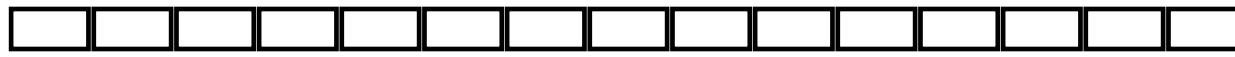


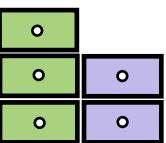
Task size,  $T$  (15 bits)



Stable group I: 1 2 3 4

*(Random Assignment **Without** Redundancy)*

Unassigned bits



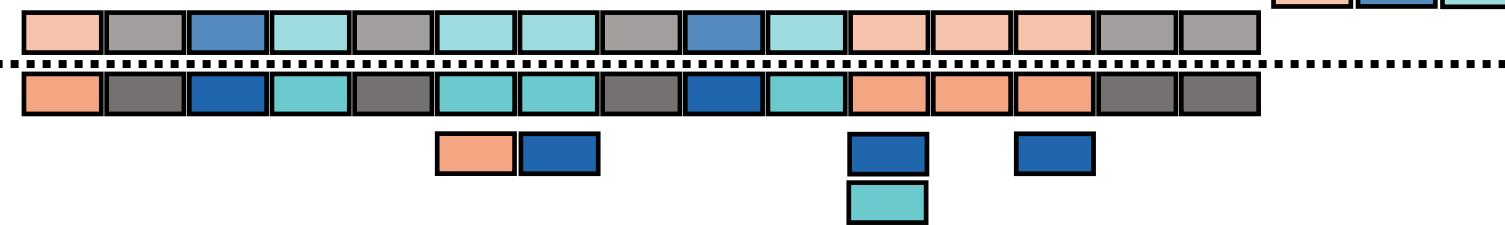
Redundant → bits: 5

*(Random Assignment **With** Redundancy)*

Stable groups (CM):  
 $N_a = 4, m_a = 5$

Stable group II: 1 2 3 4

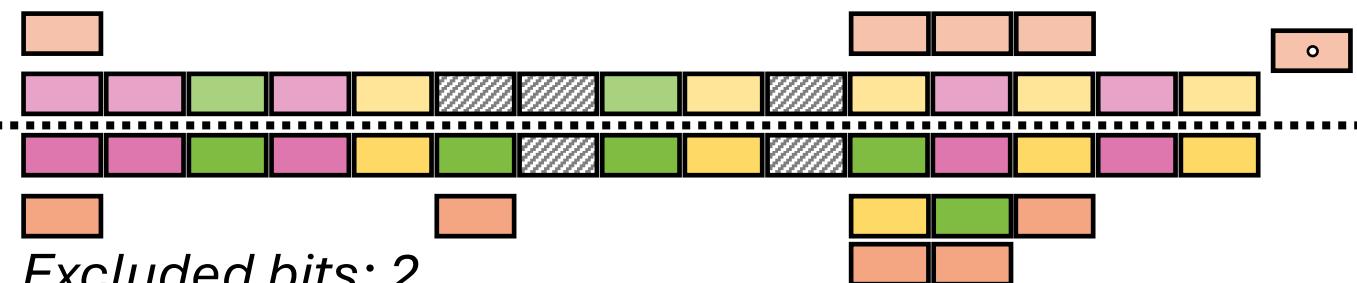
Excluded bits: 0  
()



Sample shuffled group: 1 2 4 1

Excluded bits: 3

Shuffled groups (CI)



Excluded bits: 2