```
//Created By Ritwik Chandra Pandey on 25/02/21
//183215
//To Check for Balanced Parentheses using Stack: Array Implementation


#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

#define MAX 30
int top=-1;
int stack[MAX];

void push(char);
char pop(void);
int match(char a,char b);
int check(char []);

int main()
{
    char exp[MAX];
    int valid;
    printf("Enter an algebraic expression : ");
    scanf("%s",exp);
    valid=check(exp);
    if(valid==1)
        printf("Valid expression\n");
    else
        printf("Invalid expression\n");

    return 0;

}
int check(char exp[] )
{
    int i;
    char temp;
    for(i=0;i<strlen(exp);i++)
```

```
    {
        if(exp[i]=='(' || exp[i]=='{' || exp[i]=='['
            push(exp[i]);
        if(exp[i]==')' || exp[i]=='}' || exp[i]==']'){
            if(top==-1)    /*stack empty*/
            {
                printf("Right parentheses are more than left parentheses\n");
                return 0;
            }
            else
            {
                temp=pop();
                if(!match(temp, exp[i]))
                {
                    printf("Mismatched parentheses are : ");
                    printf("%c and %c\n",temp,exp[i]);
                    return 0;
                }
            }}
    }
    if(top==-1) /*stack empty*/
    {
        printf("Balanced Parentheses\n");
        return 1;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Left parentheses more than right parentheses\n");
        return 0;
    }
}/*End of main()*/
int match(char a,char b)
{
    if(a=='[' && b==']')
        return 1;
    if(a=='{' && b=='}')
        return 1;
    if(a=='(' && b==')')
```

```
        return 1;
    return 0;
}/*End of match()*/

void push(char item)
{
    if(top==(MAX-1))
    {
        printf("Stack Overflow\n");
        return;
    }
    top=top+1;
    stack[top]=item;
}/*End of push()*/

char pop()
{
    if(top==-1)
    {
        printf("Stack Underflow\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    return(stack[top--]);
}/*End of pop()*/
```