

```

public static int fib(int n) {
    if(n == 0 || n == 1) {
        return n;
    }

    int fibn = fib(n-1) + fib(n-2);
    return fibn;
}

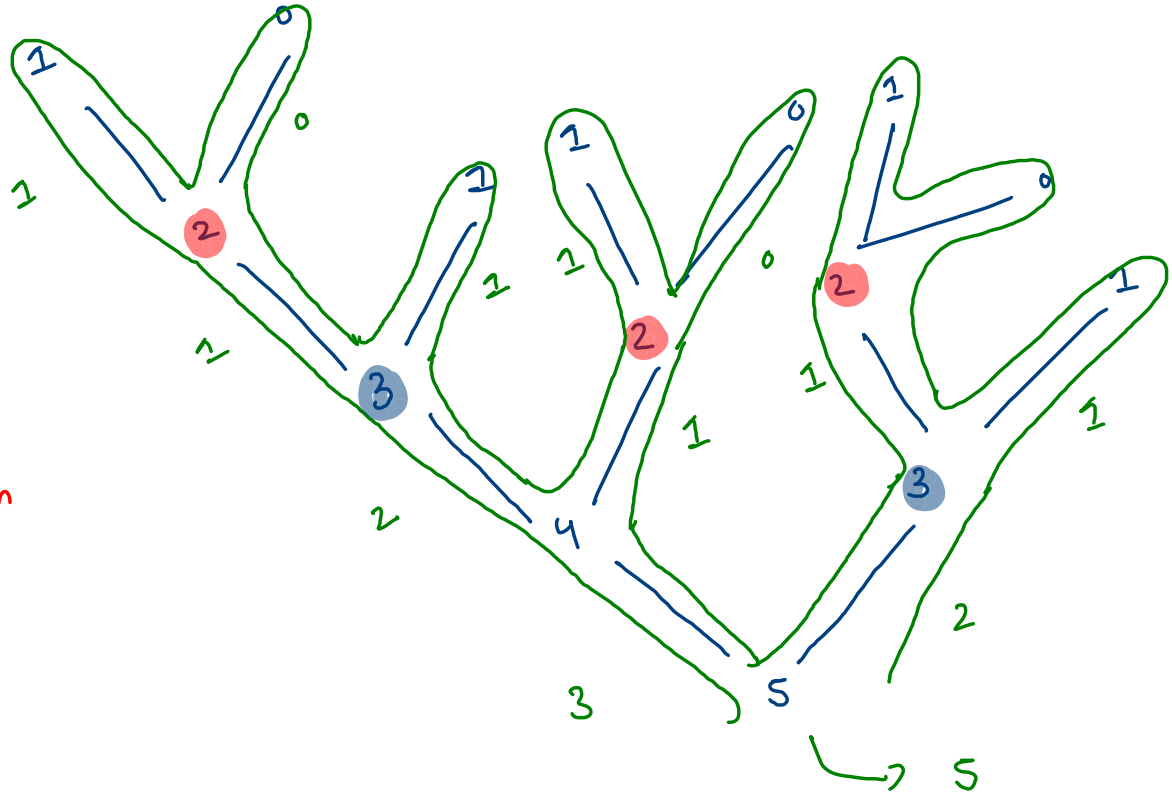
```

left $\rightarrow n-1$

right $\rightarrow n-2$

(i) memoisation

0 1 1 2 3 5

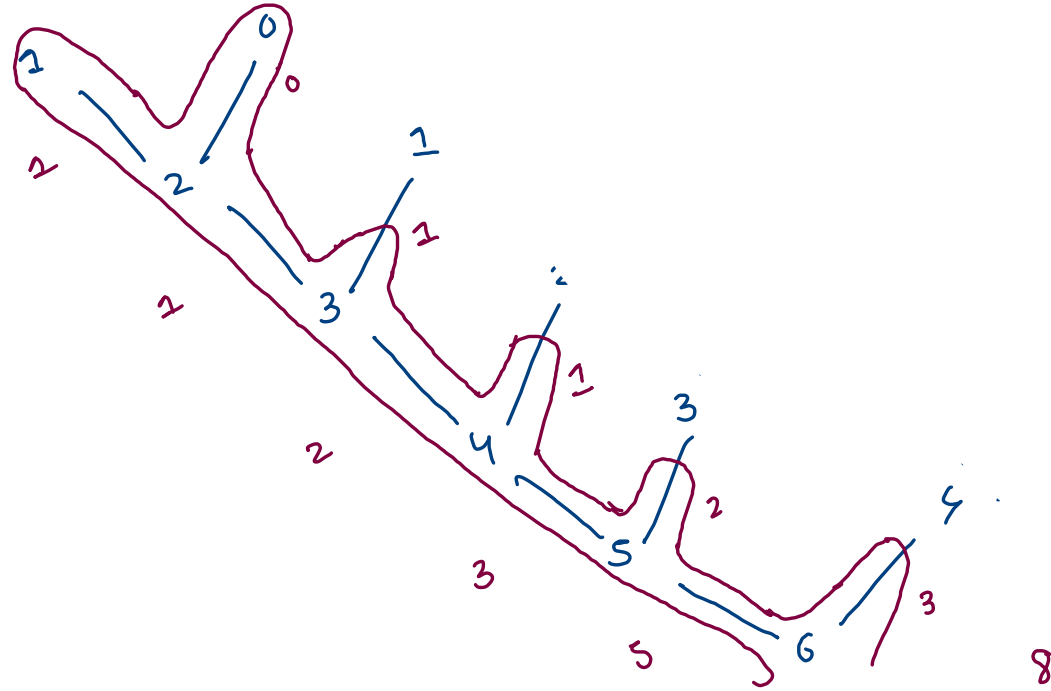


$n = 6$

question - bank

0	1	2	2	3	5	8
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$qb[i] \rightarrow jib(i)$



```
public static int fib(int n,int[]qb) {
    if(n == 0 || n == 1) {
        return n;
    }

    if(qb[n] != -1) {
        return qb[n];
    }

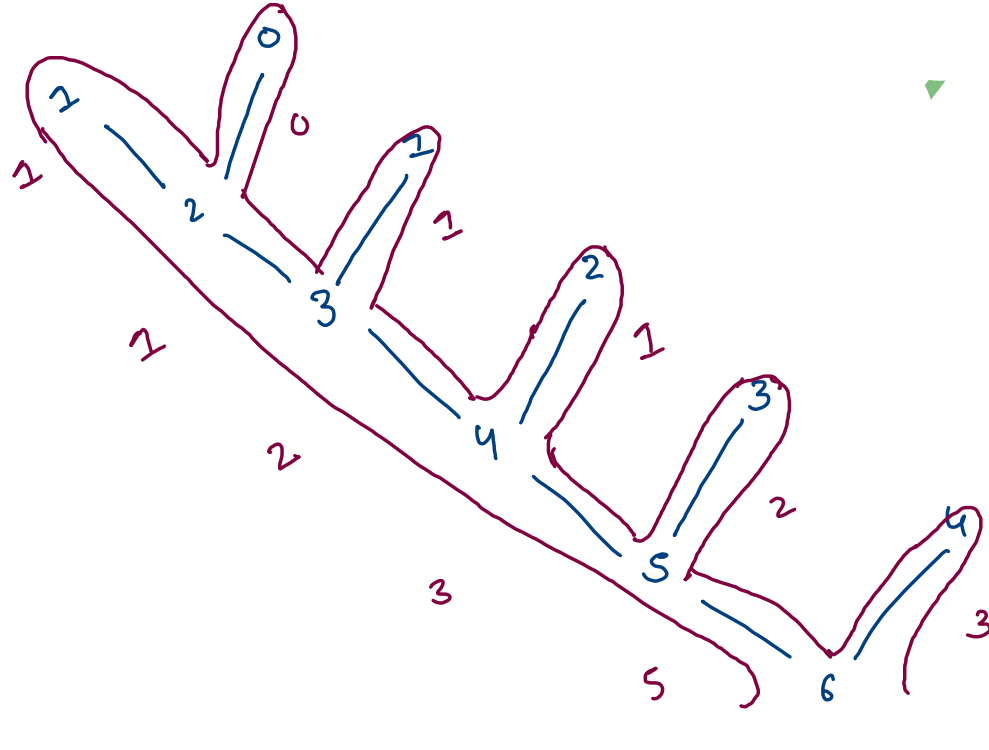
    int fibn = fib(n-1,qb) + fib(n-2,qb);
    qb[n] = fibn;

    return fibn;
}
```

$$n \geq 6$$

-1	-1	7	2	3	5	8
0	1	2	3	4	5	6


memorisation



8

$n = 6$

II. tabulation

- 
- (i) create storage
 - (ii) assign meaning
 - (iii) travel and solve
from smallest problem
to largest

0	1	1	2	3	5	8
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

dp

$dp[i] \rightarrow fib(i)$

$$dp[i] = dp[i-1] + dp[i-2]$$



```

public static int climbStairs_mem(int n, int[] qb) {
    if(n == 0) {
        return 1;
    }

    if(qb[n] != -1) {
        return qb[n];
    }

    int ways = 0;

    if(n-1 >= 0) {
        ways += climbStairs_mem(n-1, qb);
    }

    if(n-2 >= 0) {
        ways += climbStairs_mem(n-2, qb);
    }

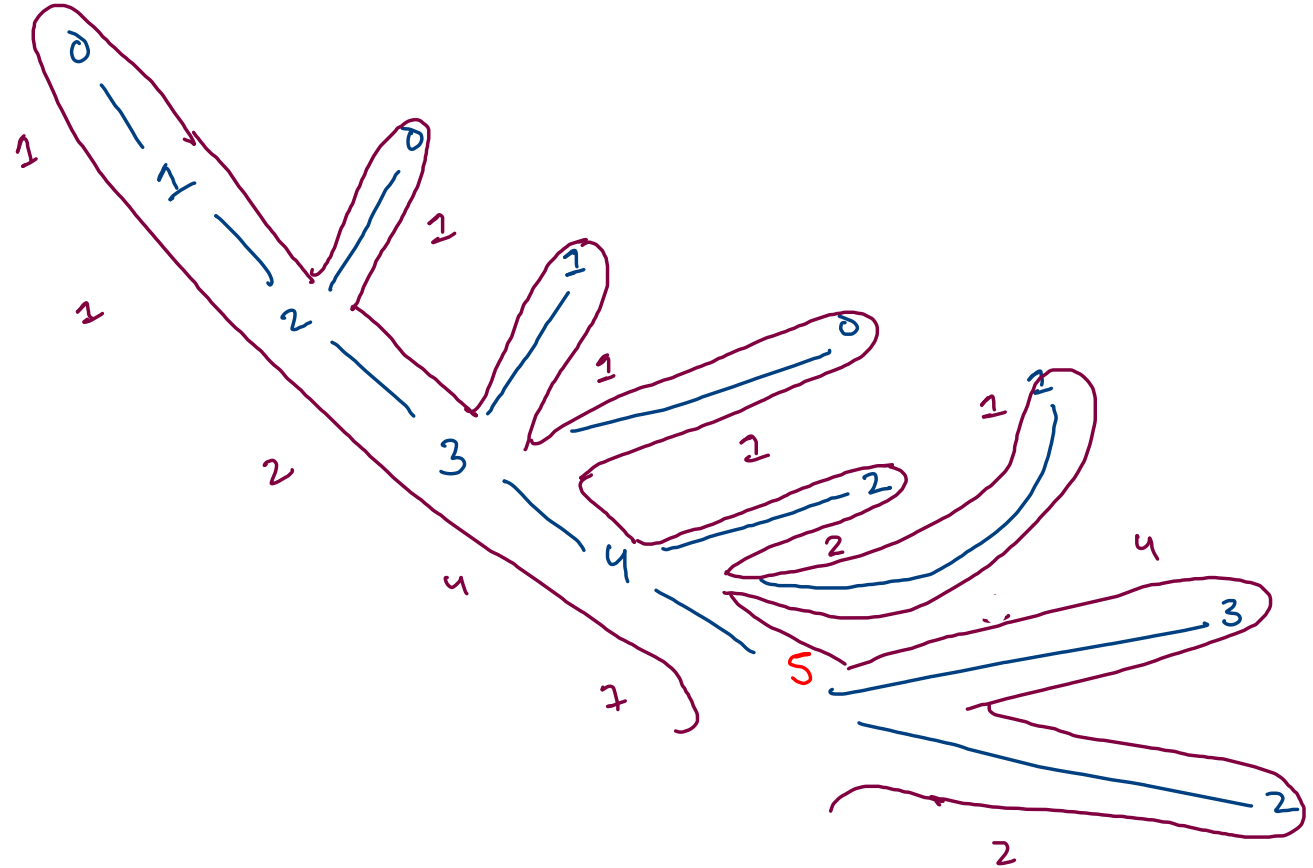
    if(n-3 >= 0) {
        ways += climbStairs_mem(n-3, qb);
    }

    qb[n] = ways;
    return ways;
}

```

$n = 5$

	1	2	4	7	12
0	1	2	3	4	5



tabulation

$n = 5$

(i) create storage

(ii) assign meaning to storage

(iii) travel and solve

1	1	2	4	7	13
0	1	2	3	4	5

$$\begin{aligned} dp[i] = & dp[i-1] + dp[i-2] \\ & + dp[i-3] \end{aligned}$$

$dp[i] \rightarrow$ i to 0
ways