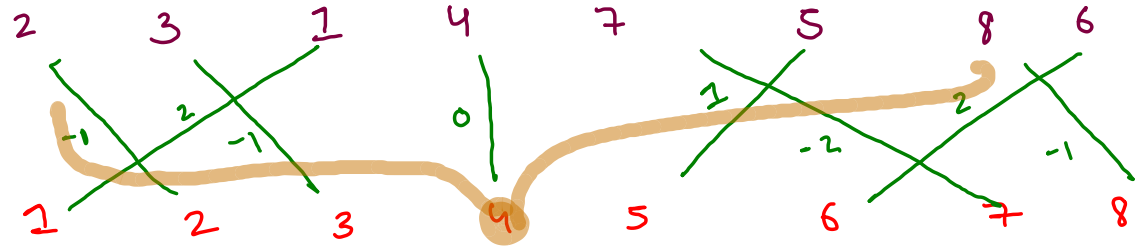


Sort k
sorted array

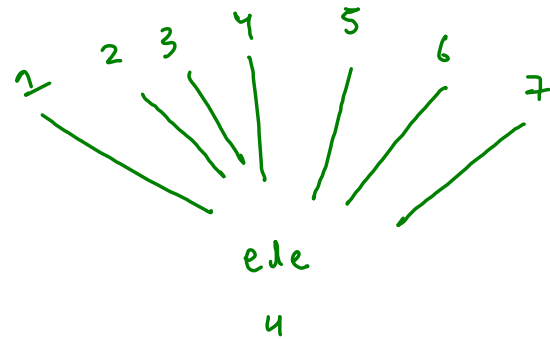
input :

sorted :



$T: n \log k$

$S: k$



$k = 3$

$(k = 3)$

input :

3₀ 2₁ 4₂ 1₃ 6₄ 5₅ 7₆ 9₇ 8₈

k = 3

7 8 9 6

↑

```
public static void solve(int[] arr, int k) {
    PriorityQueue<Integer> pq = new PriorityQueue<>();

    //push starting k+1 elements in pq
    for(int i=0; i < k+1; i++) {
        pq.add(arr[i]);
    }

    //travel the rest of elements
    for(int i=k+1; i < arr.length; i++) {
        System.out.println(pq.remove());
        pq.add(arr[i]);
    }

    while(pq.size() > 0) {
        System.out.println(pq.remove());
    }
}
```

} $k \log k$

} $(n-k) \times \log k$

} $k \log k$

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

$n - k \approx n$

T : $n \log k$

S : k

median

pa

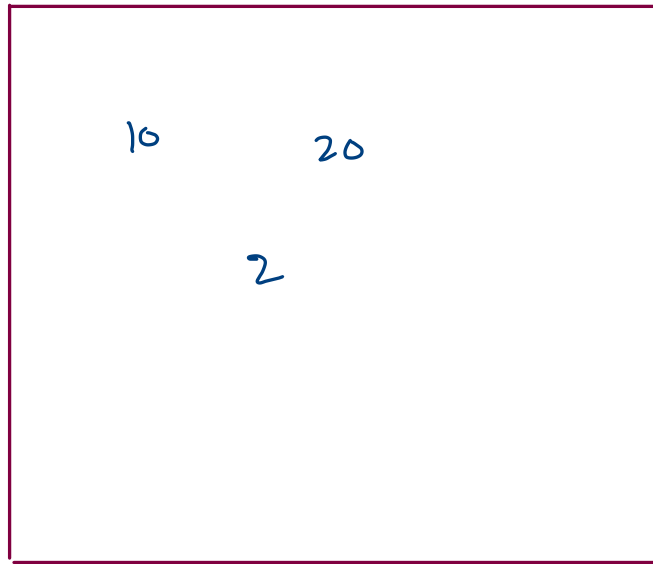
add, remove $\rightarrow \log n$

peek() $\rightarrow O(1)$

MPQ

```
public void add(int val) {  
    // write your code here  
}  
  
public int remove() {  
    // write your code here  
}  
  
public int peek() {  
    // write your code here  
}  
  
public int size() {  
    // write your code here  
}
```

\rightarrow median



mpq.add(10)

mpq.add(20)

mpq.add(5)

mpq.peek() $\rightarrow 10$
 $\hookrightarrow O(1)$

mpq.add(2);

mpq.peek() $\rightarrow 5$

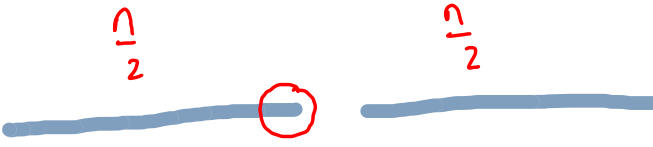
mpq.remove() $\rightarrow 5$

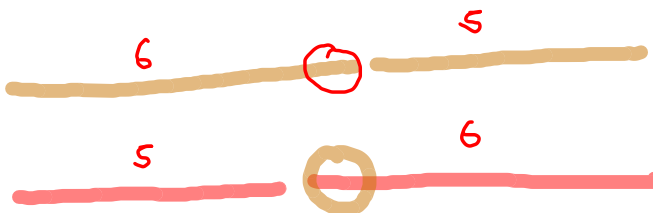
5, 9, 6, 2, 15, 10, ..., 12, ..., 4, ..., 13, ..., 20

2 4 5 6 9 10 12 13 15 20

left
(max)

right
(min)

n is even [

n is odd [



```

public void add(int val) {
    if(left.size() == 0) {
        right.add(val);
    }
    else if(left.peek() < val) {
        right.add(val);
    }
    else {
        left.add(val);
    }
}

if(left.size() - right.size() == 2) {
    right.add(left.remove());
}
else if(right.size() - left.size() == 2) {
    left.add(right.remove());
}
}

```

```

public int remove() {
    if(size() == 0) {
        System.out.println("Underflow");
        return -1;
    }

    if(left.size() >= right.size()) {
        return left.remove();
    }
    else {
        return right.remove();
    }
}

```

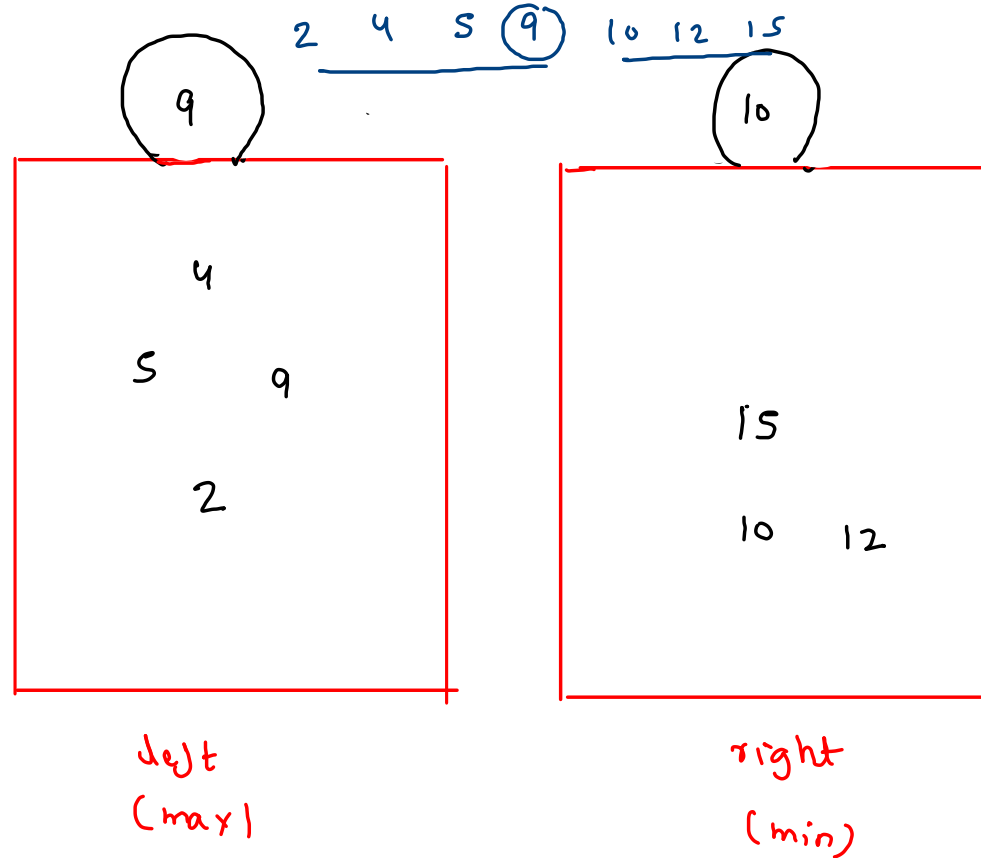
```

public int peek() {
    if(size() == 0) {
        System.out.println("Underflow");
        return -1;
    }

    if(left.size() >= right.size()) {
        return left.peek();
    }
    else {
        return right.peek();
    }
}

```

15, 9, ~~6~~, 2, 5, 10, ..., 12 ..., 4 ..., 13 ..., 20



```

public void add(int val) {
    if(left.size() == 0) {
        right.add(val);
    }
    else if(left.peek() < val) {
        right.add(val);
    }
    else {
        left.add(val);
    }

    if(left.size() - right.size() == 2) {
        right.add(left.remove());
    }
    else if(right.size() - left.size() == 2) {
        left.add(right.remove());
    }
}

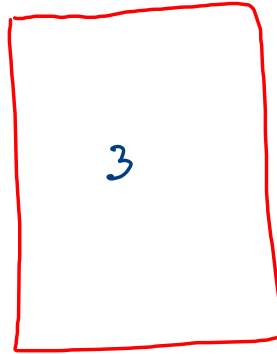
```

2

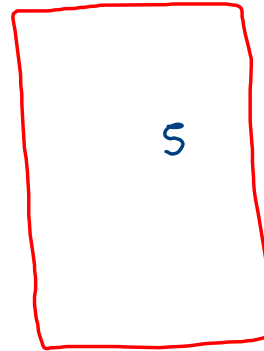
1

3

5



left
(max)



right
(min)

mpq.add(2)

mpq.add(1)

mpq.add(3)

mpq.remove()

mpq.remove()

mpq.add()

mpq.peek()

$$k = 3$$

list: $\left[[2, 9, 11], [1, 3, 5, 7], [6, 8, 13, 15] \right]$

$n \leftarrow$ avg. length

total ele $\approx nk$

$$nk \log(nk)$$

$S; nk$

$d_0:$ 2 9 11

$d_1:$ 1 3 5 7

$d_2:$ 6 8 13 15

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 2 | 9 | 11 |
| 1 | 3 | 5 7 |
| 6 | 8 | 13 15 |

ans:

1 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 11 13 15

$d_0 :$ 2₀ 9₁ 11₂ •

$d_1 :$ 1₀ 3₁ 5₂ 7₃ •

$d_2 :$ 6₀ 8₁ 13₂ 15₃ •

Pair ?

int val;
 int di; → dist idx
 int di; → data idx
 3 PQ (min)

ans: 1 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 11 13 15

~~(2-0-0)~~ ~~(1-1-0)~~

~~(6-2-0)~~ ~~(3-1-1)~~

~~(9-0-1)~~ ~~(5-2-2)~~

~~(7-1-3)~~ ~~(8-2-1)~~

~~(15-2-3)~~ ~~(13-2-2)~~ ~~(11-0-2)~~


```

public static ArrayList<Integer> mergeKSortedLists(ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>> lists) {
    ArrayList<Integer> ans = new ArrayList<>();

    PriorityQueue<Pair> pq = new PriorityQueue<>(); //smaller value has higher priority

    for(int i=0; i < lists.size(); i++) {
        int li = i;
        int di = 0;
        int val = lists.get(i).get(di);

        pq.add(new Pair(val, li, di));
    }

    while(pq.size() > 0) {
        Pair rem = pq.remove();

        ans.add(rem.val);

        int nli = rem.li;
        int ndi = rem.di + 1;

        if(ndi < lists.get(nli).size()) {
            int val = lists.get(nli).get(ndi);
            pq.add(new Pair(val, nli, ndi));
        }
    }

    return ans;
}

```

$nk \times \log k$

Pair {
(val, li, di);
}

ans: 1 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 11 13 15

$d_0 :$ 2₀ 9₂ 11₂ .
 $d_1 :$ 1₀ 3₁ 5₂ 7₃ .
 $d_2 :$ 6₀ 8₁ 13₂ 15₃ .

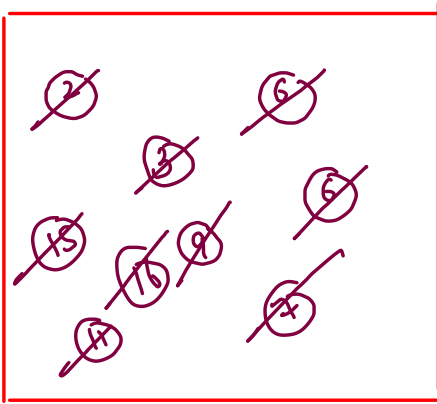
Pair (min)

~~(2-0-0)~~ ~~(6-2-0)~~
~~(1-1-0)~~ ~~(9-0-1)~~
~~(3-1-1)~~ ~~(5-2-2)~~
~~(7-2-3)~~ ~~(8-2-1)~~
 ~~(15-2-3)~~ ~~(13-2-2)~~ ~~(11-0-2)~~

```
public ListNode mergeKLists(ListNode[] lists) {
}
```

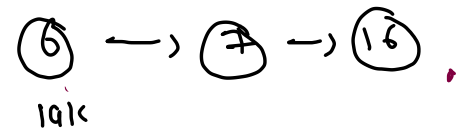
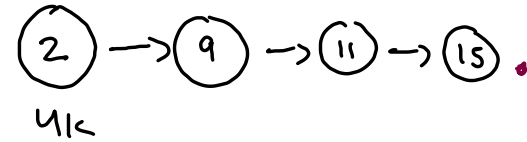
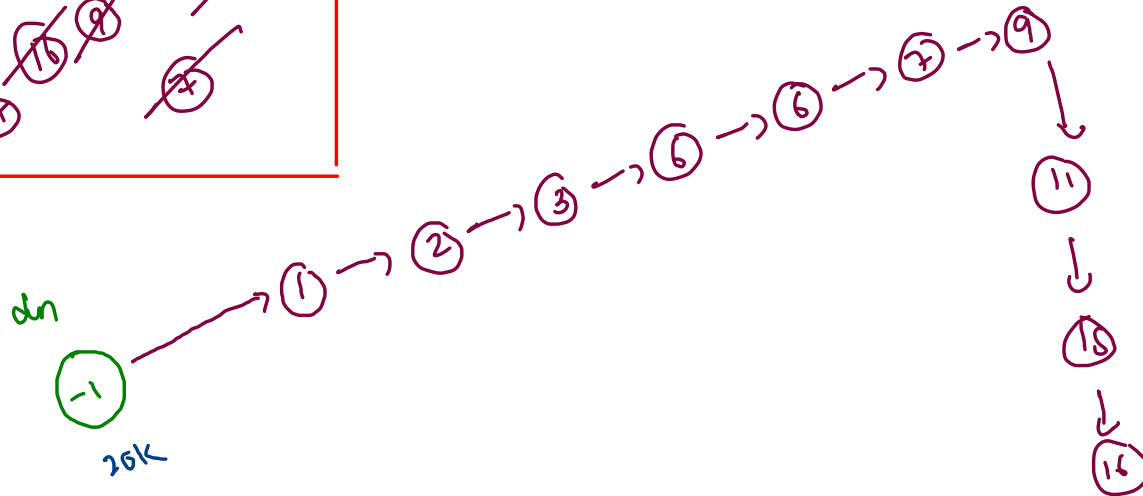
```
* public class ListNode {
*     int val;
*     ListNode next;
*     ListNode() {}
*     ListNode(int val) { this.val = val; }
*     ListNode(int val, ListNode next) { this.val = val; this.next = next; }
* }
```

$pq < \text{ListNode} > pq;$



[41k , 91k , 191k]
0 1 2

$k = 3$



```

public static class Helper implements Comparable<Helper>{
    ListNode node;

    Helper() {
    }

    Helper(ListNode node) {
        this.node = node;
    }

    public int compareTo(Helper o) {
        return this.node.val - o.node.val;
    }
}

```

```

public ListNode mergeKLists(ListNode[] lists) {
    PriorityQueue<Helper> pq = new PriorityQueue<>();
    ListNode dnh = new ListNode(-1);
    ListNode dnt = dnh;

    for(int i=0; i < lists.length; i++) {
        ListNode node = lists[i];
        if(node != null) {
            pq.add(new Helper(node));
        }
    }

    while(pq.size() > 0) {
        Helper rem = pq.remove();

        //add last
        ListNode nn = new ListNode(rem.node.val);
        dnt.next = nn;
        dnt = nn;

        if(rem.node.next != null){
            pq.add(new Helper(rem.node.next));
        }
    }

    return dnh.next;
}

```

```

* Definition for singly-linked list.
* public class ListNode {
*     int val;
*     ListNode next;
*     ListNode() {}
*     ListNode(int val) { this.val = val; }
*     ListNode(int val, ListNode next) { this.val = val; this.next = next; }
* }
*/

```

$\{u_k, a_k, l_k\}$
↑

pq < helper

