

**A PROJECT REPORT**

**on**

**Ai Enabled Fintech B2B Invoice Management  
Application**

**Submitted to  
KIIT Deemed to be University**

**In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Award of**

**BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN  
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
BY**

**Riya Rani Mandal**

**1906493**

**UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF**

**Riddhi Agarwal**

**Vivek Suman**

**Affiliation**



**SCHOOL OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING  
KALINGA INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY  
BHUBANESWAR, ODISHA - 751024  
April 2022**

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BHUBANESWAE, ODISHA -751024  
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KIIT Deemed to be University

School of Computer Engineering  
Bhubaneswar, ODISHA 751024



## CERTIFICATE

This is certify that the project entitled

### **Ai Enabled Fintech B2B Invoice Management Application**

submitted by

Riya Rani Mandal      1906493

is a record of bonafide work carried out by them, in the partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of Degree of Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science & Engineering OR Information Technology) at KIIT Deemed to be university, Bhubaneswar. This work is done during year 2022-2023, under our guidance.

Date: 15/04/2022

**Riddhi Agarwal**  
**Vivek Suman**

## Acknowledgements

I am overjoyed and honoured to extend our heartfelt gratitude to our project supervisors, **Riddhi Agarwal and Vivek Suman**, for their superb advice during our project work. His sincerity, dedication, hard work, and meticulous attention to detail have endeared him to many people. We've found you to be a tremendous source of inspiration. Sir, please accept our heartfelt gratitude for your unwavering support and assistance. We were shown patience. We'd want to express our gratitude to him in particular for his patience and assistance. We are meticulously revising all of our writings

**Riya Riya Mandal (1906493)**

# ABSTRACT

B2B stands for business-to-business. Businesses work on a credit basis with one another. When a buyer company orders products from a seller company, the seller company sends an invoice to the buyer company. This products invoice includes information such as the details of the goods purchased and when they should be paid. The buyer company must pay the balance due before the deadline. In real-world settings, however, invoices are not always cleared, that is, paid in full by the due date (The payment date is the date on which a client clears the payment for an invoice.) The project is split into two sections.

A Machine Learning Model is created in the first phase of this project to predicted the payment date. In the second half of the project a full stack InvoiceManagement Application is built using ReactJs, JDBC, Java and JSP. In this application a responsive Receivables Dashboard is built. Here we can visualize the Data in the form of grids , perform searching operations on the invoices , modify data in the editable fields of the grid and download data of selected rows in predefined templates.

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

Fintech (Financial Technology) is a phrase that refers to software and other current technologies that are utilised by companies to provide automated and better financial services. The way we manage our funds has evolved as a result of rapid and inventive innovation, such as Mobile Payments.

The B2B world is not the same as the B2C or C2C worlds. Businesses work on a credit basis with one another. When a buyer company orders products from a seller company, the seller company sends an invoice to the buyer company. This products invoice comprises a variety of facts, such as the details of the goods purchased and when they should be paid.

Seller business interacts with various businesses and sells goods to all of them at various times. Hence, the seller business needs to keep track of the total amount it owes from all the buyers. This involves keeping track of all invoices from all the buyers. Each invoice will have various important fields like a payment due date, invoice date, invoice amount, baseline date, etc.

The buyer business needs to clear its amount due before the due date. However, in real-world scenarios, the invoices are not always cleared i.e. paid in full by the due date (The date on which a customer clears the payment for an invoice is called the payment date ).



## Chapter 2

### Basic Concepts

Accounts Receivable represents money owed by entities to the firm on the sale of products or services on credit. In most business entities, accounts receivable is typically executed by generating an invoice and either mailing or electronically delivering it to the customer, who, in turn, must pay it within an established time frame, called credit terms or payment terms.

In the ideal world, the buyer business should pay back within the stipulated time (ie the Payment Term). However, in the real world, the buyer business seldom pays within their established time frame, and this is where the Account Receivables Department comes into the picture.

Every business consists of a dedicated Account receivables Department to collect and track the payment of invoices.

It consists of an Account receivables team that is responsible for :

- i. Collecting payments from customers for their past due to invoices
- ii. Sending reminders and follow-ups to the customers for payments to be made
- iii. Looking after the entire process of getting the cash inflow
- iv. Help the company get paid for the services and products supplied

#### **2.1 Domain :**

Domains covered by our projects are :

**Front-end:** The frontend part of this project has been developed on ReactJs, Material UI

**Back-end:** JDBC, Java, JSP, SQLyog has been used for backend part

**ML:** For performing prediction operation it uses an ML model which is based on Python & Scikit-Learn

**Flask :** Flask is used for communicating between Frontend and the ML model

**Data :** We were given an invoice data collection with prior payment history and buyer behaviour. The ML model forecasts when a client will pay an invoice based on prior payment trends. Based on the estimated payment date, the algorithm also forecasts which ageing bucket the invoice belongs to.

## **2.2 Technology :**

The technology used for this projects are

### **Machine Learning :**

- Pandas
- Numpy
- Matplotlib
- Scikit-learn

### **Front-end:**

- HTML
- CSS
- Java Script
- React.js
- Material UI

### **Back-end:**

- Java
- Servlets
- JDBC
- JSP
- Mysql

## **2.3 Software :**

Software Stack for Development :

Front-end : VS-Code Editor

Back-end : Eclipse, Apache Tomcat Server (9.0.6), MySql DB, SQL-Yog

Rest Api - Postman

Machine Learning : Jupyter Notebook

## Chapter 3

# Problem Statement / Requirement Specifications

The project's major goal is to handle the Account Receivable department in a simple, seamless, and efficient manner. Customers will be able to pay for previous invoices through the account managers. They might send consumers reminders and follow-ups to ensure that payments are made on time. They may handle the full process of obtaining cash inflow as well as assisting the company in receiving payment for the services and products provided.

### **3.1 Project Planning :**

- To build a Machine Learning Model to predict the payment date of associate degree invoice once it gets created within the system.
- Categorize the invoice into totally different buckets supported the expected payment date. The objectives of the half of the winter billet project are:
- To build a full-stack Invoice Management Application mistreatment ReactJs, JDBC, Java, and JSP.
- Build a responsive assets Dashboard.
- Visualize information within the kind of grids.
- Perform looking out operations on the invoices.
- Modify information within the editable fields of the grid.
- Download information of elite rows in predefined templates.

### **3.2 Project Analysis :**

Till now we have made a responsive dashboard that will help to manage the account receivable department in an effective way, but it is manual, not automated, which means we have to find the customer from the table grid manually and send reminders to them for payment and another purpose. So we can make an AI model which will automatically send reminders when required. And we can also add a voice detection feature so that one can operate it without contact. We are eager to implement these features in the project shortly.

### **3.3 System Design :**

#### **3.3.1 Design Constraints :**

Software Stack for Development :

Front-end : VS-Code Editor

Back-end : Eclipse, Apache Tomcat Server (9.0.6), MySql DB, SQL-Yog

Rest Api - Postman

Machine Learning : Jupyter Notebook

Setup Packages :

Front-end : mui/material, mui/lab, mui/x-data-grid, mui/icons-material , axios, chart-js, date-fns, yup, formik,

Back-end : gson, mysql-connector/j (added to classmodule in build-path)

ML : pandas, numpy, matplotlib, scikit-learn

#### **3.3.2 System Architecture OR Block Diagram :**

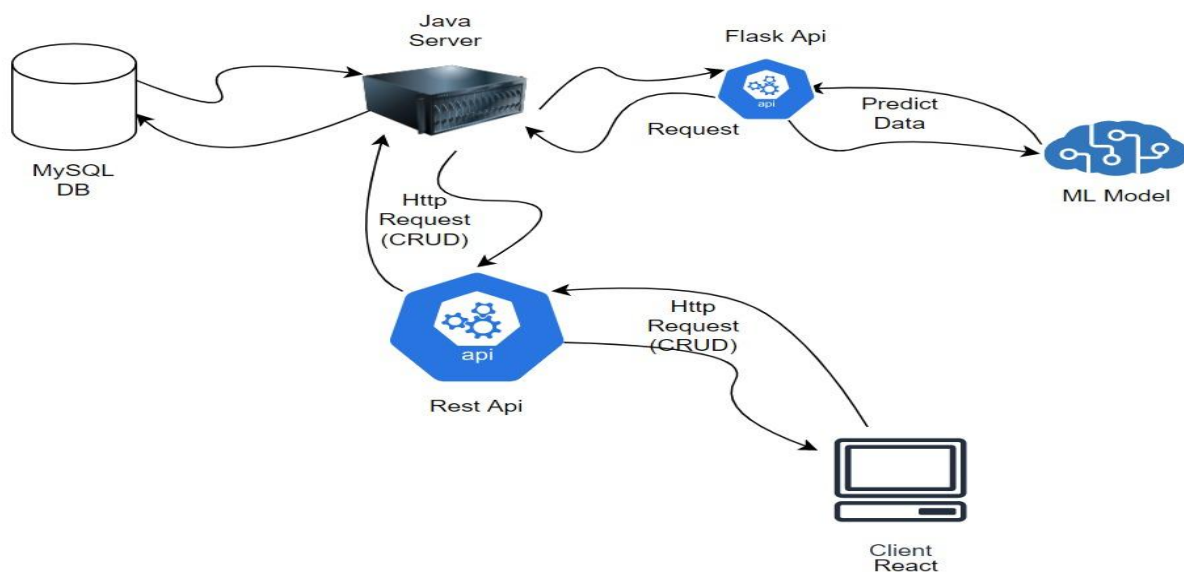


Fig 1 : Architecture Block Diagram

Server is connected to MySQL DB and is connected to Client(ReactJs) through the REST api(end-points) and can do CRUD operation which is reflected in the database. The predict operation is connected to the database through Flask and through Rest it is connected to Client.

## Chapter 4

### Implementation

#### 4.1 Methodology OR Proposal

ML Part we used several models to find out the best.

We found out metric parameters as:

i) MSE score

R2 score

We found our best model as Extreme Gradient Boost Regression.

Back-end Part :

We created servlets according to CRUD operation and used route in XML which served as REST api which acts like medium to connect client.

Front-end Part(React) :

CRUD operation using axios and, display grid format and using material-ui

#### 4.2 Testing OR Verification Plan

Test ID	Test Case Title	Test Condition	System Behavior	Expected Result
T01	Add Data	Add a new data field	Add data to Db	Data Added Successfully
T02	Edit Data	Editing an existing data field	Edit Data in DB	Data field Edit successfully
T03	Delete Data	Deleting an existing data field	Remove data from DB	Data field Deleted successfully
T04	Advance search	Search Data on Condition	Search Data	Data found
T05	Analytics	Calculate percentage data on criteria	Percentage Data	Show Chart

#### 4.3 Screenshots

## Main Page :

The screenshot shows the 'Tables' page of the HRC61855WK-front\_end application. The page features a dark blue header with the application name and a search bar. Below the header, there are several buttons: ADD (green), EDIT (pink), DELETE (red), PREDICT (blue), ADVANCE SEARCH (grey), and ANALYTICS (grey). The main content area displays a table with 10 rows of customer data. The columns are: SI No, Business Code, Business Name, Customer Number, Customer Name, Clear Date, Business Year, Document ID, Posting Date, and Document Type. The data is as follows:

SI No	Business Code	Business Name	Customer Number	Customer Name	Clear Date	Business Year	Document ID	Posting Date	Document Type
1	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200769623	PIO associates	2020-02-11	2020	1930438491	2020-01-26	2020-01-26
2	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200769623	PIO associates	2019-06-12	2019	1929418393	2019-06-02	2019-06-02
3	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200762301	GODL corp	2019-04-01	2019	1928964364	2019-03-15	2019-03-15
4	CA02	Unilever	140104409	HEINZ AF in	2020-01-31	2020	2960608629	2020-01-20	2020-01-20
5	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200761734	C systems	2019-08-07	2019	1929656725	2019-07-24	2019-07-24
6	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200769623	PIO associates	2019-06-17	2019	1929426630	2019-06-05	2019-06-05
7	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200980828	SYS systems	2019-08-08	2019	1929646410	2019-07-22	2019-07-22
8	CA02	Unilever	140104409	HEINZ AF in	2019-06-21	2019	2960552326	2019-06-02	2019-06-02
9	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200743996	KELLY associates	0000-00-00	2020	1930660304	2020-03-16	2020-03-16
10	U001	Johnson and Johnson	200792734	SUPERB us	2019-12-30	2019	1929873765	2019-09-14	2019-09-14

The page also includes a footer with the copyright notice: © 2022 HighRadius All Rights Reserved.

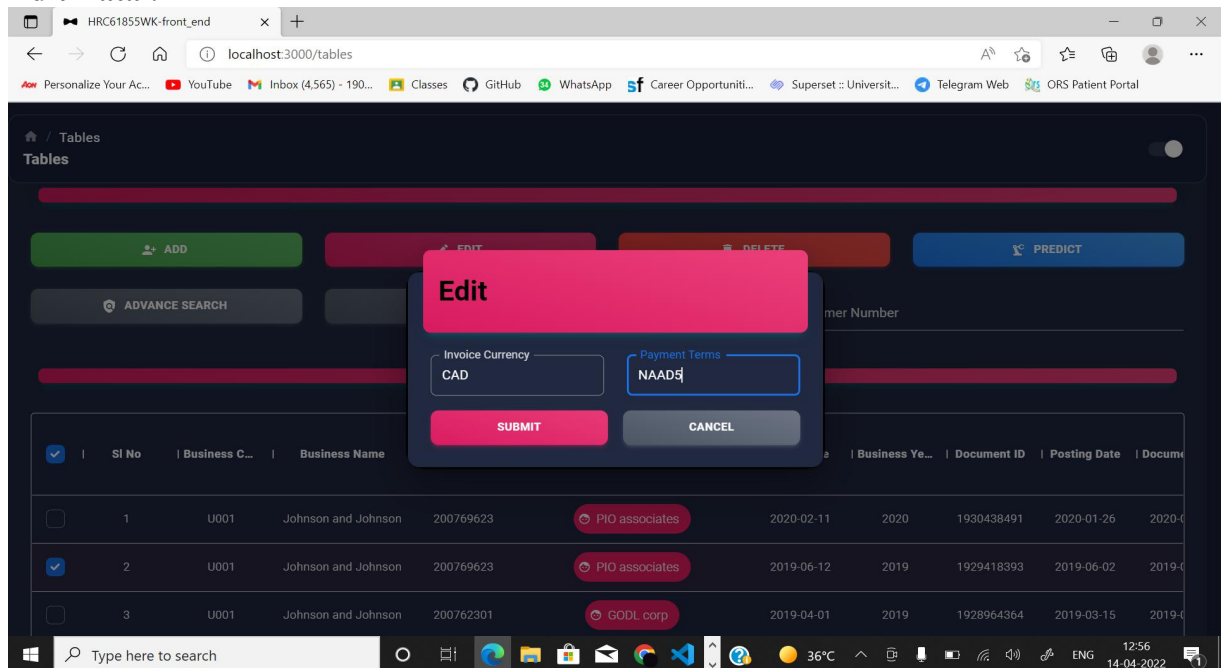
## Add Data :

The screenshot shows the 'Add' form of the HRC61855WK-front\_end application. The form is a modal dialog box with a green header and contains the following fields:

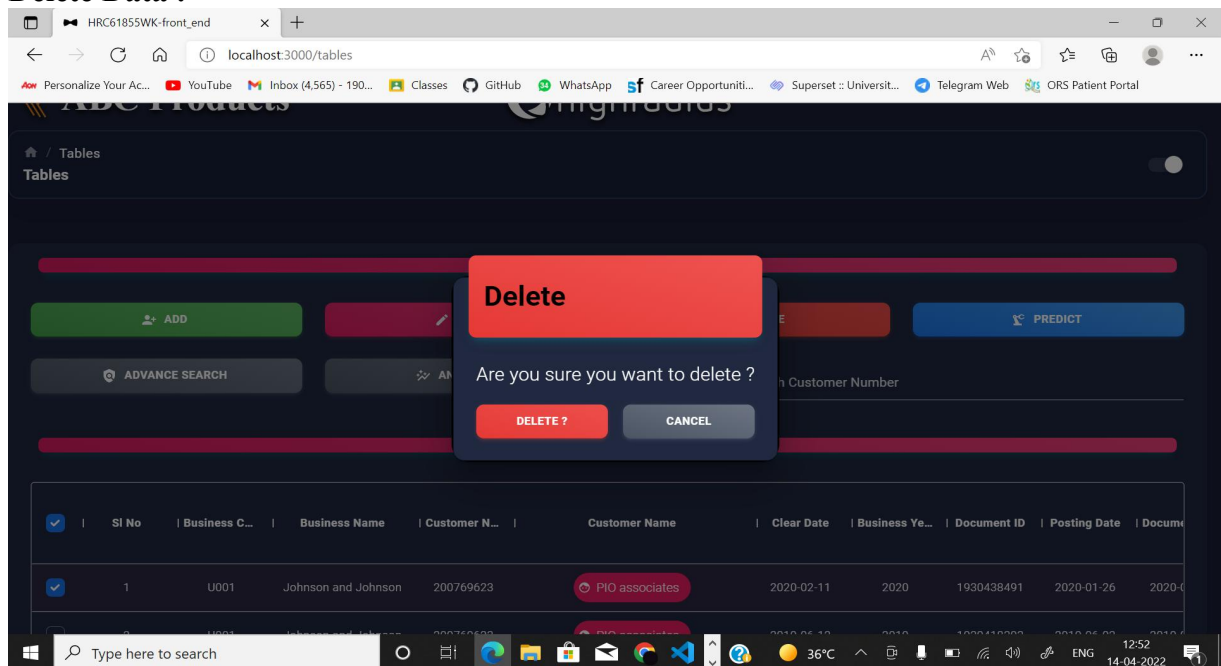
- Baseline Create Date: 2022/04/08
- Business Code: U001
- Business Year: 2020
- Clear Date: 2022/04/13
- Customer Payment Terms: NAAD5
- Customer Number: 200769623
- Document Create Date: 2022/04/12
- Document ID: 1930438491
- Document Type: RV
- Due Date: 2022/04/06
- Invoice ID: 1930438491
- Invoice Currency: CAD
- Posting Date: 2022/04/08
- Posting ID: 23
- Total Open Amount: 20

The form includes an 'ADD' button (green) and a 'CANCEL' button (grey).

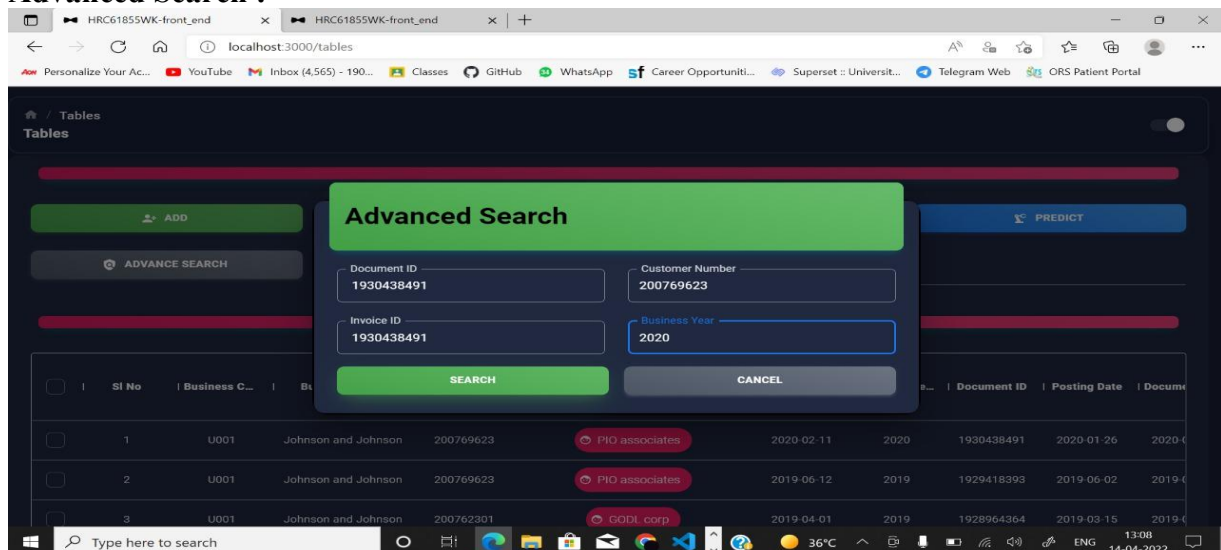
## Edit Data :



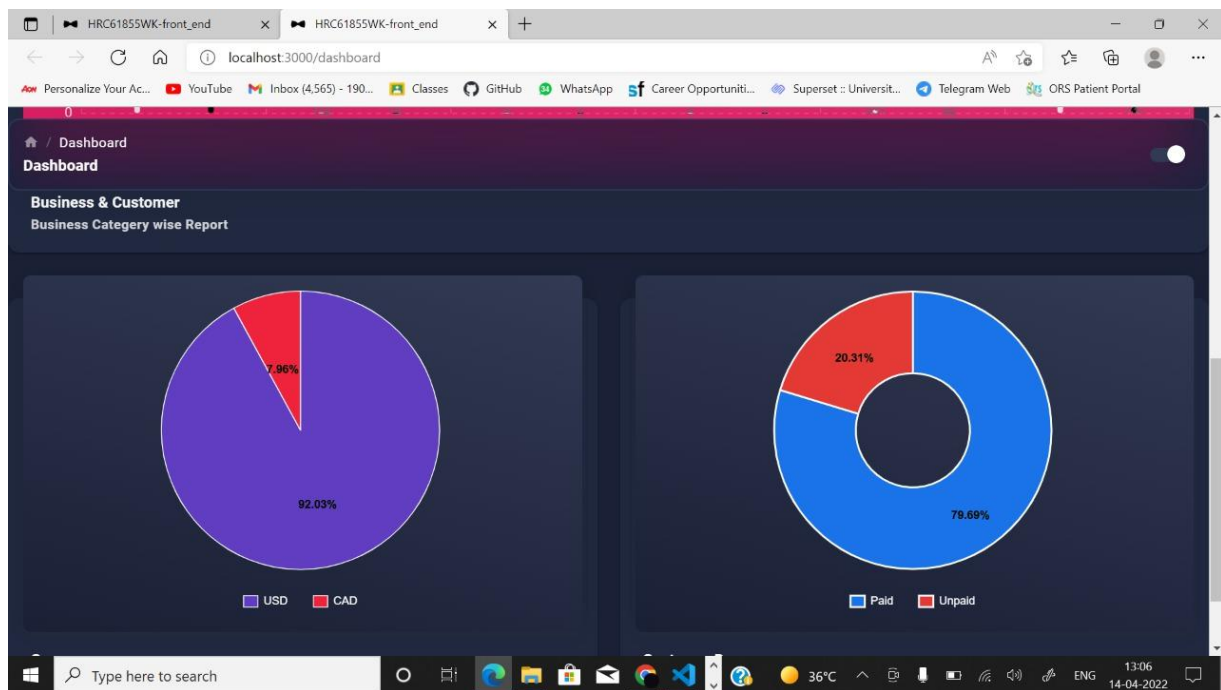
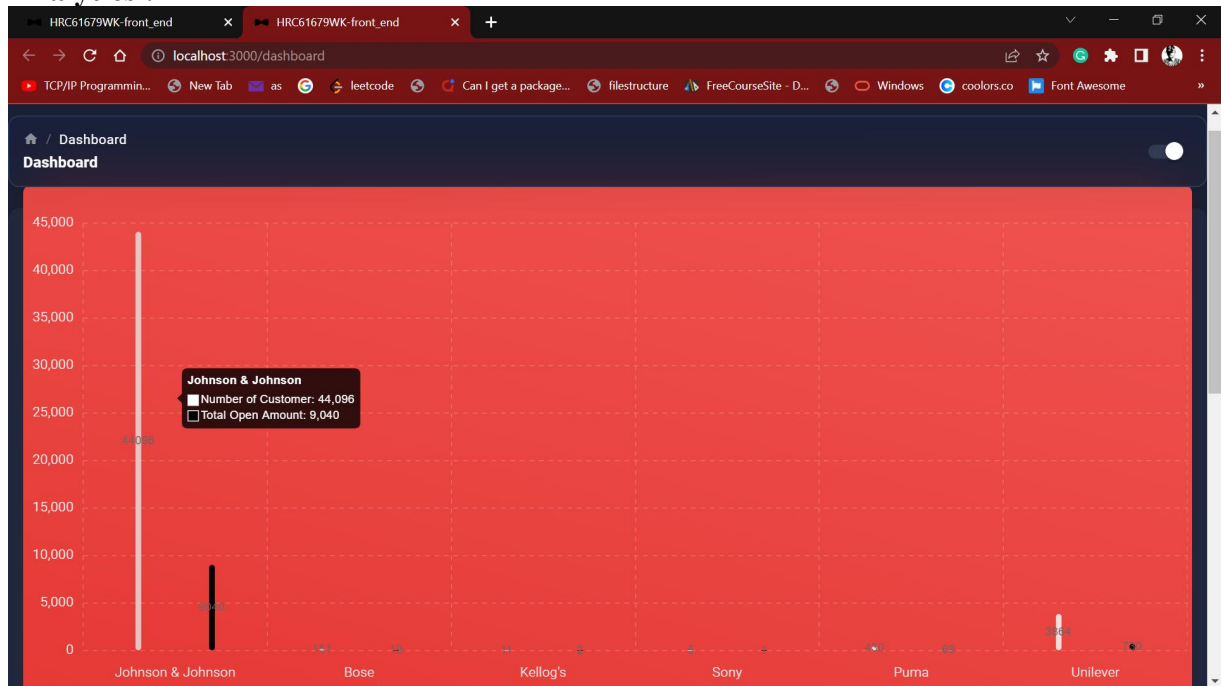
## Delete Data :



## Advanced Search :



## Analytics :





## Chapter 5

# Standards Adopted

## 5.1 Design Standards

It is divided into 2 parts

### 1. Data Loading in DB:

a. We have been provided an invoices dataset which is used to parse, process, and load in the provided database schemas.

### 2. UI Representation of the data:

- a. Build a responsive UI that can display the invoice data loaded from the database.
- b. The UI supports searching and infinite scrolling operations.
- c. The UI supports editing some editable fields, adding a new row to the grid, deleting rows from the grid, and downloading selected records from the grid in the predefined template(s).

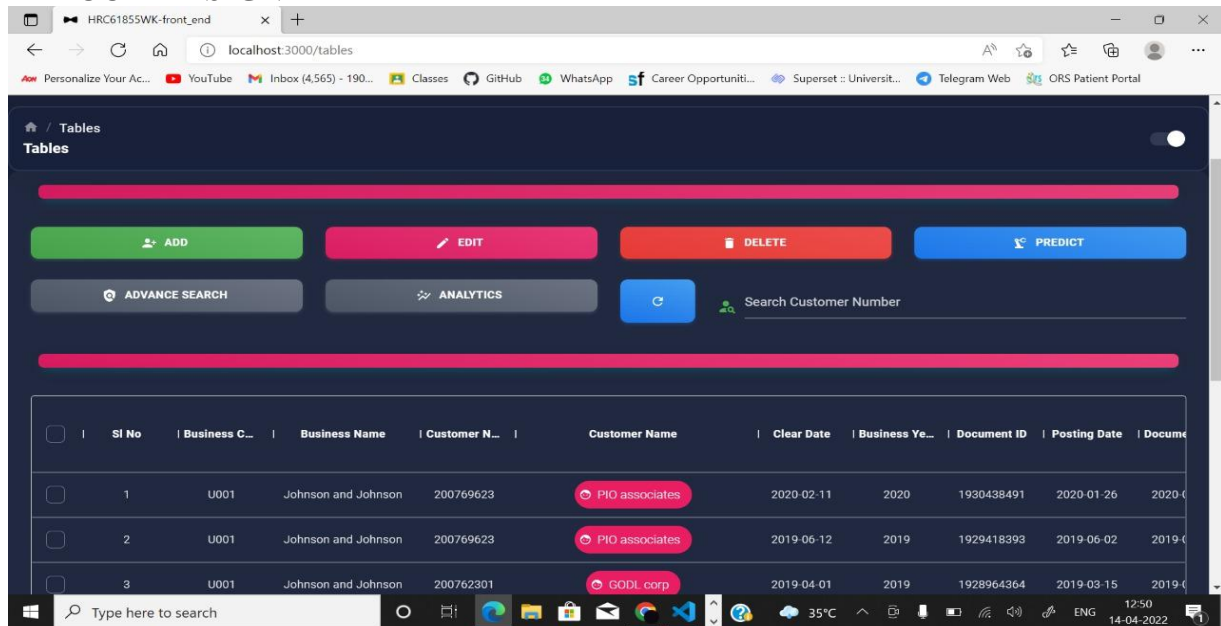
### Data Loading in DB

First we have loaded data from the provided CSV file to Database

#### CSV File

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
	business_code	cust_num	name	cust_clear_date	business_year	doc_id	posting_date	document	document	due_date	invoice_currency	document_type	posting_id	area	business_total	open	baseline
1	U001	200769623	WAL-MAR c	#####	2020	1.93E+09	26-01-2020	20200125	20200126	20200210	USD	RV	1		54273.28		20200126 NAH4
2	U001	200980828	BEN E	#####	2019	1.93E+09	22-07-2019	20190722	20190722	20190811	USD	RV	1		79656.6		20190722 NAD1
3	U001	200792734	MDV/ trust	#####	2019	1.93E+09	14-09-2019	20190914	20190914	20190929	USD	RV	1		2253.86		20190914 NAA8
4	CA02	140105686	SYSC llc	#####	2020	2.961E+09	30-03-2020	20200330	20200330	20200410	CAD	RV	1		3299.7		20200331 CA10
5	U001	200769623	WAL-MAR f	#####	2019	1.93E+09	13-11-2019	20191113	20191113	20191128	USD	RV	1		33133.29		20191113 NAH4
6	CA02	140106181	THE corpora	#####	2019	2.961E+09	20-09-2019	20190920	20190920	20191004	CAD	RV	1		22225.84		20190924 CA10
7	U001	200769623	WAL-MAR i	#####	2019	1.93E+09	01-11-2019	20191031	20191101	20191116	USD	RV	1		7358.49		20191101 NAH4
8	U001	200744019	TARG us	#####	2020	1.931E+09	19-03-2020	20200318	20200319	20200403	USD	RV	1		11173.02		20200319 NAA8
9	U001	200769623	WAL-MAR c	#####	2019	1.929E+09	07-06-2019	20190605	20190607	20190622	USD	RV	1		15995.04		20190607 NAH4
10	U001	200762301	C&S WH sy	#####	2019	1.929E+09	20-02-2019	20190219	20190220	20190307	USD	RV	1		28.63		20190220 NAC6
11	U001	200418007	AM	#####	2020	1.931E+09	11-03-2020	20200306	20200311	20200326	USD	RV	1		3525.59		20200311 NAA8
12	U001	200743129	BROOKS co	#####	2019	1.929E+09	02-01-2019	20190102	20190102	20190117	USD	RV	1		103147.37		20190102 NAA8
13	U001	200186937	SYSC corpora	#####	2019	1.929E+09	15-04-2019	20190415	20190415	20190430	USD	RV	1		16381.45		20190415 NAA8
14	U001	200721222	GO corpora	#####	2019	1.93E+09	17-10-2019	20191017	20191017	20191101	USD	RV	1		19581.57		20191017 NAA8
15	U001	200739534	OK systems	#####	2020	1.931E+09	15-04-2020	20200415	20200415	20200430	USD	RV	1		121105.65		20200415 NAA8
16	U001	200353024	DECA corporation	#####	2020	1.931E+09	23-04-2020	20200423	20200423	20200426	USD	RV	1		3726.06		20200416 NAM2
17	U001	200794332	COST in	#####	2019	1.93E+09	25-10-2019	20191025	20191025	20191109	USD	RV	1		5181.51		20191025 NAA8
18	U001	200881076	ALBERT cor	#####	2019	1.93E+09	02-12-2019	20191202	20191202	20191217	USD	RV	1		19082.14		20191202 NAA8
19	U001	200769623	WAL-MAR t	#####	2019	1.93E+09	15-11-2019	20191114	20191115	20191130	USD	RV	1		12819.5		20191115 NAH4
20	U001	200769623	WAL-MAR s	#####	2020	1.93E+09	24-01-2020	20200124	20200124	20200208	USD	RV	1		53349.54		20200124 NAH4
21	U013	100053554	SYSTEMS sy	#####	2020	1.992E+09	11-01-2020	20200107	20200111	20200210	USD	RV	1		5683.5		20200111 NAVE
22	U001	200783734	FAREW us	#####	2019	1.93E+09	21-08-2019	20190822	20190821	20190905	USD	RV	1		11845.19		20190821 NAA8
23	U001	200744019	TARG associates	#####	2020	1.931E+09	21-03-2020	20200320	20200321	20200405	USD	RV	1		5893.01		20200321 NAA8

## LAYOUT DESIGN



### Header Section:

The header consists of :

- Account name logo <ABC Products>on the left,
- The HighRadius Logo is in the center.

### Grid Panel Section:

- The header of the grid will have a Predict button on the top right corner followed by a ViewCorrespondence Button, an Add Button, an Edit Button, a Delete Button, Advance search Button, Analytics Button, Refresh Button and a Search Bar.

The second portion is the table with customer invoice data as rows

### Functionality

- The Predicted Payment Date and Predicted Aging Bucket columns will remain blank by default.
- Clicking on the Predict button after selecting one or more rows will auto-populate the two columns with the values derived from the ML model.
- The grid will also have a Select all and Deselect All functionality to select one or more records.
- The past due invoices should have the due date marked in red in the grid.
- The third portion is the vertical scroll bar. The grid should support infinite scrolling.
- A loading icon animation should be displayed while the records are loading.

The grid should be sortable by two columns- due date and invoice amount in ascending and descending order

Modal View: There are 6 different modal views in our application. Those are :

- Add
- Delete
- Edit
- Analytics
- Advanced Search
- Predict

**Add button:**

- It is used for adding new field values to the grid.
- The Add button will be in the enabled state if no row is selected.
- Whenever one or more rows are selected, the Add button will still remain activated.

After clicking on the Add button, a pop-up window will appear with all the fields for which values need to be added along with a Cancel and an Add button. The user should be able to type in the values, except for the date of the invoice for which there should be a calendar view from where the user is able to select the required date, month, and year, The user should fill in all the required fields before adding. If the user tries to click on add before all mandatory fields are filled, the user will not be able to add.

**Edit button:**

- It is used for editing the editable field values in the grid.
- Edit button should be disabled at first and should enable only one checkbox is selected

A user should be able to select a row and then click on the Edit button.

- The fields which can be edited are the Invoice Currency and Customer Payment Terms fields. Without selecting any row, the Edit button should remain disabled.

**Delete Button :**

Clicking on the delete button will allow the user to delete records from the grid.

When the user selects one or more rows, the delete button gets enabled.

A pop-up should be displayed on clicking delete to confirm that the user wants to delete the selected records permanently.

Once the user clicks on the delete button, the row(s) should be removed from the grid in the UI and should remain persistent

**Refresh Button :**

Refreshes the data in the data table

**Predict Button :**

Predicts the payment date of selected Invoices with the help of the Predict button.

**Advanced Search Button :**

Clicking on this button will help the user to perform an advanced search on the data based on the following four fields:

1. Document Id-(doc\_id)
2. Customer No-(cust\_number)
3. Invoice No-(invoice\_id)
4. Business Year- (business\_year)

## 5.2 Coding Standards

Coding standards are collections of coding rules, guidelines, and best practices.

Few of the coding standards are:-

1. Write as few lines as possible.
2. Use appropriate naming conventions.
3. Segment blocks of code in the same section into paragraphs.
4. Use indentation to mark the beginning and end of control structures. Clearly specify the code between them.
5. Don't use lengthy functions. Ideally, a single function should carry out a single task.
6. Not making too much data types as Global data.
7. The coding style should be such that it is easily understandable by everyone.

## Chapter 6

### Conclusion & Future Scope

#### 6.1 Conclusion

The project's major goal is to handle the Account Receivable department in a simple, seamless, and efficient manner. Account managers will be able to collect payments for past due invoices from consumers. They might send consumers reminders and follow-ups to ensure that payments are made on time. They may handle the full process of obtaining cash inflow as well as assisting the company in receiving payment for the services and products provided.

Any tool or platform that controls sales, orders, inventory, and fulfilment, as well as the people, procedures, and partnerships required for products to reach the customers who purchased them, is known as an order management system. In this project, I have built an AI-Enabled Fin Tech B2B Order Management Application using regression model to predict payment of order will be delayed or not. The root mean square error of the model turned out to be 6.73. The same has been then deployed using Flask Framework and React JS for front end.

#### 6.2 Future Scope

Till now we have made a responsive dashboard that will help to manage the account receivable department in an effective way, but it is manual, not automated, which means we have to find the customer from the table grid manually and send reminders to them for payment and another purpose. So we can make an AI model which will automatically send reminders when required. And we can also add a voice detection feature so that one can operate it without contact. We are eager to implement these features in the project shortly.

The accuracy of the model can be increased and the same can be deployed in the cloud to make it available to a larger audience.

## ***References***

### **Recommended Components To Use:**

Typography - <https://material-ui.com/components/typography/#typography>  
Buttons - <https://material-ui.com/api/button/>.  
Grid - <https://material-ui.com/components/grid/#grid>  
Modal - <https://material-ui.com/components/dialogs/#dialog>.  
Cards Base - <https://material-ui.com/components/paper/#paper>.  
Inputs - <https://material-ui.com/components/text-fields/#text-field>.  
Checkbox - <https://material-ui.com/components/checkboxes/>.  
Dropdown - <https://material-ui.com/components/selects/#select>  
Snackbar - <https://material-ui.com/components/snackbars/#snackbar>.  
DataGrid - <https://material-ui.com/components/x-datagrid/>.

### **Important Links:**

Icons - <https://material-ui.com/components/material-icons/>.  
Java Docs - <https://docs.oracle.com/en/java/>.  
Reactjs Docs - <https://reactjs.org/docs/hello-world.html>

### **External Links:**

<https://stackoverflow.com/>  
<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/>  
<https://www.tutorialspoint.com/>  
<https://www.youtube.com/>

**SAMPLE INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTION REPORT:**

**Ai Enabled Fintech B2B Invoice Management Application**

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**Abstract:** B2B stands for business-to-business. Businesses work on a credit basis with one another. When a buyer company orders products from a seller company, the seller company sends an invoice to the buyer company. This products invoice includes information such as the details of the goods purchased and when they should be paid. The buyer company must pay the balance due before the deadline. In real-world settings, however, invoices are not always cleared, that is, paid in full by the due date (The payment date is the date on which a client clears the payment for an invoice.) The project is split into two sections. A Machine Learning Model is created in the first phase of this project to predicted the payment date. In the second half of the project a full stack InvoiceManagement Application is built using ReactJs, JDBC, Java and JSP. In this application a responsive Receivables Dashboard is built. Here we can visualize the Data in the form of grids , perform searching operations on the invoices , modify data in the editable fields of the grid and download data of selected rows in predefined templates.

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# PLAGIARISM REPORT

