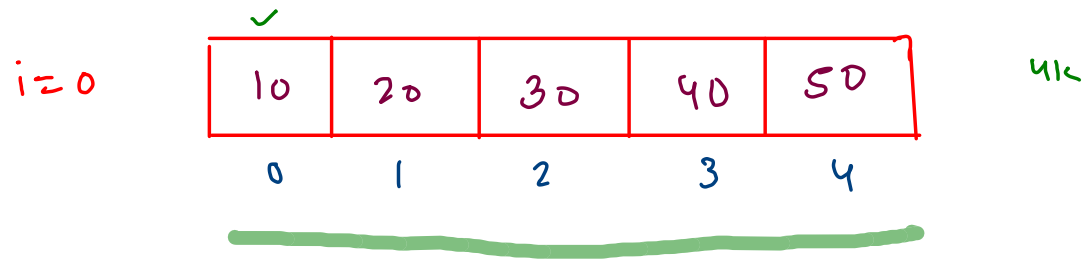
3 [10 -> 11]

1 [12 -> 10]

2 [12 -> 11]

1 [10 -> 11]





	10	20	30	40	50
uk	0	1	2	3	4

```

public static void displayArr(int[] arr, int idx){
    if(idx == arr.length) {
        return;
    }
    1 System.out.println(arr[idx]);
    2 displayArr(arr, idx+1); //faith -> to print array from idx+1 till end
}

```

10 20 30 40 50

dA	<del>arr = uk, idx = 5</del>	
dA	<del>arr = uk, idx = 4</del>	<del>1 2</del>
dA	<del>arr = uk, idx = 3</del>	<del>1 2</del>
dA	<del>arr = uk, idx = 2</del>	<del>1 2</del>
dA	<del>arr = uk, idx = 1</del>	<del>1 2</del>
dA	<del>arr = uk, idx = 0</del>	<del>1 2</del>

arr

10	20	30	40	50
0	1	2	3	4

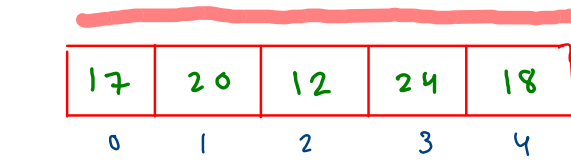
```

public static void displayArrReverse(int[] arr, int idx) {
    if(idx == arr.length) {
        return;
    }
    1 displayArrReverse(arr, idx+1);
    2 System.out.println(arr[idx]);
}

```

50 40 30 20 10

dra	arr = arr, idx = 5	
dra	arr = arr, idx = 4	1 2
dra	arr = arr, idx = 3	1 2
dra	arr = arr, idx = 2	1 2
dra	arr = arr, idx = 1	1 2
dra	arr = arr, idx = 0	1 2



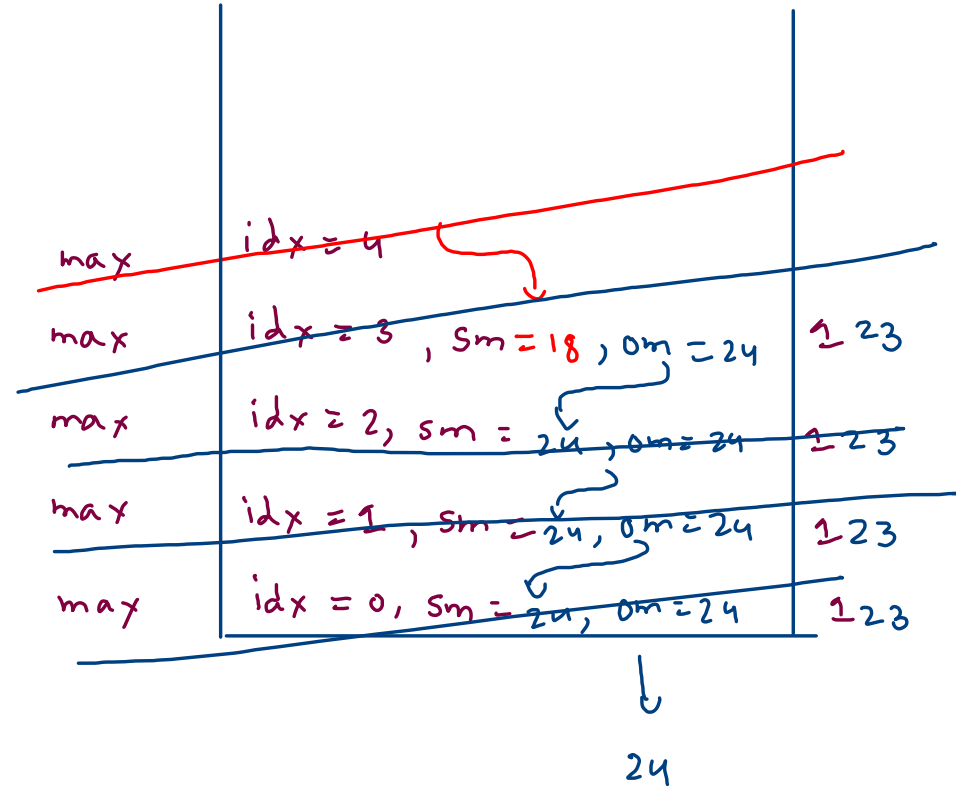
17	20	12	24	18
0	1	2	3	4

unc

jaith  
(smax)

o max  $\rightarrow$  math.max  
(smax, arr[idx])

```
public static int maxOfArray(int[] arr, int idx){
    if(idx == arr.length-1) {
        return arr[idx];
    }
    1 int smax = maxOfArray(arr, idx+1); //smaller array max
    2 int omax = Math.max(smax, arr[idx]);
    3 return omax;
}
```



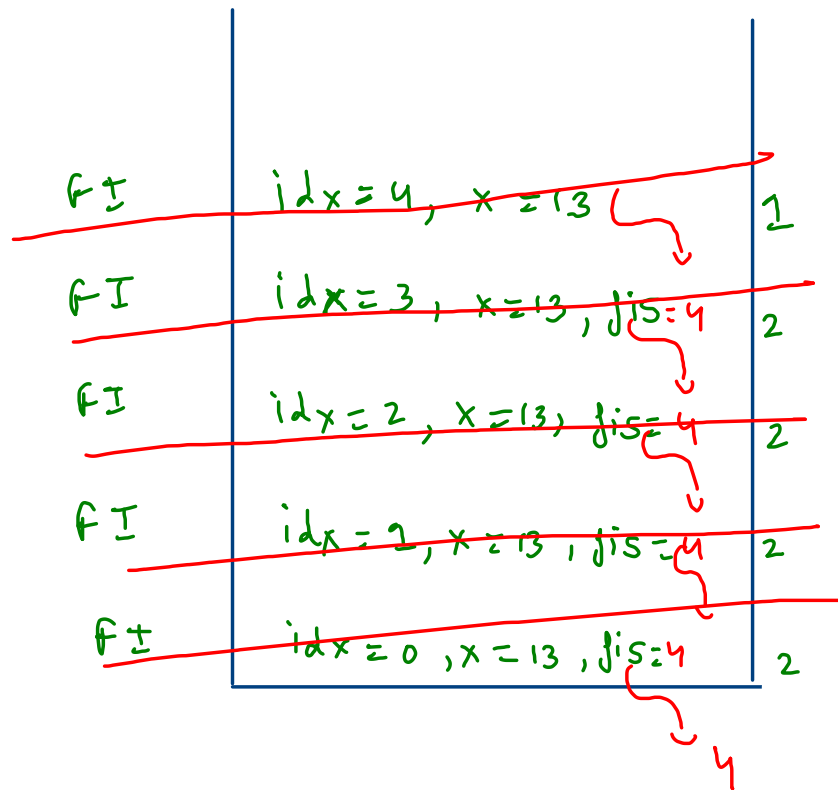
x = 13

29	40	12	29	13	25	13	28
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

val = 15



```
public static int firstIndex(int[] arr, int idx, int x){  
    if(idx == arr.length) {  
        return -1;  
    }  
    1 [ if(arr[idx] == x) {  
        return idx;  
    }  
    2 [ else {  
        int fis = firstIndex(arr, idx+1, x);  
        return fis;  
    }  
}
```



last index

29	40	13	24	20	13	25	28
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

$x = 13$

```

public static int lastIndex(int[] arr, int idx, int x){
    if(idx == arr.length) {
        return -1;
    }

    1 int lis = lastIndex(arr, idx+1, x); //last index in smaller array
    a | if(lis != -1) {
        |     return lis;
    | }
    b | else if(arr[idx] == x) {
        |     return idx;
    | }
    c | else {
        |     return -1;
    | }
}

```

<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 8</del>	
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 7, lis = -1</del>	1 c
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 6, lis = -1</del>	1 c
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 5, lis = -1</del>	1 b
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 4, lis = 5</del>	1 a
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 3, lis = 5</del>	1 a
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 2, lis = 5</del>	1 a
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 1, lis = 5</del>	1 a
<del>LI</del>	<del>idx = 0, lis = 5</del>	1 a

5