

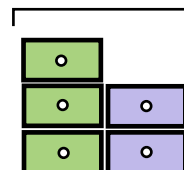
Task size, T (15 bits)



Stable group I: 1 2 3 4
(Random Assignment **Without** Redundancy)



Unassigned bits

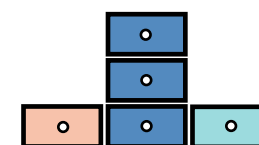


Stable groups (CM):
 $N_a = 4, m_a = 5$

Redundant → bits: 5
(Random Assignment **With** Redundancy)



Stable group II: 1 2 3 4



Excluded bits: 0
()

Sample shuffled group: 1 2 4 1

Excluded bits: 3



Excluded bits: 2

Shuffled
groups (CI)