

```
//By Ritwik Chandra Pandey  
//On 2 Sep 2021  
//BST insert ,Inorder,Preorder,Postorder
```

```
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {  
    int data;  
    struct node *left, *right;  
};
```

```
typedef struct node *BSTNODE;
```

```
BSTNODE newNodeInBST(int item) {  
    BSTNODE temp = (BSTNODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
    temp->data = item;  
    temp->left = temp->right = NULL;  
    return temp;  
}
```

```
void inorderInBST(BSTNODE root) {  
    if(root==NULL)  
        return;  
    inorderInBST(root->left);  
    printf("%d ",root->data);  
    inorderInBST(root->right);  
}
```

```
void preorderInBST(BSTNODE root) {  
    if(root==NULL) return;  
    printf("%d ",root->data);  
    preorderInBST(root->left);  
    preorderInBST(root->right);  
}
```

```

void postorderInBST(BSTNODE root) {
    if(root==NULL) return;
    postorderInBST(root->left);
    postorderInBST(root->right);
    printf("%d ",root->data);
}

BSTNODE insertNodeInBST(BSTNODE node, int ele) {
    if(node==NULL){
        printf("Successfully inserted.\n");
        return newNodeInBST(ele);
    }
    if(ele<node->data){
        node->left = insertNodeInBST(node->left,ele);
    }else if(ele>node->data){
        node->right = insertNodeInBST(node->right,ele);
    }
    else printf("Element already exists in BST.\n");
    return node;
}

void main() {
    int x, op;
    BSTNODE root = NULL;
    while(1) {
        printf("1.Insert 2.Inorder Traversal 3.Preorder Traversal 4.Postorder Traversal 5.Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your option : ");
        scanf("%d", &op);
        switch(op) {
            case 1:printf("Enter an element to be inserted : ");
                    scanf("%d", &x);
                    root = insertNodeInBST(root,x);
                    break;

            case 2:
                    if(root == NULL) {
                        printf("Binary Search Tree is empty.\n");
                    }
                    else {
                        printf("Elements of the BST (in-order traversal): ");
                        inorderInBST(root);
                    }
            case 3:
            case 4:
            case 5:
        }
    }
}

```

```

        printf("\n");
    }
    break;
case 3:
    if(root == NULL) {
        printf("Binary Search Tree is empty.\n");
    }
    else {
        printf("Elements of the BST (pre-order traversal): ");
        preorderInBST(root);
        printf("\n");
    }
    break;
case 4:
    if(root == NULL) {
        printf("Binary Search Tree is empty.\n");
    }
    else {
        printf("Elements of the BST (post-order traversal): ");
        postorderInBST(root);
        printf("\n");
    }
    break;
case 5:
    exit(0);
}
}
}

```