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//Created By Ritwik Chandra Pandey
//On 4th Nov
//Implementing a undirected graph and its operations using adjacency matrix
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#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
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```
int graph [20][20];
void print(int * N) {
    int i,j;
    if(*N == 0){
        printf("Graph is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
    for(i=1;i<=*N;i++){
        for(j=1;j<=*N;j++){
            printf("%d\t",graph[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

```
void insertVertex(int * N) {
    int x[10],y[10],t,i,s;
    *N = *N+1;
    printf("Enter the number of edges from existing vertices to new vertex : ");
    scanf("%d",&s);
    for(i=1;i<=s;i++){
        scanf("%d",&x[i]);
    }
    printf("Enter the number of edges that are from new vertex to existing vertices : ");
    for(i=1;i<=t;i++){
        scanf("%d",&y[i]);
    }
    for(i=1;i<=*N;i++){
        graph[i][*N] = 0;
        graph[*N][i] =0;
    }
    for(i=1;i<=s;i++){
```

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        if(x[i]< *N){
            graph[x[i]][*N] = 1;
            graph[*N][x[i]] = 1;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid vertex.\n");
        }
    }
    for(i=1;i<=t;i++){
        if(y[i]< *N){
            graph[*N][y[x[i]]] = 1;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid vertex.\n");
        }
    }
    printf("After inserting vertex the adjacency matrix is : \n");
    print(N);
}

void insertEdge(int *N){
    int v1,v2;
    printf("Enter the source vertex of the edge : ");
    scanf("%d",&v1);
    printf("Enter the destination vertex of the edge : ");
    scanf("%d",&v2);
    if(v1<= *N && v2<= *N){
        graph[v1][v2] = 1;
        graph[v2][v1] = 1;
    }
    else{
        printf("Invalid vertex.\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("After inserting edge the adjacency matrix is : \n");
    print(N);
}

void deleteVertex(int *N) {
    int vd,i,j,k;
    if(*N==0){
        printf("Graph is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
}

```

```

printf("Enter the vertex to be deleted : ");
scanf("%d",&vd);
if(vd>*N){
    printf("Invalid vertex.\n");
    return;
}
j = vd;
for(i=j;i<=*N - 1;i++){
    for(k = 1;k<=*N;k++){
        graph[k][i] = graph[k][i+1];
    }
}
for(i=j;i<=*N-1;i++){
    for(k=1;k<=*N;k++){
        graph[i+1][k] = graph[i][k];
    }
}
*N = *N-1;
printf("After deleting vertex the adjacency matrix is : \n");
print(N);
}
void deleteEdge(int *N) {
    int v1,v2;
    printf("Enter the source vertex of the edge : ");
    scanf("%d",&v1);
    printf("Enter the destination vertex of the edge : ");
    scanf("%d", &v2);
    if(v1<=*N && v2<=*N){
        if(graph[v1][v2] == 0){
            printf("Edge does not exist.\n");
            return;
        }
        graph[v1][v2] = 0;
        graph[v2][v1] = 0;
    }else{
        printf("Invalid vertex.\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("After deleting edge the adjacency matrix is : \n");
    print(N);
}

```

```

}

void main() {
    int x, op;
    int N,E,s,d,i,j;
    printf("Enter the number of vertices : ");
    scanf("%d",&N);
    printf("Enter the number of edges : ");
    scanf("%d",&E);
    for(i=1;i<=E;i++) {
        printf("Enter source : ");
        scanf("%d",&s);
        printf("Enter destination : ");
        scanf("%d",&d);
        if(s > N && d > N) {
            printf("Invalid index. Try again.\n");
            i--;
            continue;
        } else {
            graph[s][d] = 1;
            graph[d][s] = 1;
        }
    }
    while(1)
    {
        printf("1.Insert vertex 2.Insert edge 3.Delete vertex 4.Delete edge 5.Print adjacency matrix 6.Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your option : ");
        scanf("%d", &op);
        switch(op) {
            case 1:
                insertVertex(&N);
                break;

            case 2:
                insertEdge(&N);
                break;

            case 3:
                deleteVertex(&N);
                break;

            case 4:
                deleteEdge(&N);

```

```
        }  
    }  
}  
  
case 5:    break;  
          print(&N);  
          break;  
case 6:    exit(0);
```